

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS  
FLOWERS AND PLANTS 2025

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**UNION FLEURS**

INTERNATIONAL FLOWER TRADE ASSOCIATION



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# INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS **FLOWERS AND PLANTS 2025**

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# NOTES

## Notes on trade data reported in this publication

### Introduction

Large parts of the trade statistics reported here are based on the European Union's international trade statistics, as produced by Eurostat. Eurostat trade data measure the value and quantity of goods traded between the Member States of the European Union (known as **intra-EU trade statistics, Intrastat**) and goods traded by the Member States of the EU with third countries (known as **extra-EU trade statistics, Extrastat**). They are the official harmonized source of information about imports, exports and trade balance of the EU and of its Member States as well as of the euro area.

**Intra-EU trade statistics data** are collected directly from trade operators as a consequence of the abolishment of customs control at the borders between the Member States. The reporting burden is reduced by exempting small traders from any statistical obligations.

**Extra-EU trade statistics data** are based on customs declarations as required by the Customs authorities in the Member States. The data source used in this publication is Comext Bulk Download, Stat Regime I (normal).

### 1. Intra-EU and Extra-EU trade

International trade statistics belong to census type of statistics which in principle collect data from all units according to an agreed definition. In order to reduce the statistical burden on businesses, **intra EU trade data** are collected only from the biggest intra-EU traders. An enterprise has to submit Intrastat declarations if its annual intra-EU trade exceeds a certain threshold. Therefore, Intrastat data collection does not cover 100 % of Member States' intra-EU trade. To achieve complete coverage, the loss caused by thresholds and non-response from traders has to be compensated by estimates. These estimates are compiled based on information from the enterprises' fiscal declarations, i.e. VAT returns or recapitulative statements (VIES data). Intrastat declarations submitted by enterprises exceeding the exemption threshold are used to allocate the estimated total trade values by partner and product. Similarly, the loss of coverage due to late-response or non-response is adjusted based on VAT data or historical figures. According to EU legislation the estimates are broken down at least by partner Member State and two-digit codes of the Combined Nomenclature. All tables in this book show details below the two-digit CN-Codes and therefore reflect only data which are submitted with eight digit codes (CN-8 codes). Hence, intra-EU trade volume is under-reported in this book, whereas **extra-EU trade data** in principle provide a complete coverage.

1. The statistical data of the External Trade (EUROSTAT) of the year 2024 are provisional ("p").  
Not all member-countries report at the same time, so results are subject to change.
2. Please note: external trade flows have to be reported only when their value exceeds a threshold of 1.000.000 € per year as of 1 January 2025 (the threshold for Germany used to be 500.000 € before).  
Therefore the value of external trade reported in the tables of this book underestimates the true value. Please keep this in mind for calculations with the data.
3. Reported values for imports from one country and the corresponding reported exports from the partner country may not match  
Reasons for these differences are:
  - different regulations for the way data must be reported
  - data are reported at different points of time
  - different exchange rates are used
  - one part reports FOB-values (= Free On Board, costs for shipment and insurance not included), the other CIF-values (= Cost Insurance Freight, cost for shipment and insurance are included)

### 2. Statistical value

The statistical value of the good is based in most of the cases for **intra-EU trade** on the taxable amount determined for VAT purposes and for **extra-EU trade** on the value determined for customs purposes. The statistical value does not include taxes on export or import, such as customs duties, value added tax, excise duty, levies, export refunds or other taxes with similar effect. It includes only incidental expenses (freight, insurance) incurred, in the case of exports/dispatches, in the part of the journey located on the territory of the reporting Member State and, in the case of imports/arrivals, in the part of the journey located outside the territory of the reporting Member State. Hence, it represents the FOB value (free on board) for exports/dispatches, and a CIF value (cost, insurance, freight) for imports/arrivals.

**In intra-EU trade**, the statistical value is not provided systematically by the information providers. It usually differs from the amount agreed on the sales agreement (the invoice value) as a result of the delivery terms used in the transaction; therefore the statistical value must be collected in connection with the invoice value or must be estimated by using other variables such as delivery terms and mode of transport.

Most Member States collect statistical value from the trade operators above the statistical value threshold only and then estimate it for trade operators which remain below this threshold. On the other hand, some Member States do not collect statistical value at all but carry out adjustments on the invoice value in order to estimate it. In **extra-EU trade**, the statistical value is based on customs value.

### 3. Quantities

The quantity of a commodity is documented essentially in kilograms, this corresponds to the weight of the good without packaging (net mass). However, some Member States do not transmit the net mass anymore when the supplementary unit is collected for intra-trade statistics. In this book quantities are reported in terms of net mass or, where possible in terms of "number of items (pieces)".

### 4. Revision

In this book, preliminary data are presented for the most recent year (2024), whereas all other items refer to revised data.

Based on: Quality report on International Trade Statistics, 2024 edition, Eurostat, EU Commission

For further explanatory notes, general and special definitions, country and trade codes (CN-codes) and data sources see chapter



The world's champion for the power of plants.

Since 1948, AIPH has united horticultural producers in an international community that thrives to this day. Much has changed in that time. Technologies advanced, cities rose from the ground and we have become more connected than ever. As a result, our essential bond with nature has been weakened. AIPH strives to reignite and uphold an appreciation of plants that we believe is a basic human instinct. We support the work of grower associations globally and together we champion a prosperous industry, growing plants that enhance lives, advance societies and sustain our planet, for this generation and the next.

We aim to put flower, plant, and landscaping services on a global agenda, with a vision to:

1. Stimulate increased demand for ornamental trees, plants and flowers worldwide.
2. Protect and promote the interests of the industry.
3. Be an international hub for industry information and knowledge exchange.
4. Lead best practice in ornamental production.
5. To strengthen national grower associations

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Union Fleurs – International Flower Trade Association was founded in 1959 as an international umbrella organization for national associations and companies active in the floricultural trade. Its main purpose is to represent and promote the worldwide interests of traders and wholesalers in cut flowers, foliage and cut greens and pot plants.

Union Fleurs has members in 20 countries worldwide (in Europe, Africa, Middle-East, South and North America, and Asia). Within its membership, Union Fleurs gathers over 3 000 companies worldwide, of which more than 1 500 floricultural traders and wholesalers in the EU. Members account for more than 80 % of the total value of the worldwide trade of cut flowers and pot plants. Most major players in the worldwide floricultural trade are represented in the organisation (the Netherlands, Colombia, Kenya, Ethiopia, Germany, Italy etc.).

More specifically, Union Fleurs actively pursues the following objectives:

- To safeguard and promote matters of general interest to the international floricultural trade
- To promote the visibility of the floricultural sector and a favourable trading environment
- To defend and represent the interests of the international floricultural trade at international forums and with international bodies and authorities worldwide
- To exchange, collect and distribute information on the world floricultural market
- To provide a networking platform where members can meet and exchange views

Union Fleurs is officially recognized by the European Union Institutions as the representative organization of the floricultural trade and, as such, is regularly consulted on all regulatory and policy matters affecting the sector (agriculture, phytosanitary, trade, promotion).

Union Fleurs cooperates on a regular basis with other international organizations involved in the floricultural sector and the agricultural trade and enjoys a longstanding relationship with AIPH.

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# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## Economic development of ornamental horticulture in 2024

Every year AIPH and Union Fleur conduct a survey on the economic situation of ornamental horticulture among their member organizations. Results of this survey on the year 2024, carried out in summer 2025 are reported below.

Questionnaires from 12 countries were included in the evaluation presented below.

**Europe:** Czech Republic, Finland, Germany, Greece, Italy, Sweden, Switzerland

**Asia:** China, Chinese Taipei

**Middle East:** Turkey

**North America:** Canada, United States

*Please note:* This evaluation only covers responses received on the survey.

## Survey on 2024 – Changes to previous year

**Legend:**

strong decrease (>5%)	decrease	stagnant	increase	strong increase (>5%)	no data
-----------------------	----------	----------	----------	-----------------------	---------

Cut flowers	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
Italy						
Germany						
Greece						
Sweden						
Switzerland						
<b>ASIA</b>						
China						
Chinese Taipei						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
Canada						
United States						

Pot plants	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
Germany						
Greece						
Italy						
Sweden						
Switzerland						
<b>ASIA</b>						
China						
Chinese Taipei						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
Canada						
United States						

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Bedding plants	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
Germany						
Greece						
Italy						
Sweden						
Switzerland						
<b>ASIA</b>						
China						
Chinese Taipei						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
Canada						
United States						

Flower bulbs	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
Greece						
Italy						
Sweden						
Switzerland						
<b>ASIA</b>						
China						
Chinese Taipei						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
United States						

Nursery stock	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
Germany						
Greece						
Italy						
Sweden						
Switzerland						
<b>ASIA</b>						
China						
Chinese Taipei						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
Canada						
United States						

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## The following influences were reported as the main factors affecting the production of ornamental horticulture in 2024:

- Canada:** For floriculture, where about half of the production is exported to the USA, the US market is very important. Therefore, slumps or booms in the USA affect flower growers heavily. As well, losing access to the market, as for example through tariffs, would be a tremendous challenge. 2024 was a good year for Canadian flower growers in exports, however, domestically, per capita consumption has seen a downward trend over the last several years. For nursery, about 6% of annual sales are exported. In 2024 Canadian nursery exports to the US increased by 19.5%, indicating market development efforts by Canadian growers in the US are paying off. In both floriculture and nursery production, the strong economy in the US contributed to increased sales for both sectors.
- Czech Republic:** Labor costs.
- Germany:** The demand for woody plants in public areas is increasing, as natural climate adaptation with the help of green infrastructure plays a major role. Government funding programs also play an important role. Demand will also increase in private gardens, as the market has been quite saturated in recent years due to gardening activities during the Corona years. The weather conditions are important. Consumer uncertainty continues. Crises in the world, high-priced resources, uncertain consumer behavior, labor shortage concentration in the market and a government whose direction remains unclear, are influencing producers and consumers.
- Greece:** New investments, Trump's election, more resilient cities politics and increasing tourism.
- Sweden:** Production has been affected by continued lower demand from the end consumer. They have continued to spend a larger proportion of their income on housing and food and have thus reduced their purchases of flowers. On the nursery side, the decrease has not been as noticeable as most companies are turning to the construction industry, which has not been affected to the same extent.
- Switzerland:** Increasing extreme weather conditions, loss of know-how and difficulties in recruiting qualified staff are forcing a reduction in production capacity, leaving existing infrastructure underutilized. Small to middle sized enterprises shut down as the owners are entering retirement and are unable to find successors. Also, the high energy prices, e.g. for electricity. The economic crisis impacts shopping choices. The government requires much more paperwork.
- Turkey:** Financial issues.
- United States:** In 2024 the U.S. ornamental-horticulture sector managed to expand their output slightly, despite a backdrop of converging pressures for growers: Labor remained the single biggest headwind. Nearly six in ten wholesale nurseries named "labor issues (costs and scarcity)" as a top concern, well ahead of any other factor, and the average operation carried 51 seasonal and 29 year-round workers. Wage bills climbed because (i) state minimum-wage steps continued, (ii) the H-2A "Farmworker Protection" rule took effect on 28 June 2024, tightening compliance costs and expanding anti-retaliation provisions, and (iii) new Adverse-Effect Wage Rates pushed the hourly pay for nursery/greenhouse H-2A workers into the mid- to high-\$17 range across most states. Operations that could not automate tasks fast enough therefore sacrificed margin or scale. Input inflation lingered, even as some commodities eased. Fifty percent of growers cited "increased expenses" as a major 2024 challenge, with the prices for plastics, growing media and freight still elevated after the 2021-23 supply-chain shocks. Fertilizer markets presented a mixed picture: prices retreated from their 2022 peak, but analysts warned that gas prices, China's phosphate export controls and the Russia-Ukraine war kept 2024 pricing "volatile" and "well above pre-pandemic norms". Substrate substitutes (e.g., bark-heavy blends) gained ground as peat-reduction policies advanced in Europe and influenced U.S. sourcing. Climate and weather volatility cut into yields and raised operating costs. NOAA logged multiple record-breaking heat waves—four-billion-dollar climate disasters in June alone—while Farm Bureau estimated total 2024 crop losses from extreme weather at more than \$20 billion. Nursery clusters in Oregon and the Southeast reported extra irrigation cycles, heat-stress culls and storm damage to shade structures and hoop houses. Higher insurance premiums and emergency generator purchases added to overhead.

### Net effect on 2024 production:

**Volume:** Bedding-plant and container-shrub output rose modestly as large growers back-filled pandemic-era shortages, but field-grown tree inventories tightened because labor-intensive digging seasons collided with wage pressure.

**Costs:** Average cost-of-goods sold per finished container stayed roughly 8–10 % above the 2019 baseline despite easing resin and fertilizer indices.

**Margins:** Surveyed nurseries reporting profit contractions (down 1–9 %) jumped from 9 % in 2023 to 25 % in 2024, primarily where wage and weather shocks were most acute.

**Outlook:** While labor and climate risks persist, grower sentiment is buoyed by steady (but plateauing) consumer demand for landscape plants, accelerating automation adoption, and tangible pay-offs from energy- and water-saving technologies.

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## The following influences were reported as the main factors affecting the retail market of ornamental horticulture in 2024:

- Canada:** Economic uncertainty due to inflation and higher interest rates in Canada diminished consumer spending altogether. This had an impact on consumer spending in ornamental horticulture as well. There was more excess inventory at the end of the spring season in garden centers and on ornamental farms in 2024 than in 2023.
- Czech Republic:** Labor costs.
- Greece:** Climate change, more hobbies for Gen-Z-consumers and investment in tourism.
- Switzerland:** The demand for Swiss products remained stable, though developments such as changing consumer travel habits and weather conditions during the main season were reported as key factors influencing the retail market in 2024
- Turkey:** The prices.
- United States:** Retail garden centers entered 2024 on the tail-end of the pandemic boom. By year's end the sector was still outperforming anything seen before 2019, but growth cooled and profit drivers shifted, forcing retailers to re-tool operations and merchandising strategies. Softer, highly regional sales momentum — Weekly benchmarking data showed independent centers' aggregate revenue running about 5 percent below 2023 by early November, with the shortfall concentrated in the big spring weeks that make or break the year. Transaction counts lagged more than average-sale values, pointing to foot-traffic pressure rather than price resistance. An industry-wide mid-season review confirmed the split picture: roughly a third of IGCs (independent garden centers) beat 2023, a third were flat and a third trailed, with the Northwest and Gulf Coast up but the Mid-Atlantic and South-Central regions off 7–14 percent. Weather volatility amplified the swing — The same benchmarking tied the spring revenue dip to poor weekend weather. A late-April freeze that pushed temperatures into the 20 °C across the Midwest and Northeast forced stock back under cover and delayed consumer planting windows, cutting early-season turns. Shifting product mix — Industry data showed perennials jumping from 17 % to 24 % of spring sales, while the indoor-plant share fell eight points and hard-goods dropped to nearly zero. Retailers reported “getting back to selling plants” after two seasons of riding houseplant and décor trends. Persistent labor shortages and rising wages — Finding and affording staff remained the number one operational headache. A 2024 survey found almost four in ten garden retailers using H-2A or H-2B visas to keep doors open, with an average 96 seasonal workers per participating center. Broader industry polling flagged labor and energy as the largest contributors to cost inflation, despite headline inflation cooling; Total input costs were up a further 1 % in 2024 and 21 % over the 2018 baseline. Cost structure: inputs like plastic pots, freight as well as electricity never returned to pre-pandemic lows. Shipping-rate cycles alone added another five-percent bump in 2025, and many centers quietly raised free-shipping thresholds on e-commerce orders to preserve margin. Consumer demand remains resilient but price sensitive. Real personal consumption of garden goods kept climbing even as consumer confidence stagnated—mirroring patterns seen in other “homebody-economy” categories. Operators who trimmed SKUs, rationalized working capital and defended their price points were better able to hold margins. Sustainability as a merchandising and compliance driver — While the U.S. has no national peat ban, European and U.K. phase-outs spilled across the Atlantic via supplier policies. Leading chains and growers introduced peat-free lines and biodegradable packaging, and customer interest in native, pollinator-friendly plants translated into premium sales with minimal markdown risk. Omnichannel “stickiness” rather than breakout growth — Services such as curbside pick-up and local delivery as well as event-based marketing, first adopted in 2020, shifted into standard expectations instead of fueling further growth. Centers that invested in POS analytics and targeted digital ads reported steadier average-ticket values even when traffic dipped.

### Net effect on 2024 garden-center performance:

**Revenue:** Down mid-single digits year-over-year for the median IGC but still roughly 20% ahead of 2019.

**Mix:** Perennials and edibles gained share; indoor foliage and décor cooled; hard-goods compressed.

**Margins:** Labor and freight kept pressure on SG&A (Selling, general and administrative expenses); centers that held price and trimmed SKUs (Stock keeping units) fared best.

**Outlook:** Weather and labor remain wild cards, yet structural demand – especially among younger, sustainability-oriented consumers – continues to underpin a market many economists still call “recession-resistant.”

# ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2025 AND 2026

## World Bank Global Economic Outlook: Global Outlook

**Euro Area:** In the euro area, growth remained feeble last year owing to anemic consumption, business investment, and industrial activity, with the latter partly reflecting the dampening effects of high energy prices on export competitiveness and consumption. High-frequency indicators suggest that manufacturing and industrial production remain weak—particularly in Germany, which accounts for nearly 30 percent of euro area GDP. Across the broader euro area, although private consumption has been rising since the second half of last year, it has been somewhat curbed by still subdued consumer confidence, with household saving intentions remaining high, as indicated by survey data and reflected in an elevated personal savings rate. Over 2025-26, euro area growth is projected to pick up to about 1.1 percent as the cyclical recovery firms. Nevertheless, this is slightly weaker than previous forecasts, largely owing to sharp rises in policy and domestic political uncertainty, particularly in some major economies. The euro area outlook remains uncertain and is predicated on an improvement in investment and trade growth—both of which have been notable areas of weakness in recent years. After contracting last year, investment is expected to benefit from a further decline in interest rates. Meanwhile, and assuming no major change in trade relations with the United States, trade growth is anticipated to firm, as exports pick up alongside improving global manufacturing activity and imports are supported by strengthening domestic demand. At the sectoral level, euro area growth is expected to be supported by an expansion in the services sector, underpinned by solid consumer spending as real incomes continue to recover from the earlier erosion caused by high inflation.

**Japan:** In Japan, output is estimated to have stagnated in 2024, undershooting last June's growth forecast by 0.7 percentage point. This weakness reflected longer-than-expected auto plant shutdowns and a limited recovery in consumption amid subdued consumer confidence, despite a pickup in wage growth. Over 2025-26, growth is projected to rise to an average of 1.1 percent, with capital investment firming and consumer spending improving in line with rising wages. Meanwhile, the Bank of Japan tightened monetary policy twice last year, and policy rates are expected to increase gradually in 2025-26 as the economy recovers.

**USA:** In the United States, although growth in the first half of 2024 was slightly stronger than anticipated, activity showed tentative signs of deceleration toward the end of last year, reflecting easing labor market conditions and softening consumer sentiment. The pace of job creation has been gradually diminishing, while the unemployment rate increased by 0.8 percentage point through November of last year, after reaching a trough in April 2023. Compared to rises in unemployment after previous troughs, job losses have played a smaller role in driving the current increase so far. In line with reduced labor market turnover, as reflected in declining job openings and falling quit rates, wage growth has eased, after hovering at about 4 percent in the middle of last year. U.S. consumer spending has recently shown signs of moderating, as households adjust to the cooling labor market and slowing disposable income growth. In addition, the personal saving rate has been below pre-pandemic levels since early 2022, leading to a gradually diminishing stock of the excess savings accumulated during the pandemic. Investment spending, which boosted growth significantly in 2024, is not expected to support activity to the same extent going forward. At the same time, support from fiscal policy began to wane last year; however, policy proposals being considered by the incoming U.S. administration could provide an additional boost to near-term growth. Overall, recent data suggest that the U.S. economy may be approaching a soft landing, with growth projected to slow as inflation gradually declines toward its target level over the forecast horizon. Growth is expected to ease to 2.3 percent in 2025 and 2 percent in 2026, alongside continued progress on disinflation, allowing the Federal Reserve to proceed with further easing of monetary policy. The somewhat higher U.S. growth outlook relative to June projections reflects stronger-than-expected activity last year, particularly in consumer spending. The upward revision to the outlook also accounts for trend growth going forward, as recent elevated productivity gains and labor supply expansion are expected to be more resilient.

**China:** Growth in China declined to an estimated 4.9 percent in 2024, marginally stronger than projected in June but the slowest pace in over three decades excluding pandemic-affected years. Activity moderated in the second half of the year, dampened by further falls in real estate investment and slower consumption growth amid weak consumer confidence. Retail sales growth remained subdued relative to its pre-pandemic trend. In contrast, infrastructure and manufacturing investment were resilient, with the latter benefiting from solid external demand. Exports rebounded, driven by the global trade recovery, but weak domestic demand weighed on imports. Subdued domestic demand alongside economic slack continued to dampen price pressures, with both headline and core inflation remaining well below pre-pandemic averages. Amid low inflation, weak domestic demand, and monetary policy easing in major advanced economies, the People's Bank of China implemented several measures in late 2024 to support the property market and broader activity, building on earlier policy changes. Policy interest rates, rates applied to existing mortgages, and reserve requirement ratios for banks were reduced, though their impact was somewhat dampened by weak sentiment and subdued credit demand. An expansion in government bond issuance enabled a pickup in public spending, but mounting local government fiscal pressures continued to constrain overall fiscal support. In 2025, growth is projected to slow further to 4.5 percent—0.4 percentage point higher than envisioned in June, mainly reflecting a boost to activity from recent support measures and strong export momentum in late 2024. Consumption is anticipated to remain weak due to soft labor market conditions, subdued consumer confidence, and mounting wealth effects from declining property prices. With construction starts falling further in the second half of 2024, a broad-based stabilization of the property sector is not expected until later this year, weighing on overall investment growth. Following last year's rebound, export growth is expected to ease, while import growth will be dampened by subdued domestic demand. Tepid demand will also continue to weigh on inflation pressures, with headline consumer price inflation expected to remain well below the target of around 3 percent. In 2026, growth is projected to edge down to 4 percent, as rising corporate sector and public debt weigh on investment, and slowing productivity growth constrains incomes and consumption. In tandem, potential growth will be further depressed by continued declines in population, with the fertility rate now well below the replacement rate. The growth outlook for China is, however, subject to a number of risks—most notably, the evolution of trade relations with the United States.

### Commodity markets

After falling by about 3 percent in 2024, commodity prices are forecast to decline further by 6 percent in 2025 and 2 percent in 2026, which would bring prices to their lowest level since 2020. Nevertheless, most commodity prices remain well above prepandemic levels, supporting economic activity in many commodity exporters. The price of Brent crude oil averaged \$80/bbl in 2024, about 3 percent lower than a year

# ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2025 AND 2026

earlier but 40 percent above the 2015-19 average. This annual price decline reflected an ample global oil supply given modest consumption growth, which offset the impact of escalating geopolitical tensions. Under the baseline, Brent crude oil prices are expected to decrease further, to an average of \$72/bbl in 2025 and \$71/ bbl in 2026. The fall in prices is anticipated to be driven by increasing supply among non-OPEC+ producers – mainly Brazil, Canada, Guyana, and the United States – coupled with modest growth of global oil demand owing to slowing oil consumption in China and advanced economies. A substantial downside risk to the oil price forecast could materialize if OPEC+ unwinds supply cuts based on its announced schedule. Meanwhile, the recent strengthening of the U.S. dollar could, if sustained, dampen global oil demand and prices further. Upside risks include a prolonged escalation of conflict in the Middle East and shortfalls in U.S. shale oil production. U.S. natural gas prices are projected to increase steeply in 2025-26 as new liquefied natural gas (LNG) terminals enhance export capacity, increasing competition for domestic supply. European gas prices are forecast to rise by 11 percent in 2025, reflecting strong global LNG demand and reduced supplies, before falling 8 percent in 2026 as more LNG supply comes online. Upside risks include conflict-related developments that curtail gas exports from the Middle East and uncertainty around LNG supplies from the Russian Federation to Europe, particularly given recent declines in the amount of LNG shipped to the European Union. On the downside, weaker-than-expected demand growth in fast-growing markets in East Asia and Pacific (EAP) and South Asia (SAR) could lead to lower prices. Base metal prices (excluding iron ore) increased by 6 percent in 2024, driven by aluminum and copper, mainly reflecting tight supply conditions. Meanwhile, gold prices surged to record highs, reflecting strong private and official demand. In contrast, iron ore prices dropped by 10 percent, reflecting ample supplies and weaker steel demand, notably from the real estate sector in China. Base metal prices are expected to be broadly stable in 2025-26, in line with steady global growth. Precious metal prices are projected to remain elevated, underpinned by heightened geopolitical tensions. Upside risks to the price forecasts include additional policy stimulus in China and mining disruptions. Food commodity prices decreased by 8 percent in 2024, aided by strong supplies. Grain prices led the decline, dropping 15 percent, amid solid harvests. Food prices are expected to ease by an additional 5 percent in 2025 owing to favorable growing conditions in key exporters, before stabilizing in 2026. Upside risks to prices include extreme weather disrupting production, while lower-than-expected crude oil prices would put downward price pressure on energy feedstocks such as maize, sugar, soybean oil, and palm oil. Despite declining food commodity prices, global acute food insecurity remains elevated. Conflict, extreme weather events, and economic shocks have severely disrupted food access in many affected locations, and further adverse developments along any of these dimensions could worsen food insecurity.

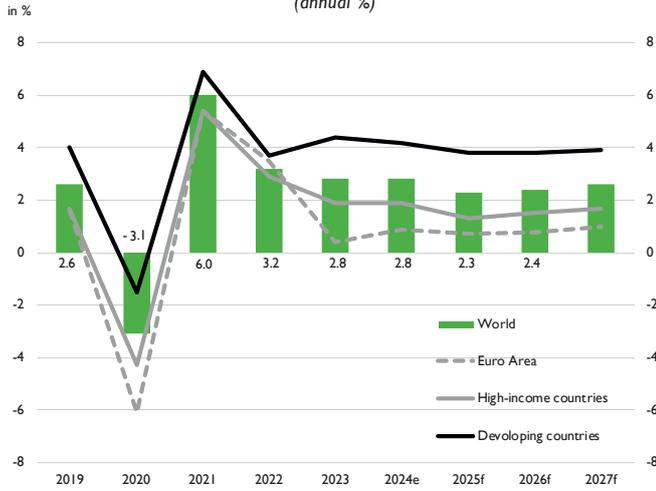
Source: **Global Economic Prospects: Global Outlook, June 2025**

Link: <https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/global-economic-prospects>



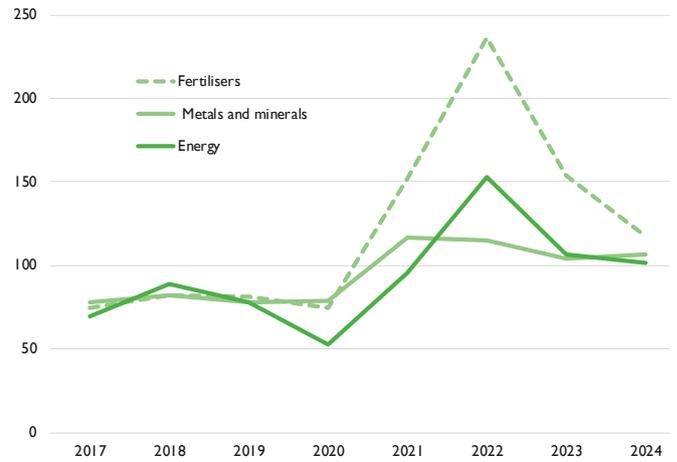
# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT 2014–2024

**Real GDP growth**  
(annual %)



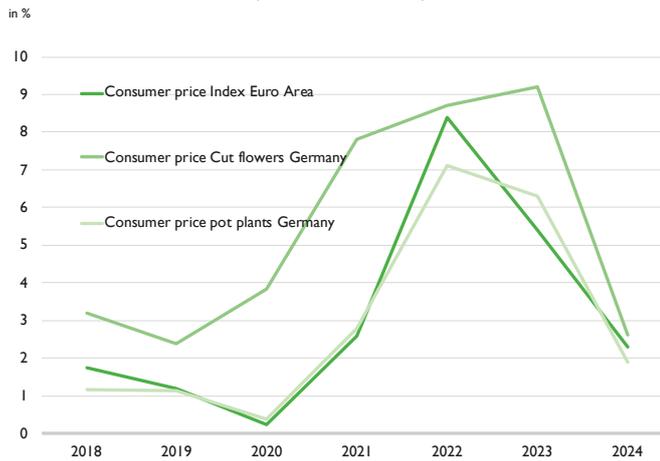
Source: Worldbank

**Price indices: Commodity prices**  
(Annual price indices (nominal), 2010=100)



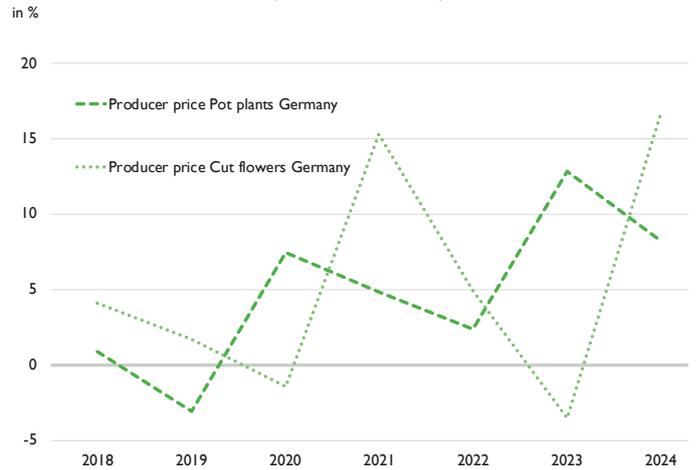
Source: Worldbank

**Price indices: Consumer prices**  
(annual %, 2015=100)



Source: Destatis, Germany, Eurostat

**Price indices: Producer prices**  
(annual %, 2020=100)



Source: Destatis, Germany

## Conversion of national currencies into Euro, time series 2014–2024

1 Euro = ...	Currency Units (national)	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Brazil	BRL	5,8283	5,4010	5,4399	6,3779	5,8943	4,4134	4,444	3,9729	3,4305	4,3117	3,2207
China	CNY	7,7875	7,6600	7,0788	7,6282	7,8747	7,7355	7,8081	7,629	7,3522	6,9733	8,1857
Chinese Taipei	100 TWD	0,3350	0,3351	0,3115	0,3291	0,335	0,344	0,3582	0,3413	0,3586	0,3506	0,4003
Canada	CAD	1,4821	1,4642	1,3695	1,4826	1,53	1,4855	1,5294	1,4647	1,4659	1,4186	1,4661
Denmark	DKK	7,4589	7,4509	7,4396	7,4370	7,4542	7,4661	7,4532	7,4386	7,4452	7,4587	7,4548
Hong Kong	HKD	8,4454	8,4650	8,2451	9,1932	8,8587	8,7715	9,2559	8,8045	8,5875	8,6014	10,3025
Hungary	100 HUF	3,953	3,8185	3,9129	3,5852	3,513	3,253	3,1889	3,0919	3,1144	3,1	3,0871
India	INR	90,5563	89,3001	82,6864	87,4392	84,6392	78,8361	80,7332	73,5324	74,3717	71,5935	81,0406
Israel	ILS	4,0067	3,9880	3,5345	3,8208	3,9258	3,9901	4,2423	4,0622	4,2489	4,3122	4,7449
Japan	100 JPY	1,6385	1,5199	1,3803	1,2988	1,2185	1,2201	1,304	1,2671	1,202	1,3431	1,4031
Korea (Rep.)	100 KRW	14,754	14,1288	13,5807	13,5406	13,4558	13,0532	12,9907	12,7674	12,8418	12,5654	13,9814
Norway	NOK	11,6290	11,4248	10,1026	10,1633	10,7228	9,8511	9,5975	9,327	9,2906	8,9496	8,3544
Russian Federation	RUB	87,1526	87,1527	87,1527	87,1527	82,7248	72,4553	74,0416	65,9383	74,1446	68,072	50,9518
Singapore	SGD	1,4458	1,4523	1,4512	1,5891	1,5742	1,5273	1,5926	1,5588	1,5275	1,5255	1,6823
Sweden	SEK	11,4325	11,4788	10,6296	10,1465	10,4848	10,5891	10,2583	9,6351	9,4689	9,3535	9,0985
Switzerland	CHF	0,9526	0,9718	1,0047	1,0811	1,0705	1,1124	1,155	1,1117	1,0902	1,0679	1,2146
Thailand	100 THB	38,181	37,631	36,856	0,37837	0,3571	0,3476	0,3816	0,383	0,3904	0,3803	0,4315
Turkey	TRY	35,5734	25,7597	17,4088	10,5124	8,0547	6,3578	5,7077	4,1206	3,3433	3,0255	2,9065
Poland	PLN	4,3058	4,5420	4,6861	4,5652	4,443	4,2976	4,2615	4,257	4,3632	4,1841	4,1843
United Kingdom	GBP	0,84662	0,86979	0,85276	0,85960	0,8897	0,8778	0,8847	0,8767	0,8195	0,72584	0,8061
United States	USD	1,0824	1,0813	1,0530	1,1827	1,1422	1,1195	1,181	1,1297	1,1069	1,1095	1,3285

Source: Deutsche Bundesbank, Wechselkursstatistik July 2025, average per year

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

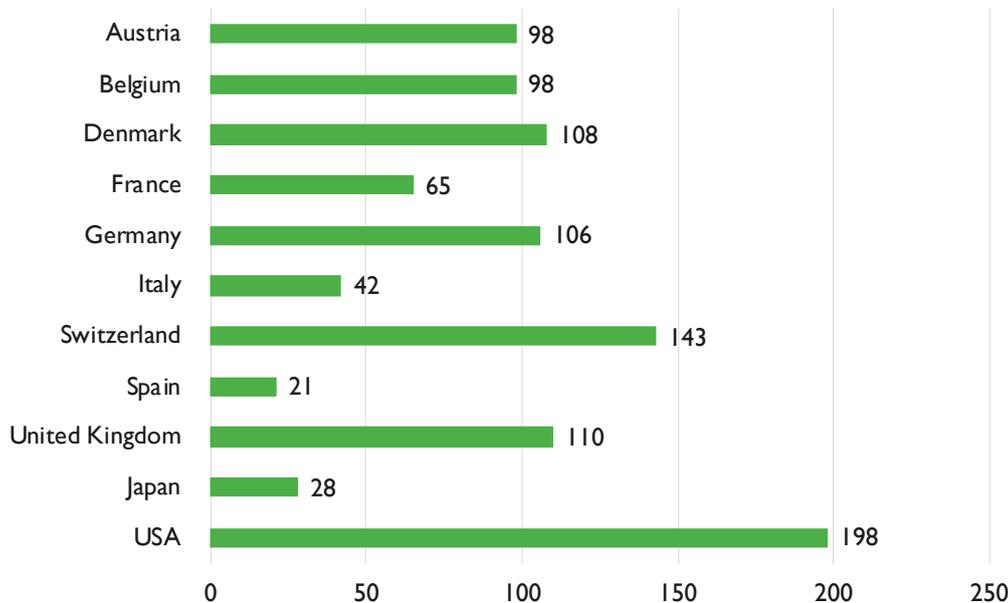
## Per capita consumption of flowers, plants and related goods in selected countries

	Flowers and plants (and related goods)	Cut flowers	Plants indoor and outdoor	year	Total spend (In million EUR)			year	GNI <sup>12</sup>	Population <sup>13</sup>
					Flowers and plants (and related goods)	Cut flowers	Plants indoor and outdoor		per capita (PPP) * (In 1000 EUR)	(In million)
Austria <sup>1</sup>	98	24	54	2020	859	203	462	2020	66.4	9.2
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	98	36	39	2022	1 145	421	456	2022	67.8	11.9
Denmark <sup>3</sup>	108			2023	641			2023	75.9	6.0
France <sup>4</sup>	65			2024	4 449			2024	62.6	68.5
Germany <sup>5</sup>	106	37	69	2024	8 862	3 093	5 768	2024	69.2	83.5
Italy <sup>6</sup>	42			2023	2 486			2023	55.9	59.0
Spain <sup>7</sup>	21			2023	1 000			2023	52.3	48.8
Switzerland <sup>8</sup>	143			2021	1 242			2021	83.9	9.0
United Kingdom <sup>9</sup>	110			2023	7 496			2023	55.5	69.2
Japan <sup>10</sup>	28	20	8	2024	3 518	2 509	1 008	2024	50.9	124
USA <sup>11</sup>	198			2024	65 890			2024	79.5	332.6

\* GNI = Gross National Income (at PPP = Purchasing power parity) in 2024 converted from US \$ to EUR

- 1 Austria: Statistik Austria: Verbrauchsausgaben, Hauptergebnisse der Konsumerhebung, 2020/21, Consumption expenditures on flowers and plants, inclusive christmas trees, seeds etc.
- 2 Belgium: Stat Bel, Household budget survey, Table HBS\_Tab01\_BE\_2023 – Gemiddelde uitgaven per huishouden en per jaar (€) – België, 2023, Consumption expenditures on flowers and plants and garden related goods, cut flowers (roses and other cut flowers), Plants indoor and outdoor (pot plants nursery products, inclusive christmas trees, seeds etc.).
- 3 Denmark: Statistics Denmark, Household average consumption by group of consumption, 2025, Consumption expenditures on plants and flowers
- 4 France: Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques: Les comptes de la Nation en 2024, Consommation des ménages en 2024, Consommation effective des ménages par produit, plantes et fleurs
- 5 Germany: AMI GmbH, consumption expenditures per capita in retail prices, market value of flowers and ornamental plants in retail prices for 2024
- 6 Italy: ISTAT, I.Stat, Households Economic Conditions and Disparities, 2025, Consumption expenditures on plants and flowers.
- 7 Spain: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Total expenditure, average expenditure and distribution of household expenditure, Consumption expenditures on 0922 T Gardening, plants and flowers for 2023
- 8 Switzerland: Bundesamt für Statistik, detailed household consumption expenditures, consumption expenditures on plants and non-durable goods for gardening, 2023
- 9 UK: Office for National Statistics, Consumer trends: current prices, not seasonally adjusted, 2023, Consumption expenditure on garden, plants and flowers.
- 10 Japan: Statistics Bureau of Japan, Yearly Amount of Expenditures and Purchase Frequency of Commodities per Households, Survey 2024, Consumption expenditure on flowers and on garden plants.
- 11 USA: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, 2024, Consumption expenditure on flowers, seeds, and potted plants.
- 12 GNI per capita (PPP): The Worldbank, World Development Indicators: Size of Economy, 2025
- 13 Population: Worldbank, World Development Indicators: Size of Economy, 2025

## Per capita consumption of flowers, plants (and related goods) in EUR





# I. AREA AND PRODUCTION

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Summary

## Flowers and ornamental plants<sup>1</sup> – Area, production value and number of enterprises

Area in hectares, value in million EUR

	Area (in hectares)					Production value			Number of enterprises	
	Under protection	In the open	Total	Year <sup>2</sup>	Remarks	In million EUR	Year <sup>2</sup>	Remarks	Number	Year <sup>2</sup>
Austria	165	249	414	24	29	242	23	1	1 327	20
Belgium	366	507	873	23	27	263	23	1	661	24
Denmark	185	113	298	24	30	366	23	1	320	24
Finland	107	56	163	24	31	102	23	1	448	24
France	.	.	5 520	24	3	620	23	1	2 741	23
Germany	1 653	4 610	6 263	21	2	919	23	1	3 123	21
Ireland	.	.	415	10	34	38	23	1	133	10
Italy	5 443	7 282	12 724	10	5	1 465	23	1	14 093	10
Netherlands	4 020	3 490	7 510	24	33	2 564	23	1	3 030	24
Norway	81	.	81	20	32	24	23	1	317	18
Poland	1 495	3 768	5 263	23	6	122	23	1	.	.
Portugal	610	1 090	1 700	10	.	270	23	1	.	.
Spain	2 397	3 700	6 097	22	35	1 294	23	1	.	.
Sweden	13	27	40	23	36	147	23	1	633	23
Switzerland	129	.	129	24	7	376	23	1	319 e	23
United Kingdom	473	7 100	7 573	21	8	509	23	8	.	.
<b>Europe</b>	.	.	<b>55 100</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>9 300</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>26 800</b>	<b>e</b>
Israel	1 748	1 000	2 748	4	9	.	.	.	.	.
Turkey	1 678	4 103	5 781	23	10	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Middle East</b>	.	.	<b>8 500</b>	.	<b>e</b>	.	.	.	.	.
Ethiopia	.	.	1 695	17	25	302	24	4	.	.
Kenya	.	.	4 039	12	37	735	24	4	.	.
South Africa	.	.	11 461	7	12	99	24	4	.	.
<b>Africa</b>	.	.	<b>17 200</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>1 100</b>	.	<b>e</b>	.	.
Australia	105	850	955	23/24	38	.	.	.	547	20/21
China	.	.	169 537	23	13	11 666	23p	13	74 925	20
Chinese Taipei	.	.	4 886	20	.	.	.	.	.	.
India	.	.	285 000	22/23	14	.	.	.	.	.
Iran	3 534	2 393	5 927	21	26	.	.	.	18 743	21
Japan	.	.	16 239	22	15	.	.	.	.	.
Korea, Republic of	.	.	2 672	24	16	.	.	.	.	.
Malaysia	.	.	2 598	23	28	.	.	.	.	.
Thailand	.	.	12 324	13	17	.	.	.	.	.
Vietnam	.	.	4 500	8	18	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Asia / Pacific</b>	.	.	<b>472 000</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>11 700</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>94 200</b>	<b>e</b>
Canada	755	460	1 215	24	.	1 581	23	20	3 462	23
United States	7 910	18 701	26 611	22	19	5 916	22	19	48 200	23
<b>North America</b>	.	.	<b>27 800</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>7 500</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>51 662</b>	<b>e</b>
Brazil	.	.	15 600	22	21	.	.	.	8 300	22
Colombia	.	.	10 500	24	.	2 205	24	4	.	.
Costa Rica	.	.	3 600	18	22	119	23	4	.	.
Ecuador	6 495	701	7 196	24	23	938	24	4	.	.
Mexico	1 714	7 781	9 495	24	24	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Central / South America</b>	.	.	<b>46 400</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>3 300</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>e</b>
<b>World</b>	.	.	<b>627 000</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>32 900</b>	.	<b>e</b>	<b>180 962</b>	<b>e</b>

1 included are cut flowers, cut foliage, pot plants, bedding plants, perennials, excluded are flowers bulbs, nursery stock

2 available year; p = provisional; e = estimated; protected area includes greenhouse area, area under glass or plastics

Data are available only for selected countries. Reported totals are therefore incomplete.

### Remarks

- EU countries: Production value for flowers and ornamental plants at basic price in current prices; christmas trees included, provisional; Source: Eurostat
- Germany: Source: Bundesministerium für Ernährung und Landwirtschaft (BMEL), Area, number of enterprises: Stat. Bundesamt, Zierpflanzenzenerhebung 2021
- France: Source: Agreste, Statistique Agricole Annuelle 2023, includes cut flowers, foliage, pot and bedding plants and perennials
- Different countries: Source: International Trade center (ITC), Production value: value of exports Cut flowers, Cut foliage and Live plants
- Italy: Source: Agricultural Census 2010
- Poland: Source: D. Olewnicki, Institute of Horticultural Sciences, Warsaw University of Life Sciences
- Switzerland: Source: Bundesamt für Statistik, Switzerland; Area and number of holdings only greenhouse production
- UK: Source: Gov. UK: Farming statistics, Area: Flowers and bulbs in the open and under protection; Production value.; Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
- Israel: Source: Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS)
- Turkey: Source: Turkish Statistical Institute, cut flowers and indoor plants
- Kenya: Source: Horticultural Crops Development Authority (HCDA)
- South Africa: Source: Census of commercial agriculture 2007, cut flowers and pot plants
- China: Area: Cut flowers, cut foliage and pot plants; Sales volume: Cut flowers, foliage, branches and pot plants; Source: China Flower Association
- India: Loose flowers and cut flowers, Source: National Horticultural Board India
- Japan: Source: Statistics Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; Cut flowers, Cut foliage, Potted flowering plants and Bedding plants
- Korea, Republic of: Source: Korean Statistical Information Service (KOSIS), Statistical Database
- Thailand: Area: Cut flowers and orchids; Source: Agricultural Census
- Vietnam: Area cut flowers and foliage; Source: Dutch Embassy Hanoi
- USA: Source: United States, Departement of Agriculture, Floriculture Crops 2023 Summary
- Canada: Farm gate value, only for production under protection (greenhouses); Source: Cansim Database
- Brazil: Area: Flowers and plants, Source: Ibraflor
- Costa Rica: Flowers and plants; Source: Boletín Estadístico Agropecuario Nr.29, Secretaria Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria
- Ecuador: Source: INEC ESPAC
- Mexico: Cut flowers and pot plants, without christmas trees; Source: Servicio de información Agroalimentaria y Pesquera Mexico
- Ethiopia: Source: EHPEA
- Iran: Source: Deputy of Horticulture- Agriculture Ministry of Iran
- Belgium: Source: Statistics Belgium, Landbouwcijfers 2024, Tab A
- Malaysia: Source: Department of Agriculture in: Producer's Perspective on the Potential of Malaysia's Floricultural Industry
- Austria: Source: Statistik Austria, Anbau auf dem Ackerland 2024
- Denmark: Source: Statistics Denmark, Statbank Business sectors/Agriculture, horticulture and forestry/Crops
- Finland: Source: Luke, Horticultural Statistics
- Norway: Source: Statistics Norway, Census of Agriculture 2020
- Netherlands: Source: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS)
- Netherlands: Source: National Amenity Census 2011; Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine; Bord Bia; Irish Food Board
- Spain: Source: Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente: Avance de Anuario de Estadística 2023
- Sweden: Source: J. Persson, Schwedisches Zentralamt für Landwirtschaft, Jönköping
- Kenya: Source: Horticultural Crops Development Authority (HCDA)
- Australia: Horticulture Innovation Australia Limited, Australian Horticulture Statistics Handbook, 2023/2024

## Flower bulbs – Area, production value and number of enterprises

Area in hectares, value in million EUR

	In hectares	Area		Production value			Number of enterprises		
		Year <sup>1</sup>	Remarks	In million EUR	Year <sup>1</sup>	Remarks	Number	Year <sup>1</sup>	Remarks
Belgium	57	24	7	.	.	.	.	.	.
France	684	24	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Germany	352	21	2	.	.	.	178	21	2
Netherlands	21 456	24	3	.	.	.	1 640	24	3
Sweden	10	23	9	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Europe</b>	<b>22 600</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkey	35	23	4	.	.	.	.	.	.
China	3 627	20	.	31	18p	5	.	.	.
Japan	234	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United States	2 290	22	.	85	22	6	1 077	22	.

<sup>1</sup> available year; p = provisional

<sup>1</sup> France: Flower bulbs; Source: Agreste, Statistique Agricole Annuelle 2024

<sup>2</sup> Germany: Production of Seeds and Bulbs; Source: Stat. Bundesamt, Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021

<sup>3</sup> Netherlands: Source: Bloembollenkeuringsdienst (BKD) 2025, provisional data; number of Enterprises: CBS, 2025

<sup>4</sup> Turkey: Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

<sup>5</sup> China: Area: Bulbs, sales volume; Source: China Flower Association, 2021, provisional data for 2018

<sup>6</sup> USA: Source: Census of Agriculture 2022

<sup>7</sup> Belgium: Source: Statistics Belgium, Landbouwcijfers 2024, Tab A

<sup>8</sup> Japan: Source: Statistics Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; Bulbous plants

<sup>9</sup> Source: J. Persson, Schwedisches Zentralamt für Landwirtschaft, Jönköping

## Nursery stock – Area, production value and number of enterprises

Area in hectares, value in million EUR

	In hectares	Area		Production value			Number of enterprises		
		Year <sup>1</sup>	Remarks	In million EUR	Year <sup>1</sup>	Remarks	Number	Year <sup>1</sup>	Remarks
Austria	1 717	20	3	174	23	1	463	20	3
Belgium	5 546	24	16	379	23	1	699	24	16
Denmark	1 959	24	4	107	23	1	161	24	4
Finland	271	24	20	17	23	1	60	24	20
France	11 724	10	5	368	23	1	1 970	10	5
Germany	17 160	21	15	1 339	23	2	1 536	21	15
Ireland	731	10	.	53	23	1	171	10	.
Italy	31 852	20	.	1 679	23	1	10 844	10	.
Netherlands	16 480	24	21	5 654	23	1	4 350	24	21
Norway	115	18	.	76	23	1	.	.	.
Poland	7 240	23	6	328	23	6	.	.	.
Sweden	497	23	7	259	23	1	118	20	7
Switzerland	795	24	8	225	23	1	278	24	8
United Kingdom	4 362	24	9	1 372	24	14	.	.	.
<b>Europe</b>	<b>100 449</b>	<b>e</b>	.	<b>12 030</b>	<b>e</b>	.	<b>20 650</b>	<b>e</b>	.
Turkey	4 103	23	10	.	.	.	.	.	.
China	824 428	23	11	12 149	23p	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	9 219	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran	2 325	21	17	.	.	.	.	.	.
Japan	3 621	21	19	.	.	.	8 382	18	.
Australia	7 634	23/24	.	.	.	.	1 142	20/21	.
Thailand	1 538	13	.	.	.	.	2 057	13	.
Brazil	13 870	20	.	1 490	21	.	8 300	20	18
Canada	15 210	24	.	500	23	12	1 794	24	.
United States	162 395	22	13	5 890	22	13	22 730	22	13
Other countries	1 044 343	e	.	20 029	e	.	44 405	e	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 144 792</b>	<b>e</b>	.	<b>32 059</b>	<b>e</b>	.	<b>65 055</b>	<b>e</b>	.

<sup>1</sup> available year; p = provisional; e = estimated;

<sup>1</sup> EU-Countries: Production value for nursery stocks at producer price in current prices, provisional; Source: Eurostat

<sup>2</sup> Germany: Source: Bundesministerium für Ernährung und Landwirtschaft (BMEL)

<sup>3</sup> Austria: Source: Statistik der Landwirtschaft 2020, without Christmas trees

<sup>4</sup> Denmark: Excluding production of Christmas trees; Source: Statistics Denmark

<sup>5</sup> France: Source: Recensement agricole 2010

<sup>6</sup> Poland: Source: D. Olewnicki, Institute of Horticultural Sciences, Warsaw University of Life Sciences

<sup>7</sup> Sweden: Source: Swedish Board of Agriculture, Horticultural Census 2023

<sup>8</sup> Switzerland: Area and number of holdings without christmas trees; Source: Bundesamt für Statistik, Switzerland

<sup>9</sup> United Kingdom: Area only England, without christmas trees; Source: Gov. UK: Farming statistics

<sup>10</sup> Turkey: Outdoor ornamental plants; Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

<sup>11</sup> China: Area and sales volume: Nursery stocks; Source: China Flower Association, 2024, provisional data for 2023

<sup>12</sup> Canada: Farm gate value (before sales tax); Source: Cansim database

<sup>13</sup> USA: Source: Census of Agriculture 2022

<sup>14</sup> UK: Production value; Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

<sup>15</sup> Germany: Nursery area without christmas trees; Source: Stat. Bundesamt.

Baumschulerhebung 2021

<sup>16</sup> Belgium: Statistics Belgium, Landbouwcijfers 2024, Tab A

<sup>17</sup> Iran: Source: Deputy of Horticulture- Agriculture Ministry of Iran

<sup>18</sup> Brazil: Source: Ibraflor

<sup>19</sup> Japan: Source: Statistics Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

<sup>20</sup> Finland: Source: Luke, Horticultural Statistics

<sup>21</sup> Netherlands: Source: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Figure 1

## Production value of flowers and ornamental plants<sup>1</sup>: Selected countries 2014–2024

In million EUR	US <sup>2</sup>	CO <sup>3</sup>	EC <sup>3</sup>	CN <sup>4</sup>	NL <sup>5</sup>	DE <sup>5</sup>	ES <sup>5</sup>	FR <sup>5</sup>	UK <sup>6</sup>
<b>2024</b>	.	<b>2 221</b>	<b>954</b>	.	.	.	.	.	<b>600</b>
2023	.	1 950	926	11 666	2 564	919	1 294	620	509
2022	6 192	1 990	999	12 069	2 664	1 189	1 021	1 046	524
2021	.	1 476	795	.	2 828	1 102	913	952	517
2020	.	1 247	741	.	2 260	1 236	694	932	478
2019	.	1 329	786	.	2 380	1 391	857	955	515
2018	.	1 245	721	7 739	2 331	1 179	734	941	485
2017	5 481	1 249	780	7 553	2 435	1 273	703	921	477
2016	.	1 195	725	6 598	2 440	1 133	720	1 576	484
2015	.	1 175	739	6 231	2 373	1 112	724	1 675	.
2014	.	1 043	691	5 070	2 342	1 143	1 037	966	.

<sup>1</sup> Cut flowers, cut foliage, pot plants and bedding plants

<sup>2</sup> USA: Census of Agriculture 2022

<sup>3</sup> Export value for cut flowers and cut foliage

<sup>4</sup> Source: China Flowers Association

<sup>5</sup> Cut flowers, cut foliage, pot plants and bedding plants, including Christmas trees, Source: Eurostat

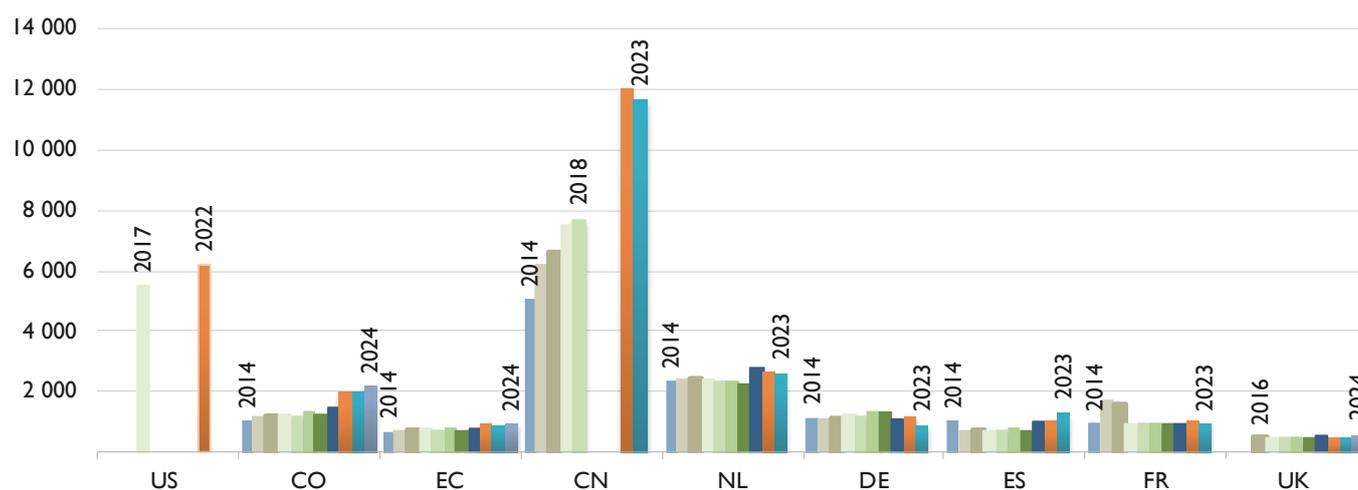
<sup>6</sup> Value flowers and bulbs

<sup>6</sup> No data for years 2011 to 2015

## Flowers and ornamental plants<sup>1</sup>: Value of production in million EUR

Selected countries, 2014–2024

In million EUR



<sup>1</sup> Cut flowers, cut foliage, pot plants and bedding plants

## Production area of flowers and ornamental plants<sup>1</sup>: Selected countries 2014–2024

In ha	US <sup>2</sup>	CO	EC	CN <sup>3</sup>	JP	NL	DE	ES	FR <sup>4</sup>	UK <sup>5</sup>
<b>2024</b>	.	<b>10 500</b>	<b>7 196</b>	.	.	<b>7 510</b>	.	.	<b>5 220</b>	<b>7 443</b>
2023	.	10 500	9 464	169 537	.	7 750	.	.	5 173	5 620
2022	34 658	10 000	7 854	176 635	16 239	8 190	.	6 097	4 738	5 809
2021	.	8 900	7 464	.	16 604	7 870	6 263	5 941	4 901	7 100
2020	.	.	5 217	188 421	16 795	7 460	.	6 086	4 195	6 300
2019	.	.	9 316	197 653	17 285	7 080	.	6 194	6 397	6 600
2018	.	7 665	7 509	190 423	17 800	6 870	.	6 224	6 397	6 700
2017	28 155	7 532	9 986	188 558	18 159	6 700	6 588	6 226	6 538	7 100
2016	.	6 796	8 454	170 397	18 376	6 570	.	6 438	7 645	5 800
2015	.	7 161	7 724	167 652	18 727	6 720	.	6 302	6 741	6 800
2014	.	6 918	6 729	171 397	19 059	6 843	.	7 050	6 659	5 900

<sup>1</sup> Cut flowers, cut foliage, pot plants and bedding plants

<sup>2</sup> USA: Census of Agriculture 2022

<sup>3</sup> Source: China Flowers Association

<sup>4</sup> Without cuttings and young plants

<sup>5</sup> Area flowers and bulbs

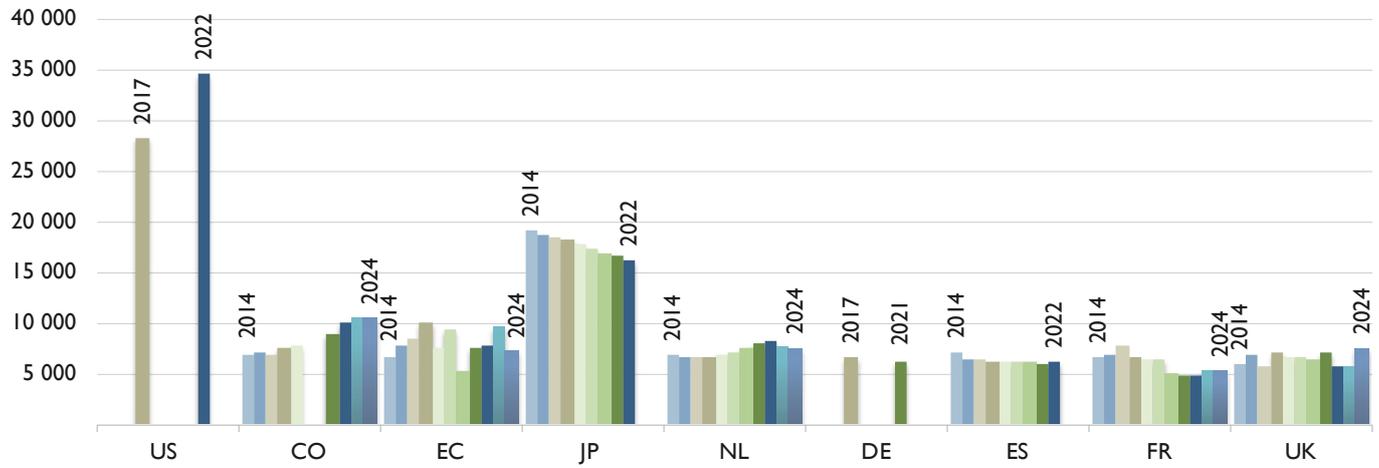
# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Figure 1

## Flowers and ornamental plants<sup>1</sup>: Area of production in hectares

Selected countries, 2014–2024

In ha



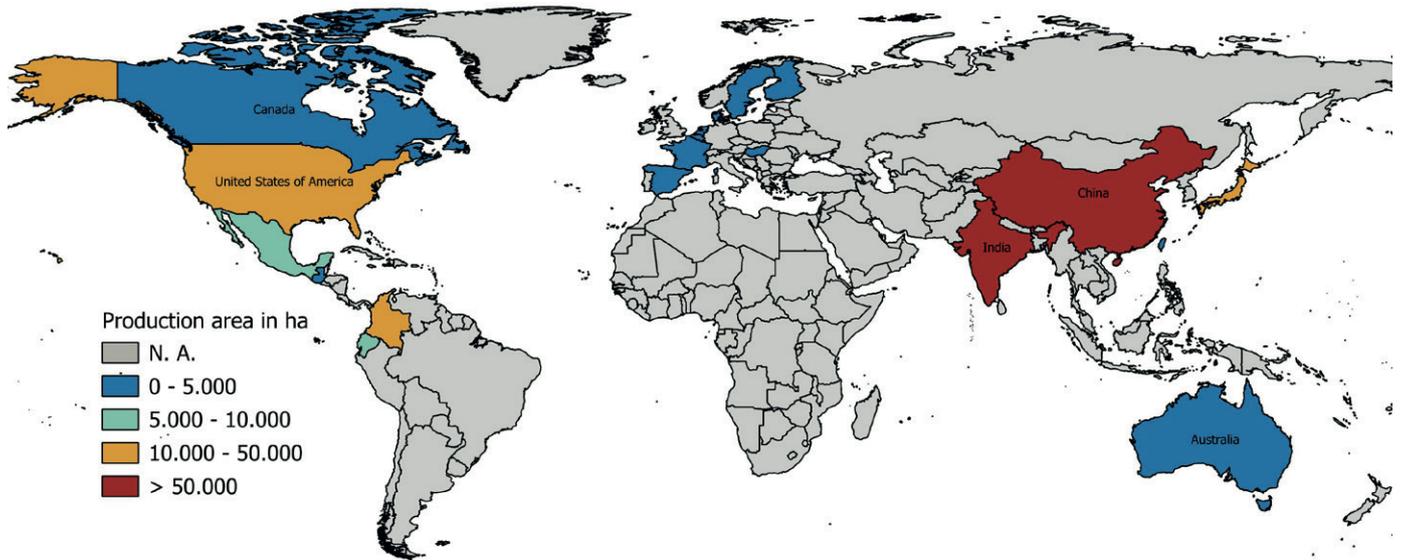
<sup>1</sup> Cut flowers, cut foliage, pot plants and bedding plants



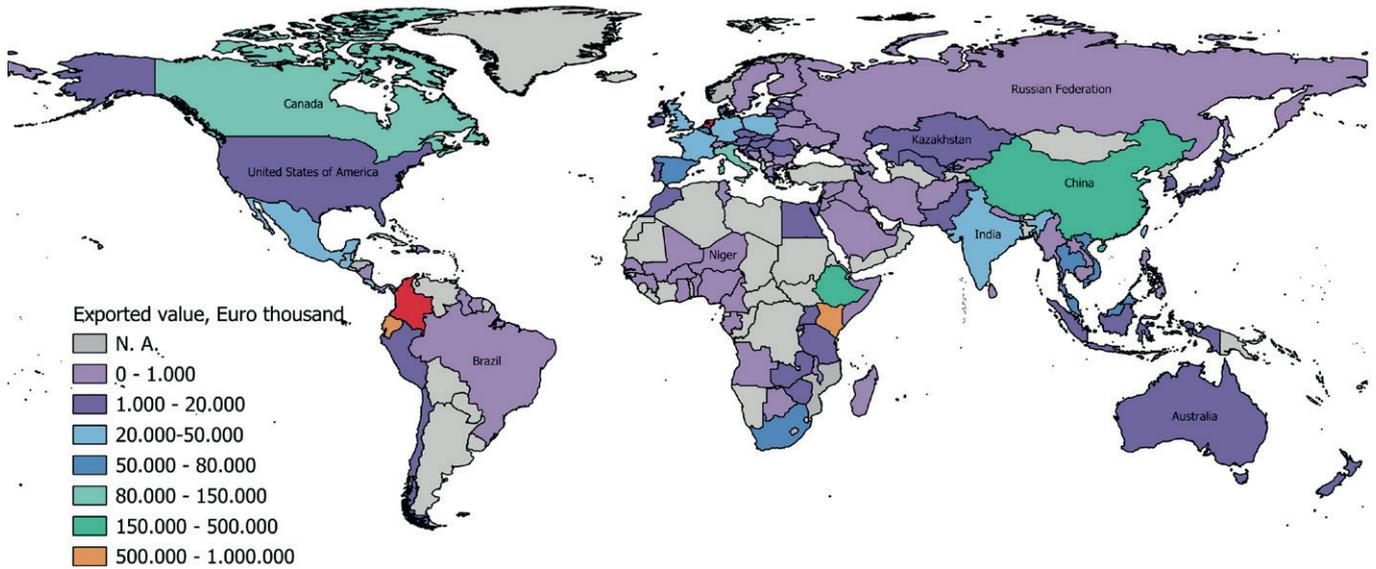
# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Figure 2

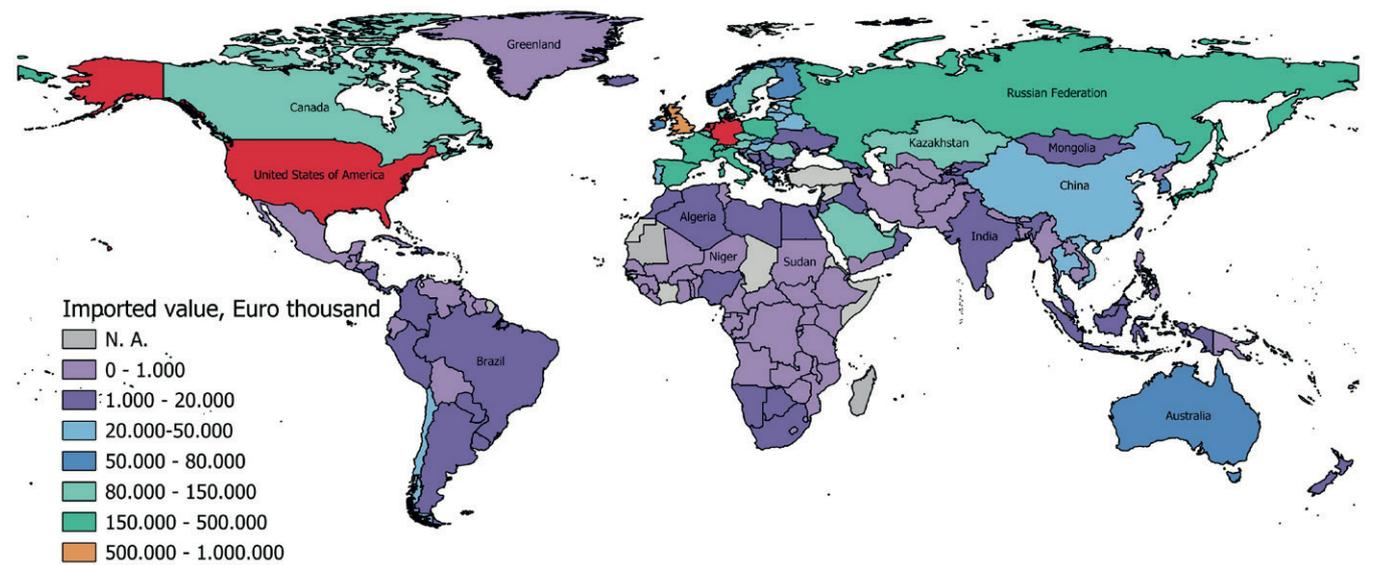
## Important producers of cut flowers



## Important export countries of cut flowers



## Important import countries of cut flowers



Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## AUSTRALIA

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	27.2 millions
Surface area:	7 741 220 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	3 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	1 702 in billion \$
- per capita:	62 550 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	1 872 in billion \$
- per capita:	68 800 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	1.4 % growth
Gross domestic product:	-0.6 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Gross value of agricultural products

Value in millions of Australian Dollars

	2023/24 <sup>1</sup>	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2018/19	2017/18
Total agriculture	.	.	70 857	60 681	60 430	58 931
Crops	.	.	39 932	28 252	29 658	29 346
<b>Nurseries, total</b>	<b>2 647</b>	.	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 136</b>
Undercover	444	.	455	387	351	304
Outdoor	2 203	237	905	881	829	832
<b>Cutflower, total</b>	<b>290</b>	.	<b>225</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>261</b>
Undercover	37	.	80	78	78	91
Outdoor	253	.	145	155	184	169

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, 2023

<sup>1</sup> Source: Horticulture Innovation Australia Limited, Australian Horticulture Statistics Handbook, 2023/2024

### Nursery stock

Area in hectares

	2023/24 <sup>1</sup>	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2018/19	2017/18	2016/17	2015/16	2014/15
Under protection	1 265	.	847	736	671	593	570	426	345
In the open	6 369	3 460	3 985	3 954	3 844	3 906	3 926	3 898	4 315
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 634</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>4 832</b>	<b>4 691</b>	<b>4 515</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>4 660</b>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Agricultural Commodities, Australia and state/territory and ASGS (Statistical Area 4) regions, 2023

<sup>1</sup> Source: Horticulture Innovation Australia Limited, Australian Horticulture Statistics Handbook, 2023/2024

### Cut flowers

Area in hectares

	2023/24 <sup>1</sup>	2020/21	2019/20	2018/19	2017/18	2016/17	2015/16	2014/15	2013/14
Under protection	105	330	314	340	435	481	316	286	260
In the open	850	3 934	4 212	5 148	4 949	3 919	3 980	3 852	4 210
<b>Total</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>4 264</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>5 488</b>	<b>5 384</b>	<b>4 399</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>4 470</b>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Agricultural Commodities, Australia and state/territory and ASGS (Statistical Area 4) regions, 2023

<sup>1</sup> Source: Horticulture Innovation Australia Limited, Australian Horticulture Statistics Handbook, 2023/2024

### Number of agricultural enterprises

	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2018/19	2017/18	2016/17	2015/16	2014/15	2013/14
Nurseries	845	1 142	1 265	1 235	1 171	1 222	1 127	1 395	1 104
Cut flowers	.	547	539	504	533	577	579	690	675

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Agricultural Commodities, Australia and state/territory and ASGS (Statistical Area 4) regions, 2023

## Production of plants

In 1.000 plants or stems

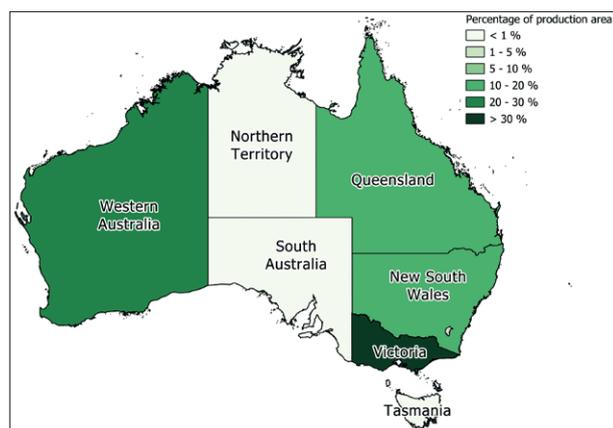
	2016/17
Propagation plants	926 146
Herbs and vegetables	443 969
Fruit trees, nut trees and vines	79 276
Bedding and potted color plants	56 393
Indoor plants	22 277
Perennials, trees and shrubs	776 749
Other plants	234 714
Cut flowers (in stems)	1 882 955

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Agricultural Commodities, Australia and state /territory 2016/17, 2019

## Distribution of production area in 2020/21

Cut flowers – Area by state, in hectares

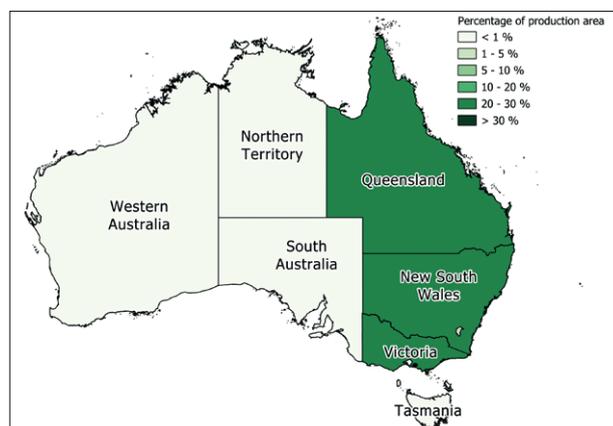
Total: 4 264 ha



	2023/24	in %
New South Wales	118	12
Victoria	336	35
Queensland	182	19
Western Australia	209	22
Other	110	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>100</b>

Nursery products – Area by state, in hectares

Total: 4 832 ha



	2023/24	in %
New South Wales	2 291	30
Victoria	2 139	28
Queensland	2 291	30
Tasmania	54	0
Other	859	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 634</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Horticulture Innovation Australia Limited, Australian Horticulture Statistics Handbook, 2023/2024

## Imports

Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	59 408	54 898	67 653	58 492	44 529	45 587	43 174	42 923	40 334	45 470	38 821
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	12 367	12 675	14 621	14 146	11 166	12 263	12 834	15 285	15 221	17 673	16 250
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	13 253	13 085	15 350	16 280	13 264	13 294	11 780	10 502	10 071	9 466	6 836
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	2 977	2 831	4 207	4 587	4 383	3 629	3 122	3 731	2 283	2 336	2 040
<b>Total</b>	<b>88 005</b>	<b>83 489</b>	<b>101 831</b>	<b>93 505</b>	<b>73 342</b>	<b>74 773</b>	<b>70 910</b>	<b>72 441</b>	<b>67 909</b>	<b>74 945</b>	<b>63 947</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## Exports

Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	5 042	7 337	9 373	4 199	3 677	3 451	3 709	4 812	4 671	2 734	1 932
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	2 295	2 626	3 173	3 399	2 670	3 902	3 915	4 096	3 247	2 556	1 875
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 220	3 253	2 886	2 321	1 781	2 543	2 679	2 738	2 919	2 926	2 974
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	90	96	116	77	38	77	339	192	148	114	199
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 647</b>	<b>13 312</b>	<b>15 548</b>	<b>9 996</b>	<b>8 166</b>	<b>9 973</b>	<b>10 642</b>	<b>11 838</b>	<b>10 985</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>6 980</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Imports

Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Malaysia	13 209	11 995	17 142	13 727	8 333	8 114	8 147	7 618	6 910	5 935	5 127
China	6 652	7 014	12 346	12 556	8 279	3 666	2 527	2 894	2 716	1 650	1 125
Kenya	11 376	10 634	12 871	9 499	8 127	11 381	11 453	11 330	11 630	19 876	16 974
Ecuador	9 253	9 050	10 015	8 666	6 299	7 094	6 331	6 436	5 209	3 838	2 361
Colombia	5 791	6 182	6 937	5 364	5 552	6 245	6 052	6 236	5 334	5 199	4 641
Viet Nam	7 890	4 435	2 599	3 475	4 069	3 005	2 684	2 186	1 670	1 359	1 448
Taipei, Chinese	1 326	1 231	1 633	1 625	845	868	860	137	125	276	442
Thailand	721	873	984	801	662	1 614	1 706	1 781	1 755	1 838	1 813
New Zealand	636	738	710	719	480	394	537	744	787	838	707
Others	2 554	2 746	2 416	2 063	1 885	3 205	2 877	3 562	4 199	4 665	4 182
<b>Total</b>	<b>59 408</b>	<b>54 898</b>	<b>67 653</b>	<b>58 492</b>	<b>44 529</b>	<b>45 587</b>	<b>43 174</b>	<b>42 923</b>	<b>40 334</b>	<b>45 470</b>	<b>38 821</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# AUSTRIA

## Nursery stock and ornamental plants

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Nursery stock</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>3925</b>				<b>4 131</b>		
Ornamental nursery stock	.	.	.	.	1200				1 376		
Forest trees	.	.	.	.	377				310		
Christmas trees	.	.	.	.	2348				2 445		
<b>Ornamental plants</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>405</b>
In the open	249	254	259	261	167	170	170	173	174	190	194
Under cover	165	161	164	167	172	176	175	176	174	210	211
<b>Seeds and young plants</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>298</b>		

Source: Statistik Austria, Anbau auf dem Ackerland 2024

## Use of area

Area in hectares, number of enterprises

	2020		2016		2013	2010	1999	1995
	Area	Number of enterprises	Area	Number of enterprises	Area in ha			
<b>Nursery plants, vine plants and forest plants</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>463</b>	1 792	667	2 244	1 787	2 039	2 286
Nursery plants	1 200	298	1 376	490	1 101	1 327	.	.
Forest trees	377	83	310	99	949	343	.	.
Christmas trees	2 348	1 174	2 445	1 270	2 608	2 002	2 068	1 754

Source: Statistik Austria, Statistik der Landwirtschaft 2020

## Enterprises with horticultural production

	2020	2016	2013
Enterprises with horticultural production <sup>1</sup>	298	228	213
Specialized enterprises with mainly horticultural production <sup>2</sup>	1 327	1 586	1 263
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>1 476</b>

<sup>1</sup> Standardoutput between 1/3 and 2/3 from horticulture

<sup>2</sup> Standardoutput more than 2/3 from horticulture

Source: Statistik Austria, Agrarstrukturerhebung 2020

## BELGIUM

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Under protection</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>409</b>
<b>Bulbs and tubers</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>
Roses	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Azaleas</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Pot plants</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>
Pot chrysanthemums	8	12	13	16	14	14	19	21	21	24	23
Green foliage plants, indoor	25	23	21	23	23	17	14	13	12	14	16
Flowering pot plants, indoor	16	16	15	19	15	15	15	19	19	20	18
<b>Bedding plants</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>In the open</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>780</b>
<b>Bulbs and tubers</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Azaleas</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Pot plants</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>554</b>
Pot chrysanthemums	225	220	239	239	226	239	252	261	264	259	267
Other pot plants	5	5	5	7	8	172	184	186	232	265	287
<b>Bedding plants</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>

### Nursery stock

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>In the open</b>	<b>5 428</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>5 553</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>5 310</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>5 316</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>5 032</b>
<b>Ornamental nursery stock</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>4 092</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>3 832</b>
Rose plants	55	59	58	53	58	62	71	68	77	79	95
Perennials	823	870	905	964	831	596	557	510	470	474	439
Ornamental trees	1 568	1 546	1 313	1 278	1 238	3 434	3 552	3 612	3 478	3 500	3 298
<b>Fruit trees</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>541</b>
<b>Forest trees</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>659</b>
<b>Under protection</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>

Source: Statistics Belgium, Landbouwcijfers 2024, Tab A

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Production of plants and flowers in greenhouses and in the open

Number of enterprises

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>In greenhouses/under protection</b>											
Flowers and ornamental pot plants	340	302	317	310	309	287	304	299	318	341	352
<b>In the open</b>											
Flowers and ornamental pot plants	321	321	317	304	301	337	349	341	377	396	408
Nursery stock	699	699	719	807	783	760	759	728	745	722	707
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>1 467</b>

Source: Statistics Belgium, Landbouwcijfers 2024, Tab A

## BRAZIL

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2022	2021	2020	2014	2013	2012
Sao Paulo	9 360	9 360	9 360	6 850	6 720	
Santa Catarina				998	980	
Rio Grande do Sul				1 360	912	
Rio de Janeiro				856	840	
Distrito Federal				486	476	
Minas Gerais				645	405	
Paraná				356	349	
Bahia				332	326	
Pará				320	314	
Ceará				338	312	
Rio Grande do Norte				275	270	
Amazonas				264	259	
Espirito Santo				210	206	
Pernambuco				345	188	
Paraíba				320	181	
Goiás				175	171	
Piauí				162	158	
Alagoas				184	135	
Maranhao				125	123	
Others				391	445	
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>14 992</b>	<b>13 770</b>	<b>11 800</b>

Source: Ibraflor 2023

Area in hectares

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2014	2013	2012
Southeast					8 561	8 171	
South					2 714	2 241	
Northeast					2 027	1 772	
North					861	815	
Centralwest					829	771	
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>15 599</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>14 992</b>	<b>13 770</b>	<b>11 800</b>

Source: Ibraflor 2023

Number of enterprises

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2014
Southeast					4 018
Northeast					1 138
North					437
Centralwest					423
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>8 248</b>

Source: Ibraflor

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

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Area in hectares

Type of cultivation	2020	2014
In greenhouses	1 342	1 200
With shades	530	270
Open air	13 738	12 300
Others	.	1 222
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 610</b>	<b>14 992</b>

Type of product	2020	2014
Cut flowers	840	790
Potted plants and seedlings	890	810
Nursery plants	13 870	12 710
Others	.	682
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>14 992</b>

Source: Ibraflor

Total market value (in billion BRL) and per capita consumption (in BRL)

	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total market value	11.8	10.9	9.6	8.7	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8
Per capita consumption	56.7	65.0	45.8	42	34.3	33.2	31.6	29.9	27.6	25.9	24.1	22.3	19.5

Source: Hortica Consulting and Market Intelligence

<sup>1</sup> Source: Ibraflor 2023

## Turnover Veiling Holambra

In million Brazilian Real (BRL) /in million EUR

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
in Brazilian Real (BRL)	1333.0	872.4	845.3	754.8	677.5	588.2	557.7
in EUR	209.0	148.0	187.2	169.9	170.5	171.0	129.3

Source: Veiling Holambra, 2022

## CANADA

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	41.3 millions
Surface area:	15 634 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	4 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	2 202 in billion \$
- per capita:	53 340 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (Gross national income)	2 662 in billion \$
- per capita:	64 470 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	1.5 % growth
Gross domestic product:	-1.4 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>Flowers and plants, greenhouse area<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>755</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>800</b>
Glass greenhouses	222	223	200	189	199	200	195	218	232	237
Rigid plastic <sup>2</sup>	52	50	42	39	38	36	38	31	25	32
Poly-film	481	471	440	442	471	470	479	486	503	530
<b>Cut flowers, field grown</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>.</b>
<b>Nursery area, total</b>	<b>15 210</b>	<b>15 334</b>	<b>15 630</b>	<b>15 740</b>	<b>16 041</b>	<b>16 886</b>	<b>17 202</b>	<b>17 691</b>	<b>18 369</b>	<b>19 505</b>
Open field	13 279	13 405	13 703	13 833	14 003	14 719	14 939	15 281	15 694	16 267
Container	1 931	1 929	1 926	1 908	2 037	2 167	2 263	2 410	2 676	3 238

<sup>1</sup> Excludes mixed operations (vegetables, flowers and plants)

<sup>2</sup> Includes all other type of enclosed protection (rigid insulation, mine shafts, shelters)

Source: Statistics Canada Table 32-10-00-19-01 Estimates of specialized greenhouse operations, greenhouse area and months of operation, 2025

Source: Statistics Canada Table 32-10-0029-01 Estimates of nursery area, 2025

Source: Statistics Canada Table: 32-10-0452-01 Estimates of field-grown cut flowers area, production and sales, 2025

## Number of enterprises or operations

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Nurseries	1 794	1 788	1 778	1 840	1 993	2 127	2 209	2 275	2 242	2 353
Greenhouse operations, flowers and plants	1 544	1 547	1 646	1 620	1 615	1 620	1 646	1 703	1 811	1 872
Operations with field grown cut flowers	214	203	194	199	185	172	197	178	121	.

Source: Statistics Canada Table 32-10-00-19-01 Estimates of specialized greenhouse operations, greenhouse area and months of operation, 2025

Source: Statistics Canada Table 32-10-0029-01 Estimates of nursery area, 2025

Source: Statistics Canada Table: 32-10-0452-01 Estimates of field-grown cut flowers area, production and sales, 2025

## Results of the Census of Agriculture

Area in hectares

	2023 <sup>2</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2016 <sup>1</sup>	2011
Floriculture	1 198	1 140	793	859
Nursery <sup>1</sup>	15 334	15 630	19 859	24 146
Christmas trees	.	.	23 787	28 315

<sup>1</sup> In 2016 without operations producing tree seedlings for reforestation

<sup>2</sup> Source: Statistical Overview of the Canadian Ornamental Industry 2023, August 2024

Number of farms<sup>1</sup>

	2023 <sup>2</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2016 <sup>1</sup>	2011
Floriculture	1 724	1 739	2 403	3 016
Nursery <sup>2</sup>	1 766	1 778	2 780	3 438
Christmas trees	.	.	1 872	2 381

<sup>1</sup> Includes all farms producing floricultural products, nursery plants or christmas trees, in 2016 without operations producing tree seedlings for reforestation

Source: Statistical overview Canadian Ornamental Industry- 2016, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, 2018

<sup>2</sup> Source: Statistical Overview of the Canadian Ornamental Industry 2023, August 2024

## Cut flowers and cuttings

In 1 000 stems

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>417 990</b>	<b>323 711</b>	<b>317 592</b>	<b>304 147</b>	<b>271 842</b>	<b>285 703</b>	<b>296 285</b>	<b>291 342</b>	<b>306 315</b>	<b>314 373</b>	<b>317 576</b>
Tulips	212 343	138 479	134 586	125 854	102 997	120 896	124 903	119 132	111 177	120 021	117 095
Gerbera	84 975	76 329	74 090	74 698	73 195	69 183	80 295	81 079	87 778	75 229	74 284
Antirrhinum (Snapdragon)	31 609	27 913	26 625	25 298	21 816	22 360	20 725	18 864	23 772	12 146	13 835
Chrysanthemums	25 513	24 366	21 887	21 879	23 278	20 654	21 769	23 142	25 378	33 562	32 470
Lilies	12 928	13 004	15 017	13 454	12 080	11 525	12 113	9 999	11 557	9 721	9 191
Lisianthus	13 909	13 725	14 340	11 042	8 071	6 208	4 016	5 440	5 793	5 498	2 455
Alstroemeria	4 959	3 331	3 438	3 683	3 711	3 365	5 754	7 491	8 964	12 250	10 732
Roses	3 553	2 860	2 836	3 078	3 071	3 831	3 557	4 417	.	5 388	5 944
Iris	94	248	198	280	214	1 649	2 033	1 834	.	3 198	4 598
Freesias	.	2 090	2 257	2 511	2 857	3 732	4 745	5 979	5 821	4 576	4 492
Narcissus	.	.	1 571	1 456	1 231	1 386	2 759	2 623	3 745	4 061	6 618
Other cut flowers	28 107	20 545	20 747	20 914	17 398	20 612	13 618	11 341	16 484	28 657	35 289

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0021-01 Production of potted plants, cut flowers, cuttings, by variety and tree seedlings, 2025

## Nursery stock

In 1 000 pieces, field and container grown

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Small fruit bushes	33 382	33 382	33 551	34 187	34 210	47 438	53 118	53 809	53 440	60 285	.
Perennials and annuals	16 603	16 603	17 034	21 674	19 681	17 035	19 115	19 677	22 566	26 018	15 619
Deciduous shrubs (including roses)	11 100	11 100	13 623	11 631	10 573	10 256	10 767	11 599	9 813	11 455	11 143
Conifer trees	6 269	6 402	7 716	6 031	5 106	4 275	3 031	4 590	3 599	3 063	2 461
Evergreen and conifer shrubs	6 056	6 056	5 074	5 168	6 283	5 641	6 552	5 311	3 758	3 468	4 588
Evergreen and broadleaf shrubs	3 323	3 323	3 654	3 335	3 929	3 607	3 165	3 869	4 078	3 783	4 229
Fruit trees	1 773	1 986	2 258	2 637	1 606	1 454	1 488	1 814	1 719	1 081	1 336
Shade and ornamental trees	2 649	2 649	3 223	2 433	2 802	2 781	2 410	2 761	2 821	4 202	3 937

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0031-01 Nursery tree and plant production, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

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## Flowers and plants, potted

In 1 000 pieces, stems or pots

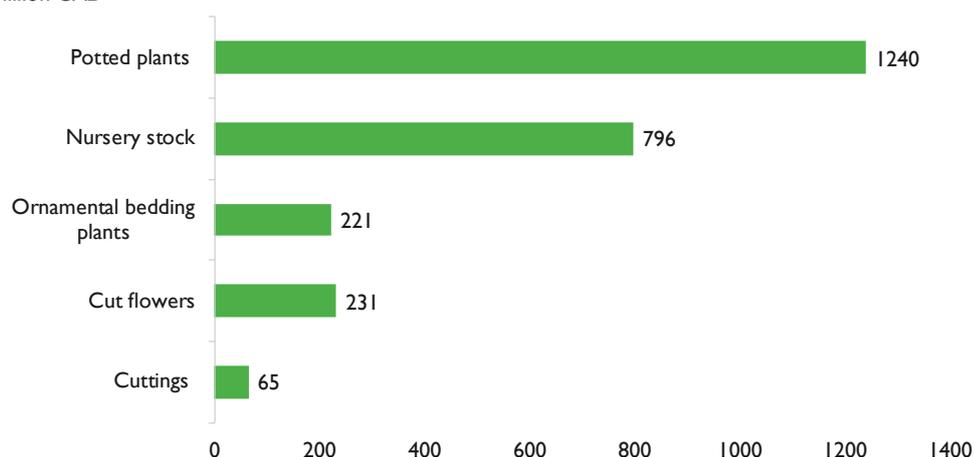
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Indoor plants, potted</b>											
Roses, miniature	11 075	10 896	10 209	9 438	8 531	8 965	9 555	10 214	10 318	10 184	9 552
Kalanchoe	8 657	12 530	12 846	11 639	8 367	9 331	9 072	7 178	8 024	8 464	7 267
Chrysanthemums	6 285	6 349	6 596	5 680	4 984	6 329	6 806	6 037	6 335	7 457	7 904
Poinsettias	5 678	5 794	5 604	5 154	4 740	4 741	5 919	5 690	6 451	7 222	7 141
Gerbera	3 935	3 958	3 873	3 597	3 377	3 422	4 345	4 171	4 230	5 042	4 739
African violets	4 150	4 175	4 078	4 189	4 006	4 296	4 377	3 833	7 278	8 937	5 717
Orchids	6 594	7 256	6 541	5 919	5 314	3 020	3 170	3 036	2 115	3 137	2 797
Lilies	4 443	3 406	3 690	3 079	2 678	2 783	3 121	2 811	3 495	5 845	3 251
Primula	1 911	2 077	2 157	1 935	1 745	2 027	1 960	2 291	3 077	2 396	1 874
Tulips, indoor potted	3 182	3 110	2 195	2 154	1 616	2 381	2 216	2 158	2 090	2 321	1 862
Cyclamen	1 890	2 047	2 109	1 833	2 087	1 646	1 843	1 719	1 925	2 340	1 820
Azalea	416	450	412	435	461	494	656	611	930	1 131	1 201
Foliage and green plants	22 345	24 609	25 411	23 176	19 131	17 310	15 279	15 557	11 425	11 435	8 110
Indoor hanging pots	1 835	1 373	1 484	1 788	1 888	1 313	1 212	940	1 275	1 505	899
Other indoor potted plants	27 297	17 479	19 365	16 526	15 575	14 013	14 081	13 241	15 597	17 932	17 337
<b>Outdoor plants, potted</b>											
Geraniums	12 752	13 517	13 684	14 472	12 910	13 890	15 726	15 633	16 472	18 784	19 123
Petunias	7 168	7 014	7 362	6 881	5 151	5 182	5 592	6 878	6 923	8 409	7 335
Begonias	5 426	4 626	4 553	5 254	5 181	5 357	6 099	6 135	6 708	6 880	6 288
Impatiens			3 624	3 767	3 616	3 551	4 067	3 977	3 889	4 121	3 596
Chrysanthemums	3 150	3 287	3 018	3 105	2 716	2 622	2 969	3 660	3 630	4 018	3 904
Calibrachoa	2 919	2 897	3 017	3 056	2 498	2 440	2 310	2 373	2 624	.	.
Vegetable plants	11 852	12 898	12 913	13 878	11 639	9 580	9 708	9 714	7 227	.	.
Outdoor potted fine herb plants	14 424	15 272	15 252	14 654	10 016	10 076	12 324	12 561	10 698	.	.
Outdoor hanging pots	11 233	13 296	12 965	12 297	10 812	12 004	11 689	11 433	12 896	12 762	12 637
Other outdoor potted plants	52 146	51 125	49 779	49 570	53 681	46 107	45 407	44 872	48 503	54 736	46 305
Herbaceous flowering perennials	11 176	13 614	15 573	13 282	12 804	11 806	9 529	7 960	8 130	11 692	10 979
Others	8 671	8 413	4 673	4 665	4 133	5 988	4 156	4 577	4 118	410	217
<b>Total potted plants, in- and outdoor</b>	<b>250 610</b>	<b>251 468</b>	<b>252 983</b>	<b>241 423</b>	<b>219 658</b>	<b>210 675</b>	<b>213 187</b>	<b>209 260</b>	<b>216 382</b>	<b>217 159</b>	<b>191 855</b>
<b>Cuttings, pot plants</b>	<b>92 372</b>	<b>92 750</b>	<b>96 145</b>	<b>96 856</b>	<b>91 573</b>	<b>94 202</b>	<b>84 614</b>	<b>87 910</b>	<b>89 744</b>	<b>98 342</b>	<b>97 223</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0021-01 Production of potted plants, cut flowers, cuttings, by variety and tree seedlings, 2025

## Canada: Sales of greenhouse flowers, plants and nursery stock 2024

Farm gate value (before sales tax)

In million CAD



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0246-01 Production and sale of greenhouse flowers, and plants. Table 32-10-0032-01 Nursery stock sales and resales, 2025

## Sales of greenhouse flowers, plants and nursery stock 2015–2024

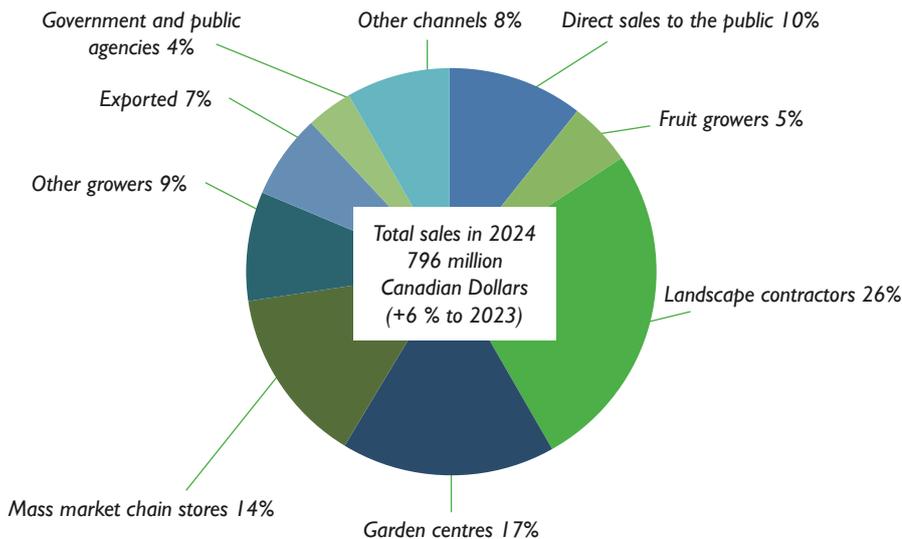
Value in million CAD, Farm gate value (before sales tax)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Potted plants	1 240	1 172	1 146	1 030	904	853	834	790	812	786
Nursery stock	796	750	730	747	717	680	661	660	670	760
Ornamental bedding plants	221	217	214	227	230	208	205	204	192	180
Cut flowers	231	192	178	161	138	134	133	127	140	147
Cuttings	65	63	62	57	52	51	44	45	44	50

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0246-01 Production and sale of greenhouse flowers, and plants, 2025

Source: Statistics Canada Table 32-10-0032-01 Nursery stock sales and resales, 2025

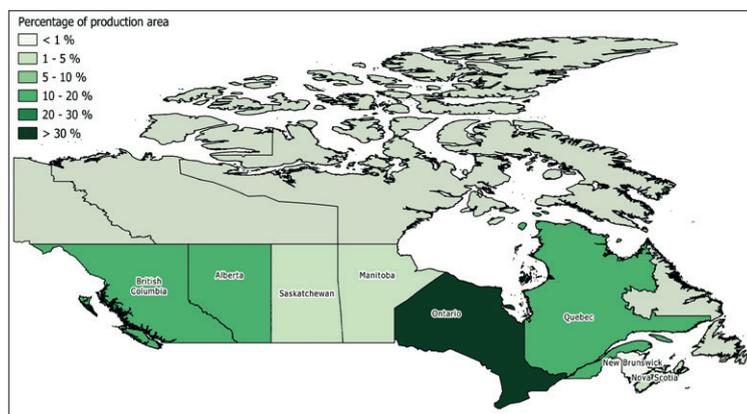
## Canada: Channels for distribution for nursery product sales and resales 2024



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-033-01 Channels of distribution of nursery product sales and resales, 2025

## Distribution of production area in 2024

Production of nursery stock  
Total: 15 334 ha



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0029-01 Estimates of nursery area, CANSIM (database), 2025

Nursery stock	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 334</b>	<b>100</b>
Ontario	6 695	44
Quebec	1 843	12
British Columbia	1 725	11
Alberta	2 152	14
Manitoba	356	2
Saskatchewan	287	2
Nova Scotia	160	1
New Brunswick	34	0
Others	2 082	14

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

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## CANADA – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>Bulbs, tubers etc.</b>	<b>59 943</b>	<b>57 255</b>	<b>56 291</b>	<b>47 464</b>	<b>34 803</b>	<b>34 968</b>	<b>36 547</b>	<b>36 381</b>	<b>37 180</b>	<b>37 055</b>
Bulbs and tubers, corms etc. dormant	55 276	52 402	51 119	43 666	32 892	33 140	35 403	35 036	34 316	34 934
Bulbs and tubers, in growth or flower	4 666	4 853	5 172	3 798	1 911	1 828	1 144	1 345	2 864	2 121
<b>Live plants etc.</b>	<b>261 298</b>	<b>254 559</b>	<b>276 980</b>	<b>248 088</b>	<b>202 936</b>	<b>201 905</b>	<b>180 348</b>	<b>178 854</b>	<b>164 394</b>	<b>163 100</b>
Unrooted cuttings and slips	43 774	43 921	44 418	41 001	33 848	34 807	28 781	26 671	25 277	24 534
Fruit trees and bushes	29 548	28 578	25 226	19 738	17 684	15 665	14 154	14 356	12 309	11 970
Rhododendrons and azaleas	2 742	2 757	3 335	2 966	2 648	2 717	2 540	3 268	3 093	3 427
Roses, plants	7 609	5 264	4 245	3 291	2 775	2 603	2 465	2 170	2 359	2 536
Mushroom spawn and other life plants			199 756	181 092	145 981	146 114	132 409	132 390	121 356	120 633
<b>Cut flowers and cut foliage</b>	<b>195 477</b>	<b>187 258</b>	<b>203 699</b>	<b>166 096</b>	<b>119 944</b>	<b>145 011</b>	<b>140 921</b>	<b>146 789</b>	<b>138 338</b>	<b>144 456</b>
Roses	63 767	59 821	64 012	52 977	39 909	51 209	50 527	51 889	48 878	52 780
Carnations	16 149	14 839	15 806	13 713	10 053	12 489	11 948	12 992	12 812	13 771
Orchids	1 496	1 428	1 439	1 318	731	1 388	1 365	1 403	1 199	1 559
Chrysanthemums	16 139	14 448	14 675	13 269	9 569	11 846	12 081	13 658	13 502	13 407
Lilies	2 443	2 381	2 463	1 997	1 427	2 070	2 851	3 175	2 974	3 175
Other cut flowers, fresh	47 198	47 584	49 738	38 266	26 461	32 154	31 092	33 207	31 573	32 173
Cut flowers, dried or otherwise treated	2 807	2 822	3 089	3 221	1 800	1 787	1 499	1 518	1 649	1 585
Foliage, Branches, other parts of plants, fresh	37 533	35 056	38 567	31 054	23 483	25 863	23 985	23 096	20 108	20 607
Foliage, Branches, other parts of plants, treated	7 945	8 879	13 910	10 282	6 511	6 204	5 573	5 851	5 644	5 402
<b>Total</b>	<b>516 718</b>	<b>499 072</b>	<b>536 970</b>	<b>461 649</b>	<b>357 682</b>	<b>381 884</b>	<b>357 816</b>	<b>362 025</b>	<b>339 912</b>	<b>344 612</b>

Imports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner Country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Colombia	81 556	80 642	85 105	71 455	54 898	69 554	70 912	73 770	68 797	67 733
Ecuador	37 949	36 698	37 086	29 651	19 786	24 635	23 471	25 323	26 166	31 437
Netherlands	10 776	11 081	11 658	8 463	5 461	5 736	4 558	5 006	4 651	3 677
USA	3 835	4 165	4 600	3 928	3 175	3 585	3 693	4 082	3 622	5 425
Mexico	1 930	2 030	2 579	1 749	1 209	1 458	1 265	1 439	1 325	1 448
Israel	740	1 090	1 361	1 063	658	1 466	1 399	1 401	973	950
Ethiopia	1 737	1 186	1 393	1 019	416	470	270	124	89	152
Kenya	649	781	905	1 010	504	745	588	978	1 587	1 423
Italy	711	885	867	827	480	486	330	279	156	195
Others	4 895	4 766	809	5 595	3 364	4 757	4 819	5 439	5 168	6 009
<b>Total</b>	<b>144 782</b>	<b>143 325</b>	<b>151 213</b>	<b>124 760</b>	<b>89 950</b>	<b>112 892</b>	<b>111 305</b>	<b>117 842</b>	<b>112 534</b>	<b>118 448</b>

Imports – Cut foliage and branches, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner Country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
USA	25 045	25 685	30 473	25 148	19 335	19 997	19 235	19 129	16 811	17 779
China	1 889	2 542	4 831	3 077	2 173	2 478	1 893	1 780	1 903	1 713
Colombia	3 744	3 282	3 016	2 441	1 961	1 803	1 541	1 663	1 561	1 233
India	2 252	2 005	2 894	2 426	1 097	1 252	1 525	1 403	1 121	1 038
Mexico	5 778	4 344	3 020	2 343	1 668	1 162	932	1 007	908	725
Italy	1 692	2 042	2 522	1 826	999	1 448	1 192	863	579	397
Ecuador	290	305	568	580	345	397	375	406	421	616
Others	3 203	3 759	5 153	3 493	2 410	3 533	2 851	2 694	2 449	2 514
<b>Total</b>	<b>43 896</b>	<b>43 966</b>	<b>52 477</b>	<b>41 336</b>	<b>29 988</b>	<b>32 071</b>	<b>29 543</b>	<b>28 947</b>	<b>25 753</b>	<b>26 014</b>

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Bulbs</b>	<b>32 452</b>	<b>26 167</b>	<b>22 234</b>	<b>13 403</b>	<b>19 575</b>	<b>15 769</b>	<b>16 726</b>	<b>16 613</b>	<b>14 634</b>	<b>12 388</b>
Bulbs and tubers, corms etc., dormant	6 832	5 084	4 264	1 987	2 784	2 242	2 087	1 728	1 195	372
Bulbs and tubers, in growth or flower	25 620	21 083	17 970	11 416	16 791	13 527	14 639	14 885	13 439	12 016
<b>Live plants</b>	<b>522 675</b>	<b>487 323</b>	<b>394 687</b>	<b>303 752</b>	<b>282 473</b>	<b>237 829</b>	<b>231 528</b>	<b>219 278</b>	<b>212 168</b>	<b>167 731</b>
Unrooted cuttings and slips	3 307	3 814	527	407	245	198	295	230	801	1 076
Fruit trees and bushes	33 524	30 397	23 987	16 724	13 936	8 047	8 141	9 201	10 578	9 001
Rhododendrons and azaleas	4 066	2 583	2 518	1 785	3 038	3 074	3 536	3 145	3 183	2 199
Roses, plants	35 360	29 637	17 662	12 250	12 467	11 632	12 673	11 809	11 006	9 221
Mushroom spawn and other life plants	446 418	420 892	350 014	272 586	252 787	214 877	206 883	194 893	186 600	146 235
<b>Cut flowers and cut foliage</b>	<b>200 115</b>	<b>188 918</b>	<b>159 550</b>	<b>119 025</b>	<b>124 462</b>	<b>105 297</b>	<b>98 751</b>	<b>94 943</b>	<b>84 879</b>	<b>71 051</b>
Roses	18	8	106	20	73	61	83	92	136	281
Carnations	0	6	1	21	17	44	79	122	89	87
Orchids	59	26	15	6	18	17	34	13	7	7
Chrysanthemums	483	212	233	102	62	32	10	19	64	53
Lilies	1 252	1 303	1 125	825	684	820	611	710	592	455
Other cut flowers, fresh	98 774	82 917	66 765	48 662	54 163	50 732	50 820	48 480	42 910	34 066
Cut flowers, dried or otherwise treated	461	824	1 106	1 522	2 357	734	463	2 190	618	228
Foliage, branches, other parts of plants, fresh	81 267	90 575	78 901	60 146	62 517	48 826	40 994	37 323	35 923	32 647
Foliage, branches, other parts of plants, treated	17 801	13 047	11 488	7 721	4 571	4 031	5 656	5 993	4 540	3 227
<b>Total</b>	<b>752 258</b>	<b>702 410</b>	<b>576 472</b>	<b>436 181</b>	<b>426 510</b>	<b>358 894</b>	<b>347 006</b>	<b>330 834</b>	<b>311 681</b>	<b>251 170</b>

Exports – Cut flowers and cut foliage, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>101 041</b>	<b>85 297</b>	<b>69 350</b>	<b>51 157</b>	<b>57 372</b>	<b>52 280</b>	<b>52 101</b>	<b>51 627</b>	<b>44 416</b>	<b>35 201</b>
USA	101 041	85 286	69 340	51 152	57 366	52 164	51 974	51 477	44 243	35 200
Others		11	10	5	7	116	127	150	172	1
<b>Cut foliage, branches</b>	<b>99 076</b>	<b>103 622</b>	<b>90 201</b>	<b>67 892</b>	<b>67 080</b>	<b>52 782</b>	<b>46 650</b>	<b>43 316</b>	<b>40 464</b>	<b>35 915</b>
USA	96 354	100 500	87 747	66 054	64 651	50 824	44 221	40 865	36 922	32 766
Panama	1 292	1 637	1 085	847	1 190	1 100	1 308	1 185	2 356	965
Curacao	290	327	324	221	222	187	293	284	170	205
Bermuda	140	134	240	213	182	159	167	180	154	175
Aruba Island	258	216	224	113	256	166	154	148	96	100
Others	742	808	581	445	580	346	508	654	765	1 704

Source: Trade Data Online, Government of Canada, 2024



## CHINA

### Flowers and plants

Area under protection and in the open in hectares

	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2021 <sup>2</sup>	2020 <sup>r2</sup>	2019 <sup>r2</sup>	2018 <sup>2</sup>	2017 <sup>2</sup>	2016 <sup>2</sup>	2015 <sup>2</sup>	2014 <sup>2</sup>	2013 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total area</b>	<b>389 858</b>	<b>484 194</b>	<b>594 111</b>	<b>631 537</b>	<b>470 516</b>	<b>461 207</b>	<b>392 293</b>	<b>330 441</b>	<b>305 464</b>	<b>270 227</b>	<b>227 126</b>
<b>Cut flowers, foliage and branches</b>	<b>63 263</b>	<b>71 300</b>	.	<b>74 334</b>	<b>69 258</b>	<b>64 328</b>	<b>69 753</b>	<b>64 560</b>	<b>62 904</b>	<b>64 782</b>	<b>65 128</b>
Cut flowers	.	.	.	60 666	53 753	50 702	54 966	50 501	49 715	51 868	51 349
Roses	.	.	.	19 049	19 069	18 077	17 790	15 730	13 544	14 348	14 316
Lilies	.	.	.	5 960	6 639	6 711	7 322	8 212	8 824	8 977	9 989
Chrysanthemums	.	.	.	7 987	8 050	7 157	7 213	7 229	7 274	7 427	8 475
Gerbera	.	.	.	3 570	4 105	4 055	4 757	4 838	5 127	5 749	6 204
Carnations	.	.	.	5 142	4 699	5 221	3 788	4 031	3 017	3 326	5 312
Gladioli	.	.	.	1 368	1 185	1 210	2 959	2 896	2 038	3 308	4 896
Cut foliage	.	.	.	8 557	6 894	7 789	8 069	7 497	7 431	7 698	8 592
Cut branches	.	.	.	5 112	8 611	5 837	6 718	6 563	5 758	5 216	5 187
<b>Pot plants</b>	<b>106 274</b>	<b>105 335</b>	.	<b>114 086</b>	<b>128 396</b>	<b>126 095</b>	<b>118 805</b>	<b>105 837</b>	<b>104 748</b>	<b>106 615</b>	<b>103 953</b>
Flowering and green pot plants	.	.	.	65 247	65 770	62 599	63 864	61 429	63 196	62 020	61 036
Marantaceae	.	.	.	3 738	4 662	6 184	6 219	6 007	4 884	6 676	5 699
Bromeliads	.	.	.	3 474	3 528	3 900	4 608	4 334	4 733	5 407	7 033
Anthurium	.	.	.	1 990	2 206	2 418	3 271	2 699	2 389	2 751	3 850
Rhododendron and azalea	.	.	.	1 313	1 203	1 681	2 205	1 244	820	.	.
Cymbidium	.	.	.	1 904	1 867	1 888	1 706	1 767	712	753	1 294
Phalaenopsis	.	.	.	852	727	789	571	610	544	506	672
Orchids, total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10 954	18 100
Bonsai	.	.	.	16 565	18 347	18 994	19 365	18 438	17 824	19 788	18 805
Bedding plants	.	.	.	32 274	44 279	44 502	35 577	25 970	23 728	24 807	24 112
<b>Nursery stock</b>	<b>824 428</b>	<b>837 296</b>	<b>896 865</b>	<b>856 278</b>	<b>973 642</b>	<b>843 518</b>	<b>800 560</b>	<b>769 635</b>	<b>768 685</b>	<b>740 954</b>	<b>714 101</b>
<b>Flower seeds</b>	.	.	.	<b>6 451</b>	<b>6 010</b>	<b>5 658</b>	.	<b>5 252</b>	<b>5 431</b>	<b>4 531</b>	<b>4 612</b>
<b>Seedlings</b>	.	.	.	<b>10 394</b>	<b>8 996</b>	<b>8 507</b>	<b>8 822</b>	<b>8 257</b>	<b>7 328</b>	<b>6 903</b>	<b>8 828</b>
<b>Bulbs</b>	.	.	.	<b>3 627</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>6 070</b>	<b>5 658</b>	<b>4 174</b>
<b>Flower seeds, young plants, bulbs</b>	<b>40 440</b>	<b>41 274</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Dry flowers</b>	.	.	.	.	.	<b>381</b>	<b>610</b>	.	<b>705</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>74 146</b>	<b>123 921</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: China Flower Association, 2024 p=provisional; r=revised

<sup>1</sup> Data of 2021 were collected according to different statistic system from previous years, only total area of nursery stock and flowers for food and industry were collected; Data of 2022 and 2023 were collected according to new statistic system.

<sup>2</sup> the total area includes flowers for medicine or food and flowers for industry or other use

### Area of production under protection

In hectares

	Total	Greenhouse		Large, medium and small sized sheds	Shades
		Total	Energy Saving		
2023 <sup>p1</sup>	<b>133 510</b>	.	.	.	.
2022 <sup>1</sup>	<b>97 813</b>	.	.	.	.
2021 <sup>1</sup>	<b>102 725</b>	.	.	.	.
2020	<b>108 486</b>	31 279	10 138	44 323	32 885
2019	<b>125 770</b>	28 374	10 978	50 776	46 620
2018	<b>133 606</b>	29 322	10 291	55 040	50 803
2017	<b>120 313</b>	25 754	10 656	48 663	45 900
2016	<b>116 173</b>	24 599	10 968	47 352	44 222
2015	<b>125 286</b>	28 419	11 505	48 679	48 188
2014	<b>129 468</b>	28 442	9 283	56 633	44 393
2013	<b>133 482</b>	36 097	16 652	55 145	42 240

Source: China Flower Association, 2024

p = provisional

<sup>1</sup> Data of 2021 were collected according to different statistic system from previous years; Data of 2022 and 2023 were collected according to new statistic system.

## Flower markets and enterprises

	Flower markets		Flower enterprises		
	Total	large flower markets <sup>2</sup>	Total	large and medium size <sup>3</sup>	large size <sup>4</sup>
2023p <sup>1</sup>	.	588	.	.	3 860
2022 <sup>1</sup>	.	896	.	.	5 249
2021	<b>3 354</b>	.	.	8 623	.
2020	<b>3 282</b>	.	<b>74 925</b>	11 320	11 320
2019	<b>3 447</b>	.	<b>78 230</b>	13 001	13 001
2018	<b>3 051</b>	.	<b>70 758</b>	13 712	13 712
2017	<b>2 980</b>	.	<b>80 868</b>	13 592	13 592
2016	<b>3 029</b>	.	<b>79 512</b>	14 108	14 108
2015	<b>3 220</b>	.	<b>84 978</b>	15 592	15 592

Source: China Flower Association, 2024

p = provisional

<sup>1</sup> Data of 2021 were collected according to different statistic system from previous years; Data of 2022 and 2023 were collected according to new statistic system.

<sup>2</sup> Markets covering an area of no less than 100 000 m<sup>2</sup> rent by no less than 500 traders.

<sup>3</sup> enterprises with production area of 3 ha or more, or with an yearly turnover of over 5 mio RMB Yuan

<sup>4</sup> enterprises with with annual turnover of over 10 mio RMB Yuan

## Flowers and plants

	Sales volume in 1000 RMB			Sales volume in million EUR		
	2023p <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2023p <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>216 794 792</b>	225 476 395	216 064 844	<b>28 302</b>	31 852	28 324
Cut flowers, foliage and branches	<b>24 143 924</b>	26 397 223	.	<b>3 152</b>	3 729	.
Pot plants	<b>65 219 774</b>	59 038 381	.	<b>8 514</b>	8 340	.
Nursery stock	<b>93 062 988</b>	103 872 046	.	<b>12 149</b>	14 674	.
Flower seeds, Young plants, Bulbs	<b>6 641 697</b>	7 611 789	.	<b>867</b>	1 075	.
Others	<b>9 291 745</b>	10 885 554	.	<b>1 213</b>	1 538	.

Source: China Flower Association, 2024 p=provisional

<sup>1</sup> Data of 2021 were collected according to different statistic system from previous years; Data of 2022 and 2023 were collected according to new statistic system.

<sup>2</sup> the total sales volume in 1000 RMB and EUR includes flowers for medicine or food and flowers for industry or other use

## Cut flowers and pot plants

Production Quantity in 1000 pieces

	2023p <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>
Cut flowers, foliage and branches	<b>31 538 784</b>	32 444 297	28 330 640
Pot plants	<b>34 254 065</b>	15 270 016	30 574 777
Nursery stock	<b>17 328 144</b>	14 523 901	.

Source: China Flower Association, 2024

<sup>1</sup> Data of 2021 were collected according to different statistic system from previous years;

Data of 2022 and 2023 were collected according to new statistic system.

## CHINESE TAIPEI

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>2 897</b>	<b>3 003</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>3 358</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>3 288</b>
Chrysanthemums	594	593	574	599	649	637	649	654	703	747
Gladioli	88	90	92	115	117	133	144	164	189	210
Lilies	408	392	377	402	352	343	325	347	322	303
Tuberose	23	25	29	41	49	47	55	52	48	53
Oncidiums	248	248	254	245	237	247	249	266	261	261
Roses	152	160	157	166	178	189	189	193	203	222
Anthurium	141	141	147	150	161	161	175	177	183	189
Carnations	30	39	50	44	43	41	45	45	48	57
Gerbera	56	61	55	63	64	68	65	64	74	70
Eustoma	92	88	98	101	91	91	69	102	105	121
Dahlia	1	1	3	6	10	9	9	12	12	11
Heliconia	58	56	58	64	66	64	60	68	54	40
Others	932	932	1 003	1 009	1 020	1 023	984	1 214	1 064	1 003
<b>Orchids</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>691</b>
<b>Magnolia</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Bulbs</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Seeds</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Pot flowers</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>945</b>
<b>Nursery stock</b>	<b>9 219</b>	<b>9 307</b>	<b>9 666</b>	<b>9 631</b>	<b>9 546</b>	<b>9 474</b>	<b>9 469</b>	<b>9 220</b>	<b>8 832</b>	<b>8 316</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 963</b>	<b>14 033</b>	<b>14 466</b>	<b>14 520</b>	<b>14 455</b>	<b>14 374</b>	<b>14 335</b>	<b>14 409</b>	<b>13 864</b>	<b>13 304</b>

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Republic of China (Taiwan), Yearly Report of Taiwans Agriculture 2023

### Cut flowers

Production in 1 000 dozens

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Chrysanthemums	13 768	14 391	14 043	15 812	15 352	14 719	15 503	16 072	17 081	17 077
Gladioli	1 405	1 407	1 475	1 761	1 813	2 108	2 263	2 719	3 235	3 640
Lilies	6 838	6 456	6 131	6 801	5 829	5 567	5 983	6 340	6 214	5 913
Tuberose	375	429	496	659	828	796	940	852	785	886
Oncidiums	4 704	4 546	4 781	4 763	5 110	5 119	5 282	4 987	5 532	5 736
Roses	6 011	5 989	5 737	6 345	6 912	7 484	7 575	7 601	8 105	9 525
Anthurium	2 824	2 865	2 789	2 952	3 336	3 399	3 694	3 327	3 968	4 214
Carnations	1 327	1 759	2 370	2 150	2 410	2 243	2 335	2 473	2 619	3 042
Gerbera	4 530	4 889	4 420	4 955	5 405	5 665	5 376	5 719	6 746	6 537
Eustoma	2 066	1 962	2 243	2 377	2 167	2 138	1 649	2 472	2 581	2 940
Dahlia	8	12	47	83	163	154	151	521	512	468
Heliconia	515	520	509	586	601	574	555	606	507	359
Others	14 964	15 296	15 888	16 436	16 877	16 991	16 356	18 773	17 412	16 408
<b>Cut flowers, total</b>	<b>59 335</b>	<b>60 519</b>	<b>60 929</b>	<b>65 680</b>	<b>66 803</b>	<b>66 957</b>	<b>67 662</b>	<b>72 460</b>	<b>75 299</b>	<b>76 746</b>

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Republic of China (Taiwan), Yearly Report of Taiwans Agriculture 2023

## COLOMBIA

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	52.9 millions
Surface area:	1 140 600 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	47 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	373 in billion \$
- per capita:	7 040 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	1 114 in billion \$
- per capita:	21 060 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	1.7 % growth
Gross domestic product:	0.7 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Cut flowers and cut foliage

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and cut foliage	10 500	10 500	10 000	8 900	.	.	7 665	7 532	6 796	7 161	6 918

Source: Asocolflores, Carolina Pantoja, ICA 2025

<sup>1</sup> from July 2021

### Cut flowers and cut foliage

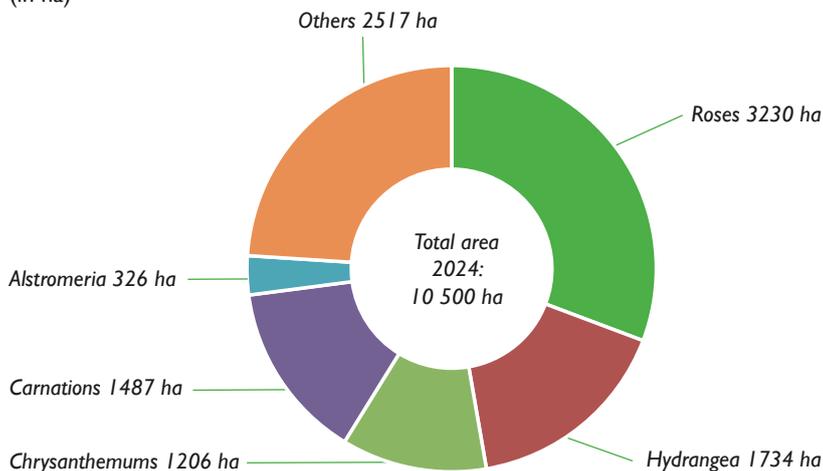
Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2018	2017	2016	2015
Roses	3 230	3 230	3 099	2 569	2 610	2 348	2 624
Hydrangea	1 734	1 734	1 643	1 573	1 479	1 155	972
Carnations	1 487	1 487	1 436	888	909	933	1 066
Chrysanthemums	1 206	1 206	1 164	919	889	883	859
Alstromeria	326	326	393	375	389	358	332
Ruscus	289	289	.	165	144	142	161
Cocculus	201	201	.	99	92	.	.
Lily	121	121	.	64	63	.	.
Gypsophila	70	70	.	69	57	50	50
Solidago	101	101	.	51	55	49	50
Aster	25	25	.	48	47	41	50
Eucalyptus	183	183	.	.	46	49	66
Gerbera	3	3	.	48	46	.	.
Leucadendron	.	.	.	.	.	32	63
Others	.	.	799	705	705	755	822
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 500</b>	<b>10 500</b>	<b>10 000</b>	<b>7 665</b>	<b>7 532</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>7 161</b>

Source: Asocolflores, Carolina Pantoja, ICA 2025

### Colombia: Production of cut flowers 2024

(in ha)

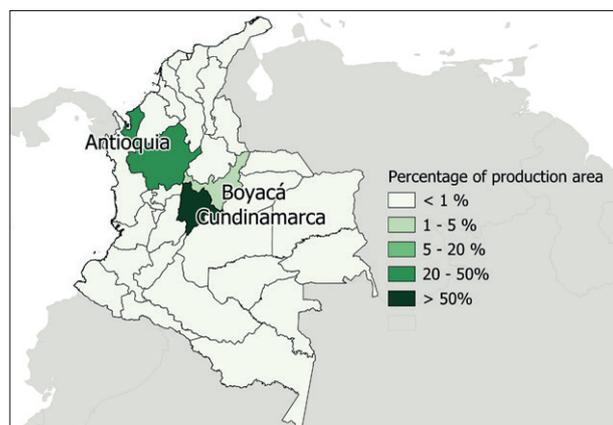


Source: Asocolflores, ICA, 2025

## Distribution of production area in 2024

Production of cut flowers and cut foliage

Total: 14 500 ha (2024)



Source: Ascolflores, ICA, 2025

Flower and plants	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 500</b>	<b>100</b>
Cundinamarca	7 408	71
Antioquia	2 904	28
Caldas	25	<1
Boyacá	108	1
Valle de Cauca	39	<1
Risaralda	10	<1
Norte de Santander	3	<1

## COLOMBIA – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	2 169 448	1 923 457	1 960 721	1 460 060	1 235 985	1 317 400	1 234 716	1 238 914	1 185 712	1 167 555	1 034 439
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	24 380	22 897	19 513	16 287	11 051	12 027	10 495	9 613	9 625	7 687	6 078
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	10 804	9 457	9 683	8 106	7 000	6 561	6 191	5 902	5 080	4 195	2 851
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	97	1	0	0	18	2	1	0	0		1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 204 729</b>	<b>1 955 812</b>	<b>1 989 917</b>	<b>1 484 453</b>	<b>1 254 054</b>	<b>1 335 990</b>	<b>1 251 403</b>	<b>1 254 429</b>	<b>1 200 417</b>	<b>1 179 439</b>	<b>1 043 368</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Flowers and plants, quantity in tons

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	329 706	306 623	316 974	295 801	247 646	258 473	257 377	246 118	234 938	222 356	222 566
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 775	4 359	3 474	3 570	2 474	2 570	2 254	2 060	1 679	1 423	1 234
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	497	514	471	368	285	246	231	225	169	170	114
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>333 980</b>	<b>311 496</b>	<b>320 919</b>	<b>299 739</b>	<b>250 407</b>	<b>261 290</b>	<b>259 862</b>	<b>248 403</b>	<b>236 786</b>	<b>223 949</b>	<b>223 916</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

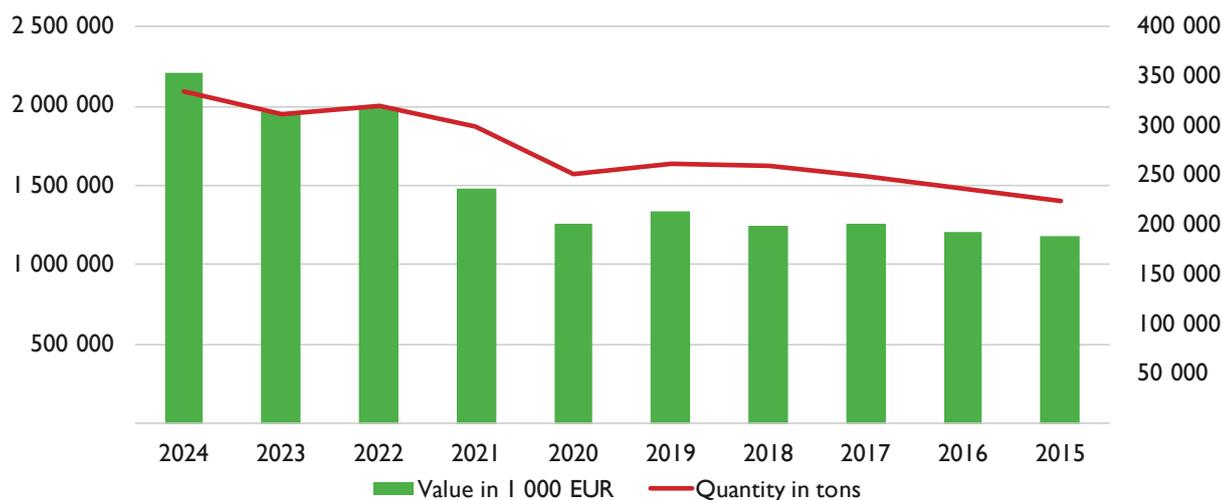
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	34 382	34 618	28 272	22 298	16 694	15 235	14 282	13 098	11 385	9 329	9 705
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	15 712	17 080	20 570	15 102	5 917	4 978	5 049	5 702	6 277	4 675	3 008
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	12 751	13 260	14 410	12 943	10 602	10 314	11 603	12 327	10 612	10 165	8 317
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	283	387	1 684	1 325	268	121	230	77	116	661	466
<b>Total</b>	<b>63 128</b>	<b>65 345</b>	<b>64 936</b>	<b>51 668</b>	<b>33 481</b>	<b>30 648</b>	<b>31 164</b>	<b>31 204</b>	<b>28 390</b>	<b>24 830</b>	<b>21 496</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Colombia: Export of cut flowers



Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	1 731 656	1 533 951	1 568 856	1 137 503	988 128	1 031 053	967 870	970 025	928 046	898 909	783 544
Canada	68 468	59 692	62 585	48 869	32 980	33 195	33 739	34 347	35 293	36 306	27 892
Netherlands	56 274	50 601	49 197	47 784	31 769	34 035	29 387	25 189	23 766	24 330	22 465
Japan	43 578	44 564	51 763	43 669	42 528	46 896	45 191	49 223	43 911	43 886	40 245
United Kingdom	62 298	59 452	57 584	42 209	33 538	40 562	34 829	39 676	44 487	48 746	40 279
Spain	47 648	35 111	35 872	26 110	19 970	24 403	21 469	19 635	18 344	18 001	14 738
Russian Federation	7 572	8 234	15 021	20 293	16 959	22 510	20 454	24 673	24 989	33 655	50 525
Poland	25 189	20 496	21 201	18 288	11 836	13 118	10 792	8 100	7 020	5 388	4 450
Chile	12 547	12 711	14 058	10 564	6 893	11 476	11 306	9 875	8 134	6 405	5 520
Korea, Republic of	16 708	14 483	12 174	7 194	5 599	5 184	3 867	3 866	2 602	2 667	1 743
Australia	5 390	6 145	6 114	6 045	5 072	5 704	5 503	6 203	5 056	5 238	4 820
Italy	7 005	6 213	6 247	5 736	3 591	4 168	3 403	3 225	3 156	2 445	1 352
Czech Republic	5 707	5 972	5 448	4 047	3 321	3 851	3 163	3 849	3 587	2 313	2 248
United Arab Emirates	9 562	7 278	5 356	3 986	1 588	2 317	1 971	1 001	1 281	1 433	1 079
Panama	6 067	5 309	4 477	3 708	2 860	3 539	5 843	5 924	6 264	4 373	3 048
Israel	3 455	3 711	3 950	3 323	2 331	1 672	815	396	212	325	492
France	2 661	3 176	3 875	3 186	2 441	2 690	2 548	2 667	2 430	2 745	2 889
Ukraine	1 540	2 439	2 439	2 389	2 033	1 785	2 407	2 612	2 050	2 235	3 798
Others	56 123	43 919	34 504	25 160	22 550	29 247	30 157	28 427	25 083	27 635	22 727
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 169 448</b>	<b>1 923 457</b>	<b>1 960 721</b>	<b>1 460 060</b>	<b>1 235 985</b>	<b>1 317 400</b>	<b>1 234 716</b>	<b>1 238 914</b>	<b>1 185 712</b>	<b>1 167 032</b>	<b>1 033 853</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Roses	392 824	347 363	375 221	310 496	281 937	295 034	282 636	273 885	274 925	284 234	279 537
Carnations	299 355	263 417	262 691	216 344	179 003	210 723	191 481	199 165	191 724	191 889	170 108
Chrysanthemums	179 081	168 813	167 981	138 254	111 045	133 482	129 276	135 294	132 253	132 511	113 093
Alstroemeria	.	.	.	68 109	61 466	70 446	68 731	69 522	70 508	69 880	57 788
Hortensia	.	.	.	65 411	47 265	64 183	63 519	66 166	65 679	17 213	.
Lilies	22 097	21 110	19 429	12 555	9 105	8 607	9 023	7 880	6 169	1 294	.
Aster	.	.	.	7 025	5 511	6 427	6 959	7 540	8 200	7 994	7 193
Gerbera	.	.	.	3 804	4 470	5 151	4 291	4 126	3 722	4 580	4 944
Gypsophila	.	.	.	3 671	3 662	3 894	3 528	3 663	3 294	1 965	1 641
Orchids	12	14	44	33	11	17	23	32	29	36	48
Other cut flowers, fresh	350 808	286 592	267 023	615 326	517 665	506 465	463 207	461 576	419 483	446 338	390 163
Other cut flowers, treated	15 952	17 715	21 484	19 031	14 845	12 970	12 042	10 065	9 726	9 341	9 135
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 260 129</b>	<b>1 105 024</b>	<b>1 113 873</b>	<b>1 460 060</b>	<b>1 235 985</b>	<b>1 317 400</b>	<b>1 234 716</b>	<b>1 238 914</b>	<b>1 185 712</b>	<b>1 167 555</b>	<b>1 034 438</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Roses, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	307 898	272 387	292 641	241 219	225 228	225 850	211 746	202 849	206 855	208 992	193 603
Canada	10 449	10 682	12 458	9 968	7 874	9 381	9 937	9 286	10 206	10 126	8 100
United Kingdom	10 227	10 110	11 034	7 943	4 973	5 738	6 269	6 447	7 068	7 962	7 582
Spain	17 647	12 137	11 034	7 916	5 363	7 230	6 828	6 708	6 399	6 682	5 718
Netherlands	7 243	7 341	8 645	7 878	6 609	7 575	7 791	6 203	5 280	5 620	6 098
Russian Federation	1 388	1 998	5 010	7 011	7 887	10 828	10 917	14 258	14 903	20 855	34 190
Poland	6 429	5 047	5 517	4 378	3 246	2 625	1 892	911	695	165	155
Italy	2 111	1 983	2 492	2 293	1 651	1 660	1 401	1 484	1 624	1 111	460
Romania	2 398	1 776	2 353	2 195	1 177	1 396	1 065	826	545	452	325
Korea, Republic of	3 787	2 811	2 452	1 616	1 022	652	378	253	280	193	79
Israel	1 172	1 635	2 024	1 598	1 121	590	316	82	2	13	178
Czech Republic	2 073	1 903	2 058	1 530	1 267	1 496	1 388	1 376	1 166	1 052	1 020
Kazakhstan	3 890	4 058	3 004	1 517	1 293	1 594	1 355	1 137	596	626	287
Australia	1 658	1 080	1 167	1 467	1 482	1 994	2 254	2 637	2 352	2 735	2 815
Panama	1 964	2 044	1 785	1 424	1 199	1 524	2 027	2 169	2 739	1 945	1 415
United Arab Emirates	700	522	1 306	1 350	595	854	709	169	276	293	335
Ukraine	788	654	1 061	1 260	979	893	1 389	1 646	1 162	1 246	2 650
Others	11 002	9 195	9 180	7 927	8 977	13 157	14 981	15 443	12 778	14 161	14 531
<b>Total</b>	<b>392 824</b>	<b>347 363</b>	<b>375 221</b>	<b>310 496</b>	<b>281 937</b>	<b>295 034</b>	<b>282 636</b>	<b>273 885</b>	<b>274 925</b>	<b>284 234</b>	<b>279 537</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## COSTA RICA

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2018	2017	2016
<b>Plants, cut flowers and foliage</b>	<b>3 600</b>	3 600	3 600

Source: Boletín Estadístico Agropecuario Nr.29, Secretaría Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria

Exports in thousand USD

	2023p	2022	2021	2020
<b>Flowers and bulbs</b>	<b>38 621</b>	45 169	37 103	24 689
<b>Ornamental plants</b>	<b>79 947</b>	76 797	91 123	67 965

p = provisional

Source: Costa Rican Agricultural Sector Information System, Boletín Estadístico Agropecuario No. 34 (2020-23) 2024

## DENMARK

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	6.0 millions
Surface area:	42 900 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	148 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	441 in billion \$
- per capita:	73 790 in \$
Purchasing power parity:	492 in billion \$
(gross national income)	
- per capita:	82 240 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	3.7 % growth
Gross domestic product:	3.2 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

## Production value at basic price

Values at current prices (In million EUR)

Year	Flowers and plants	Nursery stock	Ornamental plants and flowers <sup>1</sup>
2024e	402		
2023	476	107	366
2022	477	120	354
2021	478	123	357
2020	440	106	351
2019	439	79	355
2018	466	99	362
2017	461	90	361
2016	449	73	368
2015	438	82	352
2014	432	54	374
2013	473	59	410
2012	488	67	417

<sup>1</sup> incl. Christmas trees e: estimated p: provisional

Source: Eurostat

## Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Total under protection</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>228</b>
Cut flowers and cut foliage	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	6	2
Pot plants	141	139	174	188	186	198	204	196	202	228	182
Flowering pot plants	99	98	133	149	151	169	174	168	177	193	155
Foliage pot plants	41	40	41	39	35	29	30	28	27	35	27
Bedding plants etc.	27	20	31	21	25	34	37	41	44	48	44
Nursery products	16	14	17	17	15	14	15	25	15	18	.
<b>In the open</b>											
Bulbs and flowers	113	208	215	197	71	74	55	51	28	39	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>259</b>

Source: Statistics Denmark, Statbank Business sectors/Agriculture, horticulture and forestry/Crops/ Crops in green house by unit, region, crop and time (VHUS), Crops by area, unit, crop and time

Number of farms

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Under protection, total</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>386</b>
Cut flowers and cut foliage	17	17	19	12	13	11	10	11	15	21	38
Pot plants	96	101	115	132	137	155	166	172	177	204	190
Flowering pot plants	77	77	93	106	106	126	135	137	146	167	150
Foliage pot plants	47	54	59	62	62	61	64	65	67	79	77
Bedding plants etc.	104	111	131	94	100	117	118	128	133	176	158
Nursery products	42	46	51	53	57	57	56	62	74	83	.
<b>In the open</b>											
Bulbs and flowers	61	51	52	54	43	51	45	41	34	42	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>417</b>

Source: Statistics Denmark, StatBank Denmark, Business sectors/Agriculture, horticulture and forestry/Cropland/ Cultures in greenhouse by unit and cultures, Cultivated area by crop, unit, region and time

## Nursery stock, christmas trees and decorative greenery

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Nursery stock</b>	<b>1 959</b>	2 194	1 866	1 713	1 899	1 656	1 974	1 977	2 009	2 270	1 061
Area under protection	.	.	.	17	15	14	15	26	15	18	17
<b>Christmas trees and decorative greenery</b>	<b>20 751</b>	21 962	24 298	20 398	22 319	19 216	23 693	21 603	20 908	22 101	23 461

Source: Statistics Denmark; StatBank Denmark, Business sectors/Agriculture, horticulture and forestry/Cropland/ Cultivated Area by region, unit and crop

Number of farms

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Nursery stock</b>	<b>161</b>	161	156	139	154	148	159	184	154	199	105
With area under protection	.	46	51	53	57	57	56	62	74	83	97
<b>Christmas trees and decorative greenery</b>	<b>2 172</b>	2 486	2 426	2 534	2 624	2 749	3 335	3 176	3 333	3 454	3 499

Source: Statistics Denmark; StatBank Denmark, Business sectors/Agriculture, horticulture and forestry/Cropland/ Cultivated Area by region, unit and crop

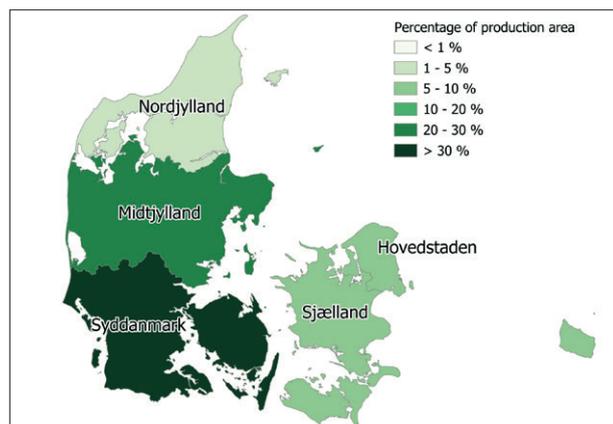
# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Distribution of production area in 2024

Production of nursery stock

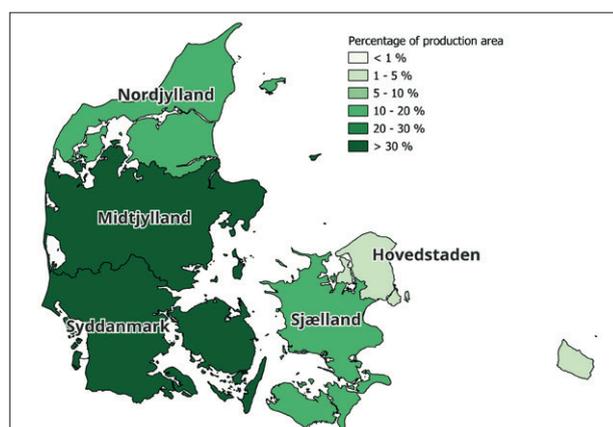
Total: 1958 ha



Nursery stock	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>100</b>
Syddanmark	1 116	57
Midtjylland	576	29
Hovedstaden	99	5
Sjælland	110	6
Nordjylland	57	3

Production of christmas trees and decorative greenery

Total: 20 752 ha



Christmas trees	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>20 752</b>	<b>100</b>
Syddanmark	6 754	33
Midtjylland	6 566	32
Nordjylland	3 593	17
Sjælland	3 400	16
Hovedstaden	439	2

Source: Statistics Denmark, Statbank, Business sectors/Agriculture/Crops/Cultivated area by region, unit and crop



# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Denmark – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports from Denmark in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	281 170	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	274 808
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	4 952
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	158 758	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	154 921
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	3 837
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	14 934	Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	14 838
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	95
Cutflowers	6 360	Cutflowers, fresh	4 143
		Cutflowers, treated	2 217
<b>Total</b>	<b>461 222</b>		

Imports to Denmark in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	196 135	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	182 986
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	9 917
Cutflowers	110 760	Cutflowers, fresh	91 862
		Cutflowers, treated	18 898
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	23 561	Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	13 215
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	10 346
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	17 794	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	14 985
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	2 808
<b>Total</b>	<b>348 249</b>		

Top Ten Countries Exporting to Denmark in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	248 357	Other fresh cut flowers (62 672) / Flowering pot plants (25 874) / Other live plants (22 228)	
Germany	43 042	Other live plants (12 315) / Cuttings and young plants (7 447) / Ornamental nursery stocks (5 671)	
Italy	12 341	Other live plants (3 681) / Flowering pot plants (2 653) / Ornamental nursery stocks (2 448)	
Poland	11 044	Cuttings and young plants (4 227) / Christmas trees (2 907) / Other live plants (1 218)	
Belgium	7 363	Ornamental nursery stocks (2 260) / Cuttings and young plants (1 813) / Other live plants (1 073)	
Spain	6 601	Other live plants (2 641) / Ornamental nursery stocks (1 219) / Fruit trees and shrubs (649)	
Portugal	5 175	Flowering pot plants (4 925) / Cuttings and young plants (166) / Ornamental nursery stocks (61)	
Turkey	2 730	Other fresh cut flowers (1 013) / Foliage plants (690) / Flowering pot plants (603)	
Thailand	1 754	Cuttings and young plants (1 249) / Foliage plants (351) / Flowering pot plants (76)	
China	1 749	Cuttings and young plants (1 170) / Treated foliage (317) / Foliage plants (130)	
others	8 093		
<b>Total</b>	<b>348 249</b>	<b>Imports by Denmark</b>	

Top Ten Countries Importing from Denmark in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Germany	136 140	Christmas trees (56 448) / Flowering pot plants (33 143) / Foliage plants (17 710)	
Sweden	82 202	Flowering pot plants (27 795) / Foliage plants (14 033) / Other live plants (9 327)	
Netherlands	71 753	Christmas trees (18 904) / Flowering pot plants (15 190) / Cuttings and young plants (10 672)	
Norway	27 953	Other live plants (5 381) / Flowering pot plants (4 620) / Ornamental nursery stocks (3 441)	
Poland	25 870	Christmas trees (8 920) / Foliage plants (5 953) / Flowering pot plants (4 493)	
France	21 065	Christmas trees (9 967) / Foliage plants (4 415) / Flowering pot plants (3 498)	
United Kingdom	18 821	Christmas trees (13 405) / Foliage plants (2 487) / Ornamental nursery stocks (2 471)	
Finland	14 119	Flowering pot plants (5 961) / Cuttings and young plants (2 326) / Foliage plants (1 642)	
Switzerland	10 961	Christmas trees (5 219) / Flowering pot plants (2 050) / Foliage plants (1 344)	
Czech Rep.	9 375	Christmas trees (6 141) / Foliage plants (1 057) / Flowering pot plants (890)	
others	42 962		
<b>Total</b>	<b>461 222</b>	<b>Exports by Denmark</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data for 2024

## ECUADOR

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	18.1 millions
Surface area:	256 400 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	72 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	117 in billion \$
- per capita:	6 430 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (Gross national income)	280 in billion \$
- per capita:	15 420 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	-2.0 % growth
Gross domestic product:	-2.8 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Cut flowers

Area in hectares<sup>1</sup>

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	
<b>Under protection</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>7 276</b>	<b>6 783</b>	<b>6 579</b>	<b>4 282</b>	<b>7 925</b>	<b>6 133</b>	<b>7 704</b>	<b>6 609</b>	<b>6 161</b>	<b>5 395</b>	<b>Bajo invernadero</b>
Roses	5 479	5 842	5 661	6 032	3 812	5 587	4 911	5 639	5 486	5 163	4 639	Rosa
Carnations	159	97	105	86	82	144	140	118	123	110	141	Clavel
Delphinium	8	712	32	55	33	189	18	54	8	6	.	Delphinium
Chrysanthemums	17	70	55	53	35	56	46	54	52	59	42	Crisantemos
Aster	.	.	16	42	24	288	5	6	6	28	.	Aster
Gypsophila	22	15	16	20	15	48	18	65	69	84	61	Gypsophila
Limonium	6	6	14	15	8	87	8	14	1	8	12	Limonium
Helianthus	46	77	.	14	6	.	.	162	27	5	7	Girasoles
Hypericum	15	7	7	8	13	9	.	1	.	14	7	Hypericum
Other annual flowers	591	292	826	192	180	1 424	609	924	475	263	267	otras flores transitorias
Other perennial flowers	152	159	51	63	74	73	350	563	352	419	209	otras flores permanentes
<b>In the open</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>Campo abierto</b>
Gypsophila	91	147	218	177	161	285	258	901	368	545	540	Gypsophila
Helianthus	249	135	173	95	58	21	66	322	52	25	42	Girasoles
Hypericum	41	852	65	88	433	795	389	98	130	340	118	Hypericum
Delphinium	6	145	43	49	.	13	17	13	44	37	3	Delphinium
Liatris	.	2	16	24	2	.	.	11	.	9	.	Lyatris
Roses	1	160	50	20	.	197	55	11	11	233	10	Rosa
Aster	6	64	53	11	6	1	24	34	23	.	47	Aster
Ginger	.	.	.	10	.	.	10	1	.	8	10	Ginger
Limonium	1	4	8	10	.	.	3	3	4	3	.	Limonium
Heliconia	.	.	.	7	.	.	15	5	.	13	20	Heliconias
Chrysanthemums	24	.	10	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	Crisantemos
Carnations	36	3	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	Clavel
Other annual flowers	482	484	175	287	117	11	433	764	1 118	234	319	otras flores transitorias
Other perennial flowers	139	196	261	101	156	68	87	118	79	96	133	otras flores permanentes
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 196</b>	<b>9 464</b>	<b>7 854</b>	<b>7 464</b>	<b>5 217</b>	<b>9 316</b>	<b>7 509</b>	<b>9 986</b>	<b>8 454</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>6 729</b>	<b>totales</b>

<sup>1</sup> planted surface (plantada o sembrada)

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INEC) ESPAC – Resumen 2024, Tabulados, T9

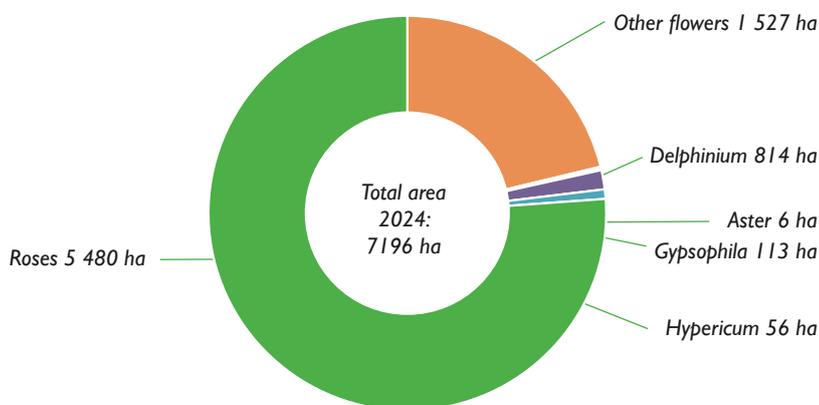
## Cut flowers

Production in million pieces

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>Under protection</b>	<b>4 753</b>	<b>4 286</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>4 428</b>	<b>4 915</b>	<b>4 561</b>	<b>4 503</b>
Roses	3 883	3 614	2 544	3 633	2 558	3 242	3 115	3 477	3 800	3 771
Carnations	478	56	71	142	282	123	154	140	190	142
Gypsophila	19	19	12	48	22	58	26	102	79	99
Chrysanthemums	2	91	22	29	18	28	23	92	11	35
Aster	.	.	6	10	2	141	3	3	2	11
Hypericum	9	6	10	10	7	7	0	2	0	12
Limonium	4	3	3	6	27	161	6	10	0	7
Delphinium	1	164	9	6	14	186	2	9	3	0
Helianthus	3	4	.	3	0	0	1	42	9	2
Others	354	329	184	81	290	321	1 098	1 039	468	424
<b>In the open</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>1 416</b>
Gypsophila	94	144	214	236	193	285	273	1 079	498	956
Hypericum	29	236	46	72	360	542	176	48	103	171
Helianthus	46	29	142	24	4	6	22	481	17	6
Roses	0	26	4	15	0	104	5	7	5	133
Heliconia	.	.	.	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ginger	.	.	.	6	0	0	0	0	0	1
Limonium	7	3	8	5	.	.	7	3	2	2
Aster	1	61	21	5	1	2	3	34	22	0
Delphinium	3	40	8	3	.	10	1	4	7	23
Liatris	.	1	9	3	2	.	13	7	14	8
Chrysanthemums	6	.	10	2	2	.	.	.	.	.
Carnations	76	7	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
Others	167	539	73	68	16	26	129	280	366	118
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 372</b>	<b>3 396</b>	<b>4 416</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>5 241</b>	<b>5 056</b>	<b>6 859</b>	<b>5 595</b>	<b>5 919</b>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INEC) ESPAC – Resumen 2024, Tabulados, T9

## Ecuador: Production of cut flowers 2024 – (in ha)



Source: INEC (ESPAC), 2025

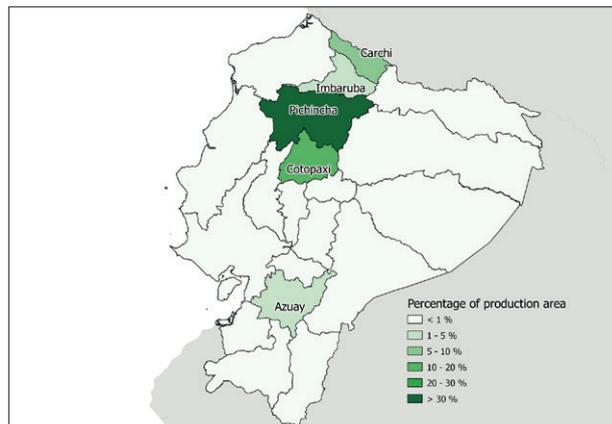
# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Distribution of production area in 2013

Production of cut flowers

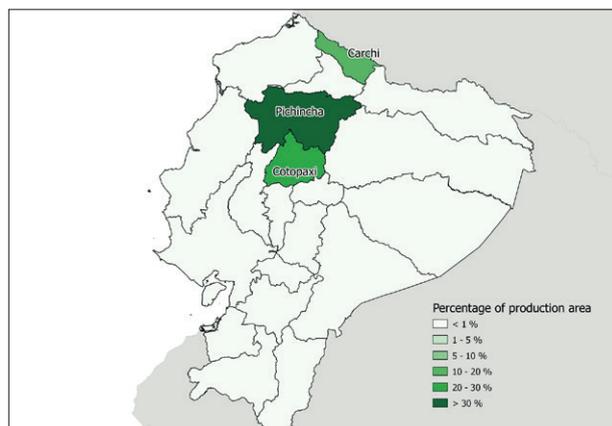
Total: 9 328 ha



Cut flowers	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>9 328</b>	<b>100</b>
Pichincha	6 956	75
Cotopaxi	1 325	14
Carchi	831	9
Imbaruba	94	1
Azuay	65	1
others	57	1

Production of roses (cut flowers) in 2013

Total: 5 573 ha



Cut flowers Rosa	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 473</b>	<b>100</b>
Pichincha	3 324	61
Cotopaxi	1 256	23
Carchi	831	15
Imbaruba	40	1
Canar	22	0

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INEC) ESPAC – 2013 Bases de Datos



# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## ECUADOR – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Export – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	311 956	316 937	381 323	338 067	275 836	355 895	293 778	316 347	346 331	325 113	265 471
Russian Federation	4 329	701	33 080	84 089	99 837	114 535	132 650	134 666	103 229	110 536	157 658
Netherlands	98 170	96 459	99 177	72 787	72 271	67 571	68 772	60 658	58 014	63 827	63 196
Belarus	22	207	10 513	31 903	6 302	3 462	1 938	1 598	2 226	3 363	1 973
Italy	39 701	35 774	39 406	27 894	23 289	28 774	29 802	28 262	27 622	25 988	24 587
Canada	35 006	33 086	36 413	22 583	29 877	19 306	17 535	18 772	18 006	23 356	20 418
Spain	33 928	33 246	32 454	22 366	20 029	23 762	23 936	21 378	17 882	19 242	14 756
Kazakhstan	127 721	119 583	98 660	17 678	14 369	17 854	14 577	13 069	10 714	9 472	6 935
Ukraine	10 195	10 218	12 639	16 544	22 905	19 032	9 739	9 049	10 990	12 132	13 909
Colombia	13 816	12 686	12 177	9 633	3 577	3 846	2 944	4 601	3 129	2 969	2 170
Chile	25 473	17 741	23 760	9 308	6 901	10 947	13 143	12 403	12 225	13 227	44 318
Japan	8 012	9 543	10 316	8 599	9 403	10 321	11 535	11 803	10 987	12 083	8 869
Germany	7 571	9 962	11 353	8 178	8 895	7 975	8 192	8 428	9 630	12 787	11 148
Australia	9 815	8 913	10 406	7 926	6 044	6 255	6 449	6 269	4 137	3 293	2 140
France	7 385	9 981	9 810	7 819	7 348	7 740	7 448	6 626	6 282	8 332	5 790
Kuwait	6 199	6 060	6 723	7 236	10 862	4 898	3 964	3 294	4 147	4 603	1 471
Qatar	15 835	14 629	11 355	7 183	11 753	5 452	2 843	2 189	4 763	5 284	1 915
Switzerland	6 677	7 623	7 466	6 907	7 198	8 040	7 744	8 151	8 233	7 667	7 245
Czech Republic	9 553	8 193	8 020	6 062	5 838	5 648	4 162	3 404	3 519	4 042	1 856
United Kingdom	8 437	7 122	8 009	5 214	3 619	4 284	3 462	3 181	3 437	4 914	2 960
Poland	16 338	9 874	6 369	4 539	3 514	2 920	2 280	1 755	1 186	1 318	467
Portugal	7 245	7 512	7 201	4 063	2 788	4 616	3 589	3 353	3 628	3 417	2 472
Dominican Republic	8 458	7 239	6 071	3 941	2 355	2 984	1 594	1 451	3 166	2 599	946
China	2 562	3 375	3 014	3 856	6 618	11 054	12 681	11 290	6 537	3 536	1 306
Paraguay	2 425	2 163	1 344	3 722	1 334	1 799	1 163	1 115	1 050	1 231	657
Romania	9 808	8 613	6 548	3 453	2 819	2 908	2 972	2 187	2 960	2 540	595
Lithuania	2 565	3 034	2 839	3 270	6 538	1 415	1 016	891	3 722	3 883	2 163
Trinidad and Tobago	1 731	2 169	1 176	2 951	5 643	404	339	241	255	664	150
Others	107 898	110 063	74 744	36 067	46 924	32 175	23 876	29 849	37 067	47 268	23 264
<b>Total</b>	<b>938 831</b>	<b>912 706</b>	<b>972 366</b>	<b>783 839</b>	<b>724 694</b>	<b>785 871</b>	<b>714 131</b>	<b>726 282</b>	<b>725 074</b>	<b>738 687</b>	<b>690 799</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Roses	709 008	678 118	715 389	548 681	518 013	579 715	512 695	529 142	542 652	544 560	524 821
Others cut flowers, fresh	189 450	188 956	202 033	182 945	164 941	164 765	159 517	159 683	148 623	153 751	137 609
Cut flowers, treated	16 434	19 695	24 324	25 053	16 605	19 193	19 648	15 045	13 459	15 361	11 841
Carnations	17 777	21 034	23 854	16 637	14 589	15 821	16 051	15 555	13 501	15 485	12 919
Chrysanthemums	5 750	4 733	6 483	9 560	8 971	4 575	4 391	4 922	4 454	7 969	3 391
Lilies	214	92	46	866	1 487	1 767	1 816	1 932	2 352	1 481	215
Orchids	198	78	236	98	89	34	12	4	13	80	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>938 831</b>	<b>912 706</b>	<b>972 366</b>	<b>783 839</b>	<b>724 694</b>	<b>785 871</b>	<b>714 131</b>	<b>726 282</b>	<b>725 074</b>	<b>738 687</b>	<b>690 799</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

Exports – Cut flowers, quantity in tons

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Roses	142 214	144 623	137 704	124 646	116 379	122 816	118 168	113 855	109 855	111 425	120 268
Others cut flowers, fresh	29 220	30 692	32 952	36 360	30 763	29 731	30 264	28 473	27 486	27 879	32 694
Carnations	3 351	3 721	4 373	4 022	3 669	3 760	4 265	3 928	3 562	4 209	9 803
Chrysanthemums	1 268	1 057	1 289	1 624	1 295	1 116	1 115	1 153	1 058	988	1 386
Cut flowers, treated	952	770	556	946	474	609	579	354	728	994	937
Lilies	38	38	23	189	322	366	412	411	493	330	102
Orchids	18	5	12	8	6	2	1	.	1	.	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>177 061</b>	<b>180 906</b>	<b>176 911</b>	<b>167 795</b>	<b>152 908</b>	<b>158 400</b>	<b>154 804</b>	<b>148 174</b>	<b>143 183</b>	<b>145 825</b>	<b>165 190</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## ETHIOPIA

### Cut flowers

Area in hectares

	2016/17	2015/16	2010/11	2009/10	2008/09
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 695</b>	1 426	1 240	1 306	1 376

### Cuttings

Area in hectares

	2013
<b>Total</b>	<b>127</b>

Source: Ethiopian Horticulture Producer Exporters Association (EHPEA)

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	261 925	213 703	219 257	215 156	166 648	178 642	168 743	174 046	172 559	175 441	131 257
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	33 859	28 495	24 531	30 047	23 228	23 587	23 426	22 402	22 751	20 507	18 226
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	6 870	14	9	91	.	1	0	0	0	1	1
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	10	8	0	0	.	2	0	0	.	.	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>302 664</b>	<b>242 220</b>	<b>243 797</b>	<b>245 294</b>	<b>189 876</b>	<b>202 232</b>	<b>192 169</b>	<b>196 448</b>	<b>195 310</b>	<b>195 949</b>	<b>149 484</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Cut flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	261 925	213 703	219 257	215 156	166 648	178 642	168 743	174 046	172 559	175 441	131 257
Roses	230 704	184 617	189 431	187 884	146 217	154 881	145 629	153 415	153 000	157 431	120 188
Carnations	3 259	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Other fresh cut flowers	27 735	29 085	29 823	27 272	20 431	23 761	23 114	20 630	19 559	18 005	11 069
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	33 859	28 495	24 531	30 047	23 228	23 587	23 426	22 402	22 751	20 507	18 226
Cuttings and slips, unrooted	32 073	28 360	24 234	29 655	22 908	23 346	23 151	22 042	22 557	20 394	18 128
<b>Total</b>	<b>295 784</b>	<b>242 198</b>	<b>243 796</b>	<b>245 294</b>	<b>189 876</b>	<b>202 231</b>	<b>192 170</b>	<b>196 449</b>	<b>195 311</b>	<b>195 949</b>	<b>149 484</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	161 791	165 484	158 509	135 791	137 941	134 310	141 547	141 380	149 816	114 868	109 893
Saudi Arabia	17 197	18 391	17 823	10 956	12 570	9 939	7 868	7 307	8 519	5 464	4 209
United Kingdom	14 074	13 587	7 399	5 303	8 100	6 627	6 843	6 609	1 934	415	498
Seychelles	117	98	6 690	51	13	14	8	7	1		
Norway	3 842	4 529	4 635	4 051	4 191	3 515	3 859	5 172	4 434	3 088	3 249
Japan	3 459	3 350	3 628	2 471	3 565	3 412	3 292	2 544	1 904	884	1 011
United Arab Emirates	2 654	2 603	3 344	2 142	2 820	2 934	2 945	3 311	2 776	2 086	1 472
Qatar	432	620	3 188	282	417	271	162	108	12	44	45
Others	10 137	10 595	9 943	5 611	9 027	7 719	7 523	6 120	6 049	4 411	3 956
<b>Total</b>	<b>213 703</b>	<b>219 257</b>	<b>215 156</b>	<b>166 648</b>	<b>178 642</b>	<b>168 743</b>	<b>174 046</b>	<b>172 559</b>	<b>175 441</b>	<b>131 257</b>	<b>124 326</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

Exports – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	17 878	16 577	20 074	16 077	14 493	12 954	10 874	9 346	7 732	6 657	6 527
Germany	5 123	2 281	1 757	1 095	1 558	2 246	2 872	3 612	3 779	4 050	4 126
Belgium	468	503	1 581	1 397	1 633	1 698	2 149	2 736	2 418	2 355	1 942
Canada	891	1 493	1 358	543	718	856	866	966	956	743	644
USA	308	253	1 085	1 551	2 153	2 434	2 392	2 982	3 145	2 325	1 662
Spain	1 065	1 007	1 079	441	637	562	529	525	208	28	56
Italy	1 390	1 070	1 047	768	813	778	825	761	734	765	655
Others	1 237	1 050	1 675	1 037	1 340	1 623	1 536	1 629	1 423	1 208	1 241
<b>Total</b>	<b>28 360</b>	<b>24 234</b>	<b>29 655</b>	<b>22 908</b>	<b>23 346</b>	<b>23 151</b>	<b>22 042</b>	<b>22 557</b>	<b>20 394</b>	<b>18 128</b>	<b>16 848</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## FINLAND

### Flower and foliage plants

Area under protection in hectares, production in 1 000 pieces

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Area in hectares</b>											
<b>Cut flowers and cut foliage</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Production in 1 000 pieces</b>											
Flower bulbs	65 417	69 725	85 137	78 164	81 842	86 823	76 753	79 106	86 147	74 323	64 261
Tulips	55 549	59 868	73 923	69 545	72 730	73 547	70 592	73 052	80 828	68 695	59 189
Hyacinths (pot plants)	2 481	2 536	2 708	2 493	2 999	2 463	2 505	2 613	2 393	2 220	2 404
Narcissus (cutflower)	223	315	335	340	308	407	219	163	349	583	538
Amaryllis	1 077	1 114	1 195	1 198	1 135	1 566	1 018	1 208	993	1 131	1 048
Lilies											272
<b>Others</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>810</b>
Flowering potted plants	5 373	5 687	5 791	6 303	6 240	6 223	9 721	10 477	9 405	9 215	10 534
Narcissus (pot plant)	3 703	4 139	4 670	3 015	4 345	8 118	3 448	3 873	3 366	3 548	3 653
Poinsettias	1 188	1 269	1 518	1 451	1 431	1 497	1 558	1 656	1 950	1 889	1 840
Begonias	1 196	1 146	1 357	1 270	1 263	1 317	1 278	1 225	1 401	1 300	1 353
Chrysanthemums	1 082	966	1 039	1 261	1 158	1 035	1 069	1 128	742	763	884
Saintpaulia	351	330	326	367	408	422	438	569	423	408	622
Primula	124	174	170	171	209	228	308	317	275	281	321
Cyclamen	255	237	225	280	257	296	278	329	366	312	288
Potted roses	16	28	37	65	92	100	81	121	129	151	83
Gerbera								1	5	4	34
Azaleas	122	133	180	183	170	186	175	187	189	180	207
Kalanchoe	573	494	411	487	475	421	567	522	147	184	204
Motherday roses <sup>1</sup>	16	28	37	65	92	100	81	121	129	151	182
<b>Other flowering pot plants</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>862</b>
<b>Foliage plants</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>299</b>
Bedding plants	31 145	30 586	36 132	35 623	40 982	39 567	33 705	35 998	37 944	36 557	38 853
Pansies	7 101	7 097	9 198	9 431	8 675	9 954	9 141	10 029	10 487	9 800	10 707
Pelargonium	3 981	3 835	4 417	4 341	5 461	4 143	3 971	3 965	4 063	4 194	4 315
Petunia	3 016	2 876	3 300	3 461	4 056	3 833	3 914	3 991	4 318	4 479	4 728
Marigold (Tagetes)	2 436	2 503	2 800	2 885	3 958	2 798	2 644	3 000	2 850	2 672	3 015
Lobelia	1 244	1 296	1 683	1 672	2 542	1 736	1 846	2 026	2 028	2 009	2 339
Silver ragwort	793	832	1 011	1 060	1 899	1 156	1 155	1 277	1 301	1 396	1 449
Impatiens species	750	849	956	918	1 800	998	1 235	1 147	1 165	1 168	1 147
<b>Other bedding plants</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>12 700</b>	<b>11 855</b>	<b>12 591</b>	<b>13 074</b>	<b>8 053</b>	<b>8 599</b>	<b>9 642</b>	<b>8 978</b>	<b>9 205</b>
<b>Plants used in hanging flower pots</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>2 239</b>

Source: LUKE, Horticultural Statistics, 2025

<sup>1</sup> From 2015 included in potted roses



## Flowers and plants

Number of enterprises

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>In greenhouses</b>											
Ornamental plants	372	376	405	419	434	459	467	499	526	529	557
Cut flowers and cut foliage	44	43	41	46	43	50	53		53	47	57
Flower bulbs	59	66	72	75	85	87	85	88	99	112	128
Pot plants	187	187	196	186	203	198	193	221	243	245	284
Bedding plants	334	349	373	380	407	415	391	440	488	480	514
Hanging pots	322	335	359	364	391	402	367	411	453	451	478
<b>In the open</b>											
Cut flowers and greens in the open	76	61	51	37	26	10	62	73	85	74	80
Nursery production	60	61	72	70	88	82	93	106	104	111	115

Source: LUKE, Horticultural Statistics, 2024

## Ornamental plants in greenhouses

Area in hectares, number of enterprises

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Area in hectares	107	106	114	114	115	117	120	121	121	123	127
Number of enterprises	372	376	405	419	434	453	467	499	526	529	557

Source: LUKE, Horticultural Statistics, 2025

## Nursery stock and cut flowers, in the open

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Fruit and berry plants	35	36	41	57	49	36	53	52	64	68	64
Ornamental bushes	52	48	57	77	72	97	92	74	72	84	98
Ornamental trees	178	208	180	184	203	189	187	192	241	216	206
Perennials	5	8	9	10	10	9	8	11	17	14	14
<b>Total nursery stock</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>382</b>
Number of Enterprises	60	61	72	70	88	82	93	106	104	111	115
<b>Cut flowers and greens in the open</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>32</b>
Number of Enterprises	76	61	50	37	26	10	62	73	85	74	80

Source: Luke, Horticultural Statistics, 2025

## FRANCE

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	68.5 millions
Surface area:	549 100 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	124 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	3 096 in billion \$
- per capita:	45 180 in \$
Purchasing power parity:	4 290 in billion \$
(gross national income)	
- per capita:	62 620 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	1.2 % growth
Gross domestic product:	0.8 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

## Production value at basic price

Value at current prices (In million EUR)

Year	Flowers and plants	Nursery stock	Flowers and ornamental plants*
2024e	1 798		
2023	1 784	368	619
2022	3 089	347	633
2021	2 937	1 189	952
2020	2 842	1 209	932
2019	2 859	1 204	955
2018	2 895	1 197	941
2017	2 805	1 176	921
2016	2 796	1 174	1 576
2015	2 901	1 183	1 675
2014	2 852	1 173	965
2013	2 470	912	997
2012	2 556	891	981

\*incl. Christmas Trees, e: estimated, p: provisional

Source: Eurostat

## Flowers and ornamental plants

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2015	2014
Cut flowers and foliage	1 869	1 894	1 682	1 889	1 903	2 546	2 548	2 566	2 706	2 616
Pot plants	1 053	1 054	998	952	1 050	2 106	2 101	2 193	2 238	2 235
Flower bulbs	684	688	681	682	693	1 112	1 111	1 131	1 129	1 092
Bedding plants and perennials	1 339	1 259	1 205	1 144	1 242	1 745	1 748	1 779	1 797	1 808
Cuttings and young plants	275	278	172	234	234	1 292	1 291	1 302	1 300	1 291
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 220</b>	<b>5 173</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>4 901</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>8 801</b>	<b>8 799</b>	<b>8 971</b>	<b>9 170</b>	<b>9 092</b>

1 provisional

Source: Agreste, Statistique Agricole Annuelle 2024

## Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2023	2021	2019	2017	2015	2013	2005
In the open	11 923	14 266	14 532	12 638	12 915	12 814	15 920
Container	2 680	2 202	2 288	2 064	2 038	2 049	2 799
Under protection (tunnels etc.)	478	539	488	466	486	542	750
In glasshouses	1 118	1 127	1 074	1 105	1 172	1 226	1 675
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 199</b>	<b>18 134</b>	<b>18 382</b>	<b>16 273</b>	<b>16 661</b>	<b>16 631</b>	<b>21 144</b>

Source: FranceAgriMer 2025, Observatoire des données structurelles des entreprises de l'horticulture et de la pépinière ornementales, Données 2021

## Flowers and plants 2023

Area and number of enterprises by region

By region	Number of enterprises	Area In the open	Area Under protection	Total
Grand Est	180	471	205	<b>676</b>
Bourgogne Franche Comte	150	1 398	185	<b>1 583</b>
Auvergne Rhone Alpes	380	2 531	520	<b>3 051</b>
PACA I	538	523	334	<b>857</b>
Occitanie	242	423	259	<b>682</b>
Nouvelle Aquitaine	325	1 349	450	<b>1 799</b>
Pays de la Loire	218	1 559	1 121	<b>2 680</b>
Bretagne	155	1 340	281	<b>1 621</b>
Centre val de Loire	135	574	253	<b>827</b>
Ile de France	79	363	170	<b>533</b>
Normandie	192	748	259	<b>1 007</b>
Hauts de France	147	644	240	<b>884</b>

1 Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur

Source: FranceAgriMer 2025, Observatoire des données structurelles des entreprises de l'horticulture et de la pépinière ornementales, Données 2023

## Flowers and plants 2020

Area and number of enterprises by region

By region	Number of enterprises	Area In the open	Area Under protection	Total
Nouvelle Aquitaine	376	1 555	166	<b>1 721</b>
Occitanie	276	778	97	<b>875</b>
PACA <sup>1</sup>	431	649	210	<b>860</b>

<sup>1</sup> Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur

Source: FranceAgriMer, 2022: Les filières de l'horticulture et de la pépinière en France

## Flowers and plants 2019

Area and number of enterprises by region

By region	Number of enterprises	Area In the open	Area Under protection	Total
Grand Est	205	576	82	<b>658</b>
Bourgogne Franche Comte	134	614	55	<b>669</b>
Nouvelle Aquitaine	394	1 724	159	<b>1 883</b>
Occitanie	300	690	99	<b>789</b>
Auvergne Rhone Alpes	432	3 155	162	<b>3 317</b>
PACA <sup>1</sup>	458	636	206	<b>842</b>

<sup>1</sup> Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur

Source: FranceAgriMer, 2020: Les filières de l'horticulture et de la pépinière en France

## Flowers and plants 2018

Area and number of enterprises by region

By region	Number of enterprises	Area In the open	In glasshouses	Under protection (tunnels)	In containers	Total
Hauts de France	163	825	15	43	39	<b>922</b>
Normandie	165	441	17	35	54	<b>547</b>
Bretagne	207	408	39	90	224	<b>761</b>
Pays de la Loire	266	1 795	104	246	839	<b>2 984</b>
Centre Val de Loire	160	655	51	48	136	<b>890</b>
Ile de France	120	578	13	50	79	<b>720</b>

Source: FranceAgriMer, 2018: Observatoire des données structurelles des entreprises de production de l'horticulture et de la pépinière ornementales



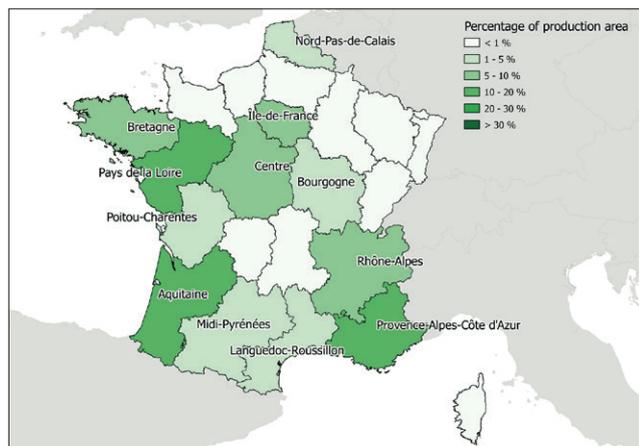
# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Distribution of production area in 2010

Production of flowers and ornamental plants

Total: 9 816 ha

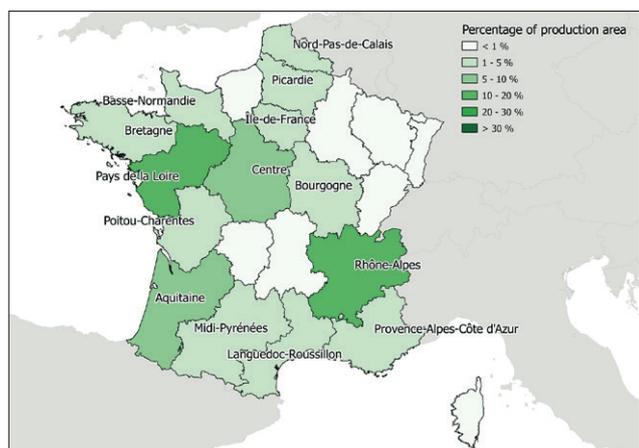


*l incl. oversea regions*

Flower and ornamental plants	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>9 816</b>	<b>100</b>
Aquitaine	1 633	17
Bourgogne	158	2
Bretagne	796	8
Centre	564	6
Ile-de-France	558	6
Languedoc-Roussillon	401	4
Midi-Pyrenees	327	3
Nord-Pas-de-Calais	348	4
Pays de la Loire	1 069	11
Poitou-Charentes	172	2
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	1 500	15
Rhone-Alpes	728	7
Other regions <sup>1</sup>	1 562	16

Production of ornamental nursery stock, fruit and forest trees

Total: 11 724 ha



*l incl. oversea regions*

Source: Recensement agricole 2010

Ornamental nursery stock, fruit and forest trees	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>11 724</b>	<b>100</b>
Aquitaine	1 060	9
Basse-Normandie	313	3
Bourgogne	391	3
Bretagne	395	3
Centre	877	7
Ile-de-France	536	5
Languedoc-Roussillon	261	2
Midi-Pyrenees	318	3
Nord-Pas-de-Calais	512	4
Pays de la Loire	2 193	19
Picardie	319	3
Poitou-Charentes	379	3
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	365	3
Rhone-Alpes	1 927	16
Other regions <sup>1</sup>	1 878	16

## Production of ornamental nursery stock, fruit and forest trees

Flowers and plants 2023

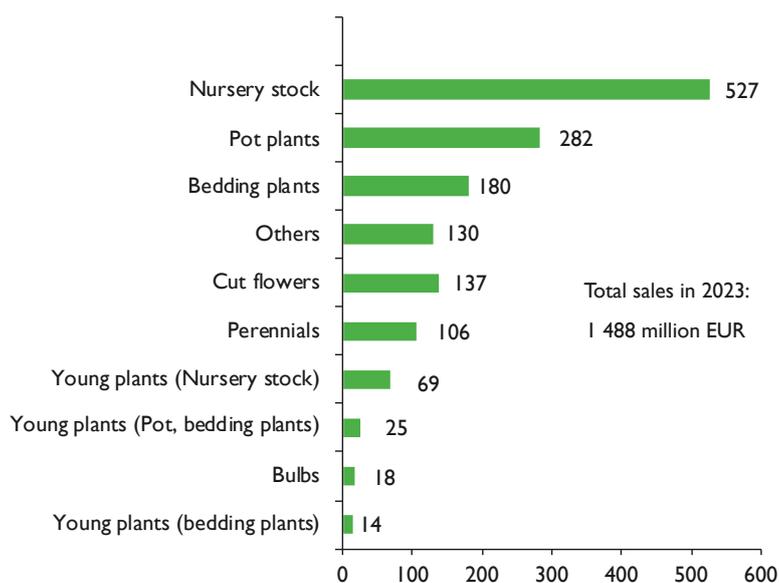
Number of enterprises, sales volume in million Euros

	2023	2021	2019	2017	2015	2013	2011
Number of enterprises	2 741	2 760	2 936	3 308	3 678	4 154	4 504
<b>Sales volume</b>							
Production and retail market	1 760	1 617	1 419	1 417	1 436	1 585	1 644
Production only	1 462	1 377	1 178	1 238	1 255	1 319	1 452

Source: FranceAgriMer 2025, Observatoire des données structurelles des entreprises de l'horticulture et de la pépinière ornementales, Données 2023

## Value of sales by plant category 2023

In million EUR



Source: FranceAgriMer, 2025

## Value of sales by plant category

In million EUR

	2023	2021	2019	2017	2015	2013	2011
Pot plants	282	315	279	290	294	333	373
Bedding plants	180	222	236	239	254	283	284
Young plants (pot plants)	25	14	17	21	22	17	20
Young plants (bedding plants)	14	17	11	14	14	17	24
Nursery stock	527	585	491	482	485	536	553
Young plants (nursery stock)	69	69	68	53	50	56	56
Perennials	106	94	93	83	80	80	70
Cut flowers	137	100	85	87	98	131	142
Bulbs	18	17	21	21	22	21	24
Others	130	119	118	126	119	110	98
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 644</b>

Source: FranceAgriMer 2025, Observatoire des données structurelles des entreprises de l'horticulture et de la pépinière ornementales, Données 2023

## Value of sales by region 2023

In 1 000 EUR

By region		in %
Pays de la Loire	403 356	23
Auvergne Rhone Alpes	292 293	17
Nouvelle Aquitaine	188 207	11
PACA I	143 384	8
Occitanie	107 486	6
Bretagne	110 777	6
Centre Val de Loire	72 280	4
Hauts de France	82 235	5
Grand Est	126 487	7
Ile de France	47 866	3
Normandie	112 042	6
Bourgogne Franche Comte	73 828	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 760 241</b>	<b>100</b>

I Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur

Source: FranceAgriMer 2025, Observatoire des données structurelles des entreprises de l'horticulture et de la pépinière ornementales, Données 2023

## Value of sales by region 2021

In 1 000 EUR

By region		in %
Pays de la Loire	391 422	24
Auvergne Rhone Alpes	220 985	14
Nouvelle Aquitaine	166 894	10
PACA I	130 696	8
Occitanie	107 575	7
Bretagne	118 033	7
Centre Val de Loire	89 386	6
Hauts de France	84 767	5
Grand Est	114 675	7
Ile de France	61 116	4
Normandie	62 549	4
Bourgogne Franche Comte	68 761	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 616 859</b>	<b>100</b>

I Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur

Source: FranceAgriMer 2023, Observatoire des données structurelles des entreprises de l'horticulture et de la pépinière ornementales, Données 2021

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## France – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports from France in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	82 225	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	54 717	other ornamental plants (outdoor) (20 962) / Cuttings with roots and young plants (outdoor) (18 342) / Trees, shrubs and bushes (outdoor) (7 149)
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	23 375	other cuttings and slips (23 375)
Cutflowers	22 466	Cutflowers, fresh	18 568	Cutflowers, fresh, different species (14 403) / Roses, fresh cut (1 650) / Gladioli, fresh cut (1 444)
		Cutflowers, treated	3 899	Cutflowers, treated (3 899)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	11 643	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	6 185	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (4 845) / Christmas trees (1 280) / Mosses and lichens, fresh (41)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	5 459	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (4 018) / Reindeer moss, treated (1 441)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	6 493	Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	5 766	other bulbs etc., dormant (4 746) / Hyacinths, dormant (992) / Tulip, dormant (14)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	727	Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (418) / Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (309)
<b>Total</b>	<b>122 827</b>			

Imports to France in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	609 386	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	564 255	other ornamental plants (outdoor) (161 093) / Flowering Plants (indoor) (134 188) / Green/foilage plants (indoor) (121 591)
		Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes	26 939	Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes (26 939)
Cutflowers	349 501	Cutflowers, fresh	295 992	Cutflowers, fresh, different species (138 618) / Roses, fresh cut (112 580) / Chrysanthemums, fresh cut (14 447)
		Cutflowers, treated	53 510	Cutflowers, treated (53 510)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	102 520	Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	76 929	Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (60 783) / Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (16 146)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	25 591	other bulbs etc., dormant (16 434) / Tulip, dormant (4 466) / Hyacinths, dormant (1 851)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	60 801	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	43 424	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (26 769) / Christmas trees (15 941) / Mosses and lichens, fresh (604)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	17 377	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (14 019) / Reindeer moss, treated (3 358)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 122 208</b>			

Top Ten Countries Exporting to France in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	690 834	Other fresh cut flowers (126 821) / Roses (104 244) / Flowering pot plants (81 909)	
Belgium	143 169	Other live plants (31 346) / Foliage plants (27 118) / Flowering pot plants (21 933)	
Italy	109 508	Ornamental nursery stocks (37 068) / Other live plants (17 280) / Flowering pot plants (9 357)	
Spain	84 612	Other live plants (29 134) / Flowering pot plants (13 040) / Ornamental nursery stocks (10 187)	
Germany	42 815	Other live plants (19 768) / Cuttings and young plants (4 393) / Flowering pot plants (3 905)	
Denmark	17 773	Christmas trees (8 945) / Flowering pot plants (3 180) / Foliage plants (3 108)	
Kenya	5 041	Roses (2 686) / Cuttings and young plants (1 429) / Other fresh cut flowers (460)	
China	3 064	Treated cut flowers (1 572) / Treated foliage (942) / Flowering pot plants (169)	
Portugal	3 023	Cuttings and young plants (764) / Other live plants (725) / Flowering pot plants (650)	
Georgia	2 473	Mosses and lichens (2 298) / Treated foliage (175)	
others	19 897		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 122 208</b>	<b>Imports by France</b>	

Top Ten Countries Importing from France in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	28 364	Other fresh cut flowers (7 923) / Foliage, fresh (4 071) / Other live plants (3 030)	
Italy	18 421	Cuttings and young plants (4 681) / Fruit trees and shrubs (4 309) / Other fresh cut flowers (2 394)	
United Kingdom	14 186	Other live plants (6 230) / Ornamental nursery stocks (3 096) / Fruit trees and shrubs (1 809)	
Spain	11 561	Cuttings and young plants (4 330) / Fruit trees and shrubs (3 073) / Other live plants (1 087)	
Switzerland	9 983	Ornamental nursery stocks (2 511) / Other live plants (1 431) / Foliage plants (976)	
Germany	7 516	Other live plants (2 579) / Cuttings and young plants (1 303) / Other fresh cut flowers (734)	
Algeria	6 309	Fruit trees and shrubs (5 421) / Other live plants (793) / Foliage plants (94)	
Belgium	6 138	Cuttings and young plants (1 415) / Fruit trees and shrubs (1 259) / Other live plants (990)	
Poland	1 580	Fruit trees and shrubs (531) / Other live plants (479) / Cuttings and young plants (325)	
Morocco	1 353	Fruit trees and shrubs (1 287) / Foliage plants (28) / Mosses and lichens (27)	
others	17 416		
<b>Total</b>	<b>122 827</b>	<b>Exports by France</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data for 2024

## GERMANY

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	83.5 millions
Surface area:	357 600 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	240 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	4 590 in billion \$
- per capita:	54 960 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	6 254 in billion \$
- per capita:	74 880 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	-0.2 % growth
Gross domestic product:	0.2 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Production value at producer price

Value at current prices (in million EUR)

Year	Flowers and plants	Nursery stock	Flowers and ornamental plants <sup>1</sup>
2024e	2 483		
2023	2 728	1 339	919
2022	3 098	1 460	1 189
2021	2 610	1 088	1 102
2020	3 143	1 308	1 326
2019	2 681	918	1 391
2018	2 348	763	1 179
2017	2 585	835	1 273
2016	2 318	829	1 133
2015	2 247	781	1 112
2014	2 309	829	1 143
2013	2 462	855	1 310
2012	2 312	951	1 361

<sup>1</sup> incl. Christmas trees e: estimated p: provisional

Source: Eurostat

### Flowers and ornamental plants

Area in hectares<sup>1</sup>

	2021	2017	2012	2008	2004	2000	
<b>Total area</b>	<b>6 263</b>	<b>6 588</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>7 167</b>	<b>7 640</b>	<b>7 056</b>	<b>Grundfläche</b>
In the open	4 610	4 885	4 893	4 911	5 116	4 373	Freiland
Under glass/protection	1 653	1 703	1 848	2 257	2 524	2 683	Unter Glas*
Heated area under glass/protection	864	970	1 281	1 203	.	.	Beheizte Fläche unter Glas
<b>Area finished plants, total</b>	<b>5 599</b>	<b>5 908</b>	<b>6 139</b>	.	.	.	<b>Produktion von Fertigware</b>
Ornamental plants, bedding plants, perennials	2 999	2 985	3 150	.	.	.	Zimmerpflanzen, Beet- und Balkonpflanzen, Stauden und Wasserpflanzen
Cut flowers, cut foliage and ornamental pumpkins	2 600	2 923	2 989	.	.	.	Schnittblumen, Schnittgrün und Zierkürbisse
<b>In the open</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>4 374</b>	<b>4 472</b>	.	.	.	<b>Im Freiland</b>
Ornamental plants, bedding plants, perennials	1 787	1 669	1 772	.	.	.	Zimmerpflanzen, Beet- und Balkonpflanzen, Stauden und Wasserpflanzen
Cut flowers and ornamental pumpkins	2 326	2 705	2 700	.	.	.	Schnittblumen, Schnittgrün und Zierkürbisse
<b>Under glass/protection</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>1 667</b>	.	.	.	<b>Unter Glas*</b>
Ornamental plants, bedding plants, perennials	1 212	1 316	1 378	.	.	.	Zimmerpflanzen, Beet- und Balkonpflanzen, Stauden und Wasserpflanzen
Cut flowers and ornamental pumpkins	274	217	289	.	.	.	Schnittblumen, Schnittgrün und Zierkürbisse
<b>Propagation area, total</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>684</b>	.	<b>Vermehrungsflächen</b>
Flower bulbs, tubers, seeds	352	287	270	229	174	.	Blumenzwiebeln, Knollen, Samen
Young plants, half-finished plants	313	393	333	266	510	.	Jungpflanzen, Halffertigware
<b>In the open</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>412</b>	.	<b>Freiland</b>
Flower bulbs, tubers, seeds	339	277	254	210	148	.	Blumenzwiebeln, Knollen, Samen
Young plants, half-finished plants	159	234	167	96	264	.	Jungpflanzen, Stecklinge
<b>Under glass/protection</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>273</b>	.	<b>Unter Glas</b>
Flower bulbs, tubers, seeds	13	10	16	19	26	.	Blumenzwiebeln, Knollen, Samen
Young plants, half-finished plants	154	159	166	170	246	.	Jungpflanzen, Halffertigware

<sup>1</sup> Area without multiple cropping (surface area) from enterprises with more than 0,3 ha in the open and/or 0,1 ha under glass/protection

\* unter hohen begehbaren Schutzabdeckungen einschl. Gewächshäusern (under high walkable protective covers, including greenhouses)

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt, Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

Number of enterprises 2021

	With production of		
	Total	Ornamental plants etc.	Cut flowers
Baden-Württemberg	577	364	364
Bavaria	467	350	257
Berlin and Bremen	13	13	1
Brandenburg	58	45	22
Hamburg	174	89	117
Hessen	151	101	74
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	24	19	17
Lower Saxony	324	249	120
Northrhine-Westphalia	811	634	266
Rhineland-Palatinate	110	73	53
Saarland	12	10	1
Saxony	174	158	88
Saxony-Anhalt	39	36	12
Schleswig-Holstein	121	88	47
Thuringa	68	62	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>1 471</b>

Source: Statistische Bundesamt, Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021

## Cut flowers

Area in hectares<sup>1</sup>

	2021	2017	2012	2008	2004	2000	
<b>In the open</b>	<b>2 626</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>2 722</b>	<b>2 799</b>	<b>2 462</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>Im Freiland</b>
Summer flowers, perennials for cuttings <sup>2</sup>	786	587	856	1 090	756	1 018	Sommerblumen/Schnittstauden
Roses	151	224	230	312	263	189	Rosen
Chrysanthemums	10	36	37	69	61	78	Chrysanthemen
Other cut flowers <sup>3</sup>	524	1 194	955	790	.	.	sonstige Schnittblumen
Shrubs for cutting	413	783	644	731	432	485	Gehölze zum Grün-, Blüten- und Fruchtschnitt
Ornamental plants (pick your own) <sup>5</sup>	470	.	.	.	.	.	Zierpflanzen zum Selberschneiden
<b>Under protection</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>In Gewächshäusern</b>
Roses	83	99	124	142	175	.	Rosen
Summer flowers, perennials for cuttings	25	66	45	62	56	.	Sommerblumen/Schnittstauden
Chrysanthemums	15	32	32	59	64	.	Chrysanthemen
Gerbera	9	11	14	22	26	.	Gerbera
Tulips	10	18			24	.	Tulpen
Other cut flowers <sup>4</sup>	46	57	172	114	83	.	sonstige Schnittblumen
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>3 107</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Multiple cropping possible (cultivated area), including cut foliage

<sup>2</sup> In the open e.g. peonies, under protection e.g. lilies

<sup>3</sup> Gladioli, narcissi, tulips, sunflowers, ornamental pumpkins

<sup>4</sup> Freesia, cut foliage, hippeastrum, orchids

<sup>5</sup> E.g. gladioli, sunflowers

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt, Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021

Number of enterprises

	2021
<b>In the open</b>	<b>1 265</b>
Summer flowers, perennials for cuttings	661
Roses	135
Chrysanthemums	140
Other cut flowers	472
Shrubs for cutting	283
Ornamental plants (pick your own)	294
<b>Under protection</b>	<b>684</b>
Roses	194
Summer flowers, perennials for cuttings	240
Chrysanthemums	280
Gerbera	50
Tulips	208
Other cut flowers	300
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 465</b>

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Pot plants

Area in hectares<sup>1</sup>

	2021	2017	2012	2008	2004	2000	
<b>In the open</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>2 319</b>		<b>Im Freiland</b>
Bedding plants					1 701	543	Beet- und Balkonpflanzen
Calluna vulgaris					636		Besenheide
Erica gracilis					351		Glockenheide
Other flowering pot plants					283	1 020	Aufstellflächen Topfpflanzen
Perennials, water plants					336		Stauden, Gräser; Wasserpflanzen
<b>Under protection</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>3 004</b>		<b>In Gewächshäusern</b>
Bedding plants					1 943	2 418	Beet- und Balkonpflanzen
Flowering pot plants					992		Blühende Topfpflanzen
Foliage plants					64		Grün- und Blattpflanzen
Cactus					4		Kakteen
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>3 503</b>	<b>5 323</b>		

<sup>1</sup> Area without multiple cropping, exclusive propagation area, Data before 2008 incl. multiple cropping during the census year.

Comparability of data between different years is limited.

<sup>2</sup> including perennials and water plants

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt, Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021

Number of enterprises

	2021
<b>Pot plants (indoor)</b>	<b>1 232</b>
Finished plants	1 209
Young plants	143
<b>Bedding plants, perennials plants</b>	<b>2 253</b>
Finished plants	2 199
Young plants	332
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 485</b>

## Nursery stock

Area in hectares

	2021	2017	2012	2008	2004	2000	
<b>Ornamentals shrubs and trees<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>7 235</b>	<b>7 975</b>	<b>11 532</b>	<b>12 146</b>	<b>11 310</b>	<b>12 341</b>	<b>Ziersträucher und Bäume</b>
Alley trees, park trees, solitaires	2 931	3 423	3 428	3 773	.	.	Allee-, Parkbäume, Solitärs
Conifers	1 189	1 316	.	.	.	.	Nadelgehölze/Koniferen
Rhododendron and the like	498	492	656	635	.	.	Rhododendren, Moorbeetpflanzen
Topiaries	342	451	.	.	.	.	Formgehölze
Ground covering plants	192	183	280	354	.	.	Bodendecker
<b>Hedge plants</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>2 047</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>Heckenpflanzen</b>
Conifers	1 103	1 133	.	.	.	.	Nadelgehölze
Deciduous trees	977	914	.	.	.	.	Laubgehölze
<b>Rose stock</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>245</b>	.	Rosenunterlagen
<b>Roses, grafted</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>325</b>	.	Rosenveredlungen
<b>Forest plants</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>Forstpflanzen</b>
Deciduous trees	1 002	988	1 138	1 351	.	.	Laubgehölze
Conifers	1 021	840	1 042	907	.	.	Nadelgehölze
<b>Conifers for production of christmas trees</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>2 537</b>	.	Nadelgehölze zur Anzucht von Weihnachtsbäumen
<b>Fruit bushes and trees</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>1 359</b>	Obstgehölze
<b>Other area</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>3 814</b>	<b>5 972</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>7 535</b>	<b>7 642</b>	Sonstige Baumschulflächen
<b>Nursery area, total</b>	<b>17 160</b>	<b>18 613</b>	<b>21 753</b>	<b>22 597</b>	<b>25 520</b>	<b>24 690</b>	<b>Baumschulfläche insgesamt</b>

<sup>1</sup> In 2017 hedge plants are not included anymore.

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt, Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021

## Nurseries

Number of enterprises

	2021
<b>Ornamentals shrubs and trees<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 528</b>
Alley trees, park trees, solitaires	686
Conifers	658
Rhododendron and the like	356
Topiaries	352
Ground covering plants	395
<b>Hedge plants</b>	<b>842</b>
Conifers	707
Deciduous trees	693
<b>Rose stock</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Roses, grafted</b>	<b>264</b>
<b>Forest plants</b>	<b>250</b>
Deciduous trees	196
Conifers	178
<b>Conifers for production of christmas trees</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>Fruit bushes and trees</b>	<b>668</b>
<b>Other area</b>	<b>875</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 536</b>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt, Baumschulerhebung 2021

## Mode of production

Area in hectares

	2021	2017	2012	2008	2004	2000	
In the open	15 275	16 095	19 777	20 716	.	.	Freiland
Container area	1 568	1 550	1 977	1 881	.	.	Containerfläche, Schutzabdeckungen
Area under protection	317	969	.	.	.	.	Flächen unter Glas/Folie
<b>Nursery area, total</b>	<b>17 160</b>	<b>18 613</b>	<b>21 753</b>	<b>22 597</b>	<b>25 520</b>	<b>24 690</b>	<b>Baumschulfläche insgesamt</b>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt, Baumschulerhebungen 2021

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Production of bedding plants, flowering pot plants and foliage plants

In million pieces<sup>3</sup>

	2021 <sup>3</sup>		2017 <sup>3</sup>		2012 <sup>3</sup>		2008 <sup>3</sup>		
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
<b>Bedding plants and perennials</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>Beet- und Balkonpflanzen, Stauden</b>
Viola	127	103	183	123	285	21	265	30	Viola x wittrockiana
Primula	48	42	59	50	95	32	97	24	Primula
Calluna	99	96	116	99	101	91	96	70	Calluna
Begonia	43	50	64	58	88	22	87	24	Begonia semperflorens
Pelargonium	67	50	67	58	88	76	96	98	Pelargonien
Petunia	35	28	50	50	43	28	41	15	Petunien
Impatiens	17	7	21	13	22	13	39	14	Impatiens Neu G. + wall.
Erica gracilis <sup>4</sup>	21	9	22	15	15	9	21	10	Erica gracilis
Agyranthemum frutescens	8	4	6	4	7	1	12	2	Agyranthemum frutescens
Erica x darleyensis, carnea	.	.	.	.	7	11	10	12	Erica x darleyensis, carnea
Perennials <sup>5</sup>	157	70	141	67	157	31	109	17	Stauden (Freiland)
Other bedding plants <sup>6</sup>	165	158	218	195	282	60	295	57	Sonstige Beet- und Balkonpflanzen (Fuchsisa, Lobelia, Combi-Pots etc.)
<b>Flowering pot plants</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>Blühende Topfpflanzen</b>
Chrysanthemums	26	5	40	7	20	9	30	8	Topfchrysanthemen
Poinsettias	20	20	17	20	20	34	26	43	Poinsettien (Weihnachtsstern)
Bulb flowers	11	0	18	2	21	9	24	4	Zwiebelblumen
Cyclamen	11	.	13	8	22	3	22	3	Cyclamen
Begonias	4	1	5	1	6	5	9	3	Lorr- u. Elatior-Begonien
Azaleas	2	0	4	1	6	1	8	3	Azaleen
Hydrangeas	6	14	5	13	5	14	7	12	Hortensien
Kalanchoe	3	.	5	.	3	.	5	.	Kalanchoe
Orchids	1	116	3	76	3	102	3	7	Orchideen
Other flowering pot plants <sup>7</sup>	24	4	14	.	18	4	28	2	Sonstige blühende Topfpflanzen
<b>Foliage plants and cacti</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Grünpflanzen und Kakteen</b>

1 Finished products

2 Half finished products and young plants

3 Comparability of data between different years is limited

4 With x darleyensis, carnea etc.

5 Flowering perennials, young perennials, hardy perennials

6 Fuchsia, Lobelia, Combi-Pots etc.

7 Saintpaulia, Roses, etc.

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt, Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021



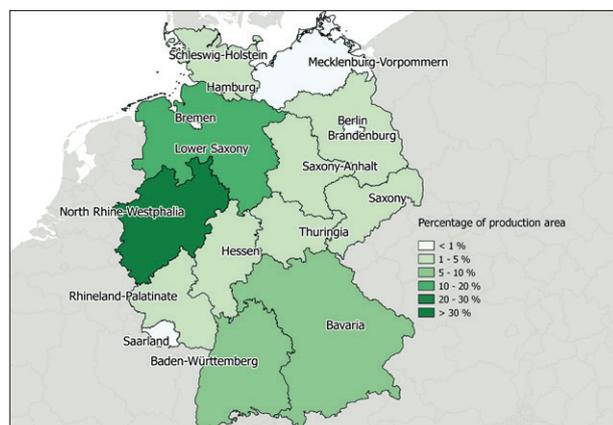
# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Distribution of production area in 2021

Production of ornamental plants

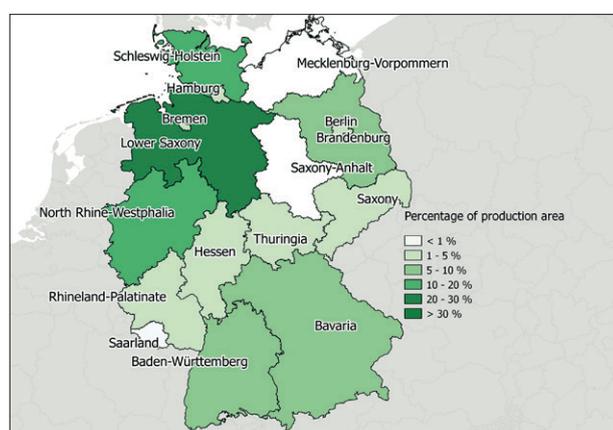
Total: 2 999 ha



Ornamental plants	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>100</b>
Baden-Württemberg	211	7
Bavaria	244	8
Berlin and Bremen	6	<1
Brandenburg	29	1
Hamburg	64	2
Hessen	76	3
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	7	<1
Lower Saxony	521	17
Northrhine-Westphalia	1 571	52
Rhineland-Palatinate	39	1
Saarland	4	<1
Saxony	93	3
Saxony-Anhalt	30	1
Schleswig-Holstein	82	3
Thuringa	21	1

Production of nursery stock

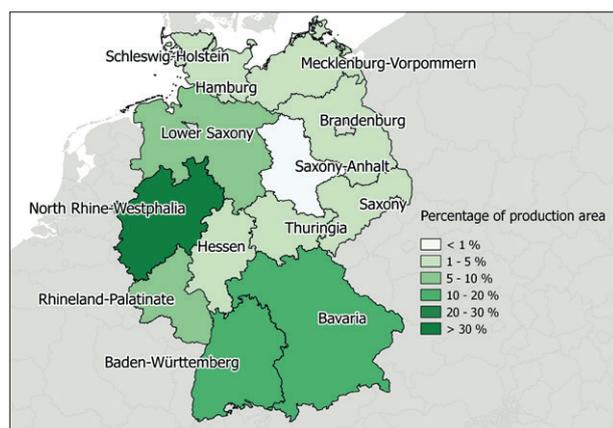
Total: 17 160 ha



Nursery stock	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>17 160</b>	<b>100</b>
Baden-Württemberg	1 403	8
Bavaria	1 455	8
Hamburg, Berlin, Bremen	455	3
Brandenburg	1 073	6
Hessen	296	2
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	.	.
Lower Saxony	4 794	28
Northrhine-Westphalia	3 266	19
Rhineland-Palatinate	461	3
Saarland	48	<1
Saxony	385	2
Saxony-Anhalt	.	.
Schleswig-Holstein	3 006	18
Thuringa	136	1

Production of cut flowers

Total: 2 815 ha



Cut flowers	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>100</b>
Baden-Württemberg	382	14
Bavaria	378	13
Berlin and Bremen	.	.
Brandenburg	21	1
Hamburg	108	4
Hessen	100	4
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	19	1
Lower Saxony	185	7
Northrhine-Westphalia	1 248	44
Rhineland-Palatinate	166	6
Saarland	.	.
Saxony	61	2
Saxony-Anhalt	7	.
Schleswig-Holstein	80	3
Thuringa	58	2

Source: Stat. Bundesamt, Baumschul- und Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Germany – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports from Germany in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	663 911	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	638 438	other ornamental plants (outdoor) (241 578) / Trees, shrubs and bushes (outdoor) (128 649) / Flowering Plants (indoor) (86 091)
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	15 109	other cuttings and slips (15 109)
Cutflowers	46 525	Cutflowers, fresh	43 539	Cutflowers, fresh, different species (23 239) / Roses, fresh cut (15 566) / Chrysanthemums, fresh cut (2 489)
		Cutflowers, treated	2 986	Cutflowers, treated (2 986)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	46 431	Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	38 806	Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (27 230) / Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (11 575)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	7 626	other bulbs etc., dormant (4 911) / Tulip, dormant (1 458) / Gladioli, dormant ( 493)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	36 792	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	30 254	Christmas trees (15 622) / Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (14 520) / Mosses and lichens, fresh ( 107)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	6 539	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (5 038) / Reindeer moss, treated (1 501)
<b>Total</b>	<b>793 660</b>			

Imports to Germany in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	1 248 747	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	1 181 269	other ornamental plants (outdoor) (359 859) / Flowering Plants (indoor) (332 313) / Green/foilage plants (indoor) (300 046)
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	44 753	other cuttings and slips (44 753)
Cutflowers	1 178 841	Cutflowers, fresh	1 144 010	Cutflowers, fresh, different species (727 302) / Roses, fresh cut (296 209) / Chrysanthemums, fresh cut (64 066)
		Cutflowers, treated	34 831	Cutflowers, treated (34 831)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	164 581	Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	120 319	Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (83 442) / Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (36 877)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	44 263	other bulbs etc., dormant (24 168) / Tulip, dormant (10 111) / Narcissi, dormant (4 212)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	124 101	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	95 436	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (61 839) / Christmas trees (33 038) / Mosses and lichens, fresh ( 535)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	28 665	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (26 429) / Reindeer moss, treated (2 236)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 716 270</b>			

Top Ten Countries Exporting to Germany in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	2 300 847	Other fresh cut flowers (704 444) / Flowering pot plants (285 494) / Other live plants (271 969)	
Italy	1 111 613	Other live plants (43 030) / Ornamental nursery stocks (19 368) / Other fresh cut flowers (10 891)	
Denmark	93 296	Flowering pot plants (30 582) / Christmas trees (19 404) / Foliage plants (17 072)	
Spain	33 305	Other live plants (14 567) / Cuttings and young plants (4 551) / Foliage plants (3 734)	
Kenya	32 596	Roses (20 049) / Cuttings and young plants (9 041) / Other fresh cut flowers (2 049)	
Belgium	31 460	Other live plants (7 215) / Other fresh cut flowers (5 323) / Foliage plants (4 906)	
Poland	21 430	Christmas trees (5 041) / Cuttings and young plants (3 670) / Foliage, fresh (3 077)	
China	13 792	Cuttings and young plants (7 495) / Treated foliage (3 905) / Treated cut flowers (1 215)	
Turkey	8 239	Cuttings and young plants (3 519) / Other live plants (2 514) / Treated foliage ( 824)	
Macedonia	8 159	Cuttings and young plants (7 971) / Flowering pot plants ( 188)	
others	61 534		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 716 270</b>	<b>Imports by Germany</b>	

Top Ten Countries Importing from Germany in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	247 004	Other live plants (66 975) / Cuttings and young plants (58 758) / Flowering pot plants (24 487)	
Austria	110 287	Other live plants (40 742) / Flowering pot plants (15 394) / Foliage plants (14 946)	
Switzerland	75 358	Ornamental nursery stocks (24 360) / Other live plants (22 581) / Foliage plants (5 410)	
France	50 531	Other live plants (19 105) / Ornamental nursery stocks (7 887) / Flowering pot plants (6 734)	
Poland	43 286	Ornamental nursery stocks (12 299) / Other live plants (12 073) / Cuttings and young plants (4 487)	
Czech Rep.	37 148	Other live plants (8 049) / Ornamental nursery stocks (6 954) / Flowering pot plants (6 672)	
Belgium	32 046	Other live plants (11 168) / Flowering pot plants (3 986) / Other fresh cut flowers (3 354)	
Denmark	29 796	Other live plants (13 922) / Ornamental nursery stocks (4 210) / Flowering pot plants (3 711)	
Sweden	21 756	Other live plants (7 924) / Ornamental nursery stocks (6 524) / Forest plants (2 614)	
Hungary	18 498	Ornamental nursery stocks (7 881) / Other live plants (3 760) / Christmas trees (1 354)	
others	127 950		
<b>Total</b>	<b>793 660</b>	<b>Exports by Germany</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data for 2024

## Market value of flowers and ornamental plants

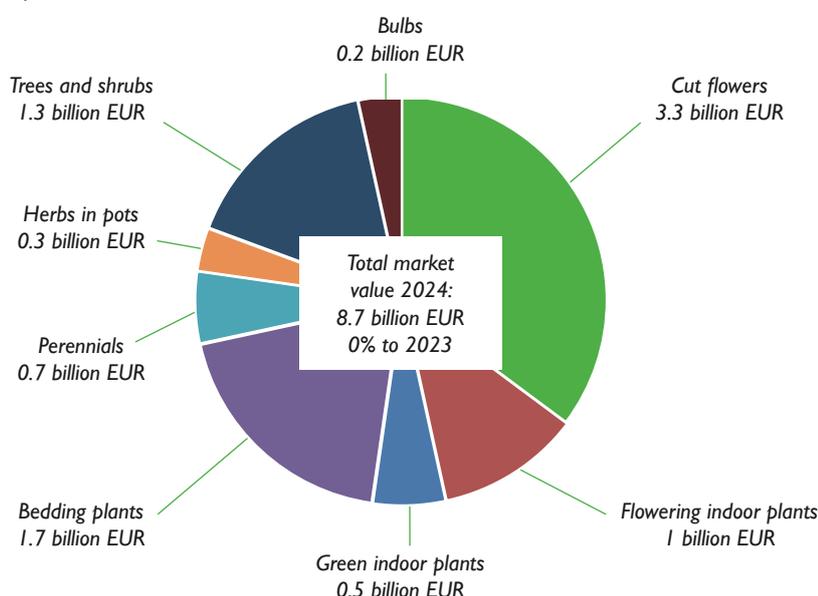
Retail prices in billion EUR

	2024		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
	billion EUR	%														
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Indoor plants</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17</b>
Flowering plants	1	11	1	11	1	11	1.1	11	1.0	11	0.9	11	0.9	10	1.0	12
Green plants	0.5	6	0.5	6	0.5	6	0.6	6	0.6	6	0.5	5	0.5	6	0.4	5
<b>Garden plants</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>49</b>
Bedding plants	1.7	20	1.8	20	1.7	20	2.1	21	1.9	20	1.8	21	1.8	21	1.8	21
Perennials	0.7	7	0.5	6	0.5	6	0.7	7	0.7	7	0.6	6	0.5	6	0.5	6
Herbs in pots	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3
Trees and shrubs	1.3	15	1.4	16	1.4	16	1.6	16	1.5	16	1.5	16	1.4	16	1.4	16
Bulbs	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.7</b>		<b>8.7</b>		<b>8.9</b>		<b>10.2</b>		<b>9.4</b>		<b>9.0</b>		<b>8.7</b>		<b>8.6</b>	

Source: AMI GmbH, Germany, 2025

## Germany: Market value of flowers and ornamental plants 2024

Retail prices in billion EUR



Source: AMI GmbH, Germany, 2024

## Per capita expenditures on flowers and ornamental plants

Retail prices in EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers	37	37	37	43	39	37	35	36	37	37	37
Indoor plants	18	18	18	20	19	19	18	18	19	18	19
Bedding plants/garden plants	21	21	21	26	23	22	22	22	21	21	22
Herbs	3	3	3	8	8	3	3	3	3	3	3
Perennials	8	6	7	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6
Shrubs and bushes	16	16	17	19	18	18	17	17	17	17	17
Bulbs	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>

Source: AMI GmbH, Germany, 2025

## GUATEMALA

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	18.4 millions
Surface area:	109 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	167 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	106 in billion \$
- per capita:	5 780 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	261 in billion \$
- per capita:	14 170 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	3.7 % growth
Gross domestic product:	2.1 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022
Ornamental plants, foliage and flowers	3 500	3 500	3 500

Source: Agexport, Plantas ornamentales follajes y flores, 2025

Number of enterprises

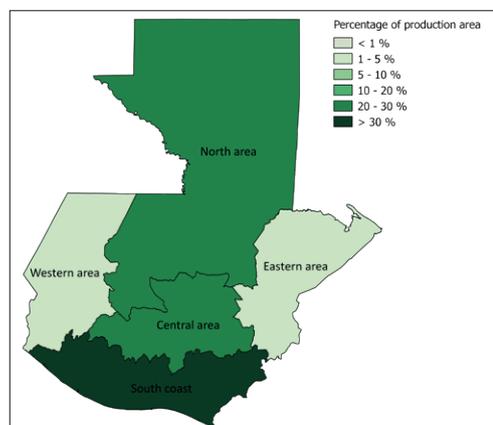
	2024	2023	2022
Ornamental plants, foliage and flowers	80	80	80

Source: Agexport, Plantas ornamentales follajes y flores, 2025

### Distribution of production area in 2024

Production of cut flowers and cut foliage

Total: 3 500 ha



Source: Agexport, Plantas ornamentales follajes y flores, 2025

Flowers and plants	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>100</b>
South coast	1 505	43
North area	910	26
Central area	805	23
Eastern area	139	4
Western area	141	4

### Guatemala – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	50 354	50 891	58 583	53 729	44 342	42 052	39 522	35 782	29 500	27 060	21 879
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	28 783	26 699	29 135	25 184	19 961	24 852	25 697	27 045	23 939	19 712	15 089
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	32 176	29 332	29 332	22 675	15 244	18 302	17 120	16 236	15 923	12 239	9 874
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	2	2	4	2	10	18	12	5	9	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>111 315</b>	<b>106 924</b>	<b>117 054</b>	<b>101 590</b>	<b>79 557</b>	<b>85 224</b>	<b>82 351</b>	<b>79 068</b>	<b>69 371</b>	<b>59 011</b>	<b>46 843</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Exports – Flowers and plants, quantity in tons

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	10 020	9 525	10 254	26 554	9 031	9 870	10 301	10 978	10 394	9 654	9 837
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	13 129	16 188	14 310	19 199	14 972	12 815	12 318	11 454	11 015	10 077	9 751
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	23 875	23 276	20 842	18 144	7 572	9 464	6 997	5 292	5 885	3 524	3 315
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1	0	1	1	46	88	131	82	151	0	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>47 025</b>	<b>48 989</b>	<b>45 407</b>	<b>63 898</b>	<b>31 621</b>	<b>32 237</b>	<b>29 747</b>	<b>27 806</b>	<b>27 445</b>	<b>23 255</b>	<b>22 908</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

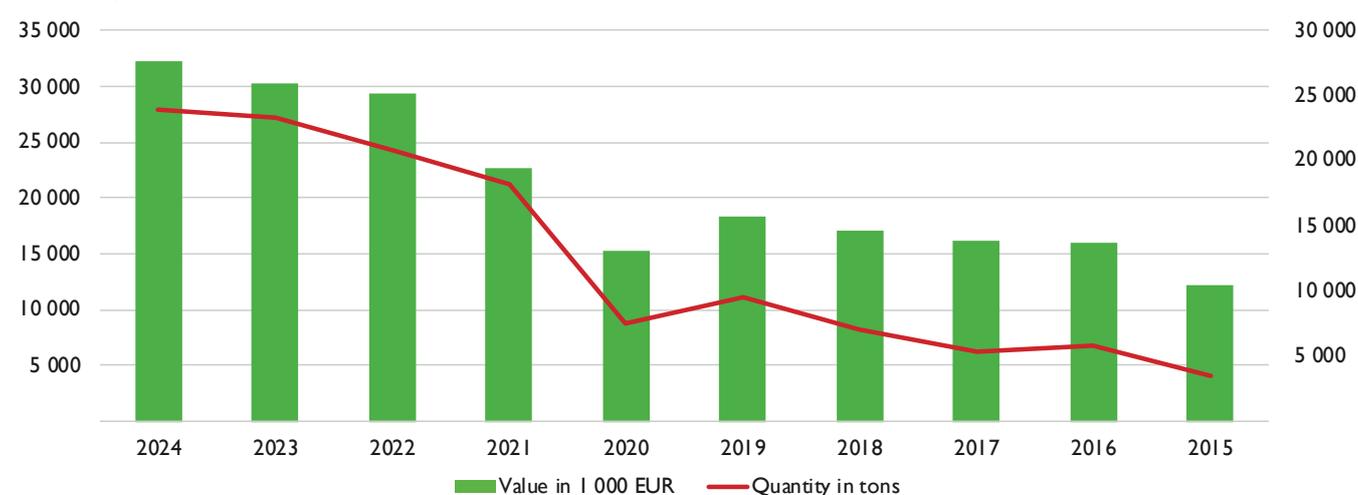
## Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	8 381	6 697	5 627	4 604	3 715	3 539	2 890	3 305	4 579	3 724	3 465
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 711	4 285	2 737	2 123	1 630	1 799	1 612	1 308	810	923	845
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	335	297	373	260	230	303	218	211	155	162	142
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	143	301	404	205	147	186	61	116	55	60	63
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 570</b>	<b>11 580</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>7 192</b>	<b>5 722</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>4 781</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>5 599</b>	<b>4 869</b>	<b>4 515</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Guatemala: Export of cut flowers

In million EUR



Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Exports – Cut flowers, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	21 733	20 094	19 417	16 357	12 659	13 172	12 365	11 399	11 730	10 451	8 400
El Salvador	8 034	8 292	7 928	5 015	1 818	3 582	3 605	3 480	3 241	1 035	838
Honduras	2 039	1 457	1 375	879	334	851	498	602	289	148	124
Costa Rica	188	171	216	181	131	280	350	374	309	260	199
Nicaragua	9	.	28	72	89	199	209	297	282	277	190
Netherlands	15	47	103	64	74	88	59	50	28	40	99
Mexico	112	104	240	48	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	25	49	8	32	41	56	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	.	9	.	10	5	34	4	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	1	2	2	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	9	.	13	5	59	24	21	26	31	20	21
Others	11	9	2	6	0	16	9	8	13	8	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 176</b>	<b>30 225</b>	<b>29 332</b>	<b>22 675</b>	<b>15 244</b>	<b>18 302</b>	<b>17 120</b>	<b>16 236</b>	<b>15 923</b>	<b>12 239</b>	<b>9 874</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

Exports – Cut flowers, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Roses	20 109	16 383	15 751	15 091	10 834	12 741	11 345	9 497	10 263	8 768	7 002
Lilies	2 027	2 057	2 290	1 549	1 106	1 183	813	767	659	520	551
Carnations	654	710	700	388	162	370	437	389	382	104	70
Chrysanthemums	7	15	15	19	6	21	8	1	8	5	5
Orchids	.	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	2
Other cut flowers, fresh	5 374	5 782	6 387	4 357	2 817	3 543	3 893	3 911	3 790	2 542	2 188
Other cut flowers, treated	4 003	5 284	4 188	1 271	321	444	623	1 670	820	299	58
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 174</b>	<b>30 234</b>	<b>29 332</b>	<b>22 675</b>	<b>15 244</b>	<b>18 302</b>	<b>17 120</b>	<b>16 236</b>	<b>15 923</b>	<b>12 239</b>	<b>9 874</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Roses, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	14 863	11 431	11 219	12 057	9 556	10 165	8 915	6 885	7 978	7 635	6 091
El Salvador	3 602	3 707	3 469	2 186	747	1 483	1 576	1 546	1 473	468	398
Honduras	1 341	983	737	553	234	615	295	395	225	122	114
Costa Rica	179	156	216	181	130	278	350	374	309	260	199
Nicaragua	7	.	28	72	89	199	207	297	278	275	190
Mexico	112	104	83	41	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	3	2	.	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	0
Others	2	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	8	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>20 109</b>	<b>16 383</b>	<b>15 751</b>	<b>15 091</b>	<b>10 834</b>	<b>12 741</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>9 497</b>	<b>10 263</b>	<b>8 768</b>	<b>7 002</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## HUNGARY

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares, in the open and under protection

	2023	2022	2021	2020
<b>Pot plants</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>34</b>
Pansy	3	4	1	1
Poinsettia	2	2	2	2
Begonia	2	3	2	2
Others	30	58	33	29
<b>Bulbous, tuberous and rhizomatous plants</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Nursery stock</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>1 394</b>
Pines	469	349	356	380
Leafy plants	237	467	513	470
Shrubs	199	124	114	118
Rose plants	35	25	30	25
<b>Christmas trees</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>140</b>

Source: Disznoytermesztes 2023, Institute of Agricultural Economics (AKI)

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2019
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>105</b>
Roses	10
Gerbera	20
Chrysanthemums	30
Others	45
<b>Pot plants and bedding plants</b>	<b>190</b>
Bedding plants	130
Pelargonium	32
Chrysanthemums	10
Others	88
<b>Crops in the open</b>	<b>55</b>
Cut flowers	45
Bedding plants	10
<b>Nursery stocks</b>	<b>2 610</b>
Perennials	35
Rose plants	110
Ornamental trees, shrubs	2 495
<b>Christmas trees</b>	<b>3 000</b>

Source: Hungarian Interbranch Organization for Ornamental Horticulture, 2020

## INDIA

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	1 451 millions
Surface area:	3 287 300 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	479 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	3 839 in billion \$
- per capita:	2 650 in \$
Purchasing power parity:	15 957 in billion \$
(gross national income)	
- per capita:	11 000 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	6.5 % growth
Gross domestic product:	5.5 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2024, World Development Indicators

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Flowers

Area in 1 000 hectares, amount in 1 000 mt

	2022/23 <sup>1</sup>	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2018/19	2017/18	2016/17	2015/16	2014/15 <sup>2</sup>	2013/14	2012/13
Area (in 1 000 hectares)	285	282	322	323	303	324	306	278	249	255	234
Cut flowers (in million flowers or 1 000 mt)	854	615	828	676	647	823	693	528	484	543**	7 673
Loose flowers (in 1 000 mt)	2 242	2 199	2 152	2 323	2 263	1 962	1 699	1 656	1 659	1 754	1 729

Source: National Horticulture Board, India, Area Production Statistics, 2024

<sup>1</sup> Final estimate

<sup>2</sup> Please note: from 2013/14 new unit: in 1 000 metric tons (mt)

## Flowers

Area in 1 000 hectares

	2022/23 <sup>1</sup>	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2018/19	2017/18	2016/17	2015/16	2014/15	2013/14	2012/13
Kerala	0	0	53	53	53	38	27	13	13	.	.
Tamil Nadu	44	46	43	36	37	34	32	31	55	32	29
Madhya Pradesh	39	38	36	33	30	20	18	18	18	16	17
West Bengal	34	30	29	29	29	27	26	26	25	25	24
Andhra Pradesh	15	15	18	27	28	26	17	18	16	64	35
Karnataka	42	47	37	34	25	31	33	32	31	31	30
Uttar Pradesh	23	23	23	22	21	21	22	17	17	15	16
Gujarat	21	21	20	20	21	20	20	20	19	16	17
Chhatisgarh	14	12	13	14	14	13	11	11	11	8	10
Maharashtra	11	12	11	13	11	5	12	12	7	19	22
Odisha	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Haryana	2	2	2	4	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Rajasthan	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Jammu and Kashmir	0	0	0	0	0	50	52	50	-	-	-
Others	30	29	28	28	18	24	20	14	19	13	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>234</b>

Source: National Horticulture Board, India, Area Production Statistics, 2024

<sup>1</sup> Final estimate: 2022/23

## Flowers

Area and amount of production

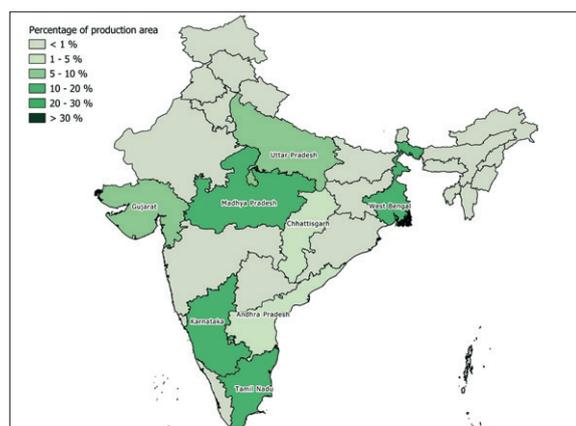
	Area				Production							
	(In 1 000 hectares)				Loose flowers (In 1 000 t)				Cut flowers (In million flowers/in 1 000 t)			
	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20
Anthurium	3	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	7	2	2	8
Carnations	2	2	2	2	1	3	13	1	11	7	7	16
Chrysanthemums	32	31	24	25	457	444	456	586	33	18	16	16
Gerbera	6	6	5	5	7	7	6	5	27	22	20	39
Gladiolus	12	12	12	12	15	14	14	11	177	176	247	139
Jasmine	23	26	26	22	200	218	238	174	2	3	2	3
Marigold	84	82	74	80	936	897	761	881	22	26	19	6
Rose	41	40	38	36	210	181	150	147	339	185	349	283
Tube rose	21	22	22	22	91	105	122	148	102	97	94	87
Orchids	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	11	11	10	10
Others	56	56	113	113	318	323	386	364	122	68	63	70
<b>Total</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>676</b>

Source: National Horticulture Board, India, Indian Horticulture Database, 2024

## Distribution of production area in 2022/23

Production of cut flowers

Total: 285 000 ha



Cut flowers <sup>1</sup>	Production area	
	in 1 000 ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>100</b>
Kerala	0	0
Tamil Nadu	44	15
Madhya Pradesh	39	14
West Bengal	34	12
Andhra Pradesh	15	5
Karnataka	42	15
Uttar Pradesh	23	8
Gujarat	21	7
Chhatisgarh	14	5
Others	52	18

Source: National Horticulture Board, India, Area Production Statistics, 2024  
<sup>1</sup>Final estimate 2022/23

## INDIA – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Imports – Cut flowers, foliage and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	41 988	23 556	28 205	23 667	12 911	20 033	13 026	9 714	8 693	6 392	5 622
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	2 652	1 721	1 545	1 085	1 093	3 565	3 125	3 617	4 336	5 001	4 178
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	5 370	5 537	3 696	2 535	1 896	3 855	3 819	4 302	4 521	4 200	3 139
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	815	778	1 319	1 013	689	724	550	551	817	509	723
<b>Total</b>	<b>50 825</b>	<b>31 592</b>	<b>34 765</b>	<b>28 300</b>	<b>16 589</b>	<b>28 177</b>	<b>20 520</b>	<b>18 184</b>	<b>18 367</b>	<b>16 102</b>	<b>13 662</b>

Exports – Cut flowers, foliage and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	22 038	22 056	21 166	16 741	12 003	17 285	18 254	22 631	25 561	31 804	35 702
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	30 417	28 706	43 586	41 064	30 685	35 286	33 234	33 799	34 220	23 681	11 326
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	29 364	26 750	26 286	24 572	20 755	17 234	15 950	12 050	10 299	9 241	8 174
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	515	759	396	549	718	1 072	1 053	1 095	926	848	980
<b>Total</b>	<b>82 334</b>	<b>78 271</b>	<b>91 434</b>	<b>82 926</b>	<b>64 161</b>	<b>70 877</b>	<b>68 491</b>	<b>69 575</b>	<b>71 006</b>	<b>65 574</b>	<b>56 182</b>

Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner countries	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	5 418	3 700	4 693	4 306	1 642	2 508	2 605	2 440	3 238	4 777	6 571
United Kingdom	1 781	2 184	1 694	1 893	1 570	2 300	3 132	4 603	5 491	5 340	4 565
United Arab Emirates	3 051	2 686	2 200	1 812	1 903	2 266	1 648	2 465	2 147	1 869	1 851
Singapore	1 990	2 441	2 120	1 697	1 211	1 711	1 848	1 854	1 600	1 701	1 295
Malaysia	3 290	3 315	3 145	1 479	1 117	2 045	1 795	1 710	1 254	989	947
Nepal	122	780	461	678	302	39	34	12	17	5	4
Netherlands	677	1 172	1 389	437	158	141	334	638	900	2 380	3 483
Germany	130	120	176	415	618	819	556	906	1 822	3 603	4 768
Canada	371	301	434	396	273	293	423	1 060	1 433	1 124	961
Kuwait	438	564	518	363	303	417	368	247	175	88	121
New Zealand	639	587	406	328	325	809	960	967	591	589	646
Others	4 131	4 206	3 930	2 935	2 583	3 935	4 547	5 714	6 892	9 341	10 493
<b>Total</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>22 056</b>	<b>21 166</b>	<b>16 741</b>	<b>12 003</b>	<b>17 285</b>	<b>18 254</b>	<b>22 613</b>	<b>25 561</b>	<b>31 804</b>	<b>35 702</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## INDONESIA

### Cut flowers

Production in million stems

	2024 <sup>2</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2016	2015	2014	2013
Orchid	1.3	2.5	6.8	11.4	11.7	18.6	11.5	21.5	19.7	20.2
Chrysanthemums	459.4	464.6	394.5	344	383.5	465.4	404.2	442.7	427.2	387.2
Tuberose	131.2	103.2	118.3	112.8	115.2	123.5	116.7	116.7	104.6	105.0
Roses	202.7	204.6	169.1	126.8	147.7	213.9	178.9	188.3	173.1	152.1
Other cut flowers	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.9	16.0	16.2	19.6

Source: Marwoto, Budi: Development of Floriculture Industry in Indonesia, 2017, Presentation ALPH Annual Congress, 2017

<sup>1</sup> Source: Book of Angka Tetap Hortikultura 2023, The Directorate General of Horticulture, Ministry of Agriculture

<sup>2</sup> Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia), Statistik Hortikultura 2024 Volume 6, 2025

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2024 <sup>2</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2016	2015	2014	2013
Orchid	66	67	76	93	95	176	139	113	147	198
Anthurium	15	17	13	15	13	27	13	17	20	41
Carnations	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	10	12	15
Gerberas	51	49	49	46	46	86	18	20	35	37
Gladiolus	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	16	16	21
Heliconia	12	10	12	11	14	20	24	23	22	27
Chrysanthemums	752	754	666	629	864	1021	1 091	1 087	965	908
Roses	411	422	461	331	453	436	346	354	341	326
Tuberose	958	532	613	332	361	355	340	255	250	364
Dracaena	23	28	33	28	21	28	10	13	14	13
Jasmine <sup>2</sup>	877	848	904	1215	1145	.	1 520	1 618	1 569	976
Palm (Tree)	14	14	15	17	26	39	66	90	92	82
<b>Total</b>	<b>1893</b>	<b>1893</b>	<b>1938</b>	<b>1502</b>	<b>1893</b>	<b>2188</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>3 485</b>	<b>3 009</b>

Source: Marwoto, Budi: Development of Floriculture Industry in Indonesia, 2017, Presentation ALPH Annual Congress 2017

<sup>1</sup> Source: Book of Angka Tetap Hortikultura 2023, The Directorate General of Horticulture, Ministry of Agriculture

<sup>2</sup> Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia), Statistik Hortikultura 2024 Volume 6, 2025

## IRAN

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
In the open	4 717	5 214	5 090	5 132	4 175	3 500
Under protection	3 533	3 388	3 103	2 667	2 390	2 200
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 251</b>	<b>8 602</b>	<b>8 193</b>	<b>7 799</b>	<b>6 565</b>	<b>5 700</b>

Source: Deputy of Horticulture- Agriculture Ministry of Iran, 2023

Number of producers

	2021	2020	2019
In the open	7 657	11 731	10 449
Under protection	11 086	10 501	9 353
<b>Total</b>	<b>18 743</b>	<b>22 232</b>	<b>19 802</b>

### Flowers and plants

Production by province – Area in hectares

Province	2020		2019		2018		2017	
	open field	under protection						
Alborz	197	106	197	100	255	52	259	53
Bushehr	39	8	63	2	61	.	70	.
Fars	558	46	507	52	542	52	331	41
Guilan	838	69	721	58	708	39	476	34
Ilam	656	.	569	.	477	.	195	.
Isfahan	42	190	63	193	137	71	118	60
Khorasan Razzavi	116	171	68	105	137	48	97	23
Khozestan	774	388	743	380	662	378	516	359
Mazandaran	920	395	780	333	773	314	720	297
Markazi	608	509	627	492	620	465	595	424
Tehran	323	1 310	608	1 212	665	1 124	668	1 014
Others	143	196	144	176	95	125	130	85
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 214</b>	<b>3 388</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>5 132</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>2 390</b>

Source: Deputy of Horticulture- Agriculture Ministry of Iran, 2021

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

Production open field	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cut flowers	2 011	2 489	2 451	2 285	1 811	.
Trees and shrubs	2 325	2 335	2 231	2 364	1 895	.
Seasonal plants/young plants	382	390	360	483	470	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 718</b>	<b>5 214</b>	<b>5 042</b>	<b>5 132</b>	<b>4 175</b>	.
Production under protection <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cut flowers	2 130	2 158	2 064	2 039	1 900	1 800
Pot plants	1 404	912	762	628		
Flowering pot plants	378	357	271	232	490	300
Foliage pot plants	1 026	555	491	395		
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>3 070</b>	<b>2 826</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>2 200</b>

<sup>1</sup> 95% plastic tunnels, 5% greenhouses (glass)

Source: Deputy of Horticulture- Agriculture Ministry of Iran, 2023

## Pot plants under protection<sup>1</sup>

Production by province in hectares and million pieces

Province	2020		2019		2018 <sup>1</sup>		2017 <sup>2</sup>	
	Production In million	Area in ha						
Isfahan	9	13	12	13	6	11	3	8
Alborz	29	34	26	29	21	20	7	24
Tehran	79	220	50	195	27	138	179	98
Khorasan Razzavi	23	80	15	25	14	21	2	6
Khozestan	8	9	5	9	5	6	1	4
Mazandaran	33	242	35	203	28	179	13	142
Markazi	59	212	55	202	52	186	45	165
Others	27	103	27	85	20	67	9	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>491</b>

<sup>1</sup> Flowering pot plants and foliage pot plants

<sup>2</sup> Pot plants

Source: Deputy of Horticulture- Agriculture Ministry of Iran, 2021

## Cut flowers

Production by province in hectares and million pieces

Province	2020				2019			
	Open field		Under protection		Open field		Under protection	
	In million branch	Area in ha						
Alborz	16	40	24	32	16	40	24	32
Ilam	56	656	0		40	570		
Bushehr	8	39	0		15	63		
Tehran	124	168	1174	1 056	203	272	1175	1 012
Khozestan	196	708	125	377	178	679	192	370
Fars	278	557	31	35	201	503	33	37
Mazandaran	148	172	139	148	114	148	104	124
Markazi	39	84	236	297	39	84	232	289
Others	26	65	227	213	42	92	205	200
<b>Total</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>2 064</b>
Province	2018				2017			
	Open field		Under protection		Open field		Under protection	
	In million branch	Area in ha						
Alborz	28	59	19	32	27	58	16	29
Ilam	29	477			10	196		-
Bushehr	11	60			8	70		-
Tehran	198	292	1049	986	485	418	850	916
Khozestan	147	606	119	372	99	462	91	355
Fars	198	485	36	46	172	319	34	38
Mazandaran	110	152	147	135	141	151	124	155
Markazi	42	91	225	279	37	81	207	259
Others	33	62	199	243	28	56	176	148
<b>Total</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>1794</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>1 900</b>

Source: Deputy of Horticulture-Agriculture Ministry of Iran, 2021

## Trees and shrubs

Production by province in hectares and million pieces

Province	2020		2019		2018		2017	
	Production in million	Area in ha open field	Production in million	Area in ha open field	Production in million	Area in ha open field	Production in million	Area in ha open field
Isfahan	8	20	8	24	15	36	12	27
Alborz	50	157	50	157	50	157	46	152
Tehran	29	111	50	297	61	339	7	189
Khorasan Razzavi	4	45	1	15	30	95	9	76
Khuzestan	15	37	15	36	14	38	13	13
Gilan	29	830	26	714	25	704	20	473
Mazandaran	179	689	134	583	155	585	83	542
Markazi	93	333	90	360	88	350	84	341
Others	7	52	11	45	12	60	13	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 895</b>

Source: Deputy of Horticulture- Agriculture Ministry of Iran, 2021

## IRELAND

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2010
<b>Bulbs, cut flowers and cut foliage</b>	<b>357</b>
Narcissus (bulbs)	59
Narcissus (cut flower)	103
<b>Cut foliage</b>	<b>193</b>
Ozothamnus	56
Pittosporum	53
Laurel	34
Eucalyptus	32
Other	18
<b>Under protection</b>	
Cut flowers	2
<b>Bedding plants</b>	<b>58</b>
Geraniums	15
Pansies	8
Begonias	6
Others	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>415</b>

Source: National Amenity Census 2011; Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine; Bord Bia; Irish Food Board

### Horticulture output

Value at farm-gate, in million EUR

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Bulbs, outdoor flowers and foliage sector	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.1	5.9	4.5	3.6	4.2
Hardy nursery crops, and other horticultural sectors	65.2	57.3	56.8	53.9	45.4	40.6	40.8	38.2	39.1	44.5
Total	66.7	74.3	66	63	54.2	48.7	46.7	42.7	42.7	48.7

Source: Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine, Annual report 2020

### Market size

Value in million EUR

	2021	2020	2018	2016
Fresh cut flowers, foliage & wreaths	132	97	91	78
Indoor potted plants	51	37	25	19
Bedding plants	42	42	24	24
Bulbs and flower seeds	43	35	20	23

Source: Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine, Amenity Sector Full year 2021 Management Report

## ISRAEL

### Cut flowers

Area under protection and in the open in hectares

	2004	2000	1998/99	1995/96	
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>2 748</b>	<b>2 700</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>Fleurs coupées</b>
Roses	214	210	227	215	Roses
Carnations, spray	.	2	10	32	Oeillets
Carnations, standard	.	.	141	130	Oeillets
Solidago	198	170	149	67	Soidago
Gypsophila	207	220	229	165	Gypsophile
Gerbera	58	60	60	49	Gerbera
Others	.	788	724	810	Autres fleurs coupées
Foliage	.	430	423	225	Feuillage coupé
Wax flowers	256	300	282	300	Fleurs cirées

### Cut flowers

Production in million stems

	2008	2006	2000	1998/99	1995/96	
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>Fleurs coupées</b>
Roses	10	59	395	500	340	Roses
Carnations, spray	.	.	.	13	38	Oeillets
Carnations, standard	.	.	.	103	110	Oeillets
Statice	13	22	.	.	.	Limonium
Gypsophila	86	104	146	165	105	Gypsophile
Gerbera	31	43	49	46	42	Gerbera
Wax flowers	33	67	56	77	78	Fleurs cirées
Ruscus	344	333	286	.	.	Ruscus
Others	445	454	349	376	501	Autres fleurs coupées

Source: National Flower Board, Israel, Central Bureau of Statistics Israel

## ITALY

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	59.0 millions
Surface area:	302 100 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	200 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	2 259 in billion \$
- per capita:	38 290 in \$
Purchasing power parity:	3 566 in billion \$
(gross national income)	
- per capita:	60 460 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	0.7 % growth
Gross domestic product:	0.7 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Production value at basic price

Value in current prices (In million EUR)

Year	Flowers and plants	Nursery stock	Flowers and ornamental plants <sup>1</sup>
2024e	3 251		
2023	3 143	1 679	1 465
2022	3 139	1 678	1 462
2021	2 782	1 505	1 311
2020	2 648	1 418	1 231
2019	2 715	1 445	1 269
2018	2 564	1 399	1 166
2017	2 538	1 376	1 163
2016	2 450	1 325	1 125
2015	2 487	1 342	1 146
2014	2 586	1 383	1 202
2013	2 613	1 389	1 224

<sup>1</sup> incl. Christmas trees e: estimated p: provisional

Source: Eurostat

## Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2020	2010	2000	1990	1982
<b>Flowers and ornamental plants</b>	<b>8 815</b>	<b>12 724</b>	<b>12 693</b>	<b>13 671</b>	<b>24 996</b>
<b>Outdoor</b>	.	<b>7 282</b>	.	.	.
<b>Under protection</b>	.	<b>5 442</b>	.	.	.
In greenhouses	.	4 420	.	.	.
Under low (not accessible) protective cover	.	1 022	.	.	.
<b>Floricultural and ornamental seedlings</b>	.	1 597	.	.	.
<b>Plants in nurseries</b>	<b>31 852</b>	<b>27 577</b>	<b>21 520</b>	<b>15 582</b>	<b>9 142</b>
Fruit trees	.	3 596	.	.	.
Ornamental plants	.	15 890	.	.	.
Other	.	8 092	.	.	.

Source: Agricultural Census 2010 & 2020

## Production of ornamental crops in 2007

Area in hectares

	Total	In the open	In green-houses	Under other covering
<b>Cut flowers, foliage and branches</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>459</b>
Cut flowers	2 752	740	1 830	182
Cut foliage and branches	3 082	2 597	208	278
<b>Pot plants</b>	<b>5 031</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>Nursery stock</b>	<b>19 573</b>	<b>18 900</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>258</b>
Perennials	380	252	103	24
Ground covering plants	201	200	1	
Shrubs and trees	12 970	12 922	27	22
Container grown	3 308	2 917	217	174
Fruit trees	1 654	1 609	23	22
Olive trees	383	334	40	9
Forest trees	676	665	5	63
<b>Young plants, cuttings and seedlings</b>	<b>5 540</b>	<b>5 182</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>78</b>
Ornamental flowers and plants	105	47	44	14
Ornamental trees	390	293	79	18
Fruit trees	116	113	2	0,1
Olive trees	34	26	8	0,1
Forest trees	334	331	2	2
Vine	4 166	4 159	5	2
Vegetables	375	192	141	41
Others	21	20		1

Source: Indagine Florovivaismo 2007, Ministero delle politiche agricole alimentari e forestali

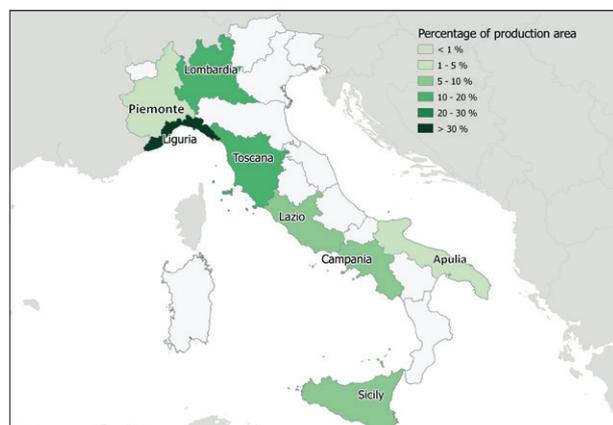
# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Distribution or production area in 2020 & 2010

Production of flowers and ornamental plants 2020

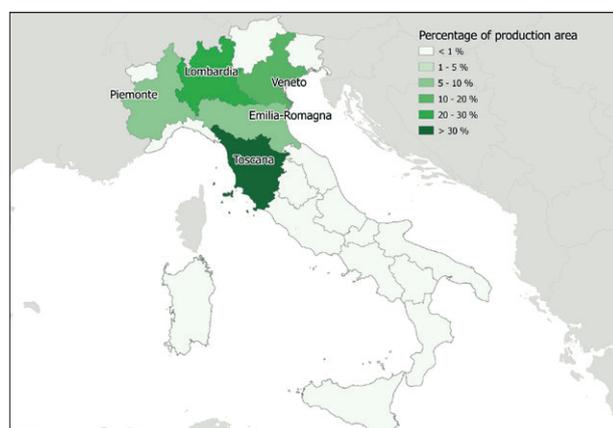
Total: 8 815 ha



Flower and ornamental plants	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 815</b>	<b>100</b>
Liguria	2 661	30
Lombardia	1 181	13
Toscana	1 106	13
Lazio	633	7
Campania	447	5
Sicilia	402	5
Piemonte	342	4
Puglia	304	3
Other regions	1 739	20

Production of ornamental nursery plants 2010

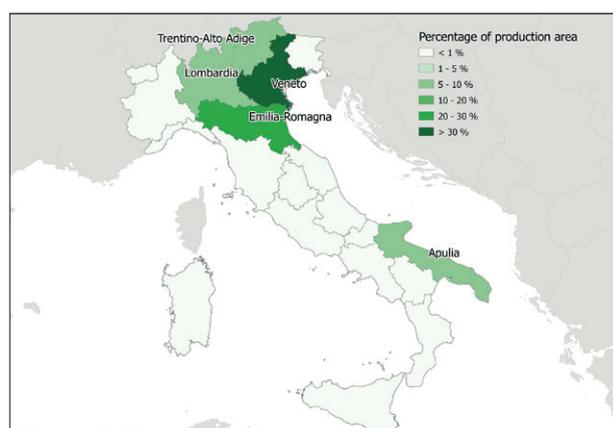
Total: 15 890 ha



Ornamental nursery plants	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 890</b>	<b>100</b>
Toscana	5 126	32
Lombardia	3 810	24
Veneto	1 712	11
Emilia-Romagna	1 020	6
Piemonte	826	5
Other regions	3 396	21

Production of fruit trees 2010

Total: 3 596 ha



Fruit trees	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>100</b>
Veneto	1 118	31
Emilia-Romagna	996	28
Trentino - Alto Adige	287	8
Lombardia	185	5
Apulia	195	5
Other regions	816	23

Source: Agricultural Census 2020 & 2010

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Italy – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports from Italy in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	795 787	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	631 946	Trees, shrubs and bushes (outdoor) (353 843) / other ornamental plants (outdoor) (144 379) / Flowering Plants (indoor) (52 456)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	165 094	Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes	105 363	Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes (105 363)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	141 556	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (132 014) / Mosses and lichens, fresh (9 476) / Christmas trees (66)
Cutflowers	137 350	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	23 538	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (20 290) / Reindeer moss, treated (3 249)
		Cutflowers, fresh	111 254	Cutflowers, fresh, different species (66 534) / Ranunculi, fresh cut (23 606) / Carnations, fresh cut (7 673)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	18 110	Cutflowers, treated	26 096	Cutflowers, treated (26 096)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	10 192	other bulbs etc., dormant (10 123) / Tulip, dormant (57) / Gladioli, dormant (6)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	7 918	Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (5 922) / Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (1 996)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 116 341</b>			

Imports to Italy in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	459 604	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	344 482	Flowering Plants (indoor) (97 647) / Green/foilage plants (indoor) (60 064) / Trees, shrubs and bushes (outdoor) (54 343)
Cutflowers	240 608	Cuttings and slips (without roots)	70 457	other cuttings and slips (70 457)
		Cutflowers, fresh	228 452	Roses, fresh cut (107 200) / Cutflowers, fresh, different species (99 790) / Orchids, fresh cut (10 606)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	75 739	Cutflowers, treated	12 155	Cutflowers, treated (12 155)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	43 244	Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (37 050) / Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (6 195)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	25 342	Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	32 495	other bulbs etc., dormant (25 917) / Tulip, dormant (5 903) / Narcissi, dormant (295)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	21 428	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (18 169) / Christmas trees (3 003) / Mosses and lichens, fresh (243)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	3 915	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (3 666) / Reindeer moss, treated (249)
<b>Total</b>	<b>801 293</b>			

Top Ten Countries Exporting to Italy in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	582 381	Roses (101 829) / Other fresh cut flowers (94 873) / Flowering pot plants (94 026)	
Spain	40 718	Fruit trees and shrubs (15 528) / Ornamental nursery stocks (10 127) / Other live plants (6 393)	
France	34 963	Cuttings and young plants (16 336) / Cuttings and young plants (6 522) / Fruit trees and shrubs (3 416)	
Germany	34 297	Ornamental nursery stocks (15 314) / Other live plants (8 709) / Cuttings and young plants (4 028)	
Belgium	22 665	Azaleas (8 029) / Ornamental nursery stocks (6 291) / Cuttings and young plants (2 294)	
Greece	17 747	Cuttings and young plants (15 356) / Fruit trees and shrubs (795) / Fruit trees and shrubs (543)	
Poland	17 137	Fruit trees and shrubs (16 868) / Fruit trees and shrubs (90) / Ornamental nursery stocks (73)	
Thailand	5 400	Orchids (4 885) / Foliage plants (186) / Cuttings and young plants (117)	
Denmark	4 066	Christmas trees (1 249) / Flowering pot plants (1 201) / Foliage plants (423)	
China	4 012	Foliage plants (1 829) / Other live plants (835) / Treated foliage (642)	
others	37 907		
<b>Total</b>	<b>801 293</b>	<b>Imports by Italy</b>	

Top Ten Countries Importing from Italy in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
France	228 346	Ornamental nursery stocks (105 061) / Other live plants (34 397) / Flowering pot plants (12 738)	
Netherlands	213 564	Foliage, fresh (62 075) / Ornamental nursery stocks (27 585) / Other fresh cut flowers (18 242)	
Germany	167 351	Ornamental nursery stocks (38 815) / Other live plants (36 392) / Foliage, fresh (25 677)	
Switzerland	54 483	Other live plants (16 360) / Ornamental nursery stocks (12 696) / Other fresh cut flowers (9 820)	
United Kingdom	39 133	Ornamental nursery stocks (27 694) / Other live plants (5 406) / Foliage plants (2 279)	
Belgium	34 737	Ornamental nursery stocks (15 192) / Flowering pot plants (4 173) / Other live plants (4 031)	
Austria	34 332	Ornamental nursery stocks (10 802) / Other live plants (5 791) / Foliage, fresh (4 137)	
Spain	34 308	Ornamental nursery stocks (13 321) / Fruit trees and shrubs (7 848) / Cuttings and young plants (3 817)	
Romania	25 315	Ornamental nursery stocks (13 351) / Cuttings and young plants (3 795) / Other live plants (2 364)	
Hungary	19 069	Ornamental nursery stocks (10 611) / Foliage, fresh (2 198) / Fruit trees and shrubs (1 477)	
others	265 702		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 116 341</b>	<b>Exports by Italy</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data for 2024

## JAPAN

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	124.0 millions
Surface area:	378 000 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	343 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	4 467 in billion \$
- per capita:	36 030 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	6 833 in billion \$
- per capita:	55 120 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	0.1 % growth
Gross domestic product:	0.5 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Gross agricultural output

In billion Yen

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Gross agricultural output, total	9 002	8 838	8 937	8 894	9 056	9 274	9 203	8 798	8 364	8 467	8 525
Flowers	349	331	308	326	333	344	353	353	344	349	345

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communication, Japan Statistical Yearbook 2025, Chapter 8, Table 8-13

### Expenditures on cut flowers per capita

In EUR/Yen

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
In EUR	24.0	24.0	25.6	26.2	27.6	27.8	26.5	28.8	32.0
In Yen	2 509	3 642	3 539	3 400	3 359	3 390	3 460	3 651	3 852

Source: Statistics Bureau Japan, Family income and expenditure survey, 2025 Yearly Average, Table 10

### Expenditures on garden plants per capita

In EUR/Yen

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
In EUR	6.2	9.9	11.3	11.5	11.7	10.9	10.5	11.9	12.1
In Yen	1 008	1 500	1 566	1 498	1 421	1 334	1 373	1 506	1 449

Source: Statistics Bureau Japan, Family income and expenditure survey, 2023 Yearly Average, Table 10



# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	Area in hectares										
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>12 970</b>	<b>13 280</b>	<b>13 410</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>14 170</b>	<b>14 460</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>14 820</b>	<b>15 090</b>	<b>15 380</b>	<b>15 550</b>
Chrysanthemums	4 092	4 258	4 314	4 490	4 663	4 758	4 801	4 990	5 007	5 096	5 230
Ring chrysanthemums	.	.	.	.	.	.	2 503	.	2 627	2 695	.
Spray chrysanthemums	.	.	.	.	.	.	734	746	728	728	.
Small chrysanthemums	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 564	1 613	1 651	1 673	.
Lilies	635	659	659	693	713	741	752	769	722	789	805
Eustoma	407	402	411	424	426	434	437	431	424	431	435
Roses	269	284	291	302	325	336	347	365	378	395	409
Carnations	237	252	262	271	290	295	301	318	326	348	367
Gypsophila	195	201	196	194	201	204	.	.	.	.	251
Gentiana	396	413	407	422	432	432	434	424	440	452	.
Limonium	.	167	168	170	186	187	185	190	189	192	212
Tropical orchids	.	.	109	119	124	128	130	136	141	152	157
Alstroemeria	80	80	79	79	78	80	81	82	85	89	93
Gerbera	75	78	80	82	88	90	93	93	93	94	92
Other cut flowers	6 584	6 486	6 434	6 554	6 644	6 775	7 029	7 022	7 804	8 038	7 499
<b>Cut foliage</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>713</b>
<b>Cut tree branches</b>	<b>3 589</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>3 629</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>3 659</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>3 703</b>
<b>Potted flowering plants</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>1 798</b>
Cyclamen	156	160	162	167	177	181	188	189	194	203	210
Orchids	168	170	174	178	187	190	195	200	210	219	230
Foliage plants	257	265	262	271	294	304	304	320	315	323	330
<b>Bedding plants</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 568</b>
<b>Bulbous plants</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>472</b>
<b>Seedlings for flower bed</b>	.	.	.	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 570</b>
<b>Flowers in glass- or vinyl houses<sup>1</sup></b>	.	.	.	.	<b>6 062</b>	.	<b>6 589</b>	.	<b>6 500</b>	.	<b>8 089</b>
<b>Flowers in tunnels</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communication, Japan Statistical Yearbook 2025, Chapter 8, Table 8-9  
1 Years 2014 and 2015 Actual area of installed houses

## Ornamental trees and shrubs

Area in hectares

	Planted area in hectares									
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Azalea	188	164	242	303	317	345	357	348	359	355
Satsuki azalea	151	160	229	290	303	294	300	341	315	308
Camelia	75	69	73	89	96	106	111	115	132	135
Hiba aborvitae	191	178	189	214	220	227	239	256	272	275
Buxus	103	102	109	141	127	131	134	171	199	200
Ground cover plants	91	77	75	93	90	119	124	115	95	112
<b>Ornamental trees and shrubs, total</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>3 618</b>	<b>3 785</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>4 834</b>

Source: Statistics Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Statistical Yearbook, Number 98, 2021/22  
10 Ornamental trees and shrubs

## Ornamental trees and shrubs

Number of farm households

	Number of farm households									
	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	
Azalea	950	1 002	1 067	1 089	1 252	1 401	1 303	1 486	1 885	
Satsuki azalea	907	977	1 033	1 038	1 171	1 694	1 616	1 801	1 825	
Camelia	620	666	726	748	848	1 374	1 405	1 504	1 524	
Hiba aborvitae	421	401	451	448	517	844	878	944	958	
Buxus	728	721	752	804	892	1 327	1 296	1 420	1 548	
Ground cover plants	679	597	627	665	621	641	670	556	439	
<b>Ornamental trees and shrubs, total</b>	<b>8 382</b>	<b>8 901</b>	<b>9 925</b>	<b>9 475</b>	<b>10 207</b>	<b>10 890</b>	<b>11 262</b>	<b>11 268</b>	<b>9 303</b>	

Source: Statistics Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Statistical Yearbook, Number 95, 2019/20  
10 Ornamental trees and shrubs

## Results Census of Agriculture and Forestry 2015/2020

Flowering plants, trees and shrubs

Area in ha, number of management entities

	2020	2015
Total area <sup>1</sup>	23 528	27 504
Management entities <sup>2</sup>	42 784	54 830

<sup>1</sup> Cultivation land area classified by commercial farming

<sup>2</sup> Number of management entities by type of commercial farming

Source: Statistics of Japan, 2020 Census of Agriculture and Forestry

## Cut Flowers

Shipment quantity in 1 000 pieces

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Chrysanthemums	1 220 000	1 298 000	1 300 000	1 412 000	1 424 000	1 504 000	1 514 000	1 581 000	1 573 000	1 599 000	1 595 000
Lilies	107 300	114 800	115 500	124 000	130 300	137 600	138 500	139 700	144 100	148 400	148 900
Eustoma	83 800	85 400	88 000	97 100	98 300	101 000	100 900	98 100	100 000	102 100	101 900
Roses	187 400	194 400	200 800	221 200	236 000	248 200	257 200	269 900	276 500	286 900	287 700
Carnations	192 900	201 500	206 100	222 700	234 100	240 200	251 500	270 900	283 000	304 700	314 300
Gentiana	72 100	75 400	81 700	85 200	88 900	86 900	88 600	89 100	85 200	81 700	.
Limonium	116 700	122 400	118 000	119 000	121 700	124 900	122 700	126 300	117 300	118 600	125 200
Tropical orchids			13 200	14 600	15 300	15 400	16 000	17 800	17 900	19 100	19 700
Alstromeria	56 700	56 200	54 300	57 500	54 700	55 500	55 200	57 900	60 300	59 600	63 100
Gerbera	119 900	122 600	127 000	136 600	143 400	157 700	165 300	163 000	165 000	165 800	161 700
Cut foliage	86 300	91 600	91 900	121 800	113 100	122 800	135 300	132 600	137 600	141 200	146 500
Cut tree branches	202 300	202 500	206 100	205 900	203 100	206 400	207 300	211 700	209 500	214 300	217 900
Potted flowering plants	180 400	188 600	191 000	205 000	209 600	221 200	226 500	229 600	233 600	244 100	247 300
Bulbous plants	72 300	74 200	73 700	76 300	85 600	91 100	95 400	102 000	108 100	112 100	126 600
Bedding plants	534 400	554 400	565 600	579 000	598 400	609 600	649 300	666 000	692 400	710 900	714 500

Source: „Statistics on Production and Shipment of Flowers” by the Statistics Department of MAFF in Statistics Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Statistical Yearbook, Number 98, 2022/23

I3 Marketing of Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Products; Marketing Quantity and Price of Vegetables, Fruits and Flowers, table n640\_641 and table n642\_643

## Ornamental trees and shrubs

Shipment quantity in 1 000 pieces

	2021	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Azalea	4 329	3 937	4 575	5 432	5 689	5 924	5 885	6 922	7 000	7 413
Satsuki azalea	4 135	3 818	4 571	6 028	6 198	6 412	6 561	6 853	7 289	7 602
Camelia	628	563	617	756	813	876	928	997	1 177	1 375
Hiba arborvitae	3 483	3 385	3 642	3 945	4 084	4 116	4 431	4 943	5 553	5 368
Buxus	1 956	2 167	1 570	1 828	1 633	1 699	1 795	2 162	2 603	2 260
Ground cover plants	5 207	4 011	3 406	23 904	21 208	24 861	29 328	29 897	28 548	30 174

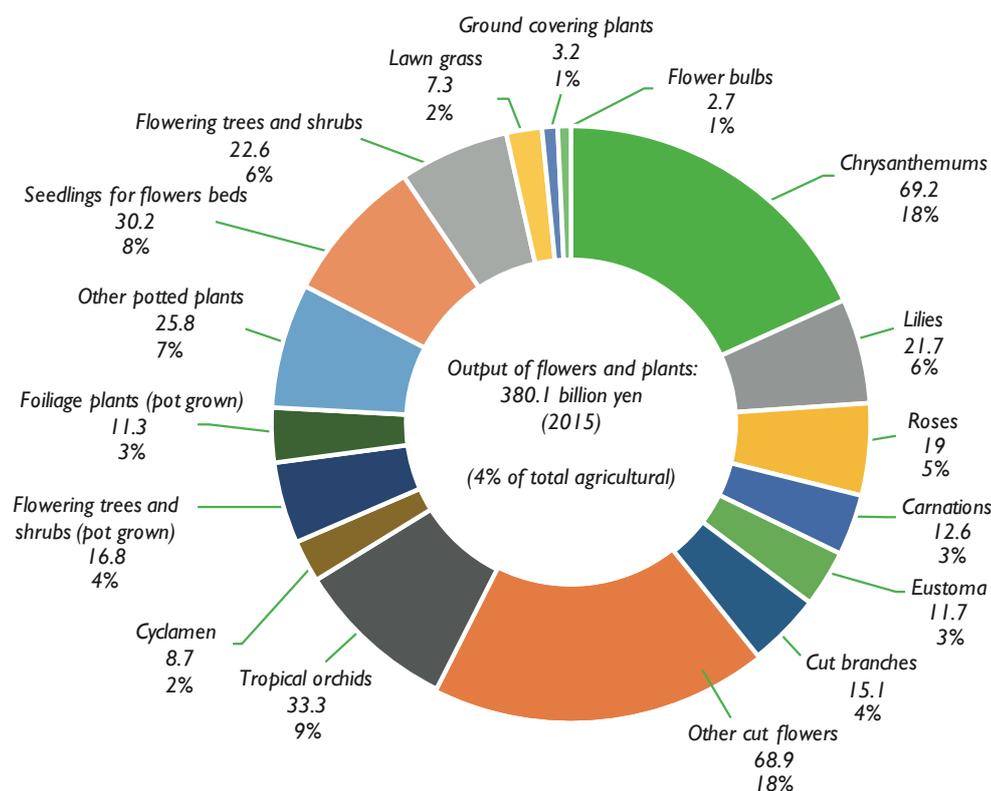
Source: „Statistics on Production and Shipment of Flowers” by the Statistics Department of MAFF in Statistics Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Statistical Yearbook, Number 98, 2022/23

I3 Marketing of Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Products; Marketing Quantity and Price of Vegetables, Fruits and Flowers, table n644\_645

I Data revised

## Gross output of flowers and plants 2015

In billion Yen, in %



Source: Current Status of Flowers and Plants in Japan, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

## JAPAN – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	288 588	293 723	315 137	291 373	284 446	321 940	308 962	308 577	313 847	291 648	266 311
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	86 387	96 777	109 481	105 363	99 351	102 077	94 657	96 095	94 418	86 509	78 141
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	54 185	60 514	67 824	60 695	57 506	65 622	60 850	62 140	66 213	64 217	55 455
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	46 449	48 528	51 577	46 561	43 888	47 027	49 098	51 653	53 144	55 891	55 705
<b>Total</b>	<b>475 609</b>	<b>499 542</b>	<b>544 019</b>	<b>503 291</b>	<b>485 191</b>	<b>536 666</b>	<b>513 567</b>	<b>518 465</b>	<b>527 622</b>	<b>498 265</b>	<b>455 612</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Imports – Cut flowers, in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Colombia	67 336	72 426	84 232	70 479	66 328	70 575	71 905	73 867	70 238	69 188	61 799
Malaysia	41 683	43 472	46 221	53 493	61 739	75 488	67 049	67 087	69 518	65 457	66 046
China	53 579	50 788	49 616	43 286	39 986	40 516	38 646	36 670	37 524	32 037	27 371
Vietnam	43 777	39 614	39 994	34 675	31 127	30 583	26 732	26 057	27 495	24 194	18 814
Chinese Taipei	31 411	33 717	33 841	31 545	29 103	33 540	32 187	31 982	30 980	26 742	25 442
Thailand	14 570	14 972	16 227	14 879	15 559	18 994	17 955	18 849	22 949	22 403	20 460
Ecuador	10 002	11 409	12 632	10 646	11 378	12 525	13 927	13 250	14 773	14 186	10 005
Kenya	9 697	8 918	9 686	8 020	5 974	8 507	8 783	9 478	9 440	8 761	7 510
South Africa	4 224	5 106	6 712	6 227	4 432	5 006	4 452	3 552	3 361	2 429	2 227
Ethiopia	2 486	3 293	3 770	4 372	5 614	6 944	4 127	2 054	934	580	226
New Zealand	1 887	1 948	2 737	2 932	3 143	4 211	4 468	5 275	6 258	7 127	6 240
Korea, Republic of	643	1 006	1 736	2 544	3 081	3 299	4 537	6 090	6 252	6 432	8 298
Australia	1 129	1 370	1 907	2 445	2 079	2 683	2 959	2 739	2 298	1 677	1 912
Netherlands	516	701	1 295	1 979	2 042	3 289	3 992	4 567	5 268	4 437	4 518
USA	515	598	746	712	435	1 008	811	829	745	774	569
Italy	350	480	726	647	584	784	860	571	323	262	278
Uganda	524	630	603	531	329	436	304	170	5		23
Others	4 259	3 275	2 456	1 961	1 515	3 550	5 267	5 494	5 488	4 966	4 571
<b>Total</b>	<b>288 588</b>	<b>293 723</b>	<b>315 137</b>	<b>291 373</b>	<b>284 446</b>	<b>321 940</b>	<b>308 962</b>	<b>308 577</b>	<b>313 847</b>	<b>291 648</b>	<b>266 311</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

Imports – Live plants, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
China	21 745	22 204	29 208	34 335	32 675	28 725	23 958	21 242	19 585	18 315	15 765
Chinese, Taipei	30 639	32 355	35 238	32 299	32 346	36 235	31 181	32 476	33 214	30 593	27 004
Netherlands	4 858	6 872	8 833	8 147	7 522	9 653	10 321	10 084	10 359	8 968	8 962
Vietnam	3 992	5 513	6 005	4 203	3 799	3 037	5 237	6 138	5 406	4 520	3 641
Thailand	3 601	3 639	3 300	3 010	2 181	2 800	2 840	2 941	2 797	2 694	2 295
Spain	2 251	2 520	2 388	2 228	2 489	2 908	2 867	2 784	2 941	2 446	2 519
Kenya	2 370	2 421	2 322	2 199	1 924	1 845	1 648	1 801	1 713	1 331	1 106
Indonesia	895	1 280	1 668	1 562	1 734	1 929	2 064	2 314	2 310	2 152	2 260
Singapore	1 017	1 105	1 544	1 542	1 602	1 412	1 434	1 493	1 514	1 670	1 658
India	1 417	1 602	1 515	1 394	1 163	1 184	1 024	1 137	1 082	886	783
Sri Lanka	990	1 217	1 333	1 217	947	955	933	1 046	936	930	776
Costa Rica	830	942	1 457	1 184	1 097	1 091	1 045	1 269	1 183	1 478	1 317
Korea, Republic of	694	859	1 189	1 144	1 008	1 025	981	1 433	1 570	1 552	1 599
Guatemala	752	897	1 090	1 081	917	923	1 116	1 440	1 621	1 407	706
Others	10 336	13 351	12 391	9 818	7 950	8 362	8 009	8 494	8 185	7 567	7 750
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 387</b>	<b>96 777</b>	<b>109 481</b>	<b>105 363</b>	<b>99 351</b>	<b>102 077</b>	<b>94 657</b>	<b>96 095</b>	<b>94 418</b>	<b>86 509</b>	<b>78 141</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Imports – Cut foliage, in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
China	29 278	31 374	36 399	32 482	32 874	34 094	31 829	32 695	36 613	34 932	29 752
Malaysia	7 055	7 993	8 061	8 074	8 061	9 985	9 737	10 391	10 706	10 114	9 553
Ethiopia	2 523	4 217	4 294	4 018	1 736	3 426	1 957	1 878	2 338	1 568	885
Indonesia	3 663	3 532	3 772	3 137	2 679	2 835	2 414	2 137	2 383	2 245	1 800
Kenya	2 783	2 217	2 521	2 294	1 476	1 627	1 661	1 771	1 768	1 863	1 922
USA	1 589	2 011	2 386	1 847	1 860	2 205	2 122	2 483	2 376	2 436	2 173
Sri Lanka	1 010	1 312	1 399	1 230	1 107	1 485	1 398	1 304	1 382	1 415	1 241
Israel	797	1 219	1 401	1 134	912	901	693	713	719	736	550
Guatemala	745	1 029	1 287	1 122	1 405	1 533	1 913	1 931	1 578	2 038	1 447
Ecuador	754	1 024	1 052	870	1 349	1 420	1 535	1 637	1 406	1 944	1 901
Italy	371	556	574	828	618	871	725	623	708	581	600
Mexico	417	611	692	545	581	544	376	350	264	218	241
Others	3 200	3 419	3 986	3 113	2 842	4 689	4 493	4 228	3 974	4 133	3 394
<b>Total</b>	<b>54 185</b>	<b>60 514</b>	<b>67 824</b>	<b>60 695</b>	<b>57 506</b>	<b>65 622</b>	<b>60 850</b>	<b>62 140</b>	<b>66 213</b>	<b>64 217</b>	<b>55 455</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants, cuttings & slips (HS-Code 0602)	49 082	43 440	56 153	55 891	89 011	78 267	93 865	101 579	68 822	58 650	59 367
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	10 040	11 469	11 082	10 358	6 660	7 248	6 816	6 807	5 971	3 821	2 423
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	1 210	990	1 268	1 424	1 001	898	708	710	509	364	247
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	359	307	515	380	526	591	626	515	585	803	937
<b>Total</b>	<b>60 691</b>	<b>56 206</b>	<b>69 018</b>	<b>68 053</b>	<b>97 198</b>	<b>87 004</b>	<b>102 015</b>	<b>109 611</b>	<b>75 887</b>	<b>63 638</b>	<b>62 974</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Export – Live plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
China	16 622	19 296	19 734	22 850	54 670	55 252	55 877	50 417	37 674	30 747	20 138
Vietnam	20 607	13 332	26 003	18 663	17 862	10 885	22 679	26 858	11 514	6 489	14 680
Chinese, Taipei	2 654	2 703	2 188	4 003	4 109	4 603	4 613	6 131	5 604	6 431	6 877
Hong Kong	217	227	257	3 088	8 108	1 721	3 887	11 369	6 038	8 505	13 490
USA	167	537	1 138	1 560	514	320	494	385	383	384	265
Italy	2 212	2 014	1 977	1 385	528	1 195	1 658	2 132	3 234	2 605	1 235
Netherlands	920	1 455	1 135	1 060	632	760	577	676	638	606	542
Germany	1 211	836	811	659	402	891	488	818	927	492	600
Singapore	809	766	616	596	461	622	331	575	750	556	473
Others	3 663	2 274	2 294	2 031	1 725	2 021	3 262	2 218	2 061	1 835	1 066
<b>Total</b>	<b>49 082</b>	<b>43 440</b>	<b>56 153</b>	<b>55 891</b>	<b>89 011</b>	<b>78 267</b>	<b>93 865</b>	<b>101 579</b>	<b>68 822</b>	<b>58 650</b>	<b>59 367</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## KENYA

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	56.4 millions
Surface area:	580 400 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	95 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	119 in billion \$
- per capita:	2 110 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (Gross national income)	368 in billion \$
- per capita:	6 520 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	4.5 % growth
Gross domestic product:	2.5 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Cut flowers

Area in hectares

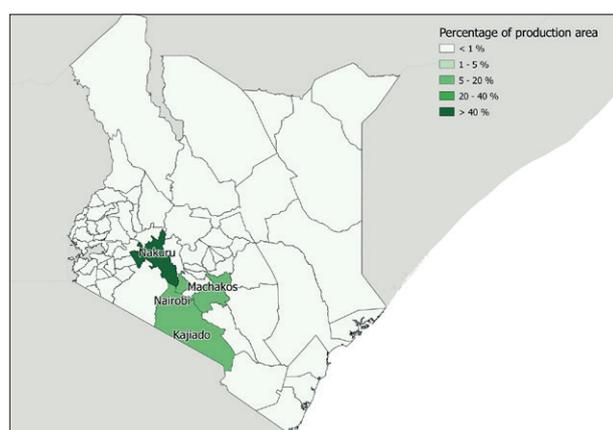
	2012	2011	2010
Roses	2 164	2 597	2 674
Carnations	252	157	160
Hypericum	80	78	n.s
Arabicum	140	92	286
Easter lilies	1 073	24	152
Asclepias fruticosa	55	52	25
Alstromeria	38	55	55
Eryngium	176	56	20
Anthurium	3	7	n.s
Other cutflowers	155	26	n.s
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>3 419</b>

Source: Horticultural Crops Development Authority (HCDA)

### Distribution of production area in 2012

Production of cut flowers in selected counties

Total: 2 496 ha



Source: Horticultural Crops Development Authority (HCDA)

Cut flowers	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 496</b>	<b>100</b>
Nakuru	1 556	62
Kiambu	444	18
Kajiado	355	14
Machakos	127	5
Nairobi	14	1

### KENYA – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	668 051	617 246	600 531	613 311	501 324	521 841	486 866	478 739	460 487	431 288	416 036
Live plants, cuttings & slips (HS-Code 0602)	66 228	57 934	61 676	66 674	54 923	52 531	42 763	48 097	41 576	42 609	50 131
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	1 090	1 029	916	680	409	824	146	268	240	268	234
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	27	2	82	16	4	40	50	107	46	350	670
<b>Total</b>	<b>735 396</b>	<b>676 211</b>	<b>663 205</b>	<b>680 681</b>	<b>556 660</b>	<b>575 236</b>	<b>529 825</b>	<b>527 211</b>	<b>502 349</b>	<b>474 515</b>	<b>467 071</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	301 201	252 894	255 650	266 815	229 634	255 561	245 285	249 000	244 840	222 313	216 909
United Kingdom	118 002	106 432	104 324	119 831	103 451	92 319	80 823	75 369	76 705	82 019	80 089
Germany	43 387	26 023	25 519	30 184	26 057	24 715	20 295	17 590	17 451	16 508	16 054
Saudi Arabia	41 233	38 731	39 700	27 796	17 623	18 134	13 872	13 113	12 647	8 312	4 602
Russian Federation	364	853	9 905	27 656	19 216	17 750	18 834	18 349	13 238	13 187	16 518
United Arab Emirates	32 579	30 238	27 962	23 286	15 799	18 043	16 092	13 175	12 098	11 097	7 788
Norway	23 945	21 491	20 036	19 345	21 462	17 916	17 260	17 859	16 467	14 560	12 208
Australia	12 835	12 441	13 966	10 827	9 645	12 303	12 504	11 953	11 464	11 951	17 572
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	155	147	101	10 367	61	102	55	31	47	43	56
Switzerland	9 976	10 237	9 544	9 717	7 957	6 866	6 244	5 756	6 206	5 602	4 734
France	9 440	8 242	8 579	8 136	5 908	6 601	6 258	5 689	5 586	5 572	5 123
Japan	7 678	6 427	7 427	7 406	4 806	6 138	6 585	6 669	6 397	6 743	6 402
Sweden	3 362	3 936	4 266	5 265	4 743	5 109	5 445	5 554	5 419	5 018	5 210
Kuwait	5 945	5 500	5 579	4 486	2 262	1 435	1 150	1 026	1 029	784	616
Italy	7 436	4 265	4 286	4 247	3 634	4 672	4 639	3 491	3 157	2 419	2 067
Oman	4 242	4 473	4 679	3 714	3 225	2 402	1 875	1 970	1 744	808	479
South Africa	5 080	4 608	4 525	3 664	2 346	3 285	2 679	2 048	1 745	2 686	2 027
Others	108 535	80 308	54 483	30 540	23 495	28 495	26 973	30 106	24 248	21 670	17 585
<b>Total</b>	<b>735 395</b>	<b>617 246</b>	<b>600 531</b>	<b>613 282</b>	<b>501 324</b>	<b>521 841</b>	<b>486 866</b>	<b>478 739</b>	<b>460 487</b>	<b>431 288</b>	<b>416 036</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Roses	472 176	434 702	439 924	465 788	405 508	436 046	408 653	396 608	371 056	360 159	349 790
Carnations	10 496	8 558	7 193	4 824	3 533	6 335	7 583	8 699	8 298	11 662	15 044
Orchids	12	6	1	21	3	1	26	8			9
Chrysanthemums	6 356	4 598	3 691	3 326	949	1 045	249	46	29	32	45
Lilies	275	181	115	85	75	234	390	424	463	1 410	1 822
Other cut flowers, fresh	176 063	166 842	147 141	136 871	89 516	76 770	68 188	71 182	71 533	53 840	46 146
Cut flowers, treated	2 672	2 360	2 467	2 395	1 739	1 310	1 777	1 772	9 107	4 184	3 178
<b>Total</b>	<b>668 050</b>	<b>617 247</b>	<b>600 532</b>	<b>613 310</b>	<b>501 324</b>	<b>521 841</b>	<b>486 866</b>	<b>478 739</b>	<b>460 486</b>	<b>431 287</b>	<b>416 034</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Cut flowers and plants, volume in t, value in 1 000 EUR

	2021	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Volume (in metric tonnes)	103 662	159 961	133 658	122 800	136 601	124 858	123 511	121 891	120 221	117 713
Value (in billion KES)	57	83	70,80	69,92	54,60	46,33	42,87	44,51	35,50	36,7
Value in 1 000 EUR	415 158	704 784	633 588	642 620	470 109	403 846	392 414	359 156	339 124	340 508

Source: Kenya Flower Council

## KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers	.	.	.	1 224	1 183	1 215	1 314	1 364	1 459	1 551	1 641
Pot plants	.	.	.	743	732	746	788	830	905	922	970
Flowering trees	.	.	.	773	775	807	921	996	1 068	1 142	1 187
Flowering plants	.	.	.	195	202	175	210	214	349	352	355
Ornamental trees	.	.	.	1 314	1 306	1 363	1 648	1 903	1 995	2 207	2 235
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>4 229</b>	<b>4 218</b>	<b>4 299</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>4 353</b>	<b>4 936</b>	<b>5 365</b>	<b>5 831</b>	<b>6 222</b>	<b>6 430</b>
<b>Number of farms</b>	<b>7 122</b>	<b>7 134</b>	<b>7 009</b>	<b>7 069</b>	<b>6 824</b>	<b>6 918</b>	<b>7 421</b>	<b>7 837</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>8 688</b>	<b>9 147</b>

Source: Ministry for Food, Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; agricultural office

<sup>1</sup> Source: Korean Statistical Information Service (KOSIS), Statistical Database, 2025

### Production in greenhouses

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Flowering plants in greenhouses	2 672	2 592	2 405	2 387	2 611	2 716	2 818	2 535	2 343	2 893	2 958

Source: Korean Statistical Information Service (KOSIS), Statistical Database, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Cut flowers

Area in hectares, quantity in million pieces

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
	Area	Pieces																
Roses	239	101	247	105	282	123	293	118	292	150	306	144	332	177	353	200	377	198
Chrysanthemums	303	112	309	134	314	126	341	131	374	156	405	174	440	199	489	233	527	270
Lilies	78	14	91	17	95	18	125	20	136	27	161	29	182	33	178	40	192	41
Carnations	39	22	47	22	50	24	49	26	62	35	77	41	72	43	82	46	82	46
Gypsophila	65	12	66	12	52	8	53	9	40	8	39	3	39	4	42	4	52	5
Gerbera	23	15	21	18	25	22	30	23	42	34	46	38	54	42	60	50	68	47
Freesia	65	20	39	28	33	22	33	21	34	15	40	25	38	35	35	22	37	24
Gladioli	14	3	15	4	14	4	17	5	16	3	17	3	19	4	21	4	23	5
Snapdragons	9	5	14	7	14	7	14	8	20	14	21	14	26	19	27	19	24	19
Statice	12	2	12	2	13	2	17	3	12	2	12	2	11	2	12	2	10	2
Calla	8	2	8	2	7	2	9	2	10	2	13	2	13	2	12	4	14	6
Lisianthus	21	5	21	5	20	5	18	4	17	4	19	4	23	8	23	8	14	6
Iris	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	4	2	4	2	5	1	5	1	5	2
Marigold	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	8	1	9	1	10	1	10	1	10	1
Tulip	11	5	8	4	5	7	6	4	6	4	5	2	8	4	8	5	6	4
Solidaster	7	2	7	2	8	2	7	2	6	0	7	1	8	1	8	1	7	0
Sunflower	7	1	5	1	5	1	3	0	3	1	3	1	4	1	5	1	4	1
Stok	21	3	18	3	17	4	26	4	22	3	21	4	19	5	18	4	18	4
Alstroemeria	12	5	13	5	13	5	13	7	15	5	15	6	13	5	12	5	11	7
Aster	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0
Bird of paradise	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	5	0
Liatris	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	2	0	7	0	6	0
Pink	5	0	3	1	4	1	4	1	3	1	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Others	228	33	203	31	134	39	192	41	188	38	173	33	155	26	168	26	227	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>726</b>

Source: Ministry for Food, Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; agricultural office

## Sales value

In million EUR

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Cut flowers	126	132	133	136	132	162	197	195	184
Ornamental plants, total	392	385	400	421	417	471	524	548	538

Source: Ministry for Food, Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; agricultural office

## MALAYSIA

### Flowers and plants

Area by regions in hectares

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Peninsular Malaysia	2 445	2 439	2 407	2 485	2 556	2 509	2 464	2 421	2 469
Sabah	66	64	63	60	62	61	60	59	60
Sarawak	79	77	76	74	76	74	73	72	74
Labuan Federal Territory	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>2 610</b>

Source: Perangkaan Agromakanan, Ministry of agriculture and food industry, Malaysia, 2025

### Flowers and plants

Area, production and production value in ha, million pieces and million RM

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Planted Area (in ha)	2 598	2 588	2 554	2 627	2 702	2 652	2 605	2 559	2 610	2 619	2 570
Production (in million cutting/pot/plant)	358 588	355 424	348 327	402 409	528 096	518 249	509 086	500 084	510 290	498 967	484 434
Production value (in million RM)	237	236	231	267	350	344	338	332	338	331	321

Source: Perangkaan Agromakanan, Ministry of agriculture and food industry, Malaysia, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Flowers and plants

Number of planted Plants

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Orchid	31 177	30 901	30 284	34 986	45 914	45 058	44 261
Non Orchid	99 566	98 687	96 716	111 733	146 631	143 897	141 353
Foliage	29 646	29 384	28798	33269	43 660	42 846	42 088
Ornamental Plants	23 904	23 694	23220	26826	35 204	34 548	33 937

Total Prpduction (Cuts, Pots, Plants)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Orchid	134 924	133 733	131 062	151 412	198 703	194 998	191 550
Non Orchid	135 871	134 672	131 983	152 475	200 099	196 368	192 896
Foliage	79 628	78 925	77 349	89 359	117 268	115 082	113 047
Ornamental Plants	8 165	8 094	7 932	9 164	12 026	11 802	11 593

Total Production Value (in RM)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Orchid	67 462	66 866	65 531	75 706	99 352	97 499	95 775
Non Orchid	69 295	68 683	67 311	77 762	102 050	100 148	98 377
Foliage	69 285	69 454	68 067	78 636	103 196	101 272	99 481
Ornamental Plants	31 030	30 756	30 142	34 822	45 698	44 846	44 053

Source: Perangkaan Agromakanan, Ministry of agriculture and food industry, Malaysia, 2025

## MEXICO

### Cut flowers

Area in hectares

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Cut flowers under protection</b>											
Roses	1 168	1 134	1 178	1 176	1 173	1 028	1 132	1 127	1 121	769	794
Lilies	248	248	181	246	175	174	143	281	251	198	195
Gerbera	114	114	114	114	114	116	110	102	96	88	91
Carnations	32	.	.	.	.	20	20	19	19	4	7
Solidago	38	.	.	.	.	2	13	15	14	11	11
Chrysanthemums	114	115	142	148	140	127	113	115	113	122	121
<b>Cut flowers in the open</b>											
Gladiolus	4 434	4 580	4 517	4 156	4 558	4 638	4 668	4 606	4 580	3 983	3 927
Chrysanthemums	2 787	2 682	2 665	2 629	3 063	2 552	2 569	2 650	2 656	2 343	2 492
Gypsophila	.	.	.	.	.	792	610	655	605	604	559
Roses	560	528	585	575	569	729	550	619	610	616	635
Carnations	.	.	.	.	.	605	620	547	447	451	454
Helianthus	.	.	.	.	.	652	757	708	728	363	298
Tuberose	.	.	.	.	.	346	366	351	369	369	282
Heliconia	.	.	.	.	.	202	232	231	205	201	225
Statice (Limonium)	.	.	.	.	.	362	326	348	384	141	148
Aster	25	.	.	.	.	119	36	127	125	115	113
Snapdragon (Antirrhinum)	.	.	.	.	.	100	90	159	450	96	101
Alstroemeria	75	.	.	.	.	77	75	70	69	64	67
Silver Dollar	59	.	.	.	.	61	59	59	59	59	64
Agapanthus	.	.	.	.	.	218	274	254	180	175	97
<b>Cut foliage</b>											
Chamaedorea	.	.	.	.	.	1 577	1 591	1 592	1 607	1 620	1 533
Ferns	67	.	.	.	.	80	49	51	79	52	32

<sup>1</sup> Source: Gobierno de Mexico, Anuario Estadístico de la Producción Agrícola, 2025

## Pot plants and christmas trees

Area in hectares

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Pot plants in greenhouses</b>											
Poinsettia	.	.	.	.	.	288	275	262	268	250	225
Geranium	.	40	.	.	.	40	47	46	44	34	29
Cineraria	.	.	.	.	.	14	12	11	12	9	9
Cyclamen	.	.	.	.	.	14	14	13	13	10	10
Petunia	.	15	.	.	.	16	16	15	11	10	8
Kalanchoe	.	.	.	.	.	9	10	9	8	4	5
Zempoalxochitl	.	.	.	.	.	3	10	3	11	14	12
Rose plants	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	32	12	22	19
Orchids	.	.	.	.	.	3	45	45	45		
Christmas trees	1 115	1 312	1 068	1 309	1 155	1 169	1 151	1 042	858	659	671

Source: Servicio de información Agroalimentaria y Pesquera Mexico, 2024

<sup>1</sup> Source: Gobierno de Mexico, Anuario Estadístico de la Producción Agrícola, 2025

## NETHERLANDS

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	18.0 millions
Surface area:	41 500 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	526 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	1 131 in billion \$
- per capita:	62 840 in \$
Purchasing power parity:	1 494 in billion \$
(gross national income)	
- per capita:	83 040 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	1.0 % growth
Gross domestic product:	0.3 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Production value at basic price

Value at current prices (In million EUR)

Year	Flowers and plants	Nursery stock	Ornamental plants and flowers <sup>1</sup>
2024e	8 821		
2023	8 384	5 654	2 564
2022	7 754	4 984	2 664
2021	8 132	5 206	2 828
2020	6 939	4 576	2 260
2019	6 880	4 398	2 380
2018	6 777	4 349	2 331
2017	7 022	4 487	2 435
2016	6 812	4 251	2 440
2015	6 578	4 103	2 373
2014	6 506	4 051	2 342
2013	6 421	4 014	2 329
2012	6 193	3 829	2 292

<sup>1</sup> incl. Christmas trees e: estimated p: provisional

Source: Eurostat

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Flowers and plants

Area in hectares, under protection and in the open

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>2</sup>	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Flowers and plants under protection, total</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>4 090</b>	<b>4 210</b>	<b>4 060</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>3 810</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 592</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>3 915</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>4 396</b>
<b>Cut flowers, total</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>2 139</b>
Chrysanthemums	490	480	500	470	450	430	370	334	383	391	475	479
Roses	150	160	170	170	200	200	230	228	257	283	311	384
Gerberas	160	160	170	170	160	160	160	167	188	161	176	169
Lilies	160	190	190	190	180	150	110	136	138	167	171	189
Hortensia	130	140	150	140	120	120	100	75	.	.	.	.
Orchids	80	90	100	110	110	120	110	13	161	168	195	212
Hippeastrum	70	100	110	110	100	90	80	61	.	.	.	.
Freesias	60	70	70	70	60	60	60	66	78	74	85	97
Anthurium	30	30	40	40	40	40	40	46	41	47	58	65
Alstroemeria	40	40	40	40	40	40	30	39	38	40	50	54
Eustoma	40	40	70	50	40	40	30	33	33	38	39	40
Paeonia	40	40	40	40	40	30	30	15	.	.	.	.
Carnations	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	14	15	15
Other cut flowers	320	300	300	300	310	280	280	344	532	494	466	434
<b>Pot plants, total</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 304</b>
Flowering plants	1 140	1 150	1 150	960	960	1 030	950	950	936	914	882	868
Foliage plants	600	590	550	510	460	390	380	367	391	420	410	436
<b>Bedding plants</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>445</b>
Amaryllis bulbs	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	45	57	57	64
Other	110	100	110	80	80	90	90	101	97	132	196	296
Young plants	110	120	130	130	130	130	120	126	133	119	117	118
Seeds	20	20	30	20	20	20	20	23	24	28	29	30
<b>Flowers and plants in the open, total</b>	<b>3 490</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>3 810</b>	<b>3 540</b>	<b>3 270</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 910</b>
Cut flowers, total	2 670	2 760	2 970	2 810	2 760	2 620	2 670	2 465	.	.	.	.
Gladiolus	700	160	140	150	130	170	120	126	.	.	.	.
Lilies	120	100	80	100	100	110	90	125	.	.	.	.
Tulips	20	30	70	50	40	60	60	101	.	.	.	.
Chrysanthemums	60	70	100	100	90	80	90	68	.	.	.	.
Paeonia	1 320	1 290	1 290	1 180	1 100	950	940	60	.	.	.	.
Dahlias	50	40	30	30	50	30	40	32	.	.	.	.
Narcissus	20	20	10	20	20	20	20	32	.	.	.	.
Hyacinths	.	.	.	.	10	.	10	28	.	.	.	.
Other cut flowers	960	1 060	1 250	1 190	1 220	1 210	1 300	1 372	.	.	.	.
Seeds	520	610	740	690	570	460	470	428	409	420	340	360
Other flowers and pot plants	290	290	280	310	210	190	230	215	2 346	2 384	2 370	2 550

<sup>1</sup> Provisional data

<sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), 2025

## Flower bulbs and tubers

Area in hectares

Spring flowering bulbs	2024/25 <sup>1</sup>	2023/24 <sup>2</sup>	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2018/19	2017/18	2016/17	2015/16	2014/15
Tulips	12 910	13 175	13 599	13 248	12 866	13 206	12 880	12 680	12 041	11 790	10 881
Narcissi	1 413	1 387	1 361	1 308	1 312	1 327	1 286	1 316	1 353	1 454	1 508
Hyacinths	1 060	1 067	1 129	1 284	1 244	1 233	1 233	1 233	1 307	1 300	1 351
Crocuses	287	313	318	289	275	287	322	352	360	395	421
Iris	165	148	151	176	166	161	203	210	209	234	264
Muscari	180	177	186	169	159	164	170	162	159	173	168
Allium	327	355	367	339	304	298	270	239	226	228	223
Scilla	33	24	23	24	21	15	20	20	20	24	32
Anemone blanda	18	19	21	20	23	22	20	21	23	24	27
Chionodoxa	28	23	21	21	19	23	21	19	18	19	21
Hyacinthoides	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	13	12	13	13
Nectaroscordum	11	10	11	12	11	10	10	9	8	7	6
Puschkinia	16	10	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 624</b>	<b>16 889</b>	<b>17 363</b>	<b>17 029</b>	<b>16 540</b>	<b>16 887</b>	<b>16 454</b>	<b>16 281</b>	<b>15 742</b>	<b>15 667</b>	<b>14 921</b>
<b>Summer flowering bulbs</b>	<b>2024<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2023<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Gladioli	580	661	716	586	528	584	637	625	629	661	636
Lilies	4 252	4 383	4 471	4 168	3 763	4 273	4 439	4 532	4 299	4 233	3 895
<b>Bulb flowers, total</b>	<b>21 456</b>	<b>21 933</b>	<b>22 550</b>	<b>21 281</b>	<b>21 069</b>	<b>21 322</b>	<b>21 357</b>	<b>20 899</b>	<b>20 595</b>	<b>19 815</b>	<b>18 968</b>

<sup>1</sup> Provisional data <sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: Bloembollenkeuringsdienst (BKD), 2025

## Nursery stock and hardy perennial plants

Area in hectares

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>2</sup>	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>In the open</b>	<b>16 020</b>	<b>16 530</b>	<b>17 230</b>	<b>17 030</b>	<b>16 710</b>	<b>16 700</b>	<b>16 880</b>	<b>16 960</b>	<b>17 293</b>	<b>17 713</b>	<b>17 068</b>
Nursery stock	14 570	15 010	15 500	15 390	15 220	15 230	15 430	15 422	15 563	15 984	15 663
Forest plants, hedges	2 840	2 930	3 050	2 980	2 720	2 620	2 690	2 758	2 879	2 880	2 506
Ornamental trees	4 990	4 970	4 900	4 770	4 750	4 680	4 700	4 583	4 535	4 666	4 593
Fruit trees	1 270	1 360	1 540	1 610	1 580	1 630	1 630	1 608	1 639	1 662	1 671
Rose bushes	280	290	320	320	320	320	350	360	422	444	462
Ornamental conifers	2 520	2 700	2 930	2 990	3 130	3 280	3 230	3 151	3 055	3 047	3 113
Climbing plants, shrubs	1 970	1 980	1 900	1 850	1 790	1 660	1 620	1 679	1 624	1 690	1 603
Buxus	490	540	610	630	690	820	980	1 046	1 159	1 358	1 544
Shrubs for cutting	210	240	250	240	240	220	230	237	250	239	171
Hardy perennial plants	1 460	1 510	1 730	1 620	1 500	1 450	1 440	1 538	1 730	1 729	1 405
Container area	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Under protection</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>470</b>
<b>Nursery stock and hardy perennials, total</b>	<b>16 480</b>	<b>17 040</b>	<b>17 790</b>	<b>17 600</b>	<b>17 180</b>	<b>17 190</b>	<b>17 250</b>	<b>17 361</b>	<b>17 752</b>	<b>18 186</b>	<b>17 538</b>

<sup>1</sup> Provisional data <sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), 2025

## Cut flowers, pot plants and bedding plants

Number of enterprises

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Under protection</b>											
Bedding plants	130	140	140	260	250	220	210	255	266	290	351
Green pot plants	270	290	280	270	240	220	200	219	241	255	275
Flowering pot plants	460	480	480	400	410	420	380	379	393	411	420
Cut flowers	850	890	940	1 030	1 010	960	830	933	1 028	1 132	1 217
Other flowers and ornamental plants	80	90	90	110	130	130	140	165	197	225	304
Young plants and seeds	50	60	80	110	110	110	100	101	124	180	160
<b>In the open</b>											
Cut flowers	840	860	890	880	880	840	810	830	.	.	.
Seeds	230	240	230	220	180	170	150	146	148	169	126
Other flowers and ornamental plants	120	130	130	120	110	110	110	100	920	1 000	1 130

Source: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), 2025

## Nursery stock and perennial plants

Number of enterprises

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Under protection</b>											
Nursery stock and perennial plants, total	480	510	570	630	600	560	460	539	612	690	720
Seeds and young plants	270	290	320	370	360	350	270	321	378	441	469
Complete production under protection	330	350	390	420	390	350	300	350	386	425	439
<b>In the open</b>											
Nursery stock and perennial plants, total	2 800	2 860	2 770	2 750	2 770	2 750	2 810	2 969	3 068	3 260	3 074
Perennial plants	470	490	500	480	470	450	460	494	525	728	730

Source: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), 2025

## Flower bulbs

Number of enterprises

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Flower bulbs	1 640	1 640	1 620	1 580	1 510	1 560	1 630	1 654	1 622	1 551	1 516

<sup>1</sup> Provisional data <sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Netherlands – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports from Netherlands in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Cutflowers	5 364 355	Cutflowers, fresh	4 991 631	Cutflowers, fresh, different species (2610 312) / Roses, fresh cut (1473 478) / Chrysanthemums, fresh cut (482 276)
		Cutflowers, treated	372 724	Cutflowers, treated (372 724)
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	4 647 807	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	4 394 438	Green/foliage plants (indoor) (1097 124) / Flowering Plants (indoor) (1050 477) / other ornamental plants (outdoor) (957 413)
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	158 430	other cuttings and slips (158 430)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	1 646 155	Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	1 153 467	other bulbs etc., dormant (650 348) / Tulip, dormant (355 843) / Narcissi, dormant (74 043)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	492 688	Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (438 004) / Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (54 684)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	362 328	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	293 447	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (274 877) / Christmas trees (15 260) / Mosses and lichens, fresh (3 110)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	68 881	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (64 138) / Reindeer moss, treated (4 743)
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 020 646</b>			

Imports to Netherlands in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Cutflowers	1 460 508	Cutflowers, fresh	1 380 398	Roses, fresh cut (829 739) / Cutflowers, fresh, different species (387 930) / Carnations, fresh cut (132 853)
		Cutflowers, treated	80 110	Cutflowers, treated (80 110)
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	926 318	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	741 268	Green/foliage plants (indoor) (269 647) / Cuttings with roots and young plants (indoor) (179 215) / other ornamental plants (outdoor) (164 947)
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	169 240	other cuttings and slips (169 240)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	342 376	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	256 607	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (246 828) / Christmas trees (9 250) / Mosses and lichens, fresh ( 518)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	85 769	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (82 091) / Reindeer moss, treated (3 678)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	58 756	Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	49 575	other bulbs etc., dormant (35 388) / Tulip, dormant (8 643) / Narcissi, dormant (4 252)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	9 181	Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (6 427) / Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (2 753)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 787 957</b>			

Top Ten Countries Exporting to Netherlands in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Kenya	444 097	Roses (300 171) / Other fresh cut flowers (83 962) / Cuttings and young plants (29 197)	
Ecuador	371 884	Roses (295 419) / Other fresh cut flowers (63 814) / Treated cut flowers (6 274)	
Germany	325 992	Cuttings and young plants (72 043) / Foliage plants (54 225) / Other live plants (52 417)	
Italy	212 089	Other fresh cut flowers (56 624) / Foliage plants (36 025) / Foliage, fresh (27 272)	
Ethiopia	206 665	Roses (162 304) / Other fresh cut flowers (20 044) / Cuttings and young plants (16 561)	
Belgium	197 865	Foliage plants (59 369) / Other fresh cut flowers (25 372) / Other live plants (24 579)	
Colombia	141 946	Carnations (85 168) / Roses (28 735) / Other fresh cut flowers (22 222)	
Spain	106 261	Foliage plants (20 565) / Other live plants (19 439) / Foliage, fresh (19 419)	
Denmark	82 785	Foliage plants (33 191) / Treated foliage (17 704) / Foliage, fresh (8 579)	
Uganda	54 987	Roses (28 022) / Cuttings and young plants (26 821) / Cuttings and young plants ( 119)	
others	643 387		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 787 957</b>	<b>Imports by Netherlands</b>	

Top Ten Countries Importing from Netherlands in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Germany	3 142 194	Other fresh cut flowers (800 882) / Roses (455 896) / Other live plants (336 965)	
United Kingdom	1 344 374	Other fresh cut flowers (247 620) / Ornamental nursery stocks (192 340) / Other live plants (146 695)	
France	1 001 723	Other fresh cut flowers (205 920) / Roses (189 567) / Foliage plants (108 988)	
Poland	643 234	Roses (121 401) / Other fresh cut flowers (88 837) / Foliage plants (74 288)	
Belgium	543 838	Other fresh cut flowers (79 261) / Foliage plants (78 416) / Ornamental nursery stocks (74 158)	
Italy	528 545	Roses (103 392) / Flowering pot plants (87 893) / Other fresh cut flowers (67 475)	
Switzerland	354 855	Other fresh cut flowers (97 772) / Flowering pot plants (38 336) / Foliage plants (36 680)	
United States	304 004	Other fresh cut flowers (113 231) / Flower bulbs (77 871) / Flower bulbs (47 661)	
Russian Federation	300 987	Chrysanthemums (142 804) / Other fresh cut flowers (112 243) / Roses (23 376)	
Austria	296 838	Other fresh cut flowers (67 249) / Flowering pot plants (44 838) / Roses (34 432)	
others	3 560 055		
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 020 646</b>	<b>Exports by Netherlands</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data for 2024

## NORWAY

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2020	2018	2010	2006	2004	2001	1999	
Flowers and ornamental plants, under protection	81	.	.	22	.	.	.	Snittblomster
Pot plants, under protection	.	.	.	91	.	.	.	Potteplanter, bedplanter
Nursery products	.	115	226	299	293	300	287	Planteskolerprodukter
Container grown	.	47	61	50	.	.	56	Karplanteareal
Under glass	15	6	6	8	.	.	6	Veksthusareal

Source: Statistics Norway, Census of Agriculture 2020

### Cut flowers and pot plants

Production in 1 000 pieces

	2018	2010	2006	2004	2001	1998	1995
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>66 172</b>	<b>69 303</b>	<b>117 471</b>	<b>110 048</b>	<b>109 580</b>	<b>112 122</b>	<b>104 646</b>
Roses	.	10 596	25 713	.	.	.	.
Tulips	.	53 879	78 873	.	.	.	.
Chrysanthemums	.	1 208	2 432	.	.	.	.
Lilies	.	3 075	4 717	.	.	.	.
Other species	.	493	5 736	.	.	.	.
<b>Pot plants, flowering</b>	<b>26 806</b>	<b>15 552</b>	<b>34 367</b>	<b>42 322</b>	<b>43 178</b>	<b>35 605</b>	<b>35 908</b>
Poinsettias	.	3 649	5 878	.	.	5 774	.
Kalanchoe	.	3 870	4 133	.	.	2 649	.
Geraniums (all sorts)	.	2 037	2 650	.	.	4 574	.
Potted chrysanthemums	.	1 459	2 453	.	.	3 528	.
Begonia (all sorts)	.	1 193	2 266	.	.	4 092	.
African Violets	.	1 022	1 639	.	.	2 367	.
Other flowering potted plants	.	2 322	15 345	.	.	14 285	.

### Cut flowers and pot plants

Production in 1 000 pieces

	2018	2010	2006	2004	2001	1998	1995
<b>Decorative plants</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 787</b>	.	.	<b>4 367</b>	.
Ivy foliage plants	.	1 068	1 059	.	.	1 475	.
Other decorative plants	.	1 767	1 727	.	.	2 892	.
<b>Bedding plants</b>	<b>41 217</b>	<b>27 435</b>	<b>44 696</b>	<b>31 766</b>	<b>33 732</b>	<b>28 584</b>	<b>30 611</b>
Pansies	.	10 952	15 063	.	.	8 244	.
Lobelias	.	3 161	5 788	.	.	5 661	.
Marguerites	.	2 352	4 447	.	.	2 939	.
Marigolds	.	1 747	3 054	.	.	2 690	.
African daisies	.	2 450	2 297	.	.	327	.
Petunias	.	1 729	2 269	.	.	3 700	.
Other bedding plants	.	5 044	11 778	.	.	8 054	.

Source: Statistics Norway, Census of Agriculture 2018

### Cut flowers and pot plants

Holdings with production of flowers in greenhouses

	2018	2006	1998
Cut flowers	19	120	197
Flowering potted plants	105	349	445
Decorative plants	27	59	119
Bedding plants	166	448	517

## POLAND

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	37 millions
Surface area:	312 700 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	120 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	788 in billion \$
- per capita:	21 560 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	1 780 in billion \$
- per capita:	48 680 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	2.9 % growth
Gross domestic product:	3.3 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Production value

In million EUR

Year	Flower production in the open	Flower production under covers	Ornamental nursery stock	Total
2024 <sup>1</sup>	125	417	329	871
2023 <sup>1</sup>	126	418	328	872
2022 <sup>1</sup>	125	416	324	865
2021 <sup>1</sup>	124	415	320	859
2020 <sup>1</sup>	122	412	310	841
2019 <sup>1</sup>	120	409	300	829
2018 <sup>1</sup>	121	409	295	825
2017 <sup>1</sup>	121	407	288	816
2016	120	406	276	802
2015	118	402	274	793
2014	117	384	265	766

Source: A. Marosz, Institute of Horticulture, Skierniewice

<sup>1</sup> 2017–2024 based on estimates, research and analysis by D. Olewnicki, Institute of Horticultural Sciences, Warsaw University of Life Sciences

### Flowers and nursery stock

Area in hectares, in the open and under protection

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2016 <sup>2</sup>	2015 <sup>2</sup>	2014 <sup>2</sup>
Area of flower production in the open	3630	3768	3 801	3 830	3 844	3 845	3 849	3 847	3 845	3 840	3 838
Area of flower production under protection	1271	1495	1 591	1 579	1 575	1 583	1 585	1 582	1 615	1 615	1 613
Nursery stock	7211	7240	7 174	7 138	7 053	7 013	6 999	6 975	6 900	6 895	6 889
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 112</b>	<b>12 503</b>	<b>12 566</b>	<b>12 547</b>	<b>12 469</b>	<b>12 441</b>	<b>12 433</b>	<b>12 404</b>	<b>12 360</b>	<b>12 350</b>	<b>12 340</b>

Sources:

<sup>1</sup> For 2017 to 2024 based on estimates, research and analysis by D. Olewnicki, Institute of Horticultural Sciences, Warsaw University of Life Sciences

<sup>2</sup> Based on research and questionnaires by A. Marosz, Institute of Horticulture, Skierniewice

<sup>3</sup> Agricultural Census 2010, Central Statistical Office, Poland

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Nursery stock

Area in hectares

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2016 <sup>2</sup>	2014 <sup>2</sup>	2010 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 211</b>	<b>7 240</b>	<b>7 174</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>7 053</b>	<b>7 013</b>	<b>6 999</b>	<b>6 975</b>	<b>6 900</b>	<b>6 842</b>	<b>6 747</b>
<b>In the open</b>											
Roses	1 300	1 360	1 375	1 386	1 395	1 401	1 409	1 432	1 460	1 470	1 510
Conifers	2 335	2 330	2 340	2 346	2 345	2 350	2 383	2 391	2 407	2 395	2 363
Broad leaved shrubs	625	620	595	581	564	560	557	560	565	574	575
Alley trees	470	465	450	445	436	432	430	421	405	387	345
Ornamentals in containers	1 470	1 467	1 440	1 422	1 389	1 361	1 320	1 300	1 220	1 215	1 175
<b>Under cover</b>											
Ornamental nursery stock	311	310	302	298	290	284	279	270	268	265	260
<b>Other</b>											
Mother plants and others	700	688	672	660	634	625	621	601	575	536	519

Sources:

1 For 2017 to 2024 based on estimates, research and analysis by D. Olewnicki, Institute of Horticultural Sciences, Warsaw University of Life Sciences

2 Based on research and questionnaires by A. Marosz, Institute of Horticulture, Skierniewice

3 Agricultural Census 2002 and 2010

## Flowers and plants

Area under cover in hectares

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2016 <sup>2</sup>	2014 <sup>2</sup>	2010 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 608</b>
Pot plants <sup>3</sup>	610	690	731	732	730	732	735	737	750	700	700
Orchids	26	26	27	27	26	26	26	16	16	16	16
Garden plants	100	98	94	89	86	84	82	79	62	60	60
<b>Cut flowers</b>											
Roses	102	144	167	170	173	178	179	180	185	192	194
Chrysanthemums	38	39	42	39	43	44	43	47		65	65
Others	395	498	530	522	517	519	520	523	535	575	573

Sources:

1 For 2017 - 2024 based on estimates, research and analysis by D. Olewnicki, Institute of Horticultural Sciences, Warsaw University of Life Sciences

2 Based on research and questionnaires by A. Marosz, Institute of Horticulture, Skierniewice

3 Agricultural Census 2002 and 2010



# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Poland – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports from Poland in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	145 027	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	126 447
		Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes	10 179
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	39 513	Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	23 510
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	16 003
Cutflowers	37 225	Cutflowers, fresh	32 103
		Cutflowers, treated	5 122
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	35 104	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	22 122
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	12 982
<b>Total</b>	<b>256 870</b>		

Imports to Poland in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	268 715	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	255 719
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	11 075
Cutflowers	230 584	Cutflowers, fresh	220 236
		Cutflowers, treated	10 348
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	63 082	Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	40 543
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	22 539
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	20 443	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	15 630
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	4 812
<b>Total</b>	<b>582 824</b>		

Top Ten Countries Exporting to Poland in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	479 872	Roses (82 891) / Foliage plants (72 629) / Other fresh cut flowers (63 472)	
Germany	48 033	Flowering pot plants (10 152) / Other live plants (9 835) / Ornamental nursery stocks (8 810)	
Denmark	17 860	Foliage plants (7 985) / Flowering pot plants (4 391) / Christmas trees (3 801)	
Finland	6 557	Roses (3 262) / Carnations (2 459) / Other fresh cut flowers (836)	
Italy	5 522	Ornamental nursery stocks (1 315) / Other live plants (1 052) / Cuttings and young plants (602)	
Belgium	4 780	Azaleas (885) / Flowering pot plants (734) / Foliage plants (656)	
Spain	4 278	Other live plants (1 288) / Foliage plants (889) / Flowering pot plants (577)	
Turkey	4 209	Carnations (2 563) / Foliage plants (559) / Flowering pot plants (556)	
China	1 672	Treated foliage (1 037) / Treated cut flowers (292) / Other fresh cut flowers (91)	
Latvia	1 433	Ornamental nursery stocks (1 027) / Flower bulbs (197) / Fruit trees and shrubs (153)	
others	8 609		
<b>Total</b>	<b>582 824</b>	<b>Imports by Poland</b>	

Top Ten Countries Importing from Poland in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Belarus	51 882	Ornamental nursery stocks (15 530) / Flower bulbs (7 974) / Flowering pot plants (5 153)	
Kyrgyzstan	35 071	Ornamental nursery stocks (18 280) / Fruit trees and shrubs (2 731) / Flowering pot plants (2 561)	
Germany	32 915	Cuttings and young plants (7 445) / Treated foliage (5 625) / Christmas trees (3 370)	
Netherlands	25 198	Cuttings and young plants (3 746) / Cuttings and young plants (3 217) / Treated cut flowers (3 074)	
Czech Rep.	13 969	Other fresh cut flowers (5 091) / Cuttings and young plants (1 743) / Christmas trees (1 066)	
Hungary	11 798	Flower bulbs (3 929) / Ornamental nursery stocks (2 802) / Cuttings and young plants (1 432)	
Lithuania	11 759	Other fresh cut flowers (3 932) / Roses (1 623) / Cuttings and young plants (1 413)	
Ukraine	10 115	Ornamental nursery stocks (2 505) / Flower bulbs (1 504) / Cuttings and young plants (1 099)	
Denmark	9 808	Christmas trees (3 703) / Cuttings and young plants (2 311) / Other live plants (2 286)	
Latvia	6 490	Roses (1 308) / Ornamental nursery stocks (978) / Other fresh cut flowers (891)	
others	47 867		
<b>Total</b>	<b>256 870</b>	<b>Exports by Poland</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data for 2024

## SPAIN

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	48.8 millions
Surface area:	506 000 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	96 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	1 630 in billion \$
- per capita:	33 140 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	2 764 in billion \$
- per capita:	56 630 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	3.2 % growth
Gross domestic product:	2.2 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup>Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Production value at basic prices

Value at current prices (In million EUR)

Year	Flowers and plants	Nursery stock	Ornamental plants and flowers <sup>1</sup>
2024e	3 884		
2023	3 879	826	1 294
2022	3 603	774	1 021
2021	3 266	526	913
2020	3 008	402	694
2019	3 120	342	857
2018	2 724	229	734
2017	2 595	171	703
2016	2 360	179	720
2015	2 133	154	724
2014	2 079	134	1 037

<sup>1</sup> incl. Christmas trees e: estimated p: provisional

Source: Eurostat

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares, amount in million pieces

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>Flores</b>
Carnations	354	351	366	377	374	373	338	397	415	426	429	Claveles
American type	124	118	125	121	130	127	93	124	130	129	109	tipo Americano
Other carnations	230	232	240	255	245	246	246	273	285	297	310	otras claveles
Roses	74	74	95	109	129	124	127	141	141	150	164	Rosas
Baccara/ Meiland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	11	10	11	Baccara/ Meiland
Other roses	73	73	94	108	128	123	128	130	130	140	121	otras rosas
Other cut flowers	779	740	740	773	800	776	809	818	838	866	790	Otras flores
<b>Ornamental plants</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>4 779</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>4 935</b>	<b>4 921</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>5 656</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>5 636</b>	<b>Plantas ornamentales</b>
<b>Young plants</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>Esquejes</b>

Source: Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente: Avance de Anuario de Estadística 2023, Capítulo 7.7.1.1 Flores y plantas ornamentales

Production in million pieces

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>Flores</b>
Carnations	549	489	292	626	577	576	562	589	723	658	788	Claveles
American type	202	144	72	207	221	214	176	163	174	179	164	tipo Americano
Other carnations	347	345	221	419	356	361	386	426	549	479	612	otras claveles
Roses	56	56	86	115	136	126	104	129	131	144	156	Rosas
Baccara/ Meiland	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	9	9	8	9	Baccara/ Meiland
Other roses	56	56	85	114	136	125	104	120	122	136	115	otras rosas
Other cut flowers	572	531	376	590	596	583	588	578	840	592	834	Otras flores
<b>Ornamental plants</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>3 624</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>3 903</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>3 488</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>Plantas ornamentales</b>
<b>Young plants</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Esquejes</b>

Source: Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente: Avance de Anuario de Estadística 2023, Capítulo 7.7.1.-7.7.6. Flores y plantas ornamentales

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

Area in hectares

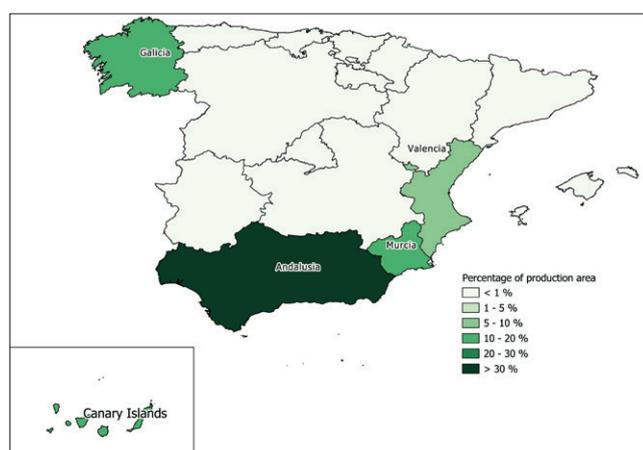
In the open	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	Al aire libre
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>Flores</b>
Carnations	56	57	61	50	56	52	52	59	59	69	68	Claveles
Roses	13	13	10	12	15	12	12	15	15	18	18	Rosas
Other flowers	352	313	309	301	314	306	344	359	382	417	330	Otras flores
<b>Ornamental plants</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>3336</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>3 194</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>3 533</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>4 028</b>	<b>3 994</b>	<b>Plantas ornamentales</b>
<b>Under protection</b>												<b>Protegido</b>
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>Flores</b>
Carnations	298	293	305	326	319	320	285	336	355	355	359	Claveles
Roses	61	61	84	97	114	112	115	125	124	131	144	Rosas
Other flowers	425	426	431	472	484	467	465	456	453	445	455	Otras flores
<b>Ornamental plants</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>1442</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>Plantas ornamentales</b>
<b>Area without irrigation</b>												<b>secano</b>
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Flores</b>
<b>Ornamental plants</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>Plantas ornamentales</b>

Source: Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente: Avance de Anuario de Estadística 2023, Capítulo 7.7.1.1 Flores y plantas ornamentales

## Distribution of production area in 2022

Production of cut flowers

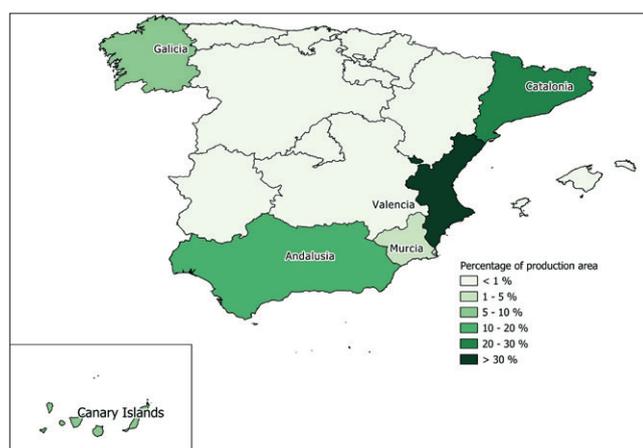
Total: 1 210 ha



Cut flowers	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>100</b>
Andalusia	437	36
Galicia	190	16
Canary Islands	178	15
Murcia	183	15
Valencia	78	6
Others regions	144	12

Production of ornamental plants

Total: 4 894 ha



Ornamental plants	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>100</b>
Valencia	2 126	43
Catalonia	1 253	26
Andalusia	555	11
Galicia	488	10
Canary Islands	242	5
Murcia	99	2
Other regions	131	3

Source: Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente: Avance de Anuario de Estadística 2023, Capítulo 7.7.1.2 & 7.7.5.1

## Spain – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports from Spain in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	454 577	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	326 753	other ornamental plants (outdoor) (171 325) / Trees, shrubs and bushes (outdoor) (49 472) / Green/foilage plants (indoor) (38 047)
		Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes	82 016	Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes (82 016)
Cutflowers	82 196	Cutflowers, fresh	49 803	Cutflowers, fresh, different species (17 704) / Roses, fresh cut (15 272) / Carnations, fresh cut (10 853)
		Cutflowers, treated	32 393	Cutflowers, treated (32 393)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	53 149	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	28 880	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (28 498) / Reindeer moss, treated ( 382)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	24 269	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (19 830) / Mosses and lichens, fresh (4 398) / Christmas trees ( 42)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	8 733	Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	6 535	Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (6 370) / Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower ( 165)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	2 198	other bulbs etc., dormant (2 119) / Tulip, dormant ( 53) / Gladioli, dormant ( 23)
<b>Total</b>	<b>598 656</b>			

Imports to Spain in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR				
Cutflowers	157 456	Cutflowers, fresh	142 069	Roses, fresh cut (62 699) / Cutflowers, fresh, different species (44 061) / Carnations, fresh cut (22 136)
		Cutflowers, treated	15 387	Cutflowers, treated (15 387)
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	131 046	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	101 728	Green/foilage plants (indoor) (32 533) / other ornamental plants (outdoor) (27 768) / Flowering Plants (indoor) (18 568)
		Cuttings and slips (without roots)	18 802	other cuttings and slips (18 802)
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	19 965	Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	12 401	Orchids, hyacinth etc. in growth and flower (6 710) / Bulbs etc. in growth or flower (5 691)
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	7 564	other bulbs etc., dormant (6 801) / Gladioli, dormant ( 418) / Tulip, dormant ( 268)
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	18 023	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	9 237	Cut Foliage, branches etc., only dried (8 637) / Reindeer moss, treated ( 600)
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	8 785	Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh (7 708) / Mosses and lichens, fresh ( 638) / Christmas trees ( 396)
<b>Total</b>	<b>326 490</b>			

Top Ten Countries Exporting to Spain in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	135 431	Foliage plants (25 601) / Other fresh cut flowers (19 713) / Flowering pot plants (16 283)	
Colombia	63 982	Roses (23 329) / Carnations (21 158) / Other fresh cut flowers (11 619)	
Ecuador	49 227	Roses (35 146) / Other fresh cut flowers (11 500) / Treated cut flowers (1 615)	
Italy	22 595	Ornamental nursery stocks (5 008) / Other live plants (4 605) / Fruit trees and shrubs (2 666)	
France	10 581	Fruit trees and shrubs (2 546) / Cuttings and young plants (1 898) / Other live plants (1 757)	
Portugal	9 865	Treated foliage (3 466) / Foliage plants (1 449) / Other live plants (1 361)	
Germany	6 819	Other live plants (1 611) / Cuttings and young plants (1 007) / Flowering pot plants ( 924)	
Morocco	5 696	Other live plants (5 038) / Fruit trees and shrubs ( 609) / Cuttings and young plants ( 41)	
Belgium	5 535	Fruit trees and shrubs ( 873) / Other live plants ( 784) / Cuttings and young plants ( 666)	
China	2 850	Treated foliage ( 907) / Foliage plants ( 580) / Cuttings and young plants ( 521)	
others	13 909		
<b>Total</b>	<b>326 490</b>	<b>Imports by Spain</b>	

Top Ten Countries Importing from Spain in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
France	168 456	Other live plants (62 959) / Flowering pot plants (21 045) / Ornamental nursery stocks (18 593)	
Netherlands	107 888	Other live plants (22 533) / Foliage, fresh (16 262) / Treated foliage (11 876)	
Portugal	74 307	Treated foliage (10 202) / Roses (9 459) / Fruit trees and shrubs (8 559)	
Germany	47 176	Other live plants (18 480) / Foliage plants (7 574) / Cuttings and young plants (4 787)	
Morocco	39 222	Fruit trees and shrubs (24 962) / Fruit trees and shrubs (13 327) / Other live plants ( 548)	
Italy	39 072	Other live plants (12 586) / Fruit trees and shrubs (10 083) / Foliage plants (3 075)	
Belgium	14 803	Other live plants (7 748) / Flowering pot plants (2 023) / Foliage plants ( 1 347)	
Azerbaijan	13 889	Ornamental nursery stocks (12 128) / Other live plants ( 938) / Fruit trees and shrubs ( 426)	
United Kingdom	13 509	Other live plants (4 333) / Fruit trees and shrubs (3 410) / Treated cut flowers ( 1 680)	
Switzerland	8 235	Other live plants (5 569) / Flowering pot plants (1 271) / Foliage plants ( 819)	
others	72 099		
<b>Total</b>	<b>598 656</b>	<b>Exports by Spain</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data for 2024

## SWEDEN

### Cut flowers

Production in 1 000 pieces

	2023	2020	2017	2014	2011	2008
<b>Cut flowers</b>	<b>5 391</b>	<b>3 581</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>3 327</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>3 636</b>
<b>Flower bulbs (for cutting)</b>	<b>169 481</b>	<b>147 799</b>	<b>151 120</b>	<b>142 045</b>	<b>152 776</b>	<b>130 320</b>
Tulips	167 973	146 340	150 971	141 824	152 428	125 727
Narcissus	75	39	42	104	336	456
Others	1 434	1 420	107	117	.	501
<b>Total</b>	<b>174 872</b>	<b>151 380</b>	<b>155 161</b>	<b>145 372</b>	<b>155 344</b>	<b>133 956</b>

Area in hectares

	2023	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2014 <sup>1</sup>	2011 <sup>1</sup>
Under protection	13	13	13	11	11
In the open	27	25	23	24	23
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>

Source: J. Persson, Schwedisches Zentralamt für Landwirtschaft, Jönköping

<sup>1</sup> Data revised

### Flower bulbs (pot plants)

Production in 1 000 pieces

	2023	2020	2017	2014	2011	2008
Hyacinths	6 571	7 181	6 875	6 474	6 598	6 439
Narcissus	5 942	5 573	5 757	4 990	7 230	3 050
Amaryllis	2 411	2 605	2 645	2 480	2 763	2 300
Others	1 152	458	933	1 157	928	1 412
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 075</b>	<b>15 818</b>	<b>16 210</b>	<b>15 101</b>	<b>17 519</b>	<b>13 201</b>

Area in hectares

	2023	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2014 <sup>1</sup>	2011 <sup>1</sup>
Under protection	10	9	10	9	.

Source: Swedish Board of Agriculture, Horticultural Census 2023

Source: J. Persson, Schwedisches Zentralamt für Landwirtschaft, Jönköping

<sup>1</sup> Data revised

### Pot plants

Production in 1 000 pieces

	2023	2020	2017	2014	2011	2008	2005
Pelargoniums	8 644	9 509	9 830	10 042	9 609	10 573	.
Dahlia	869	742	763	544	449	127	.
Kalanchoe	718	753	1 391	2 266	2 528	6 387	5 382
Poinsettias	2 490	2 407	2 778	3 344	3 576	5 669	4 592
Hortensia	296	415	485	418	298	262	.
Pot chrysanthemums	1 445	1 576	1 419	1 861	1 001	3 749	2 089
Marguerites	829	971	1 157	1 328	1 729	2 730	1 587
Azaleas	372	707	967	878	954	958	.
Begonias	1 313	1 517	1 385	1 807	2 728	2 471	3 463
Cyclamen	914	902	960	1 030	1 141	1 017	1 140
Primula	420	678	789	996	921	1 008	919
Saintpaulias	138	236	477	536	1 192	796	1 600
Green Pot Plants	863	1 001	635	645	747	744	760
Violas	21 361	22 986	24 470	24 304	19 432	17 603	21 978
Petunias	6 663	6 596	6 822	7 885	.	.	.
Lobelias	3 961	4 398	5 052	5 677	5 335	4 360	5 705
Marigold (Tagetes)	4 211	3 665	3 922	4 832	3 884	4 100	5 254
Impatiens	613	712	961	1 407	1 867	1 801	2 719
Scaevola	408	251	241	94	101	15	.
Sanvitalia	306	331	487	40	48	.	.
Begonia semperflorens	2 117	2 397	2 581	2 813	903	577	.
Jacobaea maritima	954	1 193	1 154	1 425	1 247	900	.
Verbena	370	384	852	638	201	88	.
Other pot plants	5 414	7 310	14 076	10 252	13 280	20 233	43 987
<b>Total</b>	<b>72 131</b>	<b>77 663</b>	<b>83 654</b>	<b>85 062</b>	<b>73 171</b>	<b>86 168</b>	<b>101 175</b>
<b>Young plants and cuttings</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>135 219</b>	<b>183 445</b>	<b>86 249</b>	<b>86 282</b>	<b>.</b>

Source: Swedish Board of Agriculture, Horticultural Census 2023

## Nursery stock

Area in hectares

	2023	2020	2017	2014	2011	2008	2005	2002
<b>Nursery stock, open field and container</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>435</b>
Deciduous trees	.	.	213	202	145	140	136	137
Conifers	.	.	13	16	15	15	19	22
Berry bushes	.	.	19	17	4	.	.	.
Ornamental bushes	.	.	38	45	30	25	22	37
Fruit trees	.	.	38	30	40	70	86	55
Rose bushes	.	.	6	3	5	4	10	23
Perennials	.	.	29	31	34	16	20	25
Others	.	.	85	103	194	149	100	136
<b>Only container cultivation</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>80</b>

Source: Swedish Board of Agriculture, Horticultural Census 2023

## Production value

In million EUR

	2020	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Pot plants	74	71	76	65	63	.	88	99	88	81
Bulb flowers	19	15	17	16	15	.	17	19	18	13
Bulb flowers for cutting	35	33	32	32	32	.	31	35	34	32
Nursery plants in the open	104	99	94	90	93	.	87	99	86	70
<b>Total</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>195</b>

Source: Swedish Board of Agriculture, Garden production 2020

## Ornamental Plants

Number of enterprises

	2023	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2014 <sup>1</sup>	2011 <sup>1</sup>
Under protection	377	445	500	547	439
In the open	256	233	215	232	119

Source: Swedish Board of Agriculture's statistical database, 2024 / Horticulture / Cultivation / Ornamental plants

<sup>1</sup> Data revised

# SWITZERLAND

## Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Christmas trees	718	706	708	718	710	701	692	674	658	647	626
Forest plants	116	114	114	113	100	65	65	63	59	72	77
Ornamental trees	679	685	305	313	433	415	503	517	536	519	462
Other area nursery stock	432	430	452	459	419	428	442	422	374	354	376
Horticultural crops in greenhouses (without vegetables)	129	127	146	126	118	119	160	166	183	190	198
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>1 739</b>

Source: Bundesamt für Statistik, STAT-TAB, 07 Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Landwirtschaftliche Betriebe und landwirtschaftliche Nutzflächen, 2024

## Nursery stock

Number of enterprises

	2024	2023	2022e	2021e	2020e	2019e	2018e	2017	2016	2015
Nurseries with forest trees	29	31	32	32	32	33	33	34	35	34
Nurseries with christmas trees	652	552	560	566	572	579	589	624	611	603
Nurseries with ornamental trees	150	184	187	189	191	194	197	203	204	206
Other nurseries	99	170	172	174	175	178	181	192	187	182
Enterprises with horticultural production in greenhouses	.	319	323	327	330	335	340	345	347	355

e: estimated based on the total number of enterprises

Source: Bundesamt für Statistik, STAT-TAB, 07-Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Landwirtschaftliche Betriebe und Landwirtschaftliche Nutzfläche (LN) auf Klassifizierungsebene 3 nach Kanton, 2025

## THAILAND

### Cut flowers

Area in hectares, amount in tons

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Orchids (in ha)		3 039	3 308	3 443	3 461	3 413	3 482	3 570	3 537	3 472
Amount (in t)	35 513	33 729	38 805	48 795	48 147	46 015	47 226	50 084	48 749	47 812

Source: Office of Agricultural Economics, 2024

### Cut flowers

Area in hectares

	2013 <sup>1</sup>	2008	2003
Orchids	5 286	3 066	2 864
Jasmine	1 910	3 263	2 516
Lotus	526	2 143	1 595
Marigold	1 645	1 172	1 244
Crown flower (Calotropis)	1 087	1 068	1 074
Roses	1 002	439	826
Chrysanthemums	440	2 199	504
White chempaka (Michelia)	255	356	342
Solidago	173	n.s.	164
Pandanus and other palms	1 719	1 275	753
Ficus	451	.	.
Bambus	202	.	.
Nursery stock	1 538	n.s.	1 559

<sup>1</sup> planted area

Source: 2013 Agricultural Census, National Statistical Office, Ministry of Information and Communication Technology

### Cut flowers

Number of enterprises

	2023
Orchids	1 926
Jasmine	5 026
Lotus	669
Marigold	2 404
Crown flower (Calotropis)	1 840
Roses	774
Chrysanthemums	466
White chempaka (Michelia)	350
Solidago	.
Pandanus and other palms	852
Ficus	680
Bambus	14 050
Nursery stock	1 325

Source: 2023 Agricultural Census, National Statistical Office

## TURKEY

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	85.5 millions
Surface area:	785 400 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	110 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	1 124 in billion \$
- per capita:	13 150 in \$
Purchasing power parity:	3 712 in billion \$
(Gross national income)	
- per capita:	43 410 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	3.2 % growth
Gross domestic product:	3.0 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers	1 471	1 467	1 265	1 219	1 237	1 192	1 172	1 201	1 183	1 137	1 082
Indoor ornamental plants	207	184	179	171	199	208	165	131	147	108	110
Outdoor ornamental plants	4 103	3 986	4 034	3 974	3 770	3 731	3 626	3 487	3 229	3 600	3 242
Flowers bulbs	35	51	51	49	41	49	43	60	61	57	55
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 816</b>	<b>5 688</b>	<b>5 529</b>	<b>5 413</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>5 180</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>4 880</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>4 790</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute: Crop Production Statistics, Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock, 2024

Production under protection in million pieces

	Production (In million pieces)										
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers	1 413	1 414	1 404	1 065	1 012	1 092	1 056	1 051	1 041	1 036	1 026
Indoor ornamental plants	158	157	45	54	48	52	60	56	38	41	41
Outdoor ornamental plants	441	525	538	519	529	511	507	491	409	451	456
Flowers bulbs	21	67	73	72	71	63	89	22	25	27	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>1 553</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute: Crop Production Statistics, Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Cut flowers

Area under protection in hectares

	Area (In hectares)										
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Carnations	602	642	490	435	512	494	487	482	481	495	489
Gladiolus	11	21	18	17	24	24	26	59	58	41	33
Gerbera daisy	117	94	117	113	120	118	113	114	115	115	113
Gypsophila	49	44	25	25	25	25	25	25	24	25	26
Chrysanthemums	115	127	113	112	75	76	63	64	58	58	57
Anemone	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Narcissus	90	63	32	42	46	41	42	42	43	43	33
Freesia	11	11	9	10	15	15	16	16	16	16	16
Matthiola	17	17	18	16	17	16	16	16	11	11	11
Solidago	16		16	16	12	12	13	13	12	12	12
Lilies	36	36	37	38	45	45	46	77	71	44	52
Orchids	6	6	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	1	1
Tulips	5	5	37	41	40	41	41	41	43	38	34
Roses (Cut)	284	274	265	236	208	207	210	187	179	168	161
Lisianthus	25	23	29	27	22	19	19	15	19	17	14
Hyacinth	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5
Iris	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
Stative	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Other cut flowers	82	83	50	80	61	44	43	38	39	42	43
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>1 082</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute: Crop Production Statistics, Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock, 2024

Production under protection in million pieces

	Production (In million pieces)										
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Carnations	889	912	986	607	536	635	607	593	593	591	600
Gerbera daisy	105	103	71	121	119	134	133	127	128	130	129
Roses (Cut)	123	106	99	101	93	98	98	108	90	93	87
Chrysanthemums	80	79	84	79	76	48	48	44	45	42	42
Tulips	4	4	5	28	41	40	41	45	41	41	37
Gypsophila	46	46	42	20	19	18	18	18	18	17	17
Freesia	15	15	14	11	12	17	17	18	18	18	18
Solidago	32	34	14	25	25	17	17	19	18	18	16
Narcissus	38	37	27	11	14	15	14	14	14	15	15
Lisianthus	16	16	15	20	18	13	11	10	13	12	9
Lilies	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	13	12	9
Gladiolus	3	3	5	5	5	7	7	7	15	15	11
Matthiola	10	9	9	7	6	7	6	6	6	3	3
Orchids	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	0	0	0
Hyacinth	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Iris	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Anemone	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stative	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cut flowers	38	37	19	18	34	28	24	25	25	26	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>1 024</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute: Crop Production Statistics, Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock, 2025

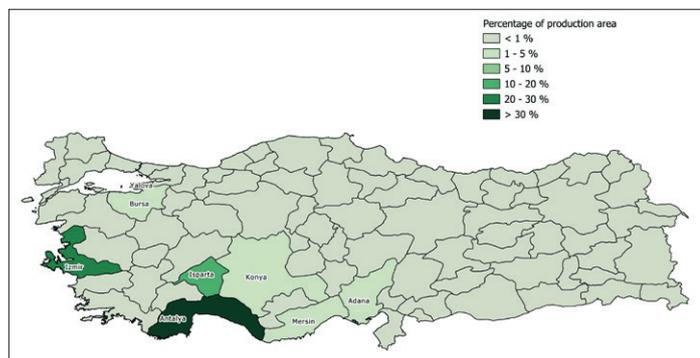
# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Distribution of production area in 2021

Production of cut flowers

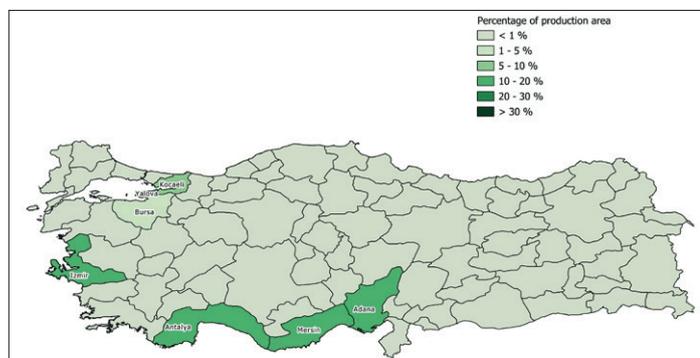
Total: 1 265 ha



Cut flowers	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>100</b>
Antalya	412	33
Izmir	335	27
Isparta	179	14
Yalova	72	6
Bursa	55	4
Adana	40	3
Konya	37	3
Mersin	37	3
Others	98	8

Production of ornamental plants, indoor

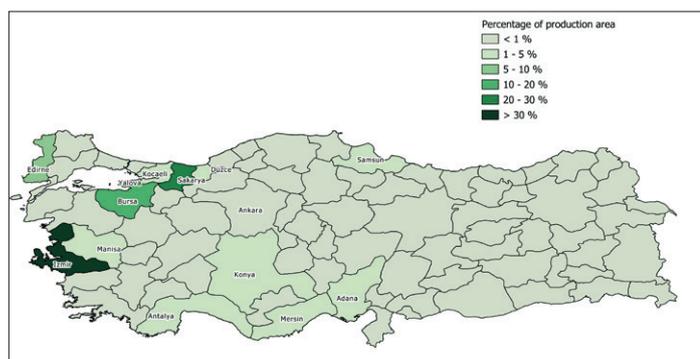
Total: 179 ha



Ornamental plants indoor	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100</b>
Izmir	35	20
Adana	33	19
Antalya	31	17
Mersin	21	12
Yalova	19	11
Kocaeli	16	9
Sakarya	6	3
Tekirdağ	6	3
Bursa	5	3
Others	7	4

Production of ornamental plants, outdoor

Total: 4 034 ha



Ornamental plants outdoor	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 034</b>	<b>100</b>
Izmir	1 278	32
Sakarya	1 045	26
Bursa	430	11
Yalova	275	7
Edirne	250	6
Antalya	150	4
Manisa	90	2
Samsun	59	1
Düzce	58	1
Adana	54	1
Kocaeli	54	1
Mersin	47	1
Konya	43	1
Ankara	32	1
Others	167	4

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute: Crop Production Statistics, 2022

## TURKEY – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	73 897	68 690	70 608	60 908	51 367	54 672	46 262	43 536	40 589	37 045	31 696
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	45 808	45 599	47 292	50 034	32 273	31 989	28 629	25 870	25 054	25 503	23 977
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	9 411	9 688	12 529	12 394	8 410	7 370	6 693	6 286	6 401	5 966	4 919
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 413	1 121	1 655	1 571	1 192	1 228	1 491	1 113	1 538	1 427	1 441
<b>Total</b>	<b>130 529</b>	<b>125 098</b>	<b>132 084</b>	<b>124 907</b>	<b>93 242</b>	<b>95 259</b>	<b>83 075</b>	<b>76 805</b>	<b>73 582</b>	<b>69 941</b>	<b>62 033</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute, Database: Foreign Trade Statistics, 2022

<sup>1</sup> Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	57 330	52 395	37 278	37 380	31 128	31 732	42 301	64 817	66 228	59 480	58 417
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 413	4 622	3 560	3 453	2 168	2 423	4 677	5 906	8 257	9 042	5 693
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	7 127	4 582	3 863	2 779	2 521	3 525	2 732	3 135	3 719	4 380	4 805
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 029	890	714	839	439	596	821	629	663	631	543
<b>Total</b>	<b>69 899</b>	<b>62 489</b>	<b>45 415</b>	<b>44 451</b>	<b>36 256</b>	<b>38 276</b>	<b>50 531</b>	<b>74 487</b>	<b>78 867</b>	<b>73 533</b>	<b>69 458</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute, Database: Foreign Trade Statistics, 2022

<sup>1</sup> Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Cut flowers fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	25 480	25 667	31 718	34 138	22 572	17 955	13 132	10 000	8 933	7 012	7 129
United Kingdom	10 365	10 210	6 918	7 246	4 381	7 680	9 864	10 049	9 997	9 103	8 289
Romania	864	1 085	940	877	956	1 440	1 778	2 030	1 394	1 229	1 315
Bulgaria	1 674	1 491	1 681	1 945	1 413	1 203	996	872	1 320	1 024	963
Ukraine	263	315	207	346	219	372	373	463	436	1 056	2 199
Hungary	.	.	32	82	56	259	362	493	400	482	345
Others	7 162	6 831	5 796	5 400	2 676	3 080	2 124	1 963	2 574	5 597	3 737
<b>Total</b>	<b>45 808</b>	<b>45 599</b>	<b>47 292</b>	<b>50 034</b>	<b>32 273</b>	<b>31 989</b>	<b>28 629</b>	<b>25 870</b>	<b>25 054</b>	<b>25 503</b>	<b>23 977</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute, Database: Foreign Trade Statistics, 2022

<sup>1</sup> Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Live plants, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Uzbekistan	3353	3851	10 160	12 283	8 992	8 665	11 573	10 231	5 790	1 331	1 743
Azerbaijan	12 277	9498	9 295	6 967	7 960	7 416	6 415	3 660	2 278	2 180	3 213
Turkmenistan	5814	5289	6 064	3 664	5 744	6 940	3 248	5 726	7 893	14 894	8 936
Germany	5976	6047	7 549	7 437	5 836	6 831	5 923	6 054	5 464	4 739	4 712
Iraq	4816	6074	5 670	4 145	3 880	4 776	3 851	4 423	3 457	4 947	4 930
Georgia	10 842	8693	7 059	5 078	3 423	3 874	2 992	2 205	1 444	973	460
Netherlands	6199	5272	5 087	4 339	3 408	3 204	3 091	2 273	1 804	1 800	1 826
Kazakhstan	956	2236	1 341	3 230	2 135	1 437	548	650	6 895	475	538
Others	23 664	21 730	18 383	13 765	9 989	11 529	8 621	8 314	7 008	7 153	6 317
<b>Total</b>	<b>73 897</b>	<b>68 690</b>	<b>70 608</b>	<b>60 908</b>	<b>51 367</b>	<b>54 672</b>	<b>46 262</b>	<b>43 536</b>	<b>40 589</b>	<b>37 045</b>	<b>31 677</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute, Database: Foreign Trade Statistics, 2022

<sup>1</sup> Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Imports – Live plants, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	22 836	17 176	14 131	16 160	14 680	15 307	18 475	25 552	24 105	21 809	19 679
Italy	14 681	13 456	7 289	6 148	3 971	5 971	10 644	21 589	23 549	22 111	22 673
France	5 410	4 993	3 059	3 172	2 550	2 341	2 171	943	812	1 119	1 350
Spain	3 984	5 084	2 750	2 583	1 669	1 413	2 682	2 195	3 918	1 322	2 284
China	3 431	3 195	2 689	2 911	2 194	1 192	1 276	1 801	662	802	910
Belgium	532	396	201	334	432	1 074	1 204	1 998	1 507	2 327	1 810
Germany	1 161	1 405	2 252	1 515	1 020	729	1 563	3 859	4 469	3 207	4 293
Hungary	122	116	187	56	277	146	326	2 228	2 574	2 126	2 477
Others	5 173	6 574	4 720	4 503	4 335	3 559	3 960	4 651	4 632	4 657	2 941
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 330</b>	<b>52 395</b>	<b>37 278</b>	<b>37 380</b>	<b>31 128</b>	<b>31 732</b>	<b>42 301</b>	<b>64 816</b>	<b>66 228</b>	<b>59 480</b>	<b>58 417</b>

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute, Database: Foreign Trade Statistics, 2022

<sup>1</sup> Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## UGANDA

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	53 492	56 357	54 001	54 484	44 094	44 980	48 866	51 060	46 590	45 821	42 398
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	6 790	3 555	3 575	3 787	3 182	3 523	2 612	1	81	135	3
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	9	2	26	19	0	2	7	58	17	0	2
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	119	7	445	303	424	206	64	23	121	577	939
<b>Total</b>	<b>60 410</b>	<b>59 921</b>	<b>58 047</b>	<b>58 593</b>	<b>47 700</b>	<b>48 711</b>	<b>51 549</b>	<b>51 142</b>	<b>46 809</b>	<b>46 533</b>	<b>43 342</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

<sup>1</sup> Mirror Data

Exports – Live plants, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	46 058	48 599	44 529	45 710	37 981	34 958	41 012	43 879	38 636	36 756	36 236
Germany	1 810	1 278	1 848	2 045	1 505	1 433	1 171	1 498	1 550	1 574	1 095
USA	708	759	1 091	1 431	1 275	1 331	1 247	899	1 679	586	651
Italy	814	609	641	626	496	734	527	293	842	579	725
South Africa	1 163	1 495	890	427	450	869	857	314	225	586	943
Kenya	428	288	395	1 641	436	403	543	533	642	488	187
Others	2 511	3 329	4 607	2 604	1 951	5 252	3 509	3 644	3 016	5 252	2 561
<b>Total</b>	<b>53 492</b>	<b>56 357</b>	<b>54 001</b>	<b>54 484</b>	<b>44 094</b>	<b>44 980</b>	<b>48 866</b>	<b>51 060</b>	<b>46 590</b>	<b>45 821</b>	<b>42 398</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Roses, grafted or not, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	19 569	21 732	22 259	23 205	17 118	13 082	17 676	23 476	21 164	19 442	19 891
Japan	350	426	548	456	322	410	307	197	20	2	29
Others	355	1 214	1 809	337	289	2 558	813	618	936	1 330	1 692
<b>Total</b>	<b>20 274</b>	<b>23 372</b>	<b>24 616</b>	<b>23 998</b>	<b>17 729</b>	<b>16 050</b>	<b>18 796</b>	<b>24 291</b>	<b>22 120</b>	<b>20 774</b>	<b>21 612</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Exports – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	26 477	26 867	22 270	22 506	20 863	21 876	23 336	20 403	17 472	17 314	16 345
Germany	875	536	1 831	2 045	1 505	1 433	1 171	1 498	1 550	1 574	1 095
USA	708	759	1 091	1 431	1 252	1 191	1 095	891	1 676	563	585
Italy	814	599	641	626	496	734	527	293	842	579	725
South Africa	1 163	1 495	889	427	450	866	857	314	225	585	943
Kenya	427	288	395	1 640	436	398	543	533	642	488	184
Others	1 706	1 558	2 174	1 728	1 271	2 420	2 540	2 809	1 962	3 933	912
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 170</b>	<b>32 102</b>	<b>29 291</b>	<b>30 403</b>	<b>26 273</b>	<b>28 917</b>	<b>30 068</b>	<b>26 738</b>	<b>24 372</b>	<b>25 033</b>	<b>20 785</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## UNITED KINGDOM

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	69.2 millions
Surface area:	243 600 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	279 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	3 365 in billion \$
- per capita:	48 610 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	4 160 in billion \$
- per capita:	60 090 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	1.1 % growth
	0.0 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Flowers and plants

Production value in million EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Pot plants	397	330	332	379	330	369	347	339	371		
Flowers and bulbs	203	179	192	150	148	146	138	138	113		
Hardy ornamental nursery stock	1 372	1 177	1 269	1 292	1 115	1 094	1 078	1 064	1 088		
Flowers and bulbs in the open	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	62	52
Hardy plants and flowers, nursery stock	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 079	987
Protected crops	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	442	407
<b>Ornamental plants, total</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 446</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional

Source: Agriculture in the United Kingdom 2024, Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, Plants and flowers (table 7.10a)

Source: Horticultural statistics 2024, Department for Environment, Food & Rural Affairs, Table 5

## UK – Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
<b>In the open</b>											
Flowers and bulbs in the open	7 100	6 300	6 600	6 700	7 100	5 800	6 800	5 900	5 800	5 900	4 900
Hardy nursery stock	5 100	4 900	4 500	4 600	5 000	5 300	5 500	5 800	5 800	6 100	6 000
<b>Under protection</b>											
Flowers, foliage and other plants	473	450	476	465	546	522	529	568	594	601	606
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 673</b>	<b>11 650</b>	<b>11 576</b>	<b>11 765</b>	<b>12 646</b>	<b>11 622</b>	<b>12 829</b>	<b>12 268</b>	<b>12 194</b>	<b>12 601</b>	<b>11 506</b>

Source: Gov.UK: Farming Statistics, June Survey 2021 – UK

## England – Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>In the open</b>											
Flowers and bulbs in the open	6 614	4 912	5 100	6 430	5 603	5 876	6 008	6 355	5 063	6 182	5 253
Hardy nursery stock	2 010	2 009	1 992	2 008	2 008	2 051	2 190	2 320	2 440	2 833	2 747
Perennial herbaceous plants	433	296	278	329	395	405	400	327	358	354	398
Christmas trees	1523	1581	1 363	1 828	1 619	1 570	1 581	1 980	2 137	1 897	1 890
<b>Under protection</b>											
Flowers, foliage and other plants	396	412	431	418	408	409	405	478	471	474	520
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 976</b>	<b>9 210</b>	<b>9 164</b>	<b>11 013</b>	<b>10 033</b>	<b>10 311</b>	<b>10 584</b>	<b>11 460</b>	<b>10 469</b>	<b>11 740</b>	<b>10 808</b>

<sup>1</sup> Area for UK

Source: Gov.UK: Agricultural land use in England at 1 June 2024 - England

## United Kingdom – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	19 826	20 045	18 459	27 783	36 841	39 583	36 835	41 215	31 909	35 625	32 931
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	26 592	23 473	26 548	24 987	28 904	37 159	43 934	45 310	35 316	31 388	29 605
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	8 486	8 692	10 019	8 572	7 634	8 741	8 085	6 749	6 496	7 475	8 782
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	1 187	1 642	935	1 215	903	793	1 738	1 029	6 751	1 279	1 244
<b>Total</b>	<b>56 091</b>	<b>53 852</b>	<b>55 961</b>	<b>64 560</b>	<b>77 007</b>	<b>86 276</b>	<b>90 592</b>	<b>94 303</b>	<b>80 472</b>	<b>75 767</b>	<b>72 562</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	750 154	702 759	837 428	714 307	693 592	754 481	869 392	850 052	913 180	915 799	857 007
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	793 676	793 480	784 232	407 826	486 935	444 284	435 375	384 298	386 518	398 908	379 718
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	100 718	101 136	111 881	71 102	89 667	82 668	93 175	87 812	91 802	97 524	101 031
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	71 823	82 138	82 138	69 851	54 059	55 506	60 959	44 755	46 885	57 576	45 868
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 716 371</b>	<b>1 679 513</b>	<b>1 815 679</b>	<b>1 463 874</b>	<b>1 384 249</b>	<b>1 336 939</b>	<b>1 458 901</b>	<b>1 366 917</b>	<b>1 438 385</b>	<b>1 469 807</b>	<b>1 383 624</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## United Kingdom – External trade ornamental horticultural products

Exports from United Kingdom in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Cutflowers	26 589	Cutflowers, fresh	20 274
		Cutflowers, treated	6 315
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	8 953	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	6 236
		Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes	2 426
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	8 485	Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	8 416
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	69
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	1 187	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	689
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	498
<b>Total</b>	<b>45 214</b>		

Imports to United Kingdom in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Cutflowers	750 126	Cutflowers, fresh	706 826
		Cutflowers, treated	43 301
Live plants (with roots) and cuttings (without roots)	716 201	Live plants (excl. Fruit trees and bushes)	679 637
		Fruit trees, shrubs and bushes	24 593
Bulbs, tubers, etc.	100 007	Bulbs, tubers, etc., dormant	83 088
		Bulbs, tubers, etc., flowering or in growth	16 919
Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh or treated	71 821	Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens etc., fresh (incl. Christmas trees)	56 971
		Cut foliage, branches, mosses and lichens, dried or treated	14 851
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 638 156</b>		

Top Ten Countries Exporting to United Kingdom in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	1 121 068	Other fresh cut flowers (199 092) / Ornamental nursery stocks (189 929) / Other live plants (132 519)	
Kenya	166 831	Roses (116 574) / Other fresh cut flowers (25 666) / Treated cut flowers (8 776)	
Colombia	76 830	Chrysanthemums (34 903) / Treated cut flowers (16 038) / Roses (13 536)	
France	51 589	Other fresh cut flowers (17 042) / Other live plants (6 725) / Roses (6 080)	
Italy	43 368	Ornamental nursery stocks (27 479) / Other live plants (8 879) / Foliage plants (1 956)	
Belgium	31 502	Ornamental nursery stocks (12 449) / Other live plants (6 581) / Flowering pot plants (2 295)	
Denmark	19 630	Christmas trees (12 840) / Foliage plants (2 570) / Ornamental nursery stocks (2 284)	
Ireland	19 536	Christmas trees (4 840) / Roses (2 672) / Foliage, fresh (2 047)	
Germany	16 073	Other live plants (6 235) / Ornamental nursery stocks (4 830) / Cuttings and young plants (2 036)	
Spain	14 263	Fruit trees and shrubs (4 853) / Other live plants (3 844) / Treated cut flowers (1 499)	
others	77 486		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 638 175</b>	<b>Imports by United Kingdom</b>	

Top Ten Countries Importing from United Kingdom in 2024 by value in 1 000 EUR			
Netherlands	23 620	Other fresh cut flowers (17 752) / Flower bulbs (3 746) / Flower bulbs (494)	
United States	8 001	Treated cut flowers (4 414) / Flower bulbs (3 058) / Other fresh cut flowers (296)	
Ireland	6 271	Other live plants (2 030) / Flowering pot plants (1 553) / Other fresh cut flowers (528)	
Canada	1 324	Treated cut flowers (1 231) / Other fresh cut flowers (70) / Flower bulbs (16)	
France	1 205	Fruit trees and shrubs (593) / Cuttings and young plants (242) / Other live plants (224)	
Spain	841	Fruit trees and shrubs (765) / Treated cut flowers (46) / Flower bulbs (23)	
Poland	755	Other fresh cut flowers (669) / Fruit trees and shrubs (59) / Flower bulbs (24)	
United Arab Emirates	365	Treated foliage (192) / Mosses and lichens (101) / Fruit trees and shrubs (37)	
Lithuania	278	Christmas trees (278)	
Germany	260	Other live plants (137) / Flower bulbs (68) / Rose plants (32)	
others	2 294		
<b>Total</b>	<b>45 214</b>	<b>Exports by United Kingdom</b>	

Source: UK Trade Info, Overseas trade by commodity code 2024

## USA

### Economic indicators 2024

Population:	340.0 millions
Surface area:	9 831 500 km <sup>2</sup>
Population density:	37 people per km <sup>2</sup>
Gross national income <sup>1</sup> :	28 455 in billion \$
- per capita:	83 660 in \$
Purchasing power parity: (gross national income)	29 243 in billion \$
- per capita:	85 980 per capita in \$
Gross domestic product:	2.8 % growth
Gross domestic product:	1.8 per capita % growth

<sup>1</sup> Atlas method

Source: Worldbank, 2025, World Development Indicators

### Ornamental plants under protection and in the open

Area in hectares

	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002
In the open					
<b>Floriculture and bedding crops</b>					
Bedding/garden plants	7 785	6 150	6 428	7 546	8 964
Cut flowers and cut florist greens	12 733	9 551	9 219	10 400	13 387
Foliage plants, indoor	2 280	799	1 393	1 961	.
Potted flowering plants	2 275	1 477	2 154	1 704	.
Other floriculture and bedding crops	1 792	2 101	2 101	321	.
<b>Nursery crops</b>					
Nursery stock	159 275	136 726	163 649	180 692	187 626
Aquatic plants	560	12	15	.	.
Sod harvested	152 254	137 412	130 030	165 699	156 414
Christmas trees	118 188	119 449	125 197	138 960	.
<b>Propagative materials</b>					
Bulbs, corms, rhizoms and tubers , dry	2 290	3 462	2 509	2 452	.
Cuttings, seedlings, liners and plugs	2 688	1 669	2 295	1 655	.
Flower seeds	2 573	4 584	3 384	3 929	3 341
<b>Under glass or other protection</b>					
<b>Floriculture and bedding crops</b>					
Bedding/garden plants	3 569	3 566	3 374	3 354	3 595
Cut flowers and cut florist greens	1 469	2 122	2 185	1 620	2 140
Foliage plants, indoor	1 270	915	1 151	1 299	1 702
Potted flowering plants	1 358	1 353	1 274	1 325	1 608
Other floriculture and bedding crops	127	122	130	19	.
<b>Nursery crops</b>					
Nursery stock	3 120	2 869	2 401	2 061	1 744
<b>Propagative materials</b>					
Bulbs, corms, rhizoms and tubers , dry	53	16	12	20	.
Cuttings, seedlings, liners and plugs	332	345	331	278	.
Flower seeds	7	5	3	3	.

Source: 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Table 39140

## Ornamental plants under protection and in the open

Number of farms

	2022	2017	2012
<b>In the open</b>			
<b>Floriculture and bedding crops</b>			
Bedding/garden plants	8 786	6 814	6 948
Cut flowers and cut florist greens	9 540	5 809	4 981
Foliage plants, indoor	1 316	756	716
Potted flowering plants	2 995	2 361	2 000
Other floriculture and bedding crops	1 108	1 051	
<b>Nursery crops</b>			
Nursery stock	17 289	15 092	19 184
Aquatic plants	502	410	337
Sod harvested	1 447	1 495	1 739
Christmas trees	16 612	15 008	15 494
<b>Propagative materials</b>			
Bulbs, corms, rhizoms and tubers , dry	1 077	846	681
Cuttings, seedlings, liners and plugs	1 318	913	594
Flower seeds	609	487	323
<b>Under glass or other protection</b>			
<b>Floriculture and bedding crops</b>			
Bedding/garden plants	13 086	12 919	14 216
Cut flowers and cut florist greens	3 192	2 078	1 706
Foliage plants, indoor	3 493	2 670	2 300
Potted flowering plants	4 649	4 206	4 051
<b>Nursery crops</b>			
Nursery stock	5 441	4 302	4 883
Aquatic plants	310	331	277
<b>Propagative materials</b>			
Bulbs, corms, rhizoms and tubers , dry	393	347	93
Cuttings, seedlings, liners and plugs	1 511	1 356	1 114
Flower seeds	317	294	212

Source: 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Table 39/40

## Ornamental plants under protection and in the open

Value of sales (in million USD)

	2022	2017	2022	2017
	in USD		in EUR	
<b>Floriculture and bedding crops</b>				
Bedding/garden plants	4 259	3 894	3 956	3 447
Cut flowers and cut florist greens	763	672	708	595
Foliage plants, indoor	1 000	449	929	398
Potted flowering plants	1 316	1 050	1 222	929
Other floriculture and bedding crops	135	127	125	113
<b>Nursery crops</b>				
Nursery stock	8 088	5 890	7 512	5 213
Aquatic plants	35	19	32	17
Sod harvested	.	1 149	.	1 017
Christmas trees	553	377	514	334
<b>Propagative materials</b>				
Bulbs, corms, rhizoms and tubers, dry	92	83	85	74
Cuttings, seedlings, liners and plugs	869	644	807	570
Flower seeds	41	25	38	22

Source: 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Table 39/40

## Flowers and pot plants

Area in hectares

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2015	2014
Glass greenhouses	688	631	621	539	544	538	511	534
Fiberglass and other rigid greenhouses	653	703	707	505	591	589	587	676
Film plastic (single / multi greenhouses)	3 501	3 520	3 731	2 891	3 152	2 803	2 705	2 849
<b>Total greenhouse cover</b>	<b>4 843</b>	<b>4 854</b>	<b>5 059</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>4 060</b>
Shade and temporary cover	3 067	2 881	3 173	3 016	2 672	4 054	3 322	3 085
<b>Total covered area</b>	<b>7 910</b>	<b>7 735</b>	<b>8 232</b>	<b>6 950</b>	<b>6 959</b>	<b>7 984</b>	<b>7 125</b>	<b>7 146</b>
<b>Open ground</b>	<b>18 701</b>	<b>19 045</b>	<b>22 652</b>	<b>19 721</b>	<b>32 328</b>	<b>15 523</b>	<b>16 205</b>	<b>24 718</b>

Source: United States, Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2024  
Operations with 10 000 or more USD sales

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Number of producers

Year	Number
2023	3 261
2022	3 469
2021	3 599
2020	2 604
2019	2 672
2018	2 792
2015	2 595

Source: United States, Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2024  
Operations with 100 000 ore more USD sales

## Production of cut flowers

In 1 000 stems if not otherwise stated

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2015	2014	2013
Tulips	148 725	187 706	188 514	175 096	182 205	173 247	167 378	160 990	161 926
Gerbera	31 033	45 010	71 419	83 353	96 889	90 999	106 680	105 028	98 535
Lilies, all	51 387	66 145	68 909	68 546	80 946	72 435	82 551	79 432	87 094
Gladioli, 1 000 spikes	28 501	28 795	31 567	44 712	49 880	61 647	60 778	61 724	59 435
Iris	15 169	15 642	15 741	12 585	32 340	36 466	43 787	45 682	54 635
Roses, all	18 552	15 390	17 051	16 038	17 265	29 774	27 812	30 555	28 626
Snapdragons	11 466	12 697	14 282	19 304	22 839	28 218	43 863	41 467	42 013
Sunflower	20 651	15 706	23 925	21 550	24 148	14 030	.	.	.
Chrysanthemums, pompon 1 000 bunches	899	2 450	2 411	1 765	3 668	6 880	7 777	6 677	9 009
Peony	11 117	11 580	9 491	8 770	10 299	5 491	.	.	.
Orchids, all, 1 000 blooms	2 119	4 219	3 942	3 298	3 047	3 628	4 682	6 737	5 846
Delphinium and Larkspur	6 510	5 103	7 071	.	.	.	12 671	17 091	16 929
Alstroemeria	.	.	.	.	.	.	7 747	8 890	10 164
Lisianthus	2 815	3 459	4 958	.	.	.	9 010	8 484	9 216
Carnation, standard	.	.	.	.	.	.	896	797	624
Leatherleaf ferns 1 000 bunches	.	21 188	24 834	22 142	24 584	29 650	33 319	32 385	32 209

Source: United States, Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2024  
Operations with 100 000 ore more USD sales

## Production of pot plants for indoor or patio use

In 1 000 pots

	Pots less than 12.7 cm (5 inches)									
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2015	2014	2013	
Orchids	20 770	25 134	17 915	17 411	19 044	20 546	19 393	19 085	18 934	
Poinsettias	8 803	10 757	10 267	8 843	9 422	8 479	6 509	6 338	6 610	
Florist roses	2 033	2 211	2 256	4 226	4 125	8 353	6 341	7 751	5 976	
Spring flowering bulbs	8 596	8 669	9 254	9 768	7 361	6 347	5 548	5 018	4 623	
Florist chrysanthemums	2 603	3 006	2 822	2 553	2 303	2 185	457	1 239	613	
African violets	.	.	.	.	.	.	2 641	2 595	2 572	
Finished florist azaleas	.	.	.	.	.	.	103	22	1 109	
Easter lilies	591	1 468	1 478	499	590	1 098	155	785	295	
Other flowering plants	18 975	22 838	26 036	29 665	42 530	31 310	23 575	25 569	24 868	
Foliage plants, hanging baskets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	

	Pots 12.7 cm (5 inches) or larger									
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2015	2014	2013	
Orchids	11 886	14 544	17 081	16 916	18 633	14 142	16 983	14 474	12 750	
Poinsettias	25 306	29 756	30 764	26 590	27 071	25 720	25 459	27 263	26 797	
Florist roses	1 698	1 969	1 779	2 003	1 732	2 478	1 784	934	2 750	
Spring flowering bulbs	8 898	8 898	10 153	9 169	9 443	16 502	16 865	10 791	11 013	
Florist chrysanthemums	4 570	6 533	5 762	3 630	5 234	5 495	4 119	4 673	5 343	
African violets	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	9	33	
Finished florist azaleas	.	.	.	.	.	.	3 587	4 063	3 313	
Easter lilies	4 479	4 642	5 178	4 253	4 420	5 525	5 370	5 099	5 901	
Other flowering plants	21 364	19 645	25 230	33 390	47 806	40 991	29 889	32 190	26 835	
Foliage plants, hanging baskets	.	.	.	12 887	10 865	13 071	11 556	10 199	11 493	

Source: United States, Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2024  
Operations with 100 000 ore more USD sales

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Production of annual bedding and garden plants

In 1 000 pots if not otherwise stated

<b>1000 Flats</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>
Petunias	.	7 085	7 740	6 416	6 044	5 751	6 448	6 896	6 581
Pansies,Violas	6 485	6 864	7 148	5 495	5 420	5 269	6 297	7 272	6 369
Impatiens, other	4 260	4 070	4 249	4 448	3 908	4 896	4 404	4 775	5 055
Begonias	4 619	5 194	5 366	3 970	4 158	4 240	3 819	3 970	3 758
Marigolds	4 317	4 302	4 756	3 892	3 717	3 495	3 587	3 671	3 488
Geranium, veg. cutting	300	342	408	413	388	556	248	252	325
New Guinea Impatiens	.	698	522	500	557	547	368	625	335
Geranium, seeds	.	258	316	.	.	.	425	372	475
Other flowering and foliar plants	15 388	17 861	17 542	14 852	13 951	14 488	14 811	14 788	16 275
Vegetable type plants	3 463	3 223	3 567	4 933	3 728	7 330	5 453	4 861	4 998
Hardy/garden Chrysanthemums	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

<b>1000 Hanging baskets</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>
Petunias	.	7 277	8 158	5 996	5 612	6 154	5 294	5 557	4 986
Pansies,Violas	1 719	1 649	1 801	1 299	1 065	1 077	1 111	1 182	1 085
Impatiens, other	1 671	1 731	2 136	2 037	1 747	2 124	2 098	2 021	2 065
Begonias	3 851	3 878	3 074	2 248	2 066	1 954	1 960	1 849	2 016
Marigolds	134	139	240	129	145	192	139	137	117
Geranium, veg. cutting	3 875	4 123	4 403	3 289	3 207	4 005	3 310	3 320	3 126
New Guinea Impatiens	.	2 350	2 710	2 197	2 234	2 123	2 388	2 294	2 254
Geranium, seeds	.	390	357	.	.	.	438	460	415
Other flowering and foliar plants	15 081	16 570	15 911	14 448	13 839	15 187	15 269	13 259	14 797
Vegetable type plants	227	144	136	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hardy/garden Chrysanthemums	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

<b>Pots less than 12.7 cm (5 inches)</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>
Petunias	.	20 661	21 391	16 984	17 989	16 681	17 664	17 627	18 713
Pansies,Violas	22 759	25 700	28 653	17 616	14 777	14 732	23 029	22 813	21 953
Impatiens, other	10 152	11 374	11 272	10 996	9 031	7 786	6 754	7 115	8 825
Begonias	21 420	24 664	19 155	13 958	13 189	16 923	16 853	16 901	18 296
Marigolds	9 227	11 480	12 361	6 826	7 868	8 020	9 100	9 264	8 637
Geranium, veg. cutting	18 787	17 836	18 238	19 829	20 423	20 587	19 821	21 093	20 429
New Guinea Impatiens	.	11 458	11 522	10 681	10 104	13 989	12 864	12 971	13 325
Geranium, seeds	.	13 022	11 178	.	.	.	13 336	17 230	17 825
Other flowering and foliar plants	114 053	117 210	129 976	116 635	119 166	115 900	106 082	98 436	111 363
Vegetable type plants	17 396	.	74 131	62 465	41 170	37 663	36 402	44 491	31 816
Hardy/garden Chrysanthemums	.	.	14 638	11 259	10 139	15 810	9 326	14 727	15 558

<b>Pots 12.7 cm (5 inches) or larger</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>
Petunias	.	8 008	9 206	9 332	10 443	10 173	7 815	7 763	8 251
Pansies,Violas	9 745	11 036	11 767	8 200	8 439	7 522	6 418	6 273	6 155
Impatiens, other	2 314	2 531	3 183	2 894	2 351	2 104	3 614	3 776	3 629
Begonias	8 154	9 135	5 923	5 245	5 322	5 958	4 757	3 619	4 118
Marigolds	2 795	3 214	2 931	2 178	2 116	2 357	1 745	1 273	1 819
Geranium, veg. cutting	7 707	9 801	10 686	9 114	9 562	11 701	11 724	11 119	11 554
New Guinea Impatiens	2 961	3 536	3 727	4 003	3 689	4 679	4 024	4 160	4 045
Geranium, seeds	694	2 272	2 295	.	.	.	1 119	340	393
Other flowering and foliar plants	67 176	48 242	78 882	68 357	53 091	64 616	47 534	45 668	50 025
Vegetable type plants	23 136	28 681	20 780	16 597	16 943	7 998	8 174	10 531	10 057
Hardy/garden Chrysanthemums	.	.	47 932	38 432	31 481	47 211	37 885	33 907	33 176

Source: United States, Departement of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2024  
Operations with 100 000 ore more USD sales

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## Potted herbaceous perennial plants

In 1 000 pots

Less than 3.8 l	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2015	2014
Hostas	5 045	6 318	6 333	4 885	4 562	5 128	5 195	5 362
Dayily	2 021	2 147	2 594	1 352	1 248	1 673	.	.
Other herbaceous perennials	64 088	70 086	70 323	64 401	52 825	69 491	57 666	62 508

3.8-7.6 l	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2015	2014
Hostas	5 249	5 446	5 979	3 924	3 955	3 521	4 419	3 870
Dayily	2 544	2 613	3 415	2 547	2 366	2 483	.	.
Other herbaceous perennials	51 028	55 995	54 042	51 708	52 653	63 028	62 449	60 111

7.6 l or larger	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2015	2014
Hostas	541	515	579	374	397	162	419	398
Dayily	217	233	179	144	152	193	.	.
Other herbaceous perennials	4 166	5 331	4 713	5 213	6 289	14 100	4 271	5 823

Source: United States, Departement of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2024  
Operations with 100 000 ore more USD sales

## Distribution of production area in 2022

Production of ornamental plants (floriculture) under protection  
Total: 7 795 ha



Floriculture under protection	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 795</b>	<b>100</b>
Florida	2 742	35
California	995	13
Michigan	530	7
Texas	288	4
Ohio	213	3
Pennsylvania	218	3
New York	250	3
North Carolina	201	3
New Jersey	226	3
Hawaii	147	2
Virginia	150	2
Minnesota	121	2
Oregon	125	2
Illinois	129	2
Other states	1 460	19

Production of ornamental plants (floriculture) in the open  
Total: 26 865 ha



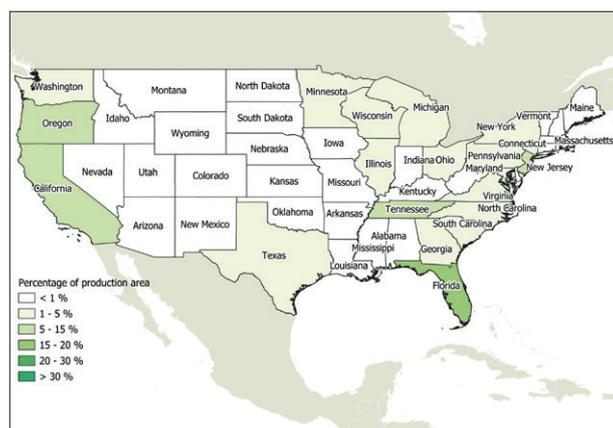
Floriculture in the open	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>26 865</b>	<b>100</b>
California	5 295	20
Florida	4 677	17
New Jersey	1 399	5
Oregon	1 216	5
Michigan	950	4
Wisconsin	389	1
Washington	1 251	5
Hawaii	630	2
New York	935	3
Virginia	409	2
North Carolina	839	3
Other states	8 875	33

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## Production of nursery stock

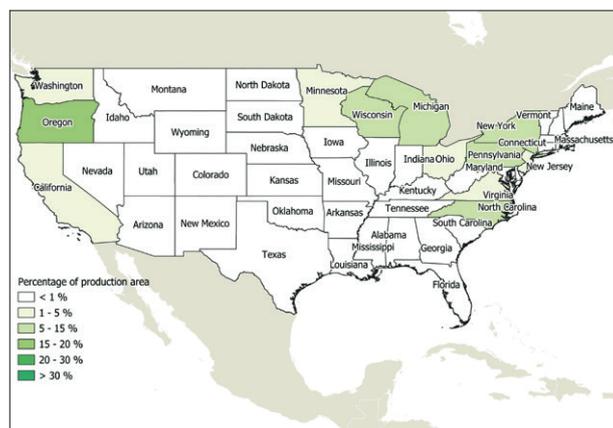
Total: 159 275 ha



Nursery area	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>159 275</b>	<b>100</b>
Florida	26 424	17
Oregon	15 023	9
California	11 391	7
North Carolina	8 480	5
New Jersey	8 803	6
Tennessee	9 585	6
Texas	7 316	5
Ohio	5 592	4
Michigan	5 581	4
New York	4 763	3
Pennsylvania	5 845	4
Illinois	4 358	3
Georgia	4 410	3
South Carolina	5 308	3
Virginia	3 696	2
Wisconsin	2 836	2
Maryland	2 995	2
Washington	3 708	2
Minnesota	2 707	2
Arizona	2 367	1
Other states	18 087	11

## Production of christmas trees

Total: 118 188 ha



Christmas trees	Production area	
	In ha	In %
<b>Total</b>	<b>118 188</b>	<b>100</b>
Oregon	19 600	17
North Carolina	13 406	11
Michigan	13 409	11
Pennsylvania	9 995	8
Wisconsin	10 512	9
New York	9 139	8
Virginia	3 968	3
California	2 131	2
Washington	5 360	5
Ohio	3 628	3
Minnesota	2 884	2
New Jersey	2 036	2
Connecticut	1 635	1
Maine	1 234	1
Other states	19 251	16

Source: 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

## USA – External trade of ornamental horticultural products

Imports – Cut flowers, value in | 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Colombia	1 695 624	1 203 207	1 081 654	892 349	714 947	704 841	630 151	618 870	595 574	549 233	488 346
Ecuador	312 440	517 047	437 859	325 192	221 831	237 828	213 896	21 618	215 498	18 914	138 294
Canada	64 544	108 051	84 811	68 701	50 220	56 222	50 931	50 132	50 478	43 724	34 155
Netherlands	52 509	78 721	84 627	67 261	40 101	69 594	62 568	61 138	58 412	48 380	35 836
Mexico	23 057	56 613	58 043	47 238	25 225	28 417	25 898	29 094	26 862	26 638	22 421
Costa Rica	14 409	30 367	29 629	24 305	16 633	19 470	16 388	21 043	23 828	22 087	15 493
Guatemala	10 427	19 071	17 508	15 766	11 015	11 391	10 668	9 950	1 029	8 906	7 074
Peru	2 436	8 064	8 033	6 126	4 863	5 648	4 936	4 933	5 392	6 528	513
Chile	1 648	8 867	6 481	5 510	5 364	4 866	4 103	3 919	3 214	3 752	3 094
Israel	5 139	6 482	5 948	495	2 757	5 298	5 689	5 038	4 588	4 201	2 592
Thailand	4 873	7 307	7 498	4 789	2 111	7 529	975	9 981	8 952	720	5 319
China	2 028	2 842	3 042	3 186	1 784	2 273	164	1 252	1 105	887	470
Ethiopia	1 325	3 502	3 278	2 488	169	2 793	2 150	2 287	2 612	1 759	802
Japan	2 144	2 549	2 453	2 147	1 214	2 115	1 964	1 845	1 314	983	723
South Africa	304	3 440	2 613	194	1 473	2 323	2 002	1 650	1 200	896	690
France	2 820	3 577	1 749	1 880	365	279	331	346	592	430	373
Italy	1 424	1 587	1 887	1 814	717	556	464	463	419	426	186
Kenya	779	1 987	966	1 163	716	2 536	1 527	359	3 636	4 366	3 285
Australia		1 463	1 123	926	479	579	449	405	407	477	488
United Kingdom	1 028	812	976	675	383	882	544	405	584	506	513
India	49	395	989	522	130	350	247	374	382	629	422
Vietnam	209	405	414	420	166	338	487	407	481	333	180
New Zealand	93	1 744	672	391	169	644	570	1 011	1 083	552	830
Others	1 655	3 086	1 324	8187	1 389	2 702	2 540	2 199	2 418	2 233	1 717
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 200 964</b>	<b>2 071 186</b>	<b>1 843 577</b>	<b>1 481 722</b>	<b>1 105 742</b>	<b>1 169 476</b>	<b>1 049 892</b>	<b>1 046 519</b>	<b>1 019 320</b>	<b>924 265</b>	<b>768 437</b>

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2025

Import – Cut foliage, value in | 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Canada	89 113	88 495	87 441	79 322	62 887	61 293	46 454	40 201	35 625	32 876	30 796
Colombia	37 599	41 152	39 577	33 342	22 840	19 764	15 695	15 674	13 801	10 982	9 807
China	14 690	16 529	24 433	18 191	13 345	18 627	20 635	16 607	20 369	20 518	14 932
India	18 102	19 766	21 602	16 649	10 627	11 992	10 938	11 509	12 506	10 732	6 471
Mexico	25 761	20 925	20 764	14 027	14 098	12 775	10 579	6 229	6 459	7 234	8 212
Italy	11 833	13 077	15 885	13 455	7 108	9 360	7 999	6 514	5 582	4 621	3 238
Ecuador	14 253	14 912	12 552	10 954	7 717	5 469	4 753	4 109	3 681	2 684	2 495
Guatemala	6 975	7 015	6 488	4 901	3 623	3 504	3 252	3 090	1 254	1 132	890
Costa Rica	3 525	4 696	6 382	4 584	2 587	3 431	2 854	2 705	2 784	2 167	1 882
Philippines	460	882	2 123	2 106	1 189	2 008	2 127	2 495	2 667	3 390	2 419
Israel	4 728	4 290	2 366	2 022	1 997	1 702	1 364	1 223	1 616	1 603	824
New Zealand	612	1 019	2 001	1 863	1 168	1 231	1 475	1 290	540	1 852	525
Turkey	1 527	1 155	1 565	1 339	1 515	1 364	1 356	952	1 145	1 153	619
Netherlands	1 106	1 934	2 250	1 167	533	232	361	264	325	765	218
Brazil	583	1 062	1 113	818	491	406	455	337	276	400	301
Others	10 592	10 401	9 179	6 939	6 102	7 688	5 658	6 255	6 864	6 497	4 948
<b>Total</b>	<b>241 459</b>	<b>247 310</b>	<b>255 720</b>	<b>211 678</b>	<b>157 827</b>	<b>160 843</b>	<b>135 958</b>	<b>119 454</b>	<b>115 494</b>	<b>108 607</b>	<b>88 582</b>

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bulbs and tubers, corms etc. dormant	168 810	166 669	173 304	151 074	128 515	128 540	122 267	118 884	116 712	120 017	113 250
Bulbs and tubers, in growth or flower	29 320	29 172	23 707	20 249	12 847	17 930	14 745	16 101	16 582	14 325	12 759
<b>Bulbs and tubers, total</b>	<b>198 130</b>	<b>195 841</b>	<b>197 010</b>	<b>171 322</b>	<b>141 362</b>	<b>146 471</b>	<b>137 012</b>	<b>134 985</b>	<b>133 294</b>	<b>134 342</b>	<b>126 008</b>
Cuttings and slips	142 454	135 055	139 148	129 512	102 272	92 099	80 643	78 005	76 552	81 006	64 383
Trees, shrubs and bushes	37 615	36 112	29 634	23 889	17 227	15 103	9 211	9 051	9 461	11 028	9 048
Rhododendrons and azaleas	4 549	4 407	2 613	2 501	1 781	3 027	3 145	3 481	3 181	3 247	2 190
Rose plants	42 984	37 791	29 457	17 500	11 939	12 198	11 426	12 302	11 722	10 909	9 063
Plants, live	706 341	685 418	656 255	546 012	408 612	393 881	343 171	328 595	307 357	290 370	232 742
<b>Live Plants, total</b>	<b>933 945</b>	<b>898 783</b>	<b>857 106</b>	<b>719 413</b>	<b>541 832</b>	<b>516 310</b>	<b>447 595</b>	<b>431 435</b>	<b>408 274</b>	<b>396 562</b>	<b>317 425</b>
Roses	1006 399	889 845	768 414	620 607	484 475	505 028	435 846	416 578	417 023	383 612	326 059
Carnations	166 380	150 192	126 888	102 770	79 515	80 002	72 321	74 260	67 529	62 883	57 152
Orchids	20 042	15 552	14 414	10 470	5 199	13 628	15 707	15 841	15 094	11 886	9 666
Chrysanthemums	307 144	254 865	223 680	177 404	141 596	138 750	131 851	136 988	135 315	126 825	107 012
Lilies	93 943	103 472	83 719	64 971	49 152	49 651	45 146	43 558	39 991	34 006	25 630
Other cut flowers, fresh	621 759	617 641	594 715	480 195	329 473	366 383	337 207	350 224	334 280	294 032	237 597
Cut flowers, dried or otherwise treated	41 723	39 618	31 746	25 305	16 333	16 033	11 815	9 069	10 087	11 018	5 322
<b>Cut flowers, total</b>	<b>2 257 390</b>	<b>2 071 185</b>	<b>1 843 576</b>	<b>1 481 722</b>	<b>1 105 742</b>	<b>1 169 476</b>	<b>1 049 892</b>	<b>1 046 519</b>	<b>1 019 320</b>	<b>924 265</b>	<b>768 437</b>
Foliage, branches, other parts of plants, fresh	166 736	170 189	170 429	147 552	107 192	106 673	83 808	74 516	67 297	62 297	52 957
Foliage, branches, other parts of plants, treated	74 723	77 121	85 290	64 126	50 635	54 171	52 151	44 938	48 197	46 310	35 624
<b>Cut foliage, total</b>	<b>241 459</b>	<b>247 310</b>	<b>255 719</b>	<b>211 678</b>	<b>157 827</b>	<b>160 843</b>	<b>135 958</b>	<b>119 454</b>	<b>115 494</b>	<b>108 607</b>	<b>88 582</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 630 924</b>	<b>3 413 119</b>	<b>3 153 413</b>	<b>2 584 137</b>	<b>1 946 762</b>	<b>1 993 100</b>	<b>1 770 456</b>	<b>1 732 391</b>	<b>1 676 381</b>	<b>1 563 775</b>	<b>1 300 452</b>

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2025

Exports – Cut foliage, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	29 122	36 087	46 608	35 814	36 360	47 930	42 905	52 447	67 374	48 657	37 034
Canada	28 743	28 498	31 659	26 771	20 949	21 184	20 295	20 787	18 226	19 224	17 140
Mexico	15 261	14 491	15 623	13 008	11 443	12 799	13 945	15 557	16 472	14 912	11 687
Japan	1 637	1 551	1 669	1 443	1 396	1 996	1 664	1 484	1 405	1 535	1 384
Germany	950	813	752	1 044	488	1 187	1 437	1 808	1 055	1 444	834
Korea, South	726	1 040	1 285	820	600	896	984	1 036	579	357	89
Switzerland	16	3	100	729	337	39	18	124	45	68	38
Dominican Republic	3	341	1 105	724	43	690	406	23	5	34	280
Saudi Arabia	1 085	790	965	617	336	701	530	598	732	785	546
Netherlands Antilles	685	610	294	533	216	980	1 859	567	445	590	393
Others	6 566	6 947	6 353	4 190	4 850	6 448	9 581	4 944	6 931	9 240	9 900
<b>Total</b>	<b>84 794</b>	<b>91 171</b>	<b>106 413</b>	<b>85 693</b>	<b>77 017</b>	<b>94 851</b>	<b>93 626</b>	<b>99 372</b>	<b>113 265</b>	<b>96 849</b>	<b>79 325</b>

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2025

Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Canada	14 916	14 255	15 466	14 212	10 428	11 968	11 805	12 467	12 951	16 077	14 440
Mexico	153	453	2 142	1 180	253	1 069	526	140	174	85	86
Japan	443	659	769	473	429	641	914	726	617	580	528
Others	750	592	2 044	1 504	1 174	1 945	1 869	3 642	3 341	3 224	1 771
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 262</b>	<b>15 959</b>	<b>20 421</b>	<b>17 368</b>	<b>12 285</b>	<b>15 624</b>	<b>15 114</b>	<b>16 974</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>19 965</b>	<b>16 824</b>

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2025

# AREA AND PRODUCTION

Country pages

Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bulbs and tubers, corms etc. dormant	5 501	6 462	7 363	5 077	3 920	3 897	4 256	8 995	8 407	6 604	9 172
Bulbs and tubers, in growth or flower	5 988	5 985	5 531	4 666	3 205	3 000	4 234	7 383	5 302	2 865	3 143
<b>Bulbs and tubers, total</b>	<b>11 489</b>	<b>12 447</b>	<b>12 894</b>	<b>9 743</b>	<b>7 125</b>	<b>6 897</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>16 379</b>	<b>13 709</b>	<b>9 469</b>	<b>12 314</b>
Cuttings and slips	11 285	11 807	13 257	11 771	11 388	11 293	11 771	12 332	9 835	11 510	8 630
Trees, shrubs and bushes	100 597	97 069	98 785	89 609	91 105	91 256	79 431	68 550	55 856	50 156	45 140
Rhododendrons and azaleas	3 014	3 004	3 415	2 997	2 641	2 756	2 613	3 347	3 197	3 559	3 187
Roses, plants	7 864	5 454	4 214	3 358	2 876	2 766	2 530	2 667	2 458	2 702	1 779
Plants, live	233 471	233 823	230 538	200 403	157 344	167 896	158 943	157 838	154 300	156 507	130 501
<b>Live Plants, total</b>	<b>356 230</b>	<b>351 157</b>	<b>350 210</b>	<b>308 103</b>	<b>265 353</b>	<b>275 967</b>	<b>255 290</b>	<b>244 735</b>	<b>225 646</b>	<b>224 434</b>	<b>189 237</b>
Roses	4 675	4 371	4 610	3 802	2 795	3 291	2 941	3 058	3 386	4 148	3 590
Carnations	929	892	892	994	804	688	666	822	1 026	1 161	1 021
Orchids	53	38	37	83	8	83	120	98	65	243	352
Chrysanthemums	681	681	840	1 015	674	690	939	868	982	1 160	955
Lilies	177	201	351	427	206	604	378	340	647	671	818
Other cut flowers, fresh	8 468	8 656	11 215	9 224	6 523	7 797	7 623	7 641	7 315	8 959	7 785
Cut flowers, dried or otherwise treated	1 279	1 120	2 477	1 823	1 276	2 470	2 448	4 146	3 663	3 623	2 304
<b>Cut flowers, total</b>	<b>16 263</b>	<b>15 959</b>	<b>20 421</b>	<b>17 392</b>	<b>12 285</b>	<b>15 624</b>	<b>15 114</b>	<b>16 974</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>19 965</b>	<b>16 824</b>
Foliage, branches, other parts of plants, fresh	72 846	79 588	92 148	71 904	54 484	79 975	80 387	85 802	66 178	53 965	45 802
Foliage, branches, other parts of plants, treated	11 948	11 583	14 264	13 789	22 533	14 877	13 239	13 570	47 088	42 883	33 523
<b>Cut foliage, total</b>	<b>84 794</b>	<b>91 171</b>	<b>106 412</b>	<b>85 693</b>	<b>77 017</b>	<b>94 851</b>	<b>93 626</b>	<b>99 372</b>	<b>113 265</b>	<b>96 849</b>	<b>79 325</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>468 776</b>	<b>470 734</b>	<b>489 936</b>	<b>420 943</b>	<b>361 780</b>	<b>393 339</b>	<b>372 519</b>	<b>377 460</b>	<b>369 705</b>	<b>350 717</b>	<b>297 701</b>

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2025

## USA: Expanded wholesale value 2010–2023

(operations with 10 000 or more USD sales)

in billion USD

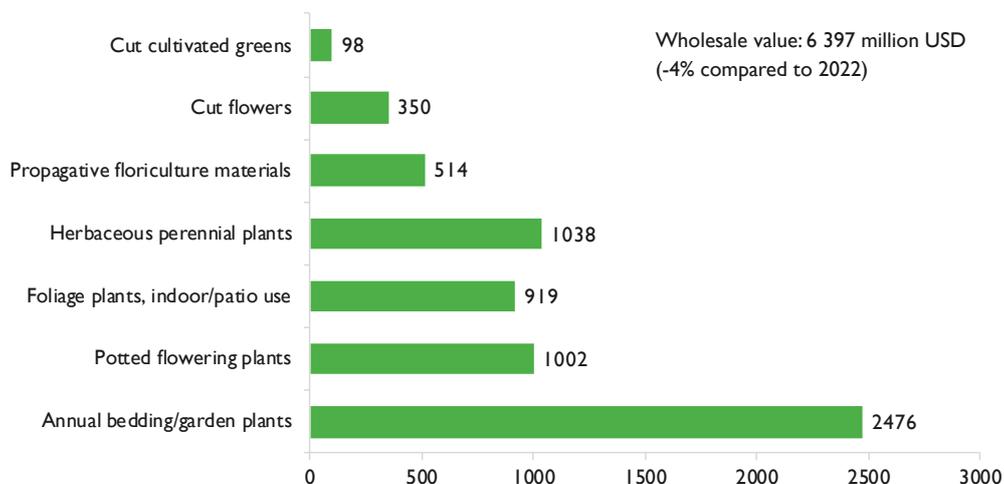


Source: United States, Department of Agriculture, Floriculture Crops 2023 Summary, May 2024

## USA: Wholesale value of floricultural sales by plant category 2023

(operations with 100 000 or more USD sales)

in million USD

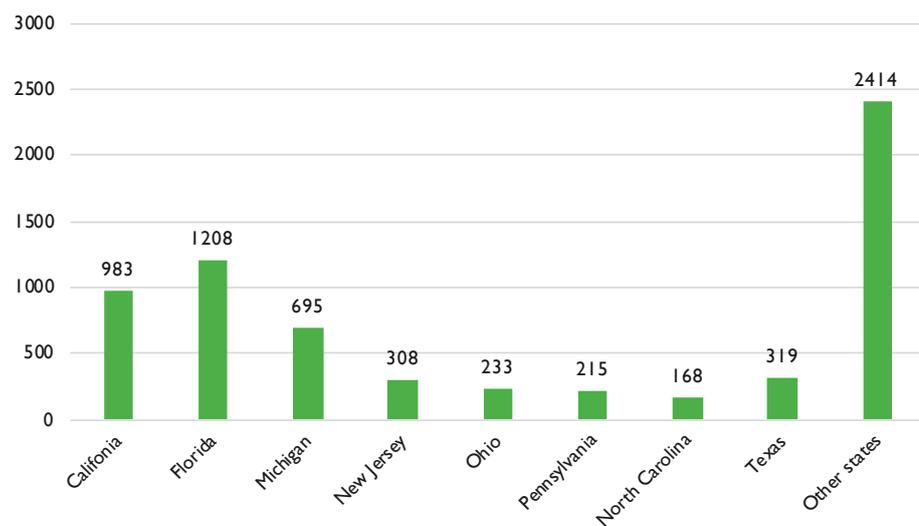


Source: United States, Department of Agriculture, Floriculture Crops 2023 Summary, May 2024

## USA: Distribution of wholesale value of floriculture crops by state 2023

(operations with 100 000 or more USD sales)

Wholesale value in 1 million USD



### Distribution

Floriculture crop value<sup>1</sup> – In 1 million USD

State	Wholesale value of all plant categories <sup>2</sup>	in %
California	983	15
Florida	1 208	18
Michigan	695	11
New Jersey	308	5
Ohio	233	4
Pennsylvania	215	3
North Carolina	168	3
Texas	319	5
Other states	2 414	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 543</b>	<b>100</b>

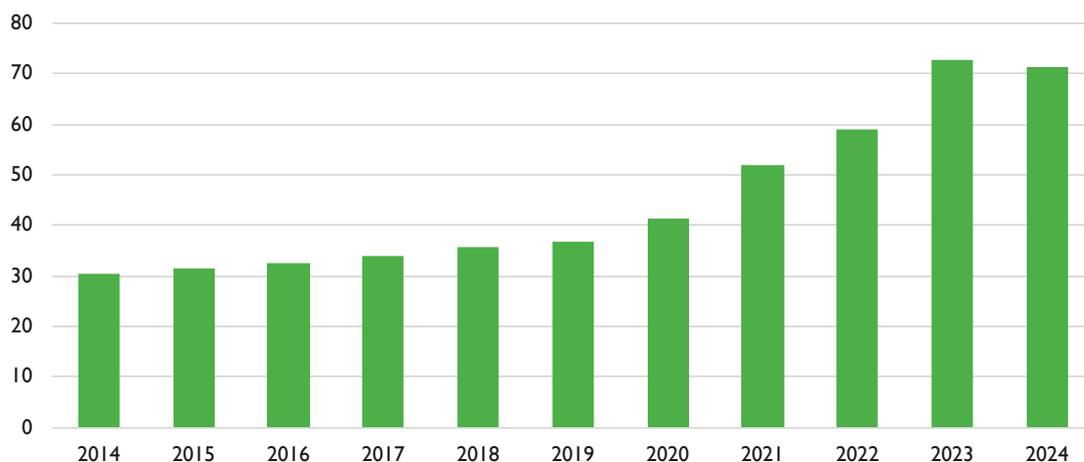
<sup>1</sup> operations with 100 000 or more USD sales

<sup>2</sup> includes bedding garden plants, herbaceous perennial plants, potted flowering plants, foliage plants for indoor or patio use, cut flowers, Cut cultivated greens, propagative floriculture material.

Source: United States, Department of Agriculture, Floriculture Crops 2023 Summary, May 2024

## US: Personal consumption expenditures on flowers, seeds and potted plants, 2014–2024

in billion USD



Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2025

## VIETNAM

### Flowers and plants

Area in hectares

Products	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2008 <sup>4</sup>
Chrysanthemums	.	.	.	.	.	.	800
Roses	.	.	.	.	.	.	700
Gladiolus	.	.	.	.	.	.	300
Carnations	.	.	.	.	.	.	150
Other cut flowers and foliage	.	.	.	.	.	.	2 550
Total cut flowers and foliage	.	.	.	.	.	.	4 500
Total plants and ornamental trees	.	.	.	.	.	.	8 700
<b>Total</b>	<b>35 000<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>32 823e</b>	<b>30 645e</b>	<b>28 468e</b>	<b>26 290e</b>	<b>24 113e</b>	<b>13 200</b>

Regions	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2008 <sup>4</sup>
Lam Dong Province (Dalat)	.	.	8283 <sup>3</sup>	8152 <sup>3</sup>	7909 <sup>3</sup>	.	2 025
HCMC (Cu chi)	.	.	.	.	.	.	700
Hanoi (Tay tuu, Tu Liem)	7960 <sup>2</sup>	7465e	6970e	6474e	5979e	5484 <sup>2</sup>	330
Hai Phong (Red river delta)	.	.	.	.	.	.	300
Lao Cai (Sapa, north)	.	.	.	.	.	.	135
Red river delta	.	.	.	.	.	.	7 200
Sourth east	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 580
South west	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 800
Others	.	.	.	.	.	.	2 650
<b>Total</b>	<b>35 000<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>32 823e</b>	<b>30 645e</b>	<b>28 468e</b>	<b>26 290e</b>	<b>24 113e</b>	<b>13 200</b>

e: estimated

<sup>1</sup> Source: Institute of Vegetable and Fruit Research under the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development

<sup>2</sup> Source: Ha Noi Rural Development Division

<sup>3</sup> Source: Vietnam Journal of Agricultural Sciences - May 2021

<sup>4</sup> Source: Dutch Embassy Hanoi, Agriculture, Nature and Food Section, published in: An overview of the floriculturall sector in Greater China, Vietnam and Thailand, Summer 2008, Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality of the Netherlands

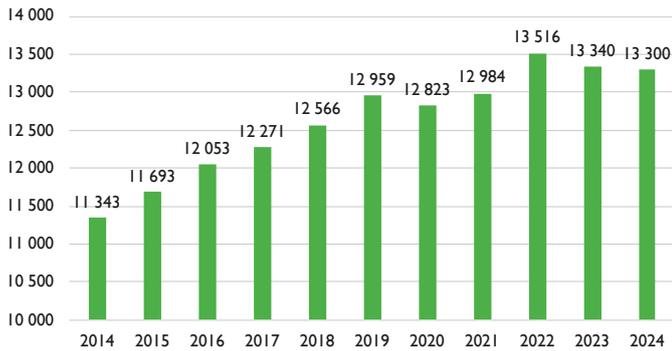


## II. PRODUCTS

# CPVO STATISTICS

## Cumulative titles in force for ornamental plants

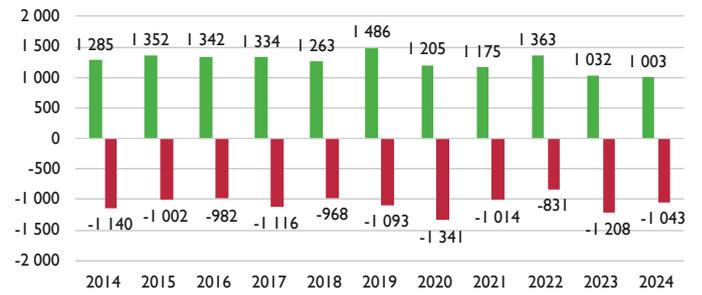
2014–2024



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2025

## Titles granted and terminated for ornamental plants

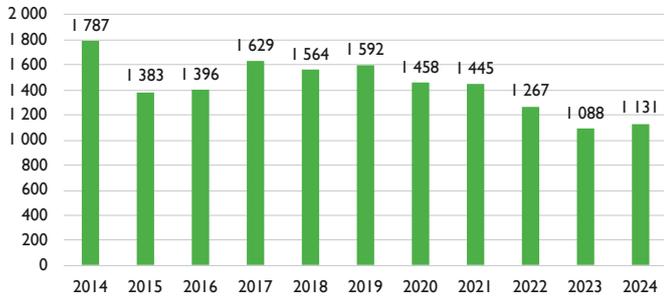
2014–2024



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2025

## Development in applications for ornamental plants

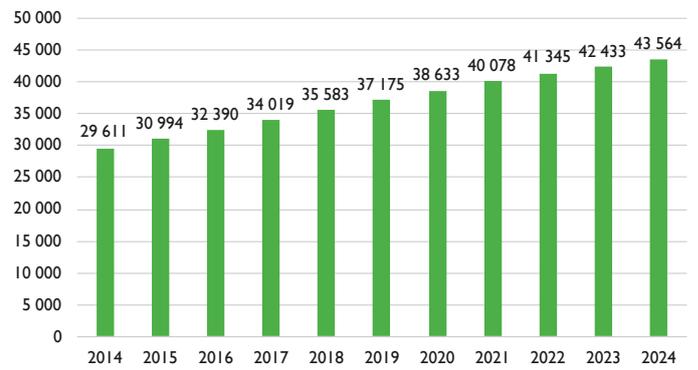
2014–2024



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2025

## Cumulative applications for ornamental plants

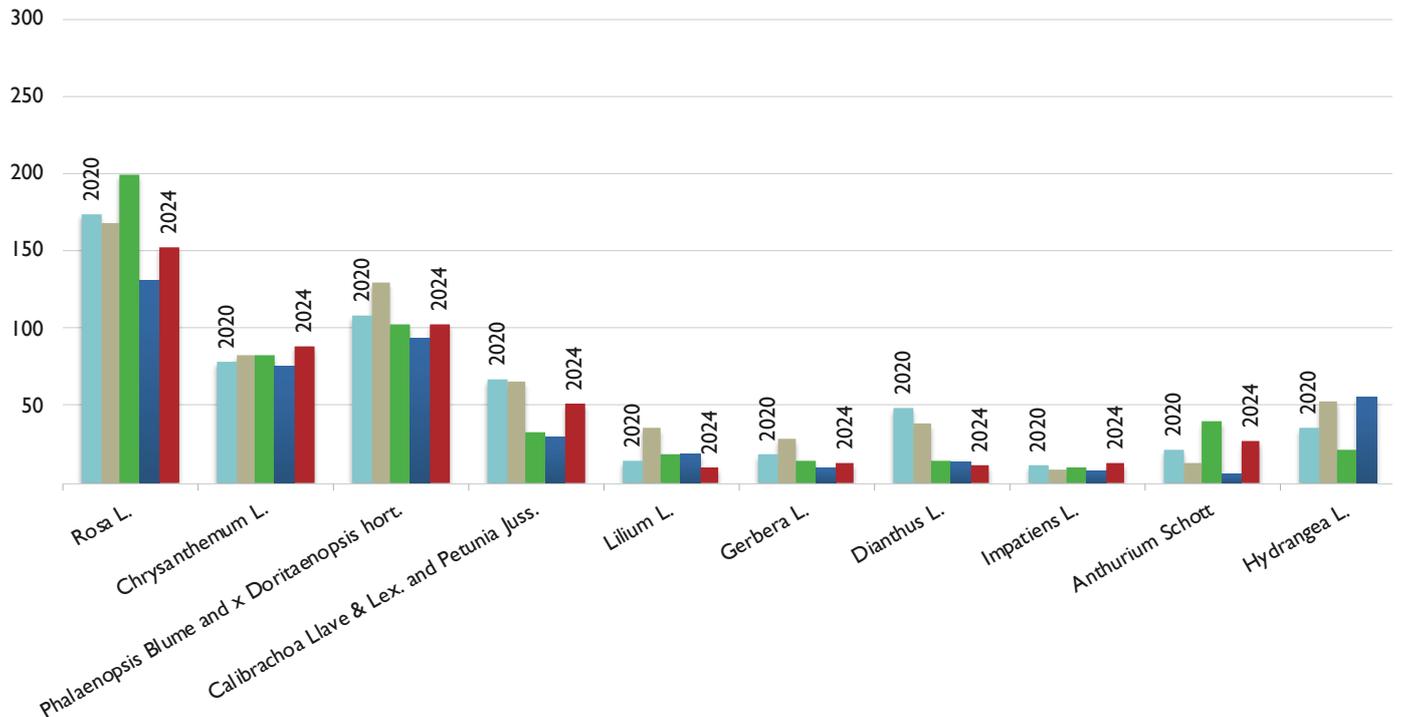
2014–2024



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2025

## Evolution of number of applications for selected ornamental species

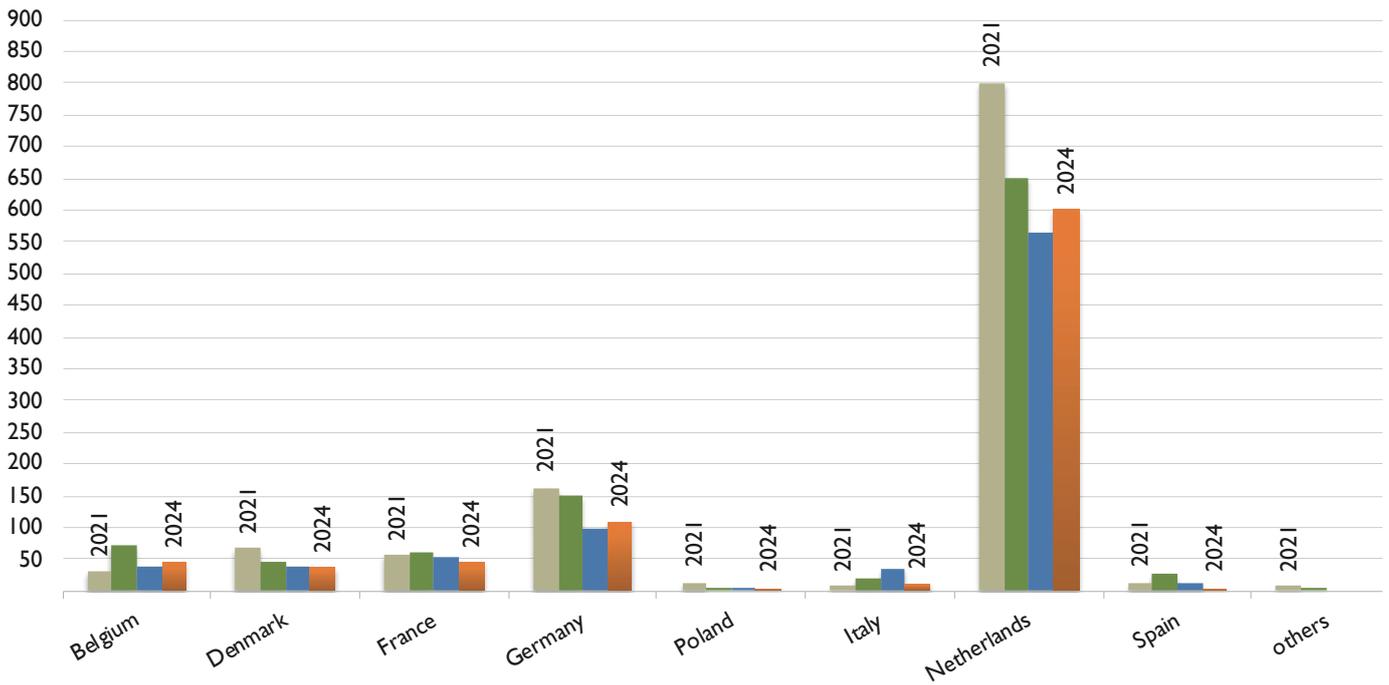
2020–2024



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2025

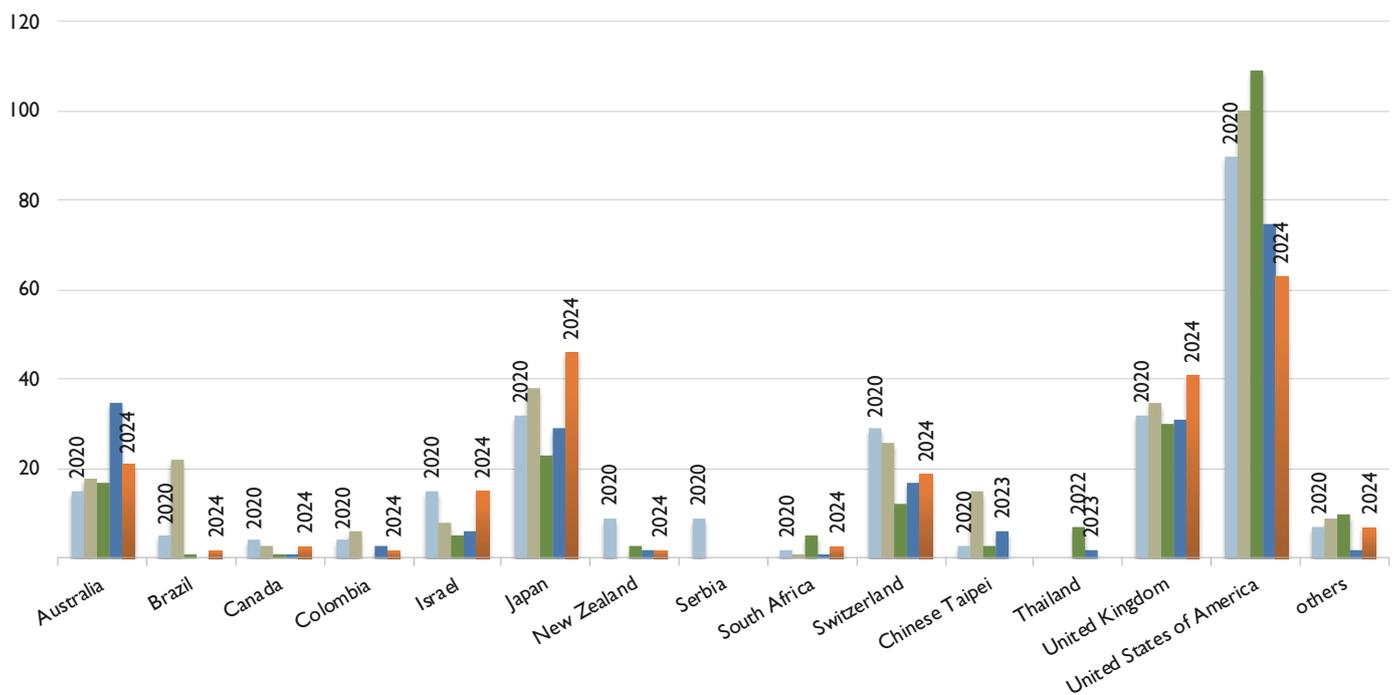
# CPVO STATISTICS

## Applications for ornamentals listed by country of origin of the main applicant within the European Union 2021–2024



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2025

## Applications for ornamentals listed by country of origin of the main applicant outside the European Union 2020–2024



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2025

# PRODUCTS

## 2.1 ROSES, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of roses, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
India	41 000			2023
China	19 049			2020
Ecuador	5 480	1	5 479	2024
Colombia	4 471			2024
Kenya	2 164			2012
Mexico	1 662	528	1 134	2023
Italy	1 221			2005
Vietnam	700			2008
Thailand	1002			2013
Japan	269			2022
Korea, Republic of	239			2020
Germany	234	151	83	2021
Netherlands 3	150		150	2024
Chinese Taipei	152			2023
Poland	102		102	2024
Turkey	284		284	2023
Spain	87	13	74	2022

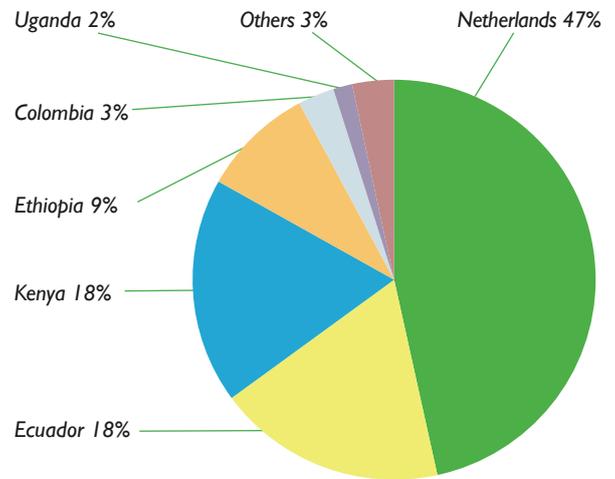
<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> Area under protection, revised data

Other important producing countries of fresh cut roses: Ethiopia

### Share of exports of fresh cut roses to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
1 832 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Roses, fresh cut to EU-Countries in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	853 001	2 265 258	Germany (271 958) / France (104 244) / Italy (101 829)
Ecuador	336 675	685 996	Netherlands (295 419) / Spain (35 146) / Italy (2 647)
Kenya	334 149	2 128 297	Netherlands (300 171) / Germany (20 049) / Belgium (4 396)
Ethiopia	165 745	1 594 212	Netherlands (162 304) / Belgium (1 965) / Italy (1 404)
Colombia	53 354	135 742	Netherlands (28 735) / Spain (23 329) / France (380)
Uganda	28 034	213 576	Netherlands (28 022) / Germany (11) / Ireland (1)
Spain	13 325	22 971	Portugal (11 386) / France (1 686) / Poland (111)
Zambia	8 141	78 864	Netherlands (8 141)
Germany	6 561	12 909	Netherlands (2 718) / Austria (1 321) / Poland (829)
Italy	5 405	9 151	France (1 262) / Germany (764) / Lithuania (661)
Czech Rep.	4 880	12 774	Slovakia (4 639) / Netherlands (158) / Germany (77)
Belgium	4 351	17 333	Germany (1 990) / France (1 171) / Luxembourg (545)
United Kingdom	3 936	345	Ireland (3 933) / Germany (2)
Finland	3 607	6 505	Poland (3 262) / Estonia (199) / Latvia (145)
Poland	2 112	7 371	Slovakia (1 324) / Germany (392) / Austria (222)
others	9 034	23 944	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 832 310</b>	<b>7 215 250</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Roses, fresh cut in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	829 739	4 477 328	Kenya (300 171) / Ecuador (295 419) / Ethiopia (162 304)
Germany	296 209	1 050 300	Netherlands (271 958) / Kenya (20 049) / Belgium (1 990)
France	112 580	299 925	Netherlands (104 244) / Kenya (2 686) / Spain (1 686)
Italy	107 200	199 274	Netherlands (101 829) / Ecuador (2 647) / Ethiopia (1 404)
Poland	88 004	305 686	Netherlands (82 891) / Finland (3 262) / Germany (829)
Spain	62 699	160 659	Ecuador (35 146) / Colombia (23 329) / Netherlands (3 497)
Czech Rep.	39 826	93 996	Netherlands (37 742) / Slovakia (1 868) / Germany (197)
Romania	34 232	84 604	Netherlands (33 252) / Ecuador (667) / Italy (136)
Sweden	29 250	56 715	Netherlands (28 258) / Kenya (777) / Denmark (111)
Austria	28 114	39 884	Netherlands (25 886) / Germany (1 321) / Italy (480)
Belgium	24 943	80 830	Netherlands (17 723) / Kenya (4 396) / Ethiopia (1 965)
Slovakia	23 806	63 440	Netherlands (16 717) / Czech Rep. (4 639) / Poland (1 324)
Ireland	20 692	42 375	Netherlands (16 172) / United Kingdom (3 933) / Kenya (375)
Portugal	19 232	34 481	Spain (11 386) / Netherlands (7 601) / Colombia (151)
Finland	18 651	59 384	Netherlands (17 393) / Kenya (1 162) / Italy (75)
others	97 132	166 370	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 832 310</b>	<b>7 215 250</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

Data based on table 3.2. Roses, Imports (CN-Code 06031100)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.2 CARNATIONS, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of carnations, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
China	5 142			2023
Colombia	2 148			2024
Italy	722	134	588	2005
Turkey	602		602	2023
Mexico	625	605	20	2019
Spain	345	56	298	2022
Japan	237			2022
Kenya	252			2012
Vietnam	150			2008
Ecuador	97		97	2023
Korea, Republic of	39			2020
Chinese Taipei	44			2020
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	10		10	2024

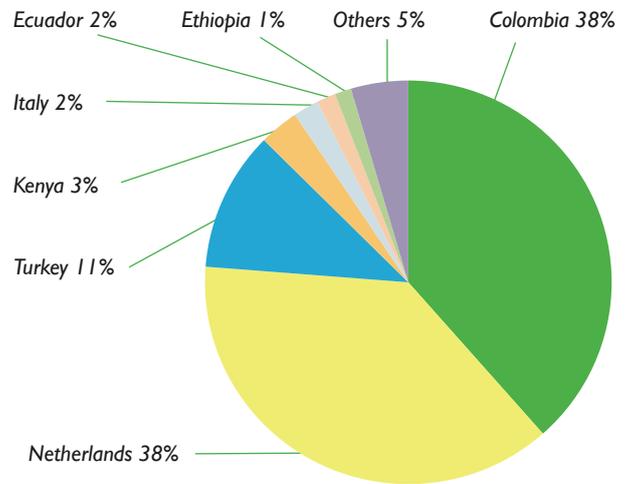
<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> Area under protection, revised data

Other important producing countries of cut flowers: Ethiopia

### Share of exports of fresh cut carnations to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
280 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Carnations, fresh cut to EU-Countries in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Colombia	107 927	569 738	Netherlands (85 168) / Spain (21 158) / Poland ( 690)
Netherlands	105 849	421 467	Poland (38 231) / Germany (22 486) / France (9 825)
Turkey	31 414	370 532	Netherlands (26 128) / Poland (2 563) / Bulgaria (1 316)
Kenya	8 834	64 581	Netherlands (8 156) / Germany ( 443) / France ( 108)
Italy	5 700	22 102	France (1 628) / Netherlands (1 498) / Germany (1 291)
Ecuador	4 235	19 098	Netherlands (3 885) / Spain ( 297) / France ( 28)
Ethiopia	3 693	21 691	Netherlands (3 692) / France ( 1)
Spain	3 622	19 133	Portugal (1 835) / France ( 672) / Netherlands ( 483)
Finland	2 945	10 712	Poland (2 459) / Latvia ( 375) / Estonia ( 80)
Morocco	2 853	20 831	Netherlands (2 853)
Belgium	910	3 515	Poland ( 538) / Netherlands ( 303) / Luxembourg ( 32)
Germany	607	1 539	Netherlands ( 470) / Austria ( 43) / Slovakia ( 31)
Bulgaria	568	7 424	Romania ( 540) / Greece ( 17) / Croatia ( 9)
Sweden	258	808	Finland ( 194) / Denmark ( 54) / Netherlands ( 11)
Czech Rep.	203	611	Slovakia ( 162) / Netherlands ( 41)
others	797	2 712	
<b>Total</b>	<b>280 416</b>	<b>1 556 495</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Carnations, fresh cut in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	132 853	856 898	Colombia (85 168) / Turkey (26 128) / Kenya (8 156)
Poland	44 557	247 016	Netherlands (38 231) / Turkey (2 563) / Finland (2 459)
Germany	24 775	92 833	Netherlands (22 486) / Italy (1 291) / Kenya ( 443)
Spain	22 136	135 222	Colombia (21 158) / Italy ( 314) / Ecuador ( 297)
France	12 472	40 459	Netherlands (9 825) / Italy (1 628) / Spain ( 672)
Finland	6 821	23 172	Netherlands (6 628) / Sweden ( 194)
Czech Rep.	4 804	17 830	Netherlands (4 586) / Slovakia ( 120) / Italy ( 97)
Italy	4 344	10 471	Netherlands (4 205) / Colombia ( 119) / Spain ( 19)
Sweden	4 018	8 214	Netherlands (3 562) / Colombia ( 293) / Spain ( 123)
Romania	2 846	32 106	Netherlands (1 425) / Turkey ( 775) / Bulgaria ( 540)
Ireland	2 762	9 756	Netherlands (2 552) / United Kingdom ( 92) / Kenya ( 57)
Austria	2 494	8 267	Netherlands (2 337) / Italy ( 114) / Germany ( 43)
Denmark	2 109	5 237	Netherlands (2 051) / Sweden ( 54) / Germany ( 4)
Belgium	2 052	5 691	Netherlands (1 829) / France ( 129) / Kenya ( 62)
Portugal	1 933	10 334	Spain (1 835) / Netherlands ( 98)
others	9 440	52 989	
<b>Total</b>	<b>280 416</b>	<b>1 556 495</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

Data based on table 3.1. Carnations, Imports (CN-Code 06031200)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.3 ORCHIDS, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of orchids, fresh cut

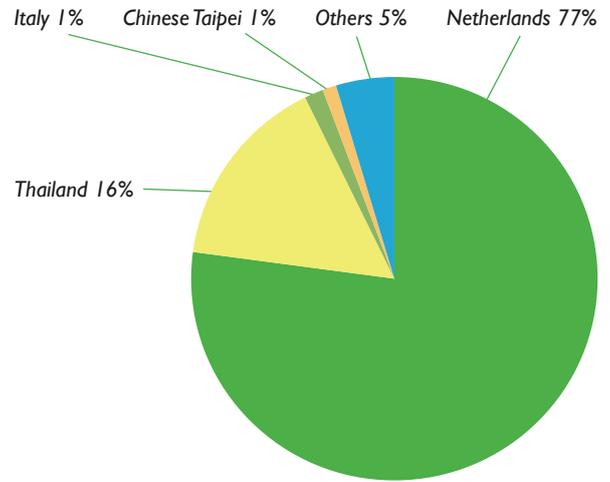
Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
Chinese Taipei	707			2023
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	80		90	2024
Japan	168			2022
Italy	44	1	43	2005

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided.

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area.

<sup>3</sup> Area under protection, revised data

Share of exports of fresh cut orchids to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
43 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Orchids, fresh cut to EU-Countries in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	33 513	20 931	Germany (9 414) / Italy (5 698) / France (5 598)
Thailand	6 799	23 499	Italy (4 885) / Netherlands (1 027) / France (1 93)
Italy	654	506	Germany (234) / Spain (114) / Lithuania (113)
Chinese Taipei	477	734	Netherlands (477)
Slovenia	467	118	Germany (399) / Croatia (40) / Austria (28)
Malaysia	341	627	Greece (182) / Netherlands (159)
Belgium	292	38	France (215) / Luxembourg (53) / Spain (23)
Spain	258	50	Portugal (254) / France (4)
Czech Rep.	136	35	Netherlands (135) / Poland (1)
New Zealand	74	99	Netherlands (60) / Italy (14)
Portugal	73	18	Spain (73)
South Africa	70	120	Netherlands (67) / Germany (1) / France (1)
Ecuador	70	119	Romania (68) / Italy (2)
Germany	50	18	Romania (23) / Austria (17) / Netherlands (4)
Denmark	48	9	Romania (46) / Netherlands (1) / Austria (1)
others	135	81	
<b>Total</b>	<b>43 458</b>	<b>47 002</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Orchids, fresh cut in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Italy	10 606	18 661	Netherlands (5 698) / Thailand (4 885) / New Zealand (14)
Germany	10 097	12 136	Netherlands (9 414) / Slovenia (399) / Italy (234)
France	6 077	2 576	Netherlands (5 598) / Belgium (215) / Thailand (193)
Poland	3 858	3 506	Netherlands (3 685) / Thailand (171) / Italy (2)
Netherlands	1 977	4 001	Thailand (1 027) / Chinese Taipei (477) / Malaysia (159)
Portugal	1 840	943	Netherlands (1 343) / Spain (254) / Thailand (179)
Romania	1 699	1 083	Netherlands (1 449) / Thailand (80) / Ecuador (68)
Spain	1 571	512	Netherlands (1 349) / Italy (114) / Portugal (73)
Austria	1 148	425	Netherlands (1 079) / Slovenia (28) / Italy (22)
Czech Rep.	970	798	Netherlands (960) / Thailand (9)
Greece	603	881	Netherlands (290) / Malaysia (182) / Thailand (129)
Belgium	453	553	Netherlands (374) / Thailand (79) / Germany (1)
Croatia	374	164	Netherlands (334) / Slovenia (40)
Hungary	357	137	Netherlands (348) / Italy (7) / Poland (1)
Denmark	301	82	Netherlands (295) / Thailand (6)
others	1 527	544	
<b>Total</b>	<b>43 458</b>	<b>47 002</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

Data based on table 3.3. Orchids, Imports (CN-Code 06031300)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.4 CHRYSANTHEMUMS, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of chrysanthemums, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
India	32 000			2023
China	7 987			2020
Japan	4 092			2022
Mexico	2 797	2 682	115	2023
Italy	1 180	411	769	2005
Indonesia	752			2024
Colombia	1 716			2024
Vietnam	800			2008
Chinese Taipei	599			2020
Korea, Republic of	303			2020
Thailand	440			2013
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	550	60	490	2024
Germany	25	10	15	2021
Poland	38		38	2024
Turkey	115		115	2023
Ecuador	41	24	17	2024

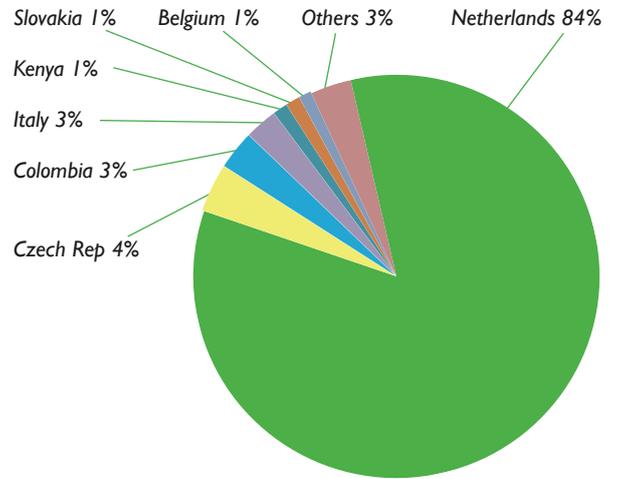
<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> revised data

Other important producing countries of cut flowers: Kenya, Ethiopia

### Share of exports of fresh cut chrysanthemums to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
207 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Chrysanthemums, fresh cut to EU-Countries in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	173 421	378 027	Germany (63 877) / Poland (13 983) / France (12 969)
Czech Rep.	8 004	13 489	Netherlands (7 811) / Slovakia (169) / Poland (24)
Colombia	6 407	24 223	Netherlands (3 126) / Spain (2 944) / France (300)
Italy	5 382	15 236	Netherlands (4 699) / France (271) / Greece (202)
Kenya	2 407	9 625	Netherlands (2 153) / Germany (129) / France (112)
Slovakia	2 381	2 020	Czech Rep. (2 377) / Netherlands (4)
Belgium	2 060	3 301	Netherlands (1 741) / France (278) / Luxembourg (41)
Spain	1 950	4 421	Portugal (1 163) / Netherlands (533) / France (243)
Germany	1 137	2 476	Netherlands (500) / Slovakia (164) / Austria (161)
Ecuador	893	1 697	Spain (524) / Netherlands (319) / France (36)
United Kingdom	780	221	Ireland (778) / Netherlands (1)
Not determin.	374	1 440	Lithuania (374)
South Africa	273	579	France (213) / Netherlands (60)
Greece	224	404	Cyprus (218) / Netherlands (5)
Latvia	181	306	Estonia (116) / Netherlands (33) / Lithuania (31)
others	926	1 978	
<b>Total</b>	<b>206 797</b>	<b>459 444</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Chrysanthemums, fresh cut in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Germany	64 066	147 906	Netherlands (63 877) / Kenya (129) / Italy (35)
Netherlands	21 581	54 956	Czech Rep. (7 811) / Italy (4 699) / Colombia (3 126)
France	14 447	27 570	Netherlands (12 969) / Colombia (300) / Belgium (278)
Poland	14 154	34 087	Netherlands (13 983) / Germany (148) / Czech Rep. (24)
Czech Rep.	13 990	28 201	Netherlands (11 562) / Slovakia (2 377) / Germany (33)
Ireland	10 034	29 714	Netherlands (9 217) / United Kingdom (778) / Colombia (37)
Sweden	8 071	10 856	Netherlands (8 069) / Denmark (2) / Italy (1)
Romania	7 988	15 310	Netherlands (7 907) / Hungary (55) / Kenya (12)
Spain	7 868	21 852	Netherlands (4 232) / Colombia (2 944) / Ecuador (524)
Slovakia	5 136	11 570	Netherlands (4 804) / Czech Rep. (169) / Germany (164)
Latvia	4 662	8 093	Netherlands (4 652) / Germany (10)
Portugal	4 293	13 664	Netherlands (3 126) / Spain (1 163) / Malta (4)
Italy	4 254	7 511	Netherlands (4 250) / Spain (4)
Finland	3 732	8 862	Netherlands (3 731) / Germany (1)
Lithuania	3 213	5 787	Netherlands (2 776) / Not determin. (374) / Latvia (31)
others	19 307	33 505	
<b>Total</b>	<b>206 797</b>	<b>459 444</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

Data based on table 3.4. Chrysanthemums, Imports (CN-Code 06031400)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.5 LILIES, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of lilies, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Under protection	In the open	Year
China	5 960			2020
Kenya	1 073			2012
Japan	635			2022
Chinese Taipei	402			2020
Mexico	284	284		2023
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	280	160	120	2024
Korea, Republic of	78			2020
Italy	134			2005
Colombia	121			2024
Turkey	36	36		2023

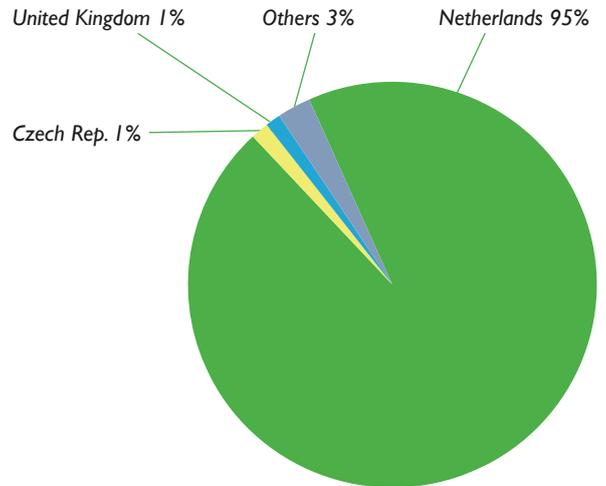
<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> revised data

Other important producing countries of cut flowers: Columbia, Kenya, Ethiopia

### Share of exports of fresh cut lilies to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
54 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Lilies, fresh cut to EU-Countries in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	50 888	59 305	Germany (10 267) / France (7 899) / Ireland (7 355)
Czech Rep.	760	468	Netherlands (758) / Poland (2)
United Kingdom	648	94	Ireland (648)
Germany	317	321	Belgium (180) / Netherlands (72) / Slovakia (28)
Italy	241	183	Ireland (85) / France (56) / Lithuania (27)
Hungary	158	137	Austria (123) / Romania (33) / Netherlands (2)
Latvia	129	90	Lithuania (77) / Estonia (50) / Netherlands (2)
Spain	102	225	Poland (36) / Portugal (32) / France (22)
Turkey	101	234	Netherlands (101)
Belgium	80	210	Poland (60) / France (12) / Netherlands (6)
Colombia	68	62	France (65) / Ireland (1) / Spain (1)
Slovakia	56	15	Czech Rep. (55)
Ecuador	55	50	France (53) / Netherlands (1)
Not determin.	28	52	Lithuania (28)
France	24	25	Spain (12) / Netherlands (6) / Belgium (5)
others	78	122	
<b>Total</b>	<b>53 733</b>	<b>61 594</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Lilies, fresh cut in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Germany	10 297	14 671	Netherlands (10 267) / Italy (11) / Portugal (7)
France	8 108	7 706	Netherlands (7 899) / Colombia (65) / Italy (56)
Ireland	8 091	8 923	Netherlands (7 355) / United Kingdom (648) / Italy (85)
Spain	3 433	4 210	Netherlands (3 416) / France (12) / Portugal (3)
Czech Rep.	2 839	2 462	Netherlands (2 780) / Slovakia (55) / Poland (3)
Romania	2 815	3 580	Netherlands (2 780) / Hungary (33) / Kenya (1)
Poland	2 697	4 827	Netherlands (2 599) / Belgium (60) / Spain (36)
Italy	2 137	1 552	Netherlands (2 136) / Austria (1) / Spain (1)
Belgium	1 989	2 665	Netherlands (1 803) / Germany (180) / France (5)
Sweden	1 754	1 277	Netherlands (1 748) / Spain (6) / Denmark (1)
Austria	1 614	919	Netherlands (1 477) / Hungary (123) / Italy (11)
Denmark	1 428	1 304	Netherlands (1 413) / Germany (15)
Greece	1 127	1 262	Netherlands (1 119) / Italy (8)
Netherlands	1 004	874	Czech Rep. (758) / Turkey (101) / Germany (72)
Finland	965	2 124	Netherlands (965)
others	3 436	3 239	
<b>Total</b>	<b>53 733</b>	<b>61 594</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

Data based on table 3.5 Lilies, Imports (CN-Code 06031500)

# PRODUCTS

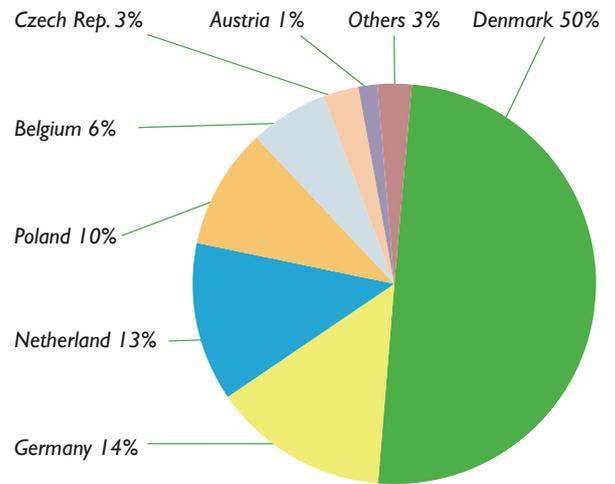
## 2.6 CHRISTMAS TREES (and branches from conifers)

### Important producers of christmas trees

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total	Year
USA	118 188	2022
Denmark	20 751	2024
France	4 751	2010
Austria	2 348	2020
UK	1 523	2024
Mexico	1 115	2024
Germany	313	2021
Switzerland	718	2024

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided.

### Share of exports of christmas trees and branches of conifers to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
112 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Christmas trees to EU-Countries in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Denmark	56 350	4 909	Germany (19 404) / France (8 945) / Sweden (5 619)
Germany	16 003	765	Netherlands (3 923) / Austria (2 819) / Slovakia (2 096)
Netherlands	14 475	290	Germany (5 949) / Austria (4 699) / Italy ( 897)
Poland	11 022	634	Germany (5 041) / Denmark (2 907) / Romania (2 021)
Belgium	7 061	550	France (5 701) / Netherlands ( 424) / Italy ( 409)
Czech Rep.	3 224	36	Germany (1 981) / Austria ( 416) / Slovakia ( 357)
Austria	1 713	140	Czech Rep. (1 450) / Hungary ( 121) / Italy ( 70)
France	595	20	Denmark ( 307) / Germany ( 89) / Belgium ( 76)
Estonia	343	19	Denmark ( 141) / Sweden ( 113) / Finland ( 76)
Hungary	337	4	Austria ( 259) / Romania ( 22) / Croatia ( 14)
Sweden	324	28	Denmark ( 212) / Netherlands ( 111) / Finland ( 1)
United Kingdom	306	8	Denmark ( 230) / Netherlands ( 73) / Ireland ( 2)
Lithuania	271	15	Slovakia ( 214) / Denmark ( 49) / Netherlands ( 8)
Italy	195	75	Austria ( 110) / Romania ( 21) / Germany ( 16)
Luxembourg	100	1	France ( 95) / Germany ( 4) / Netherlands ( 1)
others	613	30	
<b>Total</b>	<b>112 932</b>	<b>7 524</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Christmas trees in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Germany	33 038	1 354	Denmark (19 404) / Netherlands (5 949) / Poland (5 041)
France	15 941	1 295	Denmark (8 945) / Belgium (5 701) / Netherlands ( 598)
Netherlands	9 250	311	Denmark (4 360) / Germany (3 923) / Belgium ( 424)
Austria	8 954	113	Netherlands (4 699) / Germany (2 819) / Czech Rep. ( 416)
Romania	7 567	512	Denmark (3 992) / Poland (2 021) / Germany (1 237)
Czech Rep.	7 484	609	Denmark (4 153) / Germany (1 549) / Austria (1 450)
Sweden	6 082	402	Denmark (5 619) / Netherlands ( 190) / Estonia ( 113)
Denmark	5 267	532	Poland (2 907) / Germany ( 753) / France ( 307)
Poland	4 096	276	Denmark (3 801) / Germany ( 195) / Czech Rep. ( 54)
Slovakia	3 095	203	Germany (2 096) / Czech Rep. ( 357) / Denmark ( 267)
Italy	3 003	66	Denmark (1 249) / Netherlands ( 897) / Belgium ( 409)
Belgium	2 359	1 210	Denmark (1 564) / Netherlands ( 635) / France ( 76)
Hungary	2 272	176	Germany (1 300) / Denmark ( 489) / Poland ( 290)
Finland	838	62	Denmark ( 732) / Estonia ( 76) / Netherlands ( 28)
Croatia	682	175	Denmark ( 557) / Netherlands ( 89) / Germany ( 19)
others	3 006	229	
<b>Total</b>	<b>112 932</b>	<b>7 524</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

based on table 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers, Imports (CN-Code 06042020 and 06042040)

# PRODUCTS

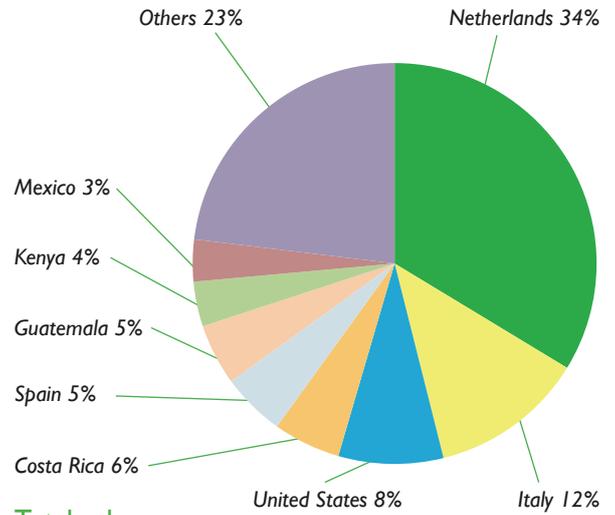
## 2.7 CUT FOLIAGE AND BRANCHES, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of cut foliage, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total	Year
China	8 557	2020
Italy	3 082	2007
Japan	564	2022
Ireland	193	2010

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

### Share of exports of cut foliage, fresh to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
446 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh to EU-Countries in 2024

	I 000 EUR	exporting to (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	150 252	Germany (42 689) / France (20 357) / Italy (16 840)
Italy	55 224	Netherlands (27 272) / Germany (10 423) / France (5 242)
United States	37 403	Netherlands (36 534) / Germany ( 767) / Italy ( 60)
Costa Rica	24 065	Netherlands (24 059) / Spain ( 6)
Spain	22 772	Netherlands (19 419) / Germany (1 227) / Portugal ( 906)
Guatemala	21 952	Netherlands (21 939) / France ( 11) / Spain ( 2)
Kenya	16 122	Netherlands (16 013) / Germany ( 96) / France ( 7)
Mexico	15 053	Netherlands (14 048) / Spain ( 657) / Germany ( 348)
Germany	14 445	Netherlands (12 783) / Austria (1 009) / Denmark ( 311)
Portugal	10 262	Netherlands (10 024) / Belgium ( 109) / Germany ( 82)
South Africa	10 155	Netherlands (9 498) / Germany ( 527) / Italy ( 102)
Israel	9 991	Netherlands (7 139) / Belgium (2 782) / France ( 47)
Denmark	9 454	Netherlands (8 579) / Germany ( 625) / Sweden ( 166)
Poland	9 071	Netherlands (5 774) / Germany (3 077) / Latvia ( 122)
Belgium	8 621	Netherlands (7 885) / Germany ( 667) / France ( 42)
<b>others</b>	<b>30 821</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>445 664</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Cut foliage, branches etc., fresh in 2024

	I 000 EUR	importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	246 828	United States (36 534) / Italy (27 272) / Costa Rica (24 059)
Germany	61 839	Netherlands (42 689) / Italy (10 423) / Poland (3 077)
France	26 769	Netherlands (20 357) / Italy (5 242) / Spain ( 568)
Italy	18 169	Netherlands (16 840) / France ( 557) / Spain ( 349)
Poland	11 243	Netherlands (10 715) / Italy ( 492) / Germany ( 21)
Czech Rep.	9 769	Netherlands (6 694) / Italy (2 936) / Spain ( 80)
Denmark	9 448	Netherlands (8 915) / Germany ( 311) / Italy ( 122)
Austria	9 013	Netherlands (4 929) / Italy (2 769) / Germany (1 009)
Belgium	8 276	Netherlands (4 682) / Israel (2 782) / France ( 498)
Spain	7 708	Netherlands (5 070) / Italy (1 702) / Mexico ( 657)
Sweden	7 707	Netherlands (5 047) / Italy (1 841) / Norway ( 283)
Romania	4 532	Netherlands (4 399) / Hungary ( 88) / Italy ( 33)
Finland	3 464	Netherlands (2 774) / Italy ( 649) / Estonia ( 28)
Slovakia	2 849	Netherlands (1 891) / Italy ( 728) / Czech Rep. ( 189)
Ireland	2 795	Netherlands (2 656) / United Kingdom ( 127) / Germany ( 4)
<b>others</b>	<b>15 253</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>445 664</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

Based on table 5.2 Foliage, fresh, Imports (CN-Code 06042090)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.8 FLOWERING PLANTS (INDOOR)

### Important producers of flowering plants (indoor)

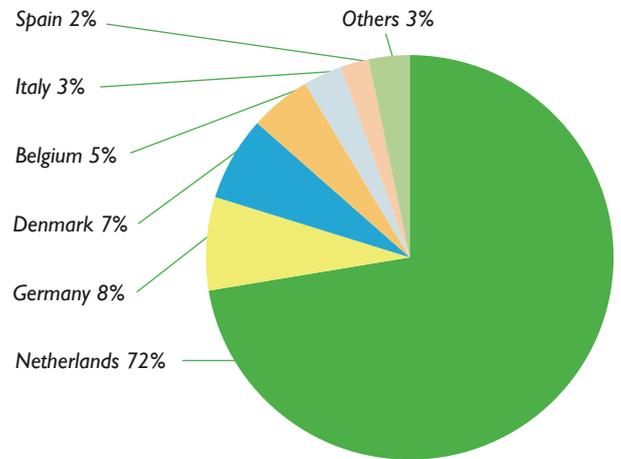
Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
Japan	1 452			2022
USA	1 358			2022
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	1 140		1 140	2024
Belgium	555	332	223	2021
Poland	610		610	2024

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> revised data

### Share of exports of flowering plants (indoor) to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
1 080 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Flowering Plants (indoor) to EU-Countries in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	781 729	365 688	Germany (285 494) / Italy (94 026) / France (81 909)
Germany	80 534	41 669	Netherlands (23 560) / Austria (13 747) / Poland (10 152)
Denmark	72 670	43 666	Germany (30 582) / Sweden (18 428) / Netherlands (7 652)
Belgium	52 624	21 030	Netherlands (22 176) / France (21 933) / Germany (3 827)
Italy	33 287	10 737	France (9 357) / Netherlands (7 888) / Germany (7 498)
Spain	24 327	8 626	France (13 040) / Netherlands (4 125) / Germany (1 762)
Portugal	7 450	2 183	Denmark (4 925) / Netherlands (1 666) / France (650)
Poland	6 379	2 120	Germany (1 733) / Netherlands (1 390) / Denmark (715)
Czech Rep.	3 701	1 761	Slovakia (2 526) / Germany (824) / Netherlands (185)
Romania	2 266	832	Netherlands (2 075) / France (156) / Greece (25)
France	1 699	1 015	Netherlands (607) / Belgium (307) / Spain (224)
Hungary	1 676	860	Romania (687) / Netherlands (585) / Czech Rep. (137)
United Kingdom	1 665	750	Ireland (1 411) / Netherlands (254) / Malta (1)
Latvia	1 662	1 078	Estonia (972) / Italy (307) / Lithuania (214)
Austria	1 560	1 782	Czech Rep. (1 048) / Slovenia (152) / Slovakia (130)
others	7 000	6 981	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 080 231</b>	<b>510 780</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Flowering Plants (indoor) in 2024

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Germany	332 313	173 173	Netherlands (285 494) / Denmark (30 582) / Italy (7 498)
France	134 188	51 371	Netherlands (81 909) / Belgium (21 933) / Spain (13 040)
Italy	97 647	27 814	Netherlands (94 026) / Denmark (1 201) / Germany (1 168)
Poland	74 338	48 132	Netherlands (57 440) / Germany (10 152) / Denmark (4 391)
Netherlands	73 995	28 682	Germany (23 560) / Belgium (22 176) / Italy (7 888)
Sweden	45 276	20 150	Netherlands (23 765) / Denmark (18 428) / Germany (1 873)
Austria	44 771	15 964	Netherlands (27 303) / Germany (13 747) / Belgium (1 389)
Denmark	39 950	21 997	Netherlands (25 874) / Portugal (4 925) / Germany (4 288)
Belgium	35 837	18 014	Netherlands (30 152) / Germany (2 087) / Italy (1 541)
Romania	34 394	16 266	Netherlands (26 855) / Germany (5 266) / Greece (814)
Czech Rep.	32 878	17 906	Netherlands (24 063) / Germany (5 288) / Denmark (1 261)
Finland	20 852	8 871	Netherlands (15 820) / Denmark (3 278) / Germany (795)
Spain	18 568	12 459	Netherlands (16 283) / Italy (840) / Germany (784)
Hungary	16 735	8 066	Netherlands (14 695) / Germany (1 032) / Denmark (294)
Portugal	15 109	7 040	Netherlands (13 031) / Spain (1 512) / Germany (499)
others	63 379	34 876	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 080 231</b>	<b>510 780</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

Based on CN-Code 06029091, without bulbs and tubers, in growth or in flower (CN-Codes 06012030 and 06012090)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.9 GREEN/FOLIAGE PLANTS (INDOOR)

### Important producers of green/foilage plants

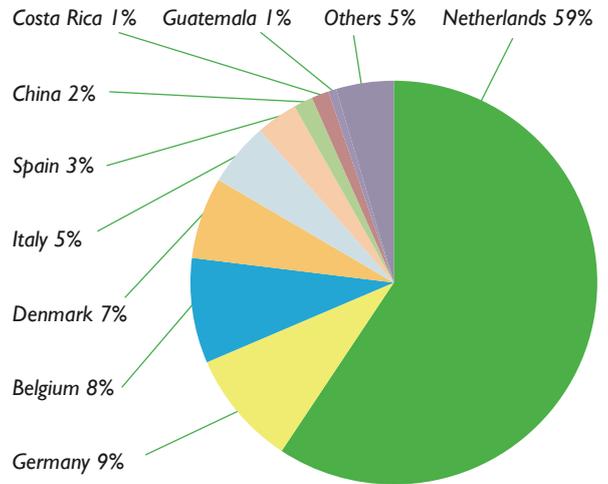
Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
USA	1 270			2022
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	600		600	2024
Japan	257			2022
Belgium	25		25	2024

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> revised data

### Share of exports of green/foilage plants (indoor) to EU-countries in 2024



Total value:  
I 146 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

### Top 15 Countries Exporting Green/foilage plants (indoor) to EU-Countries in 2024

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	exporting to (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	679 561	323 591	Germany (261 289) / France (77 256) / Poland (72 629)
Germany	105 925	43 118	Netherlands (54 225) / Austria (21 591) / Denmark (4 917)
Belgium	96 420	22 907	Netherlands (59 369) / France (27 118) / Germany (4 906)
Denmark	74 769	33 033	Netherlands (33 191) / Germany (17 072) / Sweden (8 669)
Italy	58 390	20 049	Netherlands (36 025) / Germany (10 032) / France (4 559)
Spain	37 839	21 760	Netherlands (20 565) / France (6 179) / Germany (3 734)
China	17 494	30 280	Netherlands (14 669) / Italy (1 829) / Spain ( 580)
Costa Rica	15 773	17 152	Netherlands (14 524) / Spain ( 873) / Denmark ( 283)
Guatemala	7 396	6 209	Netherlands (7 175) / Italy ( 110) / Germany ( 60)
Honduras	7 098	2 224	Netherlands (5 479) / Spain ( 925) / Denmark ( 669)
Poland	5 378	2 061	Netherlands (3 929) / Hungary ( 480) / Germany ( 297)
Portugal	5 230	1 677	Netherlands (3 610) / Spain (1 449) / France ( 113)
France	3 110	1 051	Netherlands (2 079) / Spain ( 372) / Belgium ( 371)
Turkey	2 958	3 459	Netherlands (1 600) / Denmark ( 690) / Poland ( 559)
Austria	2 739	5 231	Czech Rep. (2 281) / Netherlands ( 181) / Slovakia ( 88)
others	25 887	29 942	
<b>Total</b>	<b>I 145 966</b>	<b>563 746</b>	

### Top 15 EU-Countries Importing Green/foilage plants (indoor) in 2024

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Germany	300 046	151 815	Netherlands (261 289) / Denmark (17 072) / Italy (10 032)
Netherlands	269 647	126 632	Belgium (59 369) / Germany (54 225) / Italy (36 025)
France	121 591	44 969	Netherlands (77 256) / Belgium (27 118) / Spain (6 179)
Poland	86 272	35 993	Netherlands (72 629) / Denmark (7 985) / Germany (2 408)
Italy	60 064	21 039	Netherlands (53 003) / China (1 829) / Spain (1 621)
Austria	44 425	29 420	Germany (21 591) / Netherlands (20 531) / Denmark ( 867)
Belgium	43 447	25 775	Netherlands (36 437) / Germany (2 307) / Viet Nam (1 304)
Spain	32 533	18 500	Netherlands (25 601) / Portugal (1 449) / Honduras ( 925)
Sweden	30 302	8 995	Netherlands (18 118) / Denmark (8 669) / Belgium (1 458)
Denmark	27 791	15 021	Netherlands (17 516) / Germany (4 917) / Italy (1 490)
Czech Rep.	21 436	15 400	Netherlands (13 777) / Germany (4 556) / Austria (2 281)
Romania	17 945	7 180	Netherlands (14 296) / Germany (2 610) / Hungary ( 381)
Portugal	13 860	5 609	Netherlands (10 953) / Spain (1 665) / Germany (1 027)
Finland	11 134	4 988	Netherlands (8 352) / Denmark (1 244) / Germany (1 192)
Greece	9 525	7 719	Netherlands (5 988) / Italy (1 292) / Spain (1 276)
others	55 946	44 690	
<b>Total</b>	<b>I 145 966</b>	<b>563 746</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2024

based on table 6.2.4 Foliage plants, imports (CN-Code 06029099)



### III. SALES AND MARKETS

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Trade channels of cut flowers and pot plants

Market shares as percentage of consumer expenditures by consumers, age 18 – 65 years

Cut flowers	BE	DE	ES	FR	GB	HU	North IT	NL	PL	RU	SE
<b>Purchase channel</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Florists	62	68	74	75	27	71	61	49	75	67	54
Super-/Hypermarkets	13	13	5	9	45	7	7	18	9	4	20
Nursery	3	4	5	2	0	3	8	2	1	2	1
Garden Centers	6	2	4	4	3	1	3	6	2	3	4
Do-It-Yourself-Stores	1		1			0	1			0	0
Internet		5		4	17			6	4	4	7
Kiosk/Market- and street trader	11	5	9	5	6	16	18	16	7	20	7
Others	4	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	0	5

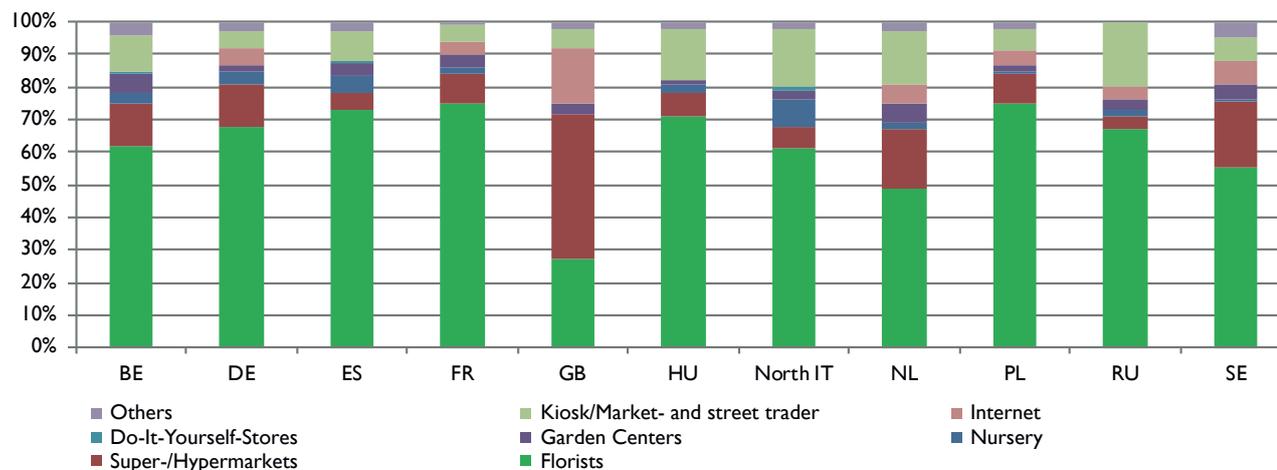
Indoor plants	BE <sup>1</sup>	DE	ES	FR	GB	HU	North IT	NL	PL	RU	SE
<b>Purchase channel</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Florists	35	37	40	50	19	39	35	28	52	47	45
Super-/Hypermarkets	15	13	13	10	25	26	15	10	20	17	18
Nursery	4	7	15	7	3	13	24	4	3	5	4
Garden Centers	29	10	14	17	11	6	9	30	6	8	13
Do-It-Yourself-Stores	4	11	4	1	2	7	3	2	4	2	2
Internet		12		7	27			12	8	8	1
Kiosk/Market- and street trader	7	4	10	5	8	8	10	8	6	10	4
Others	6	6	6	3	5	3	4	6	1	0	5

Source: Flora Holland, 2018.VLAM, 2019 (figures ornamental plants for Belgium)

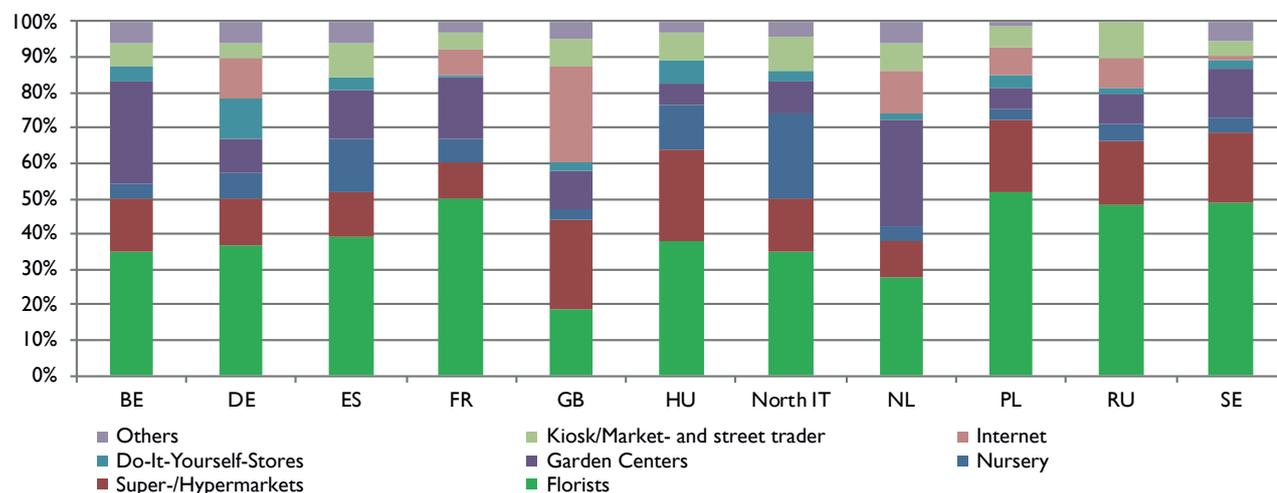
<sup>1</sup> Ornamentals plants

## Trade channels of cut flowers and pot plants<sup>1</sup>

Market shares as percentage of consumer expenditures by consumers, age 18–65 years



## Indoor plants



Source: FloraHolland, 2018.VLAM, 2019

<sup>1</sup> DE, FR, GB, NL, PL data from 2017, SE from 2016, RU from 2015, BE, HU, ES and North IT from 2012

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Turnover of selected wholesale markets for flowers and plants

In million EUR

	Country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	
FloraHolland	NL	5 195	5 111	5 166	5 627	4 654	4 791	4 648	4 686	4 633	4 465	4 537	
Landgard	DE	1 304	1 353	1 408	1 473	1 290	1 225	1 212	1 228	1 181	1 139	1 170	Turnover flowers and plants
Veiling RheinMaas	DE	421	424	411	457	387	350	348	364	364	350	335	
OTA Floriculture Auction	JP		30									198	'other revenues' excluded
FAJ Flower Auction Japan	JP											165	
Veiling Holambra. São Paulo	BR				209	148	187	170	171	171	129	170	
Plantion	NL	109	101	106	115	106	102	99	102	100	92	88	
Taipei Flower Auctions	TW											68	
New Covent Garden (Flower Market) <sup>1</sup>	GB			66		27		66	50	67	77	63	Trade with flowers
SS Flora Koop Istanbul	TR											42	
UFG United Flower Growers. Burnaby	CA											36	
Euroveiling Brussels	BE	42	38									32	

Sources: Flora Culture International. May 2015. Royal FloraHolland. Landgard. Veiling Rhein Maas. Veiling Holambra. 2022. Belgien: vilt news Belgien  
<sup>1</sup> 2020: April 2020 to March 2021. 2019: period from April 2019 to March 2020. 2018: period from April 2018 to March 2019

## Turnover of important wholesale markets (Netherlands)

### Plantion. Netherlands

Turnover (In million EUR)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers	49	47	49	56	51	49	48	50	48	47	42
Indoor plants	31	28	31	32	31	30	27	28	28	25	26
Outdoor plants	29	26	26	27	24	24	24	25	23	20	21
<b>Total</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>88</b>
Sales via: Clock	47	46	47	55	50	47	47	48	49		
Other	61	55	59	60	56	56	52	54	50		
<b>Total</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>		

Source: Plantion. 2025

### Royal FloraHolland. Netherlands

Turnover (In million EUR)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cutflowers				3 071	2 457	2 631	2 554	2 738	2 727	2 556	2 484
House plants				2 045	1 763	1 733	1 676	1 554	1 537	1 557	1 563
Garden plants				506	436	429	418	395	369	352	353
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 195</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>5 622</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>4 537</b>
Sales via: Clock	2 149	2 035	2 045	2 220	1 783	1 949	1 964	2 050	2 123	2 130	2 109
Direct	3 046	3 076	3 121	3 407	2 871	2 842	2 684	2 637	2 510	2 335	2 246
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 195</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>5 627</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>4 355</b>

Source: Royal Flora Holland. 2025

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Top selling cut flowers in wholesale markets

### Plantion. Netherlands

Cut flowers by turnover

2020–2024	Turnover					Quantity					Average price <sup>1</sup>				
	(In million EUR)					(In million pieces)					(EUR/piece)				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Roses	10.3	8.6	8.7	10.1	9.6	44.0	37.6	36.8	40.9	41.5	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.23
Tulips	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.2	4.7	19.1	25.1	26.0	26.4	35.2	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.13
Gerbera	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	12.5	13.1	14.0	15.9	17.8	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.13
Carnations	1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	4.3	5.0	6.9	7.2	11.0	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.12
Eustoma	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	0.68	0.61	0.58	0.52	0.42
Paeonia	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	0.55	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.42
Chrysanthemums. others	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.9	0.50	0.45	0.42	0.48	0.25
Chrysanthemums	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.8	3.6	0.34	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.34
Alstroemeria	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.6	4.9	0.26	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.21
Eucalyptus	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.18	0.35
Lilies	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.47	0.45	0.50	0.67	0.47
Hippeastrum	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.14	0.93
Helianthus	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	0.37	0.35	0.32	0.38	0.33
Hypericum	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.2	0.25	0.26	0.20	0.21	0.20
Fatsia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.18
Freesia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.5	0.22	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.14
Hydrangea	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.20	0.99
Veronica	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.17	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.16
Apidistra	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.11

<sup>1</sup> Calculation, based on quantity and turnover

Source: Plantion, 2025

### Royal FloraHolland. Netherlands

Cut flowers (clock sales) by turnover

2020–2024	Turnover					Quantity					Average price				
	(In million EUR)					(In million pieces)					(EUR/piece)				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Roses	419	391	409	452	368	1 285	1 328	1 315	1 421	1 263	0.33	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.29
Chrysanthemums (Ind Grp TR)	225	182	204	225	172	559	529	574	614	576	0.40	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.30
Tulips	157	146	137	177	105	613	786	725	749	766	0.26	0.19	0.19	0.24	0.14
Lilies	66	60	65	74	58	94	94	101	95	100	0.70	0.64	0.64	0.78	0.58
Chrysanthemums (Ind Grp GE)	49	44	48	51	43	75	74	85	86	89	0.65	0.59	0.56	0.59	0.48
Gerbera	36	32	31	38	28	192	192	190	205	192	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.15
Eustoma	95	82	89	86	67	127	123	142	145	149	0.75	0.67	0.63	0.59	0.45
Hydrangea	54	49	50	50	37	34	31	34	31	33	1.59	1.58	1.47	1.61	1.12
Cymbidium	19	21	22	23	18	5	5	5	6	7	3.80	4.20	4.40	3.83	2.57
Paeonia	43	43	41	44	38	59	74	68	75	69	0.73	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.55
Freesia	23	23	24	28	21	87	97	111	112	113	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.19
Hippeastrum	20	22	22	30	23	19	21	21	22	23	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.36	1.00
Alstroemeria	28	25	24	26	23	87	93	92	91	91	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.25
Zantedeschia	11	12	12	13	11	22	25	25	24	27	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.41
Hypericum	.	.	.	.	21	.	.	.	.	94	.	.	.	.	0.22
Anthurium	7	8	8	.	8	8	10	10	.	15	0.88	0.80	.	.	0.53
Carnations	13	14	14	13	11	55	64	68	63	62	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.18
Gypsophila	29	29	29	25	18	87	90	90	89	64	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.28
Limonium	32	31	27	26	18	116	105	96	77	60	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.34	0.30
Others	407	397	391	416	316	1 245	1 297	1 331	1 325	1 200	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.26
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>4 974</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 352</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.28</b>

Source: Royal FloraHolland, 2025

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Royal FloraHolland, Netherlands

Cut flowers, sales figures (clock and direct sales)

2019–2024	Quantity					
	(In million pieces)					
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Roses	2 934	2 948	2 990	3 219	2 916	3 261
Tulips	1 276	1 559	1 594	1 743	1 785	1 564
Chrysanthemums (Ind Grp TR)	1 145	1 031	1 073	1 178	1 179	1 135
Gerbera	728	683	704	830	1 079	827
Freesia	208	215	236	275	273	210
Lilii	255	239	247	270	277	276
Carnations	260	263	265	291	274	146
Chrysanthemums (Ind Grp GE)	118	115	132	139	136	138
Alstroemeria	151	148	147	155	156	157
Eustoma russellianum	201	192	233	254	243	235
Hypericum	106	110	127	148	122	109
Gypsophila	142	143	140	134	101	100
Paeonia	84	103	99	107	119	104
Limonium	165	146	133	113	92	82
Zantedeschia	35	34	37	37	39	50
Anthurium	20	20	20	23	24	31
Other decorative material	103	110	115	130	109	32
Hippeastrum	31	29	31	34	36	37
Hydrangea	43	38	41	39	39	40
Cymbidium	10	12	14	17	18	18
Others	1 861	1 916	1 982	1 996	1 758	1 638
<b>Total</b>	<b>9 875</b>	<b>10 054</b>	<b>10 360</b>	<b>11 130</b>	<b>10 775</b>	<b>10 191</b>

Source: Royal FloraHolland, 2025

## Wholesale Prices, USA

Cut flowers

2020–2023		Turnover				Quantity				Average price			
		year	(In million USD)				(In million pieces)				(USD/piece) <sup>1</sup>		
		2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020
Tulips	stem	63.5	66.2	72.7	67.1	145.5	187.7	187.5	175.0	43.6	35.3	38.8	38.4
Gerberas	stem	15.9	19.0	22.1	23.6	31.0	45.0	71.3	83.4	51.5	42.3	.	28.3
Lilies, all	stem	45.3	56.3	58.0	52.6	51.1	66.1	68.7	68.5	88.7	85.1	84.4	76.7
Gladioli	spike	16.4	15.8	14.7	14.5	28.2	28.8	31.2	44.7	58.3	55.0	47.1	33.2
Iris	stem	6.4	6.7	6.5	3.9	15.0	15.6	15.6	12.6	42.5	42.6	42.0	31.0
Roses, all	stems	13.0	13.7	13.3	12.1	17.6	15.4	16.8	16.0	73.7	88.9	79.2	75.4
Snapdragons	spikes	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.9	11.0	12.7	13.9	19.3	53.2	46.1	39.8	35.5
Chrysanthemums, Pompon	bunch	1.4	4.1	4.0	2.8	0.8	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Orchids, all	blooms	.	.	8.3	7.2	.	.	3.9	3.3	.	.	.	218.7
Leatherleaf Ferns	bunch	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Peony	stems	11.6	12.8	9.9	8.5	10.2	11.6	9.1	8.8	113.7	110.9	109.7	96.5
Sunflower	stem	9.1	8.9	10.7	9.2	19.2	15.7	22.8	21.6	47.4	56.5	47.2	42.7
Other cut flowers		106.7	115.1	96.9	81.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Total</b>		<b>295.2</b>	<b>324.5</b>	<b>322.6</b>	<b>223.1</b>	<b>329.6</b>	<b>401.1</b>	<b>443.2</b>	<b>455.0</b>	.	.	.	.

<sup>1</sup> Wholesale prices in US-cents per stem (Tulips, Gerberas, Lilies, Iris, Roses, Alstroemeria, Lisianthus, Peony and Sunflowers); in USD per bunch (Delphinium, Chrysanthemums, Leatherleaf ferns), in US-cents per bloom (Orchids), in cents per spike (Gladioli, Snapdragons)

Source: Floriculture Crops 2020 Summary (May 2021), USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

Source since 2021: NASS Quick Stats database 2024, USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Top selling pot plants in wholesale markets

### Plantion, Netherlands

Pot plants by turnover

2020–2024	Turnover				Quantity				Average price <sup>1</sup>			
	(In million EUR)				(In million pieces)				(EUR/piece)			
	2024	2023	2021	2020	2024	2023	2021	2020	2024	2023	2021	2020
Phalaenopsis	6.4	3.1	6.0	6.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.27	3.88	3.53	2.93
Arrangements	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	4.40	4.40	4.63	4.02
Viola	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.1	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	0.58	0.53	0.56	0.43
Chrysanthemums	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.57	2.00	1.20	1.18
Pelargonium	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	0.93	0.92	0.87	0.89
Anthurium	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	3.00	3.00	3.25	2.75
Kalanchoe	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.0	0.67	0.79	0.68	0.63
Hyacinthus	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.60	0.54	0.56	0.55
Carnations	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.20
Hydrangea	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.50	2.67	3.33	3.02
Primula	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.67	0.50	0.50	0.64
Hippeastrum	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.00	1.71	1.80	1.78
Hedera	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.50
Petunia	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.03
Mandevilla	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	4.00	6.00	6.00	5.86
Osteospermum	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.79
Narcissus	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.60	0.60	0.67	0.56
Begonia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.75	0.75	0.50	0.58
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> calculation, based on quantity and turnover

Source: Plantion, 2025

### Royal FloraHolland, Netherlands

Indoor and outdoor plants (clock sales) by turnover

2020–2024	Turnover				Quantity				Average price						
	(In million EUR)				(In million pieces)				(EUR/piece)						
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Phalaenopsis	41.2	44.3	48.2	51.7	50.3	9.6	10.9	166.4	14.1	15.0	4.29	4.06	0.29	3.67	3.35
Hydrangea	11.3	13.5	10.9	10.7	11.7	3.7	5.3	10.9	3.2	4.0	3.05	2.55	1.00	3.34	2.93
Kalanchoe	12.5	12.8	12.0	12.8	11.6	18.1	17.6	19.1	19.3	18.9	0.69	0.73	0.63	0.66	0.61
Anthurium	11.9	11.3	9.4	10.2	10.9	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.1	2.59	2.57	2.69	3.00	2.66
Rosa	12.5	13.0	11.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.8	0.96	1.05	0.96	1.04	1.00
Arrangements	13	14.2	12.4	13.6	12.8	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.33	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.05
Hyacinthus	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.0	5.4	10.0	14.7	15.2	15.9	14.6	0.57	0.39	0.38	0.44	0.37
Rhododendron	7.2	7.3	6.1	7.0	7.3	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.1	4.3	2.00	1.78	2.03	2.26	1.70
Cyclamen	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.8	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.1	0.84	1.00	1.00	0.87	0.85
Chrysanthemum	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.8	8.3	6.2	9.3	8.8	7.6	0.78	0.94	0.67	0.68	0.76
Dracaena	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.5	5.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.17	2.13	1.94	2.03	2.00
Ficus	6.4	7.5	6.9	6.5	5.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.46	2.59	2.23	3.25	2.90
Narcissus	4	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.8	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.63	0.42
Spathiphyllum	6.4	7.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.2	4.6	1.31	1.29	1.15	1.45	1.24
Hedera	4	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.9	0.60	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.65
Buxus	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	3.40	4.50	4.25	4.60	3.13
Begonia	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.3	5.0	5.4	4.9	0.98	1.18	0.84	0.93	0.96
Campanula	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	3.7	2.9	5.9	4.4	4.3	1.08	1.38	0.75	0.98	1.07
Dendrobium					3.3					1.1					3.00
Zamioculcas					4.9					1.7					2.88
<b>Total</b>	<b>174.4</b>	<b>401.9</b>	<b>375.4</b>	<b>388.5</b>	<b>379.6</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>297.1</b>	<b>324.0</b>	<b>297.2</b>	<b>298.0</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.27</b>

Source: Royal FloraHolland, 2025

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Royal FloraHolland, Netherlands

Indoor and outdoor plants, sales figures (clock and direct sales)

	Quantity					
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
	(In million pieces)					
Phalaenopsis	96.3	102.8	118.4	120.1	117.1	117.5
Kalanchoe	92.1	87.0	88.8	92.5	85.7	88.4
Hyacinthus	31.4	40.4	41.1	41.9	37.3	35.7
Rosa	57	52.9	51.6	56.2	48.7	48.8
Chrysanthemum	38.6	36.2	40.3	44.2	41.4	43.6
Cyclamen	23.3	22.2	23.7	22.7	23.2	25.2
Hedera	22.4	22.8	24.0	27.8	25.8	24.8
Narcissus	22	20.5	20.7	20.9	17.0	18.7
Begonia	12.7	12.4	13.6	15.8	13.9	16.8
Spathiphyllum	21.4	21.0	19.8	19.9	18.8	18.9
Dracaena	9.9	10.4	12.0	14.0	14.1	14.4
Anthurium	22.3	21.7	20.6	22.2	20.6	18.3
Hydrangea	14.5	17.2	15.6	15.9	15.0	16.6
Campanula	12.4	11.2	13.4	14.1	12.9	14.9
Ficus	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.8	9.4	9.4
Rhododendron	7.6	8.0	6.9	7.5	9.1	9.6
Arrangements	27.3	27.1	25.7	29.8	25.2	20.6
Buxus	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.8
Zamioculcas	7.4	7.5	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.6
Dendrobium	3.3		5.6	6.8	6.9	5.8
Others	699.7	693.5	710.1	781.2	720.6	557.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 271</b>

Source: Royal FloraHolland. 2025

## Wholesale prices. USA

### Pot plants

	Turnover <sup>1</sup>				Quantity				Average price			
	(In million USD)				(In million pieces)				(USD/piece) <sup>2</sup>			
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020
<b>Pot plants indoor</b>												
Poinsettias. pot 5 inches or larger	144.4	170.5	174.6	157.2	25.3	29.7	30.8	26.6	5.71	5.73	5.67	5.51
Poinsettias. pot less than 5 inches	22.6	27.8	23.9		8.8	10.8	10.3	8.8	2.57	2.58	2.33	2.31
Orchids. pot less than 5 inches	134.7	166.4	119.9	276.1	20.7	25.1	17.9	17.4	6.49	6.62	6.70	6.54
Orchids. pot 5 inches or larger	121.5	146.6	172.3		11.8	14.5	17.1	17.0	10.22	10.01	10.09	9.59
Spring flowering bulbs. pot less than 5 inches	11.5	11.4	12.0	52.0	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.8	1.33	1.32	1.29	1.44
Spring flowering bulbs. pot 5 inches or larger	41	38.3	43.9		8.9	8.9	10.2	9.2	4.61	4.30	4.32	4.14
Easter lilies. pot 5 inches or larger	24.7	25.4	26.9	22.6	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.52	5.48	5.21	5.00
Finished florist azaleas. pot 5 inches or larger	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finished florist azaleas. pot less than 5 inches	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florist chrysanthemums. pot 5 inches or larger	20.5	31.7	25.2	20.6	4.6	6.5	5.7	3.6	4.49	4.86	4.40	4.23
Florist chrysanthemums. pot less 5 inches	5.6	6.4	5.7		2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.16	2.13	2.03	2.07
Roses. pot less than 5 inches	11.7	12.3	12.3	28.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	4.5	5.73	5.55	5.46	3.09
Roses. pot 5 inches or larger	17.3	19.8	15.8		1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	10.19	10.06	8.87	7.43
Spring flowering plants less than 5 inches	.	.	.	52.0	.	.	.	9.8	.	.	.	1.44
Spring flowering plants 5 inches or larger	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	.	.	.	4.14
African violets. pot less than 5 inches	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
African violets. pot 5 inches or larger	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other flowering plants. pot less than 5 inches	72.9	82.6	80.5	293.4	18.9	22.8	26.0	30.0	3.84	3.62	3.09	2.91
Other flowering plants. pot 5 inches or larger	138.4	129.4	149.0		21.3	19.6	25.2	33.4	6.48	6.59	5.91	6.20
<b>Potted herbaceous perennial plants</b>												
Daylily. less 1 gallon	6.6	6.9	7.7	16.8	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.4	3.29	3.21	2.98	3.34
Daylily. 1 up to 2 gallons	13.2	13.4	14.9		2.5	2.6	3.4	2.5	5.19	5.13	4.37	4.44
Daylily. 2 gallons or larger	1.5	1.0	1.4		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	6.96	6.94	7.65	7.46
Garden chrysanthemums. pot less 5 inch	21.3	22.8	19.4	158.2	11.3	13.2	13.8	11.3	1.87	1.73	1.40	1.32
Garden chrysanthemums. pot 5 inch or larger	167.7	193.0	181.1		34.5	44.1	44.5	38.4	4.85	4.38	4.07	3.73
Hosta. less than 1 gallon	18.5	19.9	19.6	37.0	5.0	6.3	6.3	4.9	3.67	3.16	3.09	2.98
Hosta. 1 up to 2 gallons	28.1	28.30	29.8		5.2	5.4	6.0	3.9	5.36	5.21	4.98	4.68
Hosta. 2 gallons or larger	5.4	4.6	5.1		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	10.09	8.88	8.83	9.69
Other herbaceous perennial plants. less than 1 gallon	178.9	184.8	181.1	447.5	64.1	70.3	70.1	64.4	2.79	2.63	2.58	2.45
Other herbaceous perennial plants. 1 gallon up to 2 gallons	269.7	286.8	276.9		51.00	54.0	56.00	51.7	5.29	5.31	4.95	4.60
Other herbaceous perennial plants. 2 gallons or larger	45.1	50.5	50.7		4.2	4.7	5.3	5.2	10.83	10.70	9.51	9.87

<sup>1</sup> in USD per pot

<sup>2</sup> Turnover for both sizes (total), Value of sales at wholesale, equivalent wholesale value of all sales

Source: Floriculture Crops 2020 Summary (May 2021), USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

Source since 2021: NASS Quick Stats database 2024, USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Wholesale prices. USA

### Bedding plants

2020-2023	Turnover <sup>4</sup>				Quantity				Average price			
	(In million USD)				(In million pieces)				(USD/piece)			
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020
<b>Bedding plants. sold in flats<sup>1</sup></b>												
Begonias	41.4	47.9	47.1	37.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	10.40	10.63	10.24	9.31
Impatiens	.	.	45.4	42.4	.	.	4.2	4.5	.	.	10.80	9.53
Marigolds (Tagetes)	37.5	36.3	39.1	36.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	9.87	9.72	9.52	9.38
Pansies/Violas	63.9	67.8	67.2	52.3	5.9	6.3	7.1	6.5	10.83	10.65	10.29	9.51
Petunias	56.6	59.3	66.7	62.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.4	10.02	9.45	9.73	9.70
Other flowering and foliar	135.7	147.3	.	153.5	13.2	14.5	.	14.9	10.25	10.15	.	10.33
<b>Bedding plants. sold as hanging baskets<sup>2</sup></b>												
Begonias	37.9	34.4	20.5	17.3	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.2	10.74	10.01	7.76	7.71
Geraniums. vegative cuttings	33.9	34.7	34.6	29.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	10.20	9.90	9.20	8.67
Impatiens. New Guinea	17.8	18.7	19.9	16.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	9.10	9.04	8.30	8.25
Impatiens. others	10.6	10.5	12.0	12.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	6.95	6.74	6.10	6.00
Pansies/Violas	12.9	12.2	12.1	8.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	7.70	7.63	6.92	6.32
Petunias	48.1	52.9	54.5	42.0	5.7	6.4	7.3	6.0	8.48	8.26	7.48	7.00
Other flowering and foliar	142.8	149.3	.	126.0	13.4	14.7	.	14.4	10.66	10.12	.	8.70
<b>Bedding plants. sold in pots<sup>3</sup></b>												
Begonias.pot less 5 inch	31.9	35.6	26.0	38.0	21.4	19.0	19.2	14.0	1.49	1.44	1.36	1.46
Begonias.pot. 5 inch or larger	32.1	33.4	19.6	.	8.2	9.2	5.9	5.2	3.94	3.65	3.31	3.32
Geraniums. vegative cuttings. .pot less 5 inch	39.1	41.4	40.9	80.7	16.8	17.8	18.2	20.0	2.33	2.32	2.24	2.08
Geraniums. vegative cuttings. 5 inch or larger	44.1	51.6	54.2	.	7.7	9.8	10.7	9.1	5.73	5.27	5.07	4.34
Impatiens. New Guinea. pot less 5 inch	26.5	25.9	23.9	34.7	11.2	11.5	11.5	10.7	2.36	2.26	2.10	1.92
Impatiens. New Guinea. 5 inch or larger	12.8	14.6	14.4	.	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.33	4.13	3.90	3.52
Impatiens. others. pot less 5 inch	13.8	15.0	14.0	22.3	10.1	11.4	11.3	11.0	1.36	1.32	1.30	1.34
Impatiens. others. 5 inch or larger	8.9	9.1	10.6	.	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.88	3.59	3.30	2.60
Marigolds . pot less 5 inch	10.3	13.1	13.4	13.4	9.2	11.5	12.4	6.8	1.11	1.14	1.08	1.12
Marigolds. 5 inch or larger	8.1	9.4	8.5	.	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.90	2.92	2.29	2.62
Pansies/Violas. pot less 5 inch	26.9	28.0	28.7	40.3	22.8	25.7	28.7	17.6	1.18	1.09	1.00	2.50
Pansies/Violas. 5 inch or larger	29.9	33.5	33.5	.	9.7	11.0	11.8	8.2	3.08	3.04	2.85	2.63
Petunias. pot less 5 inch	30.3	33.0	32.1	55.7	17.4	20.7	21.4	17.0	1.74	1.60	1.50	1.51
Petunias. 5 inch or larger	31.9	32.2	35.3	.	7.4	8.0	9.2	9.3	4.32	4.02	3.83	3.22
Other flowering and foliar. pot less 5 inch	247.5	233.9	.	453.0	114.1	117.2	.	116.6	2.2	2.00	.	1.56
Other flowering and foliar. 5 inch or larger	339.4	217.6	.	.	67.2	48.2	.	68.4	5.1	4.51	.	3.96

1 Quantity in sold flats, price per flat

2 Quantity per basket, price per basket

3 Quantity per pot, price per pot

4 Turnover for both sizes (total), Value of sales at wholesale, equivalent wholesale value of all sales

Source: Floriculture Crops 2020 Summary (May 2021), USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

Source since 2021: NASS Quick Stats database 2024, USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales



## IV. EXTERNAL TRADE

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Import values of cut flowers

Selected countries; European countries 2024 provisional data, 2023: revised data

Imports (In million EUR)		Cut flowers									
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>EU-Europe<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>4 300</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>3 200</b>
	Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 178	1 191	1 240	1 312	1 055	1 065	1 080	1 076	1 074	1 049
	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	1 460	1 333	1 290	1 162	1 045	1 030	990	1 044	932	918
	France <sup>1</sup>	349	355	381	396	299	342	344	344	350	338
	Italy <sup>1</sup>	241	188	174	184	154	133	164	162	165	161
	Belgium-Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	144	137	150	196	192	226	194	141	149	131
	Denmark	111	113	103	137	118	109	96	93	89	94
	Poland <sup>1</sup>	230	195	201	164	135	164	150	118	91	91
	Austria <sup>1</sup>	110	98	99	102	89	111	111	101	92	97
	Spain	157	134	136	108	75	96	89	84	79	77
	Sweden <sup>1</sup>	104	102	119	92	80	76	73	76	75	67
	Lithuania <sup>2</sup>	43	60	66	55	47	52	60	64	65	69
	Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	133	120	114	106	87	92	80	72	68	63
<b>Europe, non-EU countries<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>1 400</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 750</b>
	United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	750	705	837	714	694	754	869	850	913	916
	Russia <sup>2,5</sup>	347	305	350	417	238	279	312	311	323	431
	Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	195	189	191	189	143	152	149	153	157	245
	Norway <sup>6</sup>	76	74	79	77	70	70	71	75	73	74
	Belarus <sup>2</sup>	27	16	25	52	303	328	255	161	67	17
	Ukraine <sup>2</sup>	7	7	24	17	12	9	6	6	.	6
<b>Asia<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>780</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>600</b>
	Japan	289	297	315	291	284	322	309	309	314	292
	China <sup>3</sup>	48	60	47	49	40	56	55	49	35	27
	Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	98	102	104	78	54	61	51	48	48	39
	Hong Kong <sup>2</sup>	12	15	17	16	14	25	36	30	31	27
	Singapore <sup>2</sup>	40	41	44	36	28	35	33	32	31	30
	Kazakhstan <sup>2</sup>	86	56	44	36	26	38	32	29	23	23
	United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup>	98	101	67	54	40	45	41	39	37	34
	Korea, Republic of <sup>2</sup>	70	65	66	43	30	33	29	27	22	19
	Thailand <sup>2</sup>	39	40	37	25	30	32	24	21	21	12
<b>America<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>2 700</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 200</b>
	USA	2 497	2 384	2 354	1 828	1 345	1 433	1 295	1 287	1 257	1 133
	Canada	150	143	152	125	90	113	111	118	113	118
	Chile <sup>2</sup>	21	23	26	17	11	23	21	18	18	18
<b>Oceania<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>
	Australia <sup>2</sup>	59	55	68	58	45	46	43	43	40	45
<b>World<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>9 200</b>	<b>8 800</b>	<b>9 100</b>	<b>8 100</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>7 200</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>6 700</b>

## Import values of pot plants

Selected countries; European countries 2024: provisional data, 2023: revised data

Imports (In million EUR)		Pot plants									
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>EU-Europe<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>4 400</b>	<b>4 300</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 300</b>
	Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 212	1 198	1 322	1 359	1 203	1 146	1 107	1 062	1 014	990
	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	888	830	903	942	846	805	800	723	421	440
	France <sup>1</sup>	539	599	632	646	519	551	521	507	484	430
	Italy <sup>1</sup>	384	393	297	289	237	168	232	216	210	200
	Belgium-Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	238	224	214	234	191	192	170	181	188	156
	Denmark	170	171	202	187	158	142	143	142	131	120
	Poland <sup>1</sup>	263	238	228	219	185	156	147	141	123	115
	Austria <sup>1</sup>	244	227	231	209	181	186	181	153	160	179
	Spain	114	116	118	103	78	82	68	65	60	47
	Sweden <sup>1</sup>	161	163	191	134	129	133	118	122	118	119
	Lithuania <sup>2</sup>	70	71	67	90	84	85	69	41	54	42
	Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	113	107	103	90	76	77	68	64	61	53
<b>Europe, non-EU countries<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>900</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>950</b>
	United Kingdom <sup>7</sup>	431	426	426	303	477	444	435	384	387	399
	Russia <sup>2,5</sup>	35	42	103	181	162	168	150	142	148	147
	Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	348	338	253	348	301	289	288	277	277	265
	Norway <sup>6</sup>	86	90	102	107	105	101	99	101	103	97

e estimated

<sup>1</sup> Eurostat; source for cut flowers table no. 3 and 4, for pot plants table no. 6.2

<sup>2</sup> International Trade Center, data revised

<sup>3</sup> Source: ITC, based on calculations on General Administration of China

<sup>4</sup> Eidgenössisches Finanzdepartement, Swiss-Impex

<sup>5</sup> Figures pot plants: live plants (HS Code 0602)

<sup>6</sup> Source: Statistics Norway

<sup>7</sup> Source: UK Trade Info

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Export values of cut flowers

Selected countries; European countries 2024: provisional data, 2023: revised data

Exports (In million EUR)		Cut flowers									
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>EU-Europe<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>5 700</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>5 300</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>4 200</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>3 400</b>
	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	5 364	4 896	4 958	4 614	3 397	4 054	3 828	3 773	3 302	3 055
	Belgium-Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	68	55	69	115	74	136	129	81	83	76
	Italy <sup>1</sup>	137	135	129	107	85	92	92	87	84	76
	Germany <sup>1</sup>	46	55	55	54	46	59	58	64	73	75
	Spain <sup>1</sup>	82	62	65	33	55	57	46	35	39	36
	Denmark <sup>1</sup>	6	7	12	10	12	10	7	7	7	4
	Lithuania <sup>2</sup>	6	22	32	55	47	53	60	64	65	69
<b>Middle East<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>
	Israel <sup>2</sup>	48	54	85	86	60	39	45	62	74	62
	Turkey	46	46	47	50	32	32	29	26	25	26
<b>Asia<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>430</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>360</b>
	China <sup>3</sup>	165	141	155	122	110	107	92	92	96	79
	Malaysia <sup>2</sup>	72	70	82	76	77	101	99	96	95	89
	Thailand <sup>2</sup>	64	66	64	49	42	68	66	63	63	61
	India <sup>2</sup>	22	22	21	17	12	17	18	23	26	32
	Chinese Taipei <sup>2</sup>	37	38	38	36	34	41	31	27	26	25
	Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	63	63	64	52	43	45	36	33	37	29
	Korea, Republic of <sup>2</sup>	1	2	3	6	8	9	10	13	15	16
	Singapore <sup>2</sup>	2	2	6	6	6	6	9	9	9	11
<b>Africa</b>		<b>1 000</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>670</b>
	Kenya <sup>2</sup>	668	617	601	613	501	522	487	479	461	432
	Ethiopia <sup>2</sup>	262	214	219	215	167	179	169	174	176	176
	South Africa <sup>2</sup>	56	57	61	60	40	50	46	41	33	27
	Tanzania <sup>2</sup>	10	8	6	6	6	13	14	11	9	10
	Zambia <sup>2</sup>	6	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	9	11
<b>America<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>3 300</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>2 100</b>
	Colombia <sup>2</sup>	2 169	1 923	1 960	1 460	1 236	1 317	1 235	1 239	1 186	1 168
	Ecuador <sup>2</sup>	939	913	972	784	725	786	721	780	725	739
	Canada	105	101	86	69	51	57	52	52	52	44
	USA	19	20	25	22	15	20	20	24	22	26
	Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>	31	35	43	31	22	26	24	29	35	34
	Mexico <sup>2</sup>	42	50	65	37	31	35	33	37	35	31
<b>Oceania<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>
	Australia <sup>2</sup>	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3
	New Zealand <sup>2</sup>	8	8	9	10	7	11	12	13	13	17
<b>World<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>10 500</b>	<b>9 600</b>	<b>9 600</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>7 500</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>7 600</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>6 700</b>

## Export values of pot plants

Selected countries; European countries 2024: provisional data, 2023: revised data

Exports (In million EUR)		Pot plants									
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>EU-Europe<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>6 000</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>5 800</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>4 700</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>4 700</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>3 700</b>
	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	4 019	3 936	4 034	4 146	3 183	3 396	3 314	3 123	2 420	2 292
	Belgium-Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	315	320	318	353	265	300	286	277	278	251
	Italy <sup>1</sup>	294	284	293	301	238	223	222	218	203	236
	Germany <sup>1</sup>	548	561	640	634	561	586	575	537	535	492
	Spain <sup>1</sup>	291	267	272	259	198	188	186	148	136	101
	Denmark <sup>1</sup>	253	243	271	297	247	248	248	255	264	263

e estimated

<sup>1</sup> Eurostat; source for cut flowers table no. 3 and 4, for pot plants table no. 6.2

<sup>2</sup> International Trade Center, data revised

<sup>3</sup> Source: ITC, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports: value – summary tables (in 1 000 EUR) – Selected product groups 2013–2024 p<sup>1</sup>

## 1 Ornamental horticultural products in total (seeds excluded)

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU others <sup>2</sup>	GB	NO	CH
2024p	475 701	527 836	313 878	2 782 923	358 802	370 003	170 064	1 197 355	1 088 711	866 260	2 827 907	609 108	396 790	1 283 303	1 717 110	215 533	629 580
2023	464 632	504 399	292 333	2 796 977	361 710	355 654	176 430	1 282 956	92 172	662 439	2 668 441	544 171	382 039	1 301 004	1 668 312	220 658	613 537
2022	441 963	506 690	280 318	3 030 739	411 279	352 986	182 498	1 357 960	108 232	633 293	2 709 672	543 094	431 941	1 246 159	1 793 965	236 680	529 669
2021	416 472	588 438	250 485	3 163 756	421 115	301 267	138 890	1 355 023	95 468	645 624	2 733 980	483 146	301 094	1 102 403	1 265 465	238 137	618 369
2020	358 668	514 299	209 635	2 691 146	355 142	222 353	123 043	1 064 394	80 288	531 028	2 379 055	387 539	278 173	869 243	943 082	227 987	515 480
2019	385 467	520 312	215 865	2 646 051	321 207	250 830	121 132	1 137 326	84 922	385 303	2 318 469	381 204	270 365	898 088	1 054 907	229 001	509 912
2018	372 984	461 128	188 130	2 617 701	308 338	231 333	122 692	1 107 415	77 863	511 454	2 269 857	379 030	254 069	818 907	1 027 080	220 246	498 611
2017	337 026	421 080	173 360	2 564 002	295 356	218 126	124 701	1 077 242	75 622	500 355	2 236 359	331 799	256 973	749 363	1 110 917	223 981	492 374
2016	323 921	437 607	165 175	2 503 469	282 221	210 959	116 794	1 047 080	77 024	483 563	1 639 625	282 384	252 139	705 784	1 175 103	225 828	500 122
2015	360 422	387 592	160 650	2 449 592	283 132	185 961	110 774	998 687	65 853	476 216	1 657 607	276 204	238 533	664 541	1 171 571	218 716	576 512
2014	348 040	522 349	132 909	2 393 219	234 716	142 345	108 459	948 911	56 985	423 198	1 409 497	256 361	256 837	538 479	1 115 664	220 774	473 898
2013	335 301	504 425	131 134	2 367 776	226 162	133 223	108 610	958 059	51 033	419 704	1 343 635	236 041	256 040	486 541	1 251 781	216 825	480 306

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	11 277	14 743	4 099	44 263	10 346	7 564	19 031	25 591	2 992	32 495	49 575	40 543	22 787	30 294	83 088	13 280	14 648
2023	15 657	11 497	3 758	48 619	10 884	8 337	14 052	28 066	4 529	24 345	50 217	33 566	25 794	36 725	81 618	14 457	14 407
2022	14 378	13 791	2 854	74 467	15 401	8 797	15 451	32 551	3 913	24 411	52 378	32 157	24 243	46 298	89 976	14 797	14 144
2021	10 232	10 197	2 160	66 668	7 096	8 430	11 596	28 589	2 490	32 811	50 220	26 964	16 274	40 670	41 980	13 463	12 996
2020	8 810	9 649	2 128	59 738	8 129	6 372	12 267	25 188	2 335	23 769	43 856	19 396	15 734	39 787	45 126	12 699	12 086
2019	7 311	6 631	1 948	57 583	7 121	7 436	11 095	25 534	2 096	9 800	40 259	15 929	15 639	38 414	42 842	12 754	11 180
2018	7 024	7 135	1 512	58 646	8 418	6 883	11 153	25 631	2 119	17 425	42 423	20 787	16 999	26 406	46 047	11 738	10 790
2017	9 115	8 407	2 591	56 166	5 998	6 919	12 299	26 986	2 969	20 723	43 712	17 776	16 084	28 718	48 107	11 542	11 017
2016	7 524	9 600	2 769	58 662	7 039	8 122	12 384	26 512	3 080	20 329	37 061	17 287	16 949	24 364	48 692	10 810	11 205
2015	7 313	6 833	1 984	65 675	9 494	9 214	15 364	32 663	2 868	22 303	35 910	15 143	14 343	26 541	47 251	11 505	11 770
2014	8 366	8 721	2 801	71 983	8 958	9 130	12 405	34 037	3 002	22 096	39 929	18 280	16 092	24 630	44 228	11 515	11 128
2013	9 161	8 216	2 429	71 872	8 404	8 000	13 120	33 933	2 050	21 320	38 854	17 422	16 120	24 485	53 376	10 197	11 411

## 3 Cut flowers, fresh

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	100 196	112 151	119 507	1 144 010	91 862	142 069	50 824	295 992	19 137	228 452	1 380 398	220 236	98 116	463 089	706 826	75 939	192 169
2023	95 792	105 796	107 508	1 168 599	86 285	117 693	50 636	301 179	16 839	175 856	1 254 364	182 010	95 489	423 449	678 866	75 078	186 118
2022	92 728	115 382	100 065	1 215 378	74 317	115 885	48 775	320 253	17 312	161 818	1 203 529	183 756	113 188	398 562	778 409	77 562	186 016
2021	94 737	175 909	93 300	1 286 272	85 542	90 373	44 042	333 415	14 735	170 405	1 061 540	148 882	85 461	335 068	684 041	76 800	185 410
2020	83 998	173 083	76 025	1 036 171	78 399	63 343	35 489	254 160	9 772	146 501	911 404	125 585	72 794	239 850	455 880	69 286	141 018
2019	104 981	198 146	81 067	1 053 144	86 635	83 285	38 514	290 677	14 202	125 010	896 271	152 508	68 299	272 166	541 533	69 769	150 391
2018	105 380	173 064	70 331	1 067 377	74 181	75 128	38 634	293 967	13 000	153 258	860 069	128 936	66 632	252 822	558 156	70 396	147 928
2017	95 420	120 705	62 073	1 065 325	71 113	71 479	38 004	293 643	11 293	150 081	941 777	103 478	65 684	243 628	650 652	75 291	151 877
2016	83 630	124 148	57 310	1 066 757	68 130	67 627	35 515	300 177	15 095	154 932	866 616	75 865	63 612	235 194	698 547	73 491	155 686
2015	93 640	115 820	64 103	1 038 870	80 006	71 119	30 312	300 711	14 716	152 566	862 194	78 766	59 569	241 489	706 571	74 154	242 429
2014	94 809	238 337	50 483	990 366	57 930	60 235	29 206	302 634	14 441	144 122	735 338	77 414	58 504	208 688	639 341	72 047	147 648
2013	91 685	208 013	46 827	919 861	63 176	55 197	29 034	303 872	12 493	143 873	650 063	66 239	59 767	177 255	681 082	72 089	145 974

### 3.1 Roses

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	28 114	27 704	39 826	296 209	17 172	62 699	18 651	112 580	8 291	107 200	829 739	88 004	29 250	166 870	228 978	40 394	61 043
2023	31 135	22 902	33 235	294 116	16 309	53 030	18 739	120 437	6 888	73 593	729 484	76 674	27 462	143 463	201 106	40 217	60 132
2022	28 949	27 349	31 992	311 615	13 163	53 341	19 626	136 620	6 410	68 875	704 251	77 550	31 511	134 250	214 225	41 729	62 316
2021	33 308	78 411	28 126	345 545	14 485	42 127	16 688	141 357	6 255	65 953	640 884	66 771	28 274	112 198	210 316	41 747	63 506
2020	28 530	92 736	26 052	304 764	14 599	31 107	15 485	110 254	4 494	71 680	591 307	66 159	26 826	87 010	116 935	39 878	54 244
2019	37 310	109 637	27 160	321 009	15 568	41 774	17 390	126 501	6 678	53 938	558 278	85 539	26 125	102 145	140 488	42 099	56 548
2018	37 559	85 869	25 425	323 630	13 971	39 099	17 869	132 984	5 793	70 389	572 891	63 466	27 874	91 278	150 215	42 730	57 180
2017	32 020	39 023	22 699	328 971	14 598	38 228	18 831	137 823	4 034	67 553	650 250	54 030	30 448	84 909	160 605	47 833	59 693
2016	29 834	40 504	20 710	330 429	14 393	36 139	18 264	141 850	6 519	70 398	649 225	35 488	29 462	79 888	169 708	47 038	61 527
2015	30 447	30 258	19 248	312 634	18 004	38 782	15 182	135 126	4 445	67 695	643 498	40 119	25 570	73 131	182 393	48 065	66 346
2014	29 861	143 503	16 898	305 607	19 017	31 681	12 357	127 785	4 896	62 706	485 391	38 375	27 145	61 849	177 289	45 572	60 639
2013	31 845	112 167	14 470	295 789	22 588	28 603	12 202	120 120	4 147	63 449	416 332	33 983	25 461	54 418	197 865	44 842	61 544

### 3.2 Carnations

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	2 494	2 293	4 804	24 775	2 109	22 136	6 821	12 472	1 113	4 344	132 853	44 557	4 018	15 627	45 234	5 872	4 971
2023	2 244	2 407	5 216	26 771	1 804	18 726	5 523	12 048	1 020	2 687	121 245	38 400	3 915	16 385	44 052	5 460	4 653
2022	2 088	1 819	6 446	34 602	1 337	18 197	7 039	11 441	1 001	4 796	126 614	40 008	4 576	15 338	54 655	5 046	4 312
2021	1 843	2 406	5 784	34 296	1 505	13 219	7 335	11 515	838	3 524	119 813	29 632	3 745	15 511	49 713	4 849	4 314
2020	2 161	2 255	3 714	41 200	1 290	10 045	5 879	7 383	756	1 382	100 156	23 665	2 990	11 682	30 198	4 177	3 190
2019	3 604	2 272	7														

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	10 094	31 436	14 447	34 831	18 898	15 387	5 479	53 510	5 560	12 155	80 110	10 348	6 465	49 808	43 301	664	3 016
2023	6 713	32 007	12 712	21 998	27 132	15 410	6 142	53 963	1 706	12 226	79 106	12 899	5 617	42 507	25 956	428	2 949
2022	6 735	35 219	13 601	24 412	28 826	20 400	6 027	61 060	4 035	12 898	86 040	17 607	5 989	37 320	45 758	342	3 962
2021	7 243	34 271	12 449	25 394	51 420	17 446	5 463	62 249	3 003	13 330	100 626	14 718	6 338	33 437	31 519	683	3 712
2020	5 495	29 168	11 207	18 777	38 044	11 472	4 366	44 386	2 883	7 741	125 856	9 459	7 133	26 981	33 169	984	2 189
2019	6 252	27 427	10 900	12 192	22 593	12 476	3 629	50 872	2 455	7 849	133 855	11 686	7 330	31 973	49 527	525	1 495
2018	6 033	20 649	9 839	12 242	21 417	13 495	3 038	50 523	2 039	10 513	129 639	20 842	6 996	25 738	40 199	141	1 197
2017	6 307	20 656	9 844	10 788	21 720	12 404	2 391	50 776	1 936	11 596	102 090	14 804	10 781	22 897	43 248	117	1 290

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	9 013	9 006	9 769	61 839	9 448	7 708	3 464	26 769	1 635	18 169	246 785	11 243	7 707	23 107	31 614	10 631	22 246
2023	10 092	8 893	10 196	67 173	3 836	8 366	4 232	27 553	1 585	10 503	256 863	11 132	7 730	28 224	32 953	11 646	23 209
2022	10 794	12 634	10 910	71 032	4 827	7 365	4 765	27 822	1 645	10 896	283 392	13 618	7 625	24 447	42 184	12 997	24 607
2021	9 552	14 564	9 208	70 781	5 908	6 249	2 917	23 899	1 528	11 317	247 099	11 870	5 691	17 420	43 912	11 703	22 272
2020	7 788	13 080	8 011	61 618	5 724	4 169	2 450	17 698	1 126	7 974	196 727	8 085	4 873	12 648	25 892	10 832	19 227
2019	9 470	10 655	9 672	63 454	3 233	6 027	2 689	17 876	1 270	13 540	219 481	11 034	4 123	13 981	23 390	18 150	17 418
2018	7 839	11 208	8 777	67 641	3 952	5 257	2 519	16 619	1 448	17 286	212 424	10 939	3 338	14 163	24 988	8 799	16 130
2017	7 630	12 627	8 240	71 149	3 447	4 862	2 494	16 373	1 618	15 974	227 087	7 077	2 834	15 776	21 903	8 001	16 984
2016	5 497	11 994	7 680	74 942	2 740	4 712	2 449	16 406	1 882	15 475	187 494	6 617	2 288	15 999	20 910	7 709	17 326
2015	4 931	12 404	7 224	66 027	5 672	3 797	2 169	15 234	2 085	14 018	190 244	6 103	1 956	15 825	25 933	6 540	16 902
2014	4 496	19 183	5 441	63 130	3 937	3 353	2 132	14 559	1 834	12 449	159 392	3 923	2 118	14 335	15 451	4 414	16 640
2013	6 370	29 998	5 558	64 229	6 430	3 150	2 786	16 319	1 210	12 790	154 935	3 774	2 759	11 485	19 440	4 711	17 403

## 6 Ornamental plants

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	300 437	327 342	135 976	1 369 066	209 350	143 447	82 950	686 315	68 845	502 848	935 342	291 254	236 909	591 205	733 121	106 896	376 865
2023	293 989	308 398	132 342	1 363 918	215 128	147 394	93 404	759 916	58 717	386 517	868 849	270 880	220 329	650 969	739 342	109 638	366 244
2022	280 552	289 564	128 232	1 500 441	262 757	148 046	98 530	796 918	71 223	378 805	955 544	259 903	254 743	623 606	720 315	124 156	280 517
2021	257 376	315 693	111 749	1 553 414	240 187	128 623	69 032	806 787	65 491	359 932	1 112 089	246 455	171 365	574 373	414 319	129 525	375 772
2020	221 064	247 993	92 475	1 376 022	198 667	98 573	62 706	634 450	55 272	301 797	973 525	203 478	165 016	465 907	340 367	129 029	324 938
2019	224 542	240 202	91 512	1 319 460	179 393	104 551	60 443	660 536	56 776	202 820	888 925	171 975	164 540	456 896	349 077	122 534	313 712
2018	216 884	215 243	78 373	1 276 529	173 620	90 182	62 720	625 166	51 568	273 599	876 108	168 979	148 544	406 835	308 095	123 541	311 083
2017	188 715	222 279	73 355	1 224 954	171 149	82 530	64 918	607 402	49 451	257 297	786 505	160 810	150 139	349 817	307 110	123 284	298 861
2016	190 914	227 982	70 518	1 163 758	161 552	80 738	60 511	570 983	45 910	250 888	440 976	142 114	147 898	332 679	321 786	127 941	298 943
2015	221 227	203 281	69 054	1 140 177	153 228	61 822	56 876	534 647	38 362	251 502	456 295	141 089	146 666	298 120	328 592	121 648	286 374
2014	218 898	225 767	65 160	1 176 224	141 026	60 333	59 839	529 727	35 754	231 740	435 248	135 421	169 296	264 950	312 878	125 008	284 286
2013	213 824	222 676	68 155	1 224 773	129 326	57 864	61 333	542 436	33 407	229 073	459 667	129 548	164 298	248 224	375 909	121 175	290 681

## 6.1 Nursery stock

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	55 875	89 334	22 657	156 800	38 532	29 410	24 106	146 444	13 443	118 318	47 252	27 989	75 038	140 676	301 917	20 378	28 791
2023	59 590	83 335	24 786	153 904	40 980	30 963	28 078	158 921	10 051	76 412	43 153	32 819	58 511	176 699	313 187	19 363	27 704
2022	49 420	75 224	25 199	178 203	61 188	29 628	27 630	165 136	12 586	82 144	52 828	32 242	63 336	180 058	294 563	21 751	27 737
2021	48 663	80 998	21 461	194 687	52 717	25 657	14 315	160 508	13 343	71 133	170 163	27 465	37 719	176 081	111 202	22 164	28 272
2020	40 419	56 594	16 952	173 368	40 307	20 732	13 038	115 215	9 975	65 250	127 947	18 384	36 106	151 697	86 030	24 267	23 968
2019	38 608	48 649	14 249	173 939	37 403	22 331	11 238	109 720	10 740	35 179	83 835	15 981	31 614	145 580	90 890	21 196	24 354
2018	35 390	44 965	10 242	169 399	30 951	22 422	10 723	104 100	9 656	41 920	77 083	21 420	30 421	125 779	76 283	24 311	23 524
2017	35 627	41 377	9 799	162 695	29 488	17 945	9 995	100 892	7 816	41 188	63 446	19 485	27 886	92 623	65 829	22 558	21 850
2016	30 676	39 929	9 368	149 355	30 858	20 359	9 226	87 332	4 241	40 446	20 218	18 646	29 811	87 918	56 944	25 209	21 766
2015	41 900	47 073	15 840	150 104	32 705	14 492	9 250	104 227	5 167	51 411	16 434	25 611	27 463	98 170	64 448	24 621	21 153
2014	39 430	57 155	16 721	147 384	33 802	14 245	10 331	106 132	4 059	48 130	20 941	26 505	31 587	80 116	57 108	26 411	19 729
2013	38 902	53 887	15 569	241 426	31 011	11 142	10 614	109 063	4 247	45 140	27 010	27 200	29 072	80 142	79 904	25 477	21 533

## 6.2 Other ornamental plants (≈ pot plants, hardy perennials included since 2010)

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	244 562	238 008	113 318	1 212 265	170 818	114 037	58 844	539 871	55 401	384 530	888 090	263 265	161 871	450 529	431 204	86 518	348 074
2023	234 399	225 064	107 555	1 210 014	174 148	116 431	65 326	600 995	48 666	310 104	825 695	238 062	161 818	474 269	426 155	90 276	338 540
2022	231 133	214 340	103 033	1 322 238	201 569	118 419	70 900	631 782	58 637	296 662	902 716	227 661	191 407	443 548	425 751	102 404	252 780
2021	208 713	234 695	90 288	1 358 726	187 469	102 966	54 717	646 279	52 148	288 800	941 926	218 990	133 646	398 291	303 117	107 360	347 500
2020	180 645	191 400	75 524	1 202 654	158 361	77 841	49 668	519 235	45 297	236 547	845 578	185 094	128 910	314 210	254 337	104 762	300 970
2019	185 934	191 552	77 263	1 145 521	141 990	82 220	49 205	550 817	46 036	167 640							

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports: quantity – summary tables – Selected product groups 2013–2024 p<sup>1</sup>

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	63 045	136 280	18 409	411 532	25 458	31 123	149 731	86 515	20 153	34 973	387 528	288 723	129 655	195 037	533 696	99 972	-
2023	85 018	80 136	15 757	372 495	30 334	39 424	110 099	132 210	62 997	221 977	409 222	291 605	132 174	241 883	626 183	118 158	-
2022	78 576	81 203	11 689	799 237	31 809	45 679	122 775	144 052	21 407	271 817	347 552	235 649	157 010	381 675	656 446	123 612	-
2021	71 023	62 772	7 888	735 410	43 234	41 949	88 173	157 013	18 893	67 772	313 369	186 044	158 367	484 121	348 803	121 941	-
2020	56 289	79 298	5 597	872 013	64 945	38 283	100 282	155 087	19 977	57 762	258 148	169 917	151 753	259 538	406 497	117 770	-
2019	36 653	40 601	6 946	773 016	49 784	36 520	88 979	154 505	18 900	56 827	184 937	116 534	156 011	336 163	406 859	119 366	-
2018	28 271	42 431	5 326	814 695	34 880	32 862	101 126	190 766	23 812	65 789	204 406	153 713	181 498	282 779	352 818	112 203	-
2017	53 480	61 043	8 991	784 124	32 101	35 756	116 081	185 330	24 399	103 753	152 673	126 876	175 202	291 637	337 590	110 681	-
2016	19 900	55 616	11 379	801 621	51 821	38 914	123 615	220 269	28 334	105 526	28 958	145 649	181 071	269 065	318 144	103 981	-
2015	12 003	8 904	3 815	466 395	60 093	8 505	93 093	168 192	13 226	46 721	42 982	66 438	140 798	135 505	156 366	103 880	-
2014	13 551	31 921	6 817	468 393	79 002	10 432	57 524	164 603	15 398	48 449	71 963	89 834	146 201	117 159	177 545	109 136	-
2013	16 865	25 907	5 487	449 125	76 250	10 638	68 164	131 904	11 577	38 809	82 751	80 063	148 309	91 075	261 402	96 083	-

## 3 Cut flowers, fresh in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	9 148	18 094	17 844	162 572	9 453	21 708	6 292	34 629	1 611	32 689	217 488	38 493	14 955	75 277	101 399	8 311	17 949
2023	9 192	29 248	16 758	162 831	10 049	17 974	5 340	37 327	1 673	24 751	211 238	30 849	15 455	66 735	104 331	8 453	16 182
2022	11 370	17 792	16 476	181 152	10 209	16 067	5 099	43 939	1 895	23 389	205 733	34 638	17 882	62 260	120 305	8 815	17 085
2021	12 289	31 732	13 555	206 038	14 569	14 327	4 438	55 040	1 639	25 751	338 002	29 307	14 496	53 456	111 698	9 229	17 531
2020	11 582	32 184	11 708	169 504	10 981	13 118	3 881	41 358	1 373	21 526	305 371	24 295	13 730	43 500	91 238	8 813	13 785
2019	13 931	37 854	13 791	174 750	12 931	14 075	3 965	49 691	2 051	21 899	281 381	27 233	10 604	62 732	96 621	9 104	15 122
2018	13 612	34 467	13 310	181 871	12 822	12 896	4 086	53 522	2 002	26 789	278 610	28 044	9 701	55 478	98 622	9 112	14 977
2017	12 208	57 139	11 672	183 580	14 538	17 923	4 139	51 792	1 979	25 098	340 550	20 444	9 082	56 598	115 812	9 718	15 590
2016	11 296	19 591	10 179	187 983	13 724	14 285	3 792	51 883	2 693	25 526	363 283	15 041	10 140	54 246	119 478	9 401	15 883
2015	18 223	16 630	10 258	180 599	15 739	13 257	3 941	56 040	3 126	27 212	339 851	15 244	9 566	60 103	118 935	9 853	23 840
2014	19 308	50 334	13 984	186 064	11 003	13 265	3 624	57 231	2 922	27 932	230 869	16 508	9 753	54 592	108 408	9 308	15 661
2013	13 275	41 306	8 322	170 771	12 907	17 514	3 647	54 107	4 284	28 400	153 268	14 646	10 760	39 753	140 970	9 018	15 519

### 3.1 Roses in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	39 884	83 116	93 996	1 050 300	19 731	160 659	59 384	299 925	11 749	199 274	4 477 328	305 686	56 715	357 504	991 228	167 214	-
2023	62 195	51 279	80 403	1 196 896	17 112	135 950	68 441	385 084	12 086	185 919	4 311 733	273 308	55 456	343 227	969 165	166 580	-
2022	48 764	86 859	87 777	1 353 540	22 170	128 701	63 149	447 169	12 998	176 827	4 290 731	298 642	67 230	343 506	937 004	176 263	-
2021	79 685	817 535	77 336	1 619 174	28 533	111 654	57 543	481 514	11 656	167 019	4 557 789	252 734	77 761	280 635	934 654	184 529	-
2020	82 089	931 588	81 135	1 422 452	26 724	83 527	55 422	402 650	9 983	174 574	4 277 138	227 939	80 096	220 185	648 935	180 869	-
2019	96 167	1 119 122	79 035	1 512 776	28 850	117 713	58 989	466 449	15 543	158 574	3 791 535	279 351	85 212	287 901	682 113	196 630	-
2018	86 057	885 676	83 097	1 480 040	23 728	111 515	60 230	499 835	14 037	178 332	3 967 709	271 434	94 736	262 967	703 669	196 842	-
2017	71 751	155 273	73 265	1 529 572	30 908	103 443	64 650	502 228	12 607	195 284	5 086 793	246 552	101 743	234 322	705 811	216 815	-
2016	82 216	156 162	71 595	1 542 699	24 944	122 919	63 794	525 950	19 933	209 472	5 863 933	106 904	98 075	221 754	794 157	216 434	-
2015	96 117	129 204	42 334	1 374 214	30 523	98 788	46 451	533 326	14 400	197 113	5 765 450	120 769	99 909	208 836	726 614	215 276	-
2014	80 439	1 405 754	32 939	1 455 590	84 780	96 821	43 737	524 634	13 624	182 298	3 445 898	117 825	94 453	190 971	812 109	195 051	-
2013	82 725	1 015 923	25 454	1 276 558	117 951	88 442	23 889	419 406	12 600	188 895	3 384 139	103 289	87 130	147 019	886 170	185 503	-

### 3.2 Carnations in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	8 267	6 132	17 830	92 833	5 237	135 222	23 172	40 459	4 861	10 471	856 898	247 016	8 214	99 884	301 500	20 954	-
2023	5 689	6 554	19 160	113 528	4 659	116 688	19 172	40 426	4 063	8 383	785 382	207 167	7 743	124 561	311 415	17 650	-
2022	6 612	5 966	26 081	170 658	3 479	101 329	26 736	39 641	4 173	22 817	828 979	215 995	9 153	121 631	386 592	15 552	-
2021	5 981	7 233	23 434	171 566	4 678	85 893	28 861	41 788	4 651	16 095	928 272	191 860	10 796	116 402	346 307	16 091	-
2020	9 396	5 413	15 504	226 373	3 834	74 724	29 709	28 683	4 559	4 736	780 487	149 576	8 409	94 226	220 405	13 137	-
2019	16 022	7 975	39 576	164 977	4 470	92 785	25 909	33 346	7 738	7 100	700 610	124 900	9 153	119 013	254 045	11 780	-
2018	11 816	23 234	20 998	136 896	4 129	89 328	15 891	37 024	8 991	9 322	646 313	111 729	9 401	121 643	255 773	13 012	-
2017	10 858	18 529	16 051	160 113	3 428	85 328	10 599	37 421	8 881	7 500	612 924	73 619	7 817	110 451	270 001	12 916	-
2016	7 364	35 061	14 916	200 191	3 572	81 993	9 661	42 926	10 323	6 437	400 723	63 531	8 046	119 481	333 719	12 733	-
2015	6 188	24 629	11 721	197 245	6 212	85 568	5 632	48 895	11 366	7 489	439 076	38 410	8 911	115 466	346 164	11 795	-
2014	33 265	32 058	10 529	205 480	7 869	77 395	12 551	52 861	8 402	6 368	386 051	48 193	9 074	126 798	461 525	12 541	-
2013	48 639	30 385	10 895	176 696	8 502	75 522	13 403	53 132	6 807	6 450	373 329	35 215	7 910	112 487	484 920	11 349	-

## 4 Treated cut flowers in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	812	5 880	1 526	5 474	2 608	2 000	797	5 212	1 000	1 297	6 954	1 569	906	8 714	7 290	27	134
2023	518	10 237	1 320	3 047	8 026	2 090	841	5 059	293	923	7 985	2 039	912	6 908	4 580	25	123
2022	502	9 042	1 344	3 159	8 459	2 196	667	6 764	813	692	9 033	2 744	954	5 917	8 545	17	168
2021	877	11 913	1 142	4 552	11 884	2 245	661	8 073	736	813	11 133	1 549	1 076	5 361	6 611	31	179
2020	473	5 473	1 439	3 455	8 462	1 512	588	6 245	622	685	15 517	1 337	1 464	4 911	6 680	56	115
2019	553	4 625	1 263	1 932	5 472	1 226	504	7 603	701	834	18 290	1 843	2 982	5 633	9 323	27	78
2018	711	3 606	1 625	2 290	5 535	1 472	330	8 143	559	1 304	36 853	2 585	2 364	4 714	6 988	12	60
2017	878	2 746	1 262	2 031	5 771	1 882	259	8 067	602	1 278	14 464	1 677	3 466	3 782	7 020</		

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	896	2 741	1 267	9 730	1 165	1 144	270	3 568	265	1 900	43 790	2 572	1 527	3 296	4 793	1 527	2 548
2023	832	1 960	6 073	9 844	480	1 333	276	3 575	257	1 081	46 076	2 293	1 713	4 019	4 650	1 810	2 120
2022	1 436	2 660	6 610	10 768	632	1 147	470	4 015	316	1 207	52 384	2 516	1 437	4 114	7 040	1 905	2 348
2021	1 309	4 579	936	12 181	1 155	952	265	4 026	380	1 755	53 484	2 715	1 208	3 042	7 844	1 828	2 360
2020	1 090	5 497	759	11 378	1 172	963	301	3 342	271	1 505	45 388	2 002	1 187	2 284	4 724	2 013	2 325
2019	1 345	2 820	824	11 781	634	1 417	331	3 638	324	2 871	53 690	2 402	798	2 810	4 940	3 472	2 193
2018	1 178	3 194	7 109	12 878	738	1 302	322	3 363	393	3 377	54 838	2 761	484	2 990	6 719	1 721	2 119
2017	963	4 290	931	14 647	593	5 245	342	3 233	529	3 114	59 691	2 439	395	3 051	5 517	1 405	2 442
2016	686	4 651	952	15 881	465	7 383	376	3 051	500	3 326	52 186	1 836	423	4 002	4 842	1 389	2 421
2015	719	4 786	811	14 512	811	1 636	327	2 983	503	3 109	57 793	1 516	333	5 411	6 277	1 214	2 472
2014	654	6 713	766	16 546	485	1 339	379	2 902	541	3 218	54 881	1 170	362	4 046	5 321	653	2 744
2013	1 023	10 133	661	15 329	974	1 433	505	3 134	322	3 353	52 070	1 011	486	3 097	7 478	726	2 721

1 2023 revised data, 2024p provisional data.

2 Since 2013: EU 28; since 2020: EU 27

## Exports: value – summary tables (in 1 000 EUR) – Selected product groups 2013–2024 p<sup>1</sup>

### 1 Ornamental horticultural products in total (seeds excluded)

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	55 874	645 433	44 348	873 889	463 459	706 401	21 459	202 215	50 867	1 247 978	12 543 692	288 468	7 154	319 045	56 087	4 154	6 493
2023	55 027	594 600	42 712	903 963	437 694	622 537	22 126	202 003	50 870	1 173 384	11 947 366	220 571	6 090	429 261	59 544	4 279	7 313
2022	47 237	595 656	43 021	983 097	483 766	608 846	19 710	197 519	52 587	1 198 162	11 975 857	199 995	9 291	455 790	56 077	4 972	9 654
2021	42 038	694 400	40 424	996 886	499 197	573 084	11 857	183 450	53 133	1 213 323	12 015 500	243 289	14 668	399 840	63 178	4 555	9 367
2020	41 601	520 524	32 931	868 277	405 596	437 181	9 871	146 727	43 811	895 257	8 650 383	220 505	19 494	335 303	63 725	839	10 081
2019	38 776	622 941	28 840	907 219	425 508	452 166	11 864	161 286	43 503	898 751	9 695 594	229 417	35 024	343 932	81 417	4 152	20 056
2018	38 526	599 605	29 912	902 191	418 044	413 149	8 824	164 897	42 108	883 584	9 259 177	196 372	9 624	327 855	84 592	3 452	9 124
2017	30 644	538 869	27 358	868 030	435 259	359 378	9 328	145 733	42 064	809 496	9 023 117	156 149	8 304	333 910	85 670	2 659	5 248
2016	32 349	546 513	25 406	860 756	434 362	328 662	7 864	138 804	35 961	734 682	7 181 167	142 384	7 457	317 839	71 451	2 115	5 180
2015	29 968	529 324	27 302	790 990	418 968	290 697	7 547	133 281	31 651	675 363	6 922 025	143 323	4 686	325 763	63 600	1 938	4 438
2014	28 815	626 742	29 829	734 311	457 587	229 140	3 068	88 336	17 647	556 877	6 393 033	107 871	6 021	242 144	54 007	1 568	4 545
2013	35 152	616 171	37 426	742 176	481 119	215 115	1 956	86 936	16 319	573 663	6 447 781	119 075	7 130	214 453	64 908	1 195	3 995

### 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	394	22 205	278	7 626	95	2 198	0	5 766	877	10 192	1 153 467	23 510	398	10 154	8 416	18	18
2023	207	11 236	222	19 588	90	2 344	59	7 275	1 750	9 066	1 053 511	12 578	413	19 101	8 424	14	15
2022	148	12 041	268	16 041	211	2 585	26	6 750	848	8 035	1 047 834	7 395	509	25 754	9 894	31	44
2021	169	11 689	243	16 613	276	4 155	31	5 748	947	6 905	901 971	7 893	450	22 516	8 393	60	22
2020	172	8 885	264	13 372	515	2 026	2	5 486	487	4 934	719 614	8 127	333	21 042	5 586	-	51
2019	129	9 996	211	15 221	479	2 160	21	5 716	113	6 582	780 714	6 476	332	21 663	6 171	1	136
2018	136	6 700	244	16 403	547	1 609	4	4 968	20	6 039	770 446	7 130	532	11 778	5 846	26	50
2017	76	7 705	196	14 128	763	1 069	9	6 080	147	4 981	809 022	5 480	750	10 350	5 562	45	-
2016	119	7 395	154	15 034	482	1 378	25	5 561	67	3 697	640 052	5 021	777	8 571	5 332	12	64
2015	159	2 893	187	13 643	206	1 910	2	6 729	42	3 360	697 041	3 116	792	10 611	5 500	11	32
2014	482	4 195	387	15 798	241	1 770	4	12 403	28	3 207	672 380	2 731	936	9 921	5 476	13	34
2013	435	4 389	444	13 064	355	1 641	46	13 529	60	2 125	673 321	5 226	991	11 200	8 364	23	30

### 3 Cut flowers, fresh

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	3 943	59 403	7 366	43 539	4 143	49 803	562	18 568	1 017	111 254	4 991 631	32 103	710	49 341	20 274	-	19
2023	3 729	50 525	5 883	52 881	5 747	36 809	628	19 782	1 549	106 368	4 625 620	18 525	8	96 896	22 976	-	10
2022	1 698	57 205	4 784	62 015	10 496	34 686	1 083	16 960	2 006	107 377	4 534 622	18 839	213	93 412	25 098	1	17
2021	3 884	114 686	4 175	53 762	9 739	33 486	321	19 375	1 258	107 392	4 613 853	20 016	1 118	64 875	23 688	-	8
2020	5 797	64 677	5 256	44 493	10 821	33 357	732	9 767	515	71 059	3 130 931	28 585	1 163	44 085	20 265	-	42
2019	3 780	123 259	3 546	58 146	9 488	37 427	1 142	10 300	1 621	81 044	3 781 309	34 169	1 016	58 489	24 191	-	1
2018	4 696	118 290	4 054	56 474	5 387	29 847	792	10 949	2 224	80 736	3 565 715	33 476	1 158	69 505	31 440	-	8
2017	2 408	70 913	2 172	62 755	6 783	21 706	857	10 672	2 765	75 530	3 456 543	16 847	98	90 173	32 505	-	19
2016	3 925	72 756	2 814	71 305	6 040	27 976	436	10 115	1 718	74 003	3 091 354	9 432	23	83 334	26 461	-	16
2015	3 340	67 698	2 783	73 381	3 261	27 202	911	9 498	4 194	69 978	2 904 197	10 952	3	112 862	24 679	-	5
2014	7 275	205 695	7 137	68 728	1 178	24 972	715	9 147	3 846	59 756	2 775 713	7 290	59	90 917	23 853	2	5
2013	10 155	181 820	15 115	68 207	770	24 470	18	8 867	3 412	64 428	2 745 123	7 120	513	63 904	25 984	-	3

### 3.1 Roses

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	2 564	8 773	3 556	18 365	115	10 459	118	974	480	3 610	1 391 077	4 973	5	15 755	396	-	2
2023	2 470	8 760	3 632	18 171	115	10 459	117	946	421	3 341	1 390 992	4 973	5	15 159	335	-	7
2022	621	13 518	2 677	20 861	145	8 369	82	735	553	2 311	1 398 542	5 940	128	13 788	794	-	-
2021	2 959	68 115	2 015	17 900	150	9 414	67	1 419	339	2 511	1 370 710	5 920	654	11 493	972	-	3
2020	2 823	24 271	1 585	15 311	179	15 880	51	557	95	1 945	1 005 621	6 491	630	9 119	2 101	-	13
2019	1 560	71 709	1 785	24 022	229	18 822	53	695	605	5 006	1 194 915	12 572	335	13			

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.2 Carnations

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	85	806	377	925	19	8 202	0	22	11	6 092	153 981	749	1	1 224	81	-	-
2023	92	806	383	925	19	8 158	-	19	11	7 343	153 969	749	1	1 212	110	-	-
2022	19	662	337	1 105	15	9 860	14	28	2	6 922	153 387	349	1	1 466	146	1	-
2021	25	664	138	1 210	22	14 176	13	18	-	8 134	155 555	1 286	-	2 140	198	-	-
2020	42	514	68	974	17	10 778	10	15	8	6 238	105 299	831	24	1 445	151	-	13
2019	67	910	112	1 352	16	11 525	7	24	13	7 272	117 042	1 249	8	2 297	376	-	-
2018	69	1 019	136	2 754	6	9 005	1	31	32	11 209	112 510	594	-	2 632	1 001	-	-
2017	55	1 044	142	5 451	33	11 801	-	49	217	8 705	106 035	264	1	3 121	1 211	-	-
2016	71	3 148	198	9 007	47	19 788	3	47	10	9 720	97 761	367	-	3 407	1 287	-	-
2015	153	2 816	199	9 261	4	19 160	5	44	43	7 685	87 132	344	-	5 289	515	-	-
2014	2 910	3 901	397	8 010	1	18 528	3	83	104	7 589	84 566	141	-	3 644	1 035	-	-
2013	4 441	3 528	401	6 573	10	17 770	-	49	35	7 159	81 593	99	114	2 323	1 901	-	-

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	530	9 328	2 975	2 986	2 217	32 393	7	3 899	2 469	26 096	372 724	5 122	180	2 125	6 315	-	23
2023	70	11 725	3 328	2 556	1 646	26 418	1	4 576	1 974	24 103	339 431	4 924	94	2 232	970	-	21
2022	149	12 381	3 398	2 933	1 239	26 712	3	5 807	2 267	21 692	361 232	4 719	96	1 511	1 254	-	32
2021	130	12 300	3 012	1 874	1 680	27 336	1	6 835	2 729	20 704	367 128	5 653	95	1 621	1 350	7	34
2020	829	9 568	2 262	1 606	1 518	21 597	2	5 618	2 127	13 691	266 378	6 603	169	1 745	4 522	14	161
2019	1 244	12 326	1 975	1 345	768	19 787	5	7 193	2 453	11 050	272 394	8 578	20	1 824	12 731	-	1
2018	1 021	10 241	2 116	1 602	1 126	16 450	3	8 397	2 537	11 010	261 944	5 778	8	3 424	11 619	14	40

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	349	4 787	303	14 520	9 560	19 830	2	4 845	50	132 014	274 877	7 030	108	27 113	174	3 573	53
2023	118	3 763	396	13 789	5 864	18 172	11	5 002	25	132 538	278 540	4 356	17	32 041	131	3 769	9
2022	64	6 573	515	10 817	5 530	17 231	52	5 376	29	140 726	289 107	2 686	73	31 212	223	4 556	27
2021	86	12 155	356	14 124	6 726	14 452	94	6 324	6	129 802	290 579	6 697	31	24 694	227	4 257	79
2020	113	10 791	90	13 043	6 295	5 771	50	3 980	-	97 618	188 900	4 233	93	16 181	227	714	38
2019	196	9 459	151	12 889	5 470	6 417	12	5 125	4	99 654	241 145	2 258	82	17 301	196	3 771	23
2018	320	9 850	235	12 797	3 551	5 776	6	4 180	1	91 859	221 458	2 207	55	15 848	211	3 057	-
2017	114	8 364	322	12 744	1 100	5 008	-	2 986	41	79 963	231 297	2 508	46	12 033	317	2 479	32
2016	137	6 838	484	13 862	1 080	3 606	5	2 556	-	67 722	183 056	1 044	114	10 888	120	1 737	4
2015	66	8 915	421	14 399	1 084	2 944	70	2 339	6	61 162	173 715	2 917	134	12 858	170	1 547	11
2014	109	14 742	499	14 398	2 883	1 935	49	1 957	8	55 871	149 001	1 339	16	11 596	120	111	8
2013	61	27 327	532	14 839	1 234	1 139	1	2 550	4	56 128	155 402	2 836	22	9 596	141	-	10

## 6 Ornamental plants

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	34 084	487 391	22 267	702 717	296 008	461 112	9 386	82 951	23 445	803 705	5 140 495	161 030	3 827	174 819	9 022	65	5 261
2023	34 997	465 116	21 927	715 704	285 569	415 636	9 926	89 297	21 744	747 427	5 063 039	119 882	3 421	231 497	11 936	398	3 111
2022	28 714	455 196	22 157	792 215	322 891	422 904	8 799	92 551	25 851	761 470	5 155 038	104 494	6 115	245 367	9 866	368	6 558
2021	25 737	487 593	19 544	804 406	348 348	393 653	4 293	76 771	28 412	799 442	5 252 523	135 689	10 297	235 335	19 837	198	7 648
2020	24 961	369 720	14 149	702 654	284 704	295 853	2 432	63 135	20 800	587 353	3 923 411	105 435	15 691	200 306	23 383	110	8 721
2019	20 541	402 302	13 929	731 267	284 987	295 454	2 220	68 179	19 043	583 709	4 215 207	112 542	30 881	206 054	27 439	352	17 493
2018	21 022	379 377	13 813	730 612	285 377	277 677	1 602	71 731	17 793	569 034	4 062 083	88 501	5 795	191 698	24 680	292	7 449
2017	16 490	368 965	13 294	690 742	296 610	234 227	1 512	60 945	16 449	512 180	3 819 157	81 884	5 407	173 797	22 754	100	4 939
2016	16 765	369 819	12 293	679 639	303 857	211 462	1 564	60 374	12 414	464 568	2 808 098	73 010	5 187	167 980	17 168	220	4 897
2015	16 077	366 343	12 930	617 281	299 639	182 763	1 079	55 867	12 577	430 322	2 750 830	81 205	3 025	154 892	21 581	346	4 223
2014	19 134	362 209	14 268	608 463	313 227	183 965	974	58 601	12 968	420 298	2 617 868	66 970	3 498	115 796	20 648	192	4 393
2013	22 833	362 471	12 036	620 502	321 675	175 972	865	56 743	12 007	430 194	2 675 299	75 655	3 780	114 791	25 180	154	3 826

## 6.1 Nursery stock

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	16 144	171 965	10 924	154 065	42 607	169 930	6 098	33 740	6 292	509 394	1 120 731	71 560	2 646	34 974	3 203	11	1 656
2023	20 505	144 727	12 163	153 844	42 322	147 755	7 061	31 376	4 157	462 486	1 126 329	45 157	1 667	73 724	2 972	5	1 907
2022	15 452	137 033	13 745	152 183	51 914	151 176	7 718	34 407	7 770	468 888	1 120 054	40 520	2 550	87 322	5 469	35	2 495
2021	13 040	134 402	6 532	170 789	51 596	135 058	1 899	30 498	9 953	498 728	1 106 078	59 276	4 213	97 286	7 586	147	2 521
2020	11 231	104 942	3 706	141 944	37 829	98 052	212	28 654	7 141	349 653	740 774	37 326	5 212	91 048	3 651	37	4 345
2019	7 574	102 220	3 899	145 410	36 876	107 572	104	25 688	7 638	360 693	819 300	43 283	14 174	91 263	5 031	118	7 990
2018	8 626	93 304	3 019	154 803	37 861	91 560	7	27 115	8 106	347 058	747 836	28 800	2 658	86 344	5 014	18	3 439
2017	5 165	91 540	3 277	153 326	41 507	86 436	18	24 158	8 289	294 471	696 573	32 036	2 227	71 504	4 250	4	3 585
2016	5 697	91 402	2 901	145 012	39 824	75 399	34	24 673	3 636	261 734	387 794	34 414	1 626	72 914	2 524	93	3 202
2015	3 807	115 137	6 408	125 485	37 121	81 632	141	32 457	5 689	193 850	459 045	33 592	1 690	66 386	5 607	158	2 788
2014	4 096	111 012	7 346	124 750	37 424	88 470	187	33 783	6 766	185 246	428 785	32 058	2 129	47 947	5 037	27	2 779
2013	3 861	108 804	4 633	146 939	32 472	76 529	222	32 880	4 962	184 012	503 892	41 422	2 110	47 758	5 571	25	2 559

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2 Other ornamental plants (≈ pot plants, hardy perennials included since 2010)

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	17 940	315 426	11 343	548 651	253 401	291 182	3 288	49 211	17 153	294 311	4 019 764	89 471	1 182	139 844	5 819	54	3 605
2023	14 491	320 389	9 764	561 861	243 247	267 881	2 865	57 920	17 587	284 941	3 936 710	74 725	1 754	157 773	11 936	398	3 111
2022	13 262	318 162	8 413	640 032	270 977	271 728	1 082	58 144	18 081	292 582	4 034 984	63 974	3 565	158 045	4 397	333	4 063
2021	12 697	353 192	13 012	633 617	296 751	258 595	2 394	46 273	18 459	300 714	4 146 445	76 412	6 084	138 049	12 251	51	5 128
2020	13 730	264 778	10 443	560 710	246 875	197 801	2 220	34 481	13 659	237 700	3 182 637	68 109	10 478	109 258	19 733	74	4 375
2019	12 967	300 082	10 030	585 858	248 111	187 882	2 116	42 490	11 405	223 016	3 395 907	69 259	16 706	114 791	22 408	234	9 503
2018	12 396	286 073	10 794	575 809	247 516	186 117	1 594	44 616	9 687	221 976	3 314 247	59 700	3 137	105 354	19 666	274	4 009
2017	11 325	277 425	10 017	537 417	255 103	147 791	1 494	36 787	8 160	217 709	3 122 584	49 849	3 181	102 293	18 504	96	1 354
2016	11 068	278 417	9 392	534 627	264 033	136 063	1 530	35 701	8 778	202 834	2 420 304	38 596	3 561	95 066	14 644	127	1 695
2015	12 270	251 206	6 522	491 796	262 518	101 132	938	23 411	6 888	236 472	2 291 785	47 613	1 335	88 506	15 974	188	1 434
2014	15 038	251 197	6 922	483 713	275 803	95 494	787	24 817	6 202	235 052	2 189 083	34 912	1 370	67 849	15 612	165	1 614
2013	18 972	253 668	7 403	473 563	289 203	99 443	643	23 863	7 046	246 182	2 171 407	34 233	1 670	67 033	19 609	130	1 267

1 2023 revised data, 2024p provisional data.

2 Since 2013: EU 28; since 2020: EU 27

## Exports: quantity – summary tables – Selected product groups 2013–2024p<sup>1</sup>

### 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	755	63 344	1 006	28 934	56	10 570	0	43 036	4 516	25 869	6 445 450	148 505	712	129 242	109 163	719	-
2023	403	51 426	883	121 549	96	12 287	864	56 043	48 115	24 679	6 489 260	102 486	855	186 870	59 364	1 634	-
2022	171	61 229	1 347	112 495	691	13 649	176	46 252	6 116	30 997	6 872 533	34 867	973	376 348	66 352	54	-
2021	160	55 182	281	120 894	5 617	12 282	100	52 788	5 924	20 657	6 855 415	68 190	1 740	422 948	70 615	354	-
2020	322	53 864	273	137 561	6 903	12 015	64	45 146	3 581	17 403	5 607 987	87 081	1 440	234 641	91 420	-	-
2019	107	50 640	319	148 928	1 822	9 215	778	44 280	556	17 329	6 109 490	74 026	1 160	246 283	98 697	1	-
2018	118	40 953	645	142 291	1 980	5 199	31	39 767	19	17 080	5 927 936	64 135	1 301	198 354	105 412	704	-
2017	64	46 281	189	156 786	15 801	6 152	16	46 934	1 516	17 280	6 162 951	53 954	2 730	201 879	99 885	-	-
2016	278	44 629	174	153 429	490	4 855	70	50 515	407	12 318	2 636 783	55 769	2 410	172 828	90 416	2 166	-
2015	34	367	41	26 691	1 736	129	-	13 239	-	125 421	4 684	14 666	1 223	120 556	76 265	1 716	-
2014	98	201	627	22 990	2 297	251	13	15 343	17	193	3 032 751	7 216	1 182	146 252	92 304	1 719	-
2013	157	336	1 626	8 634	6 318	320	132	15 745	106	66	3 289 243	15 807	1 644	124 987	108 369	248	-

### 3 Cut flowers, fresh in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	274	8 989	1 963	5 501	277	13 141	85	1 628	140	13 250	728 498	5 647	78	9 003	4 823	-	2
2023	335	8 544	1 552	10 744	416	14 140	68	1 917	258	10 584	684 351	3 049	1	15 661	5 400	-	1
2022	60	9 907	1 263	10 881	1 293	82 983	172	1 752	349	10 336	574 616	3 454	23	14 967	6 727	-	2
2021	119	22 145	545	7 737	829	15 929	50	1 750	213	12 213	621 227	3 587	79	12 195	5 425	-	-
2020	152	12 234	1 590	8 573	846	13 106	120	1 214	73	8 971	442 307	6 158	120	8 625	13 257	-	5
2019	390	25 755	577	11 544	825	15 718	199	1 145	309	9 878	544 682	7 393	59	13 482	14 563	-	18
2018	964	25 644	515	11 038	816	17 443	144	1 469	420	9 865	534 903	5 996	98	15 499	16 599	-	1
2017	139	11 126	304	12 120	889	21 326	243	1 397	449	9 421	536 417	3 490	9	17 767	8 300	-	-
2016	270	16 849	335	14 301	581	25 034	119	1 267	268	9 305	475 252	1 624	2	16 904	8 353	-	1
2015	385	8 348	262	14 369	339	24 582	127	1 525	1 110	10 402	479 177	1 922	1	21 938	6 309	-	4
2014	1 491	10 158	440	13 514	133	17 194	109	1 534	1 152	9 782	557 544	1 181	9	22 111	6 203	-	-
2013	2 203	10 533	1 059	12 791	171	17 226	2	1 324	821	10 107	574 524	934	88	11 540	6 654	-	-

### 3.1 Roses in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	6 654	30 014	3 025	59 034	58	15 100	592	1 881	1 278	3 657	3 298 834	12 912	-	27 517	172	-	-
2023	7 159	30 015	2 970	59 287	58	15 100	592	1 960	1 485	4 742	3 299 843	12 912	-	28 088	172	-	-
2022	605	63 324	2 598	62 236	242	11 511	390	1 660	1 770	3 342	3 335 681	29 650	166	29 653	573	-	-
2021	2 190	840 834	1 056	51 922	320	9 045	241	3 298	1 067	3 535	3 987 678	17 491	644	28 683	618	-	-
2020	2 093	295 641	999	50 229	375	30 251	281	1 539	307	3 014	2 977 793	32 316	527	24 357	5 687	-	-
2019	1 544	860 531	1 607	108 672	419	44 964	318	1 804	1 957	8 279	3 734 890	70 930	117	42 706	11 690	-	-
2018	925	723 821	1 665	99 575	367	32 608	335	2 441	2 381	8 809	3 663 459	85 273	227	55 296	18 073	-	-
2017	2 387	85 676	624	125 564	423	1 254	298	1 730	3 021	9 801	3 722 861	44 501	-	53 989	19 232	-	-
2016	5 705	73 901	885	133 024	504	1 349	424	1 103	1 109	9 745	3 161 943	4 310	3	58 499	15 985	-	-
2015	2 978	70 255	883	149 604	418	7 498	511	4 982	964	9 236	3 163 213	6 938	11	103 404	7 786	-	-
2014	4 116	1 398 625	1 004	134 320	1 628	3 314	375	2 418	2 022	9 294	2 921 123	4 461	18	90 171	6 439	-	-
2013	5 271	1 059 636	1 029	131 781	630	1 247	9	4 777	1 276	7 628	2 786 470	3 235	964	37 651	11 564	-	-

### 3.2 Carnations in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	115	2 178	493	3 640	11	56 409	1	151	5	28 557	599 233	12 071	191	2 053	76	-	-
2023	153	2 150	1 068	3 916	14	53 238	0	55	36	25 547	553 581	3 643	-	6 570	74	-	-
2022	32	1 582	1 029	5 226	14	70 550	84	103	11	31 629	550 297	2 070	-	7 630	599	-	-
2021	47	1 657	244	5 213	32	111 752	95	32	-	37 111	696 631	8 363	-	15 610	664	-	-
2020	79	1 438	167	4 760	22	106 539	79	32	80	34 199	458 713	3 875	25	10 741	506	-	-
2019	121	3 349	307	7 210	28	105 406	58	59	141	39 877	522 891	7 441	12	15 390	1 341	-	-
2018	115	6 782	328	21 992	24	98 465	1	86	323	58 032	566 242	4 072	-	18 510	3 940	-	-
2017	103	6 841	307	49 397	40	119 219	-	281	1 261	50 518	515 302	1 403	1	21 218	6 362	-	-
2016	153	20 799	464	86 724	39	201 961	33	128	120	57 951	438 348	2 281	-	20 584	7 076	-	-
2015	946	17 698	510	85 497	5	198 806	31	219	240	47 574	384 512	1 944	-	29 758	2 437	-	-
2014	27 949	24 218	933	78 880	1	204 925	12	653	728	50 669	412 443	634	-	26 412	6 196	-	-
2013	43 881	25 012	937	59 933	2	189 518	1	181	148	47 810	395 557	327	391	14 523	9 349	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 4 Treated cut flowers in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	26	540	81	262	444	13 775	7	211	1 171	3 385	88 446	1 764	9	476	524	-	-
2023	4	547	77	183	105	9 602	-	379	716	1 566	40 436	2 041	7	502	84	-	1
2022	9	1 456	86	309	72	10 545	-	470	651	1 380	62 161	2 032	3	315	365	-	-
2021	13	2 479	42	188	153	7 320	-	420	858	2 509	72 286	2 443	4	344	489	-	1
2020	163	579	36	149	206	5 862	-	355	555	1 249	46 591	2 928	5	253	539	-	2
2019	242	876	30	139	108	17 348	-	1 716	645	1 310	46 293	3 712	1	226	1 796	-	373
2018	200	868	27	143	308	15 512	-	685	663	1 270	42 551	2 309	0	499	1 578	3	1

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2024p	37	1 404	81	3 565	7 353	10 560	-	753	6	15 893	37 519	2 263	21	5 062	59	821	13
2023	40	1 019	813	2 973	4 860	9 840	-	744	3	13 336	36 967	1 057	2	5 893	7	857	3
2022	19	2 564	1 209	1 927	4 182	9 496	20	738	6	12 655	41 013	1 214	26	6 069	37	1 029	14
2021	14	2 725	30	2 995	4 389	8 869	391	953	4	15 558	45 633	2 918	5	5 492	20	1 023	2
2020	22	3 681	15	3 197	4 818	2 325	305	994	-	13 238	28 173	2 766	15	3 883	284	95	10
2019	35	3 089	20	3 361	3 934	3 287	26	1 156	1	12 171	41 517	1 529	25	4 743	189	978	56
2018	56	3 174	21	3 264	3 498	2 381	1	845	-	11 761	37 003	2 280	7	6 152	230	740	-
2017	16	2 506	28	3 528	360	1 989	-	565	11	11 657	37 952	997	9	2 933	659	647	2
2016	24	2 342	52	3 663	679	1 461	1	598	-	11 416	34 487	300	24	2 392	16	416	-
2015	8	4 004	56	3 926	816	1 697	14	561	-	10 916	34 405	3 135	40	2 903	13	355	1
2014	22	6 514	62	4 832	1 723	1 481	11	501	1	9 979	43 715	1 019	10	3 316	18	24	-
2013	12	11 813	35	3 853	565	1 251	-	806	1	10 249	48 453	1 311	18	2 631	32	-	-

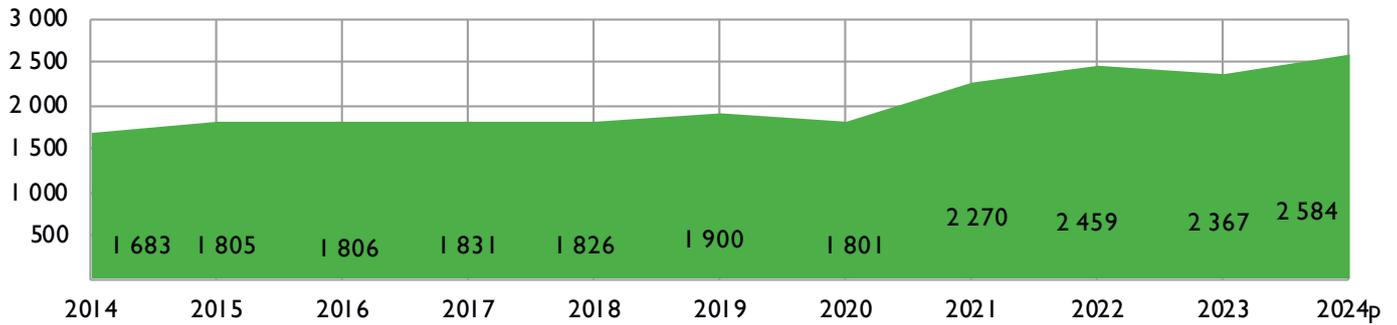
1 2023 revised data, 2024p provisional data.  
2 Since 2013: EU 28; since 2020: EU 27



## Trade of horticultural products

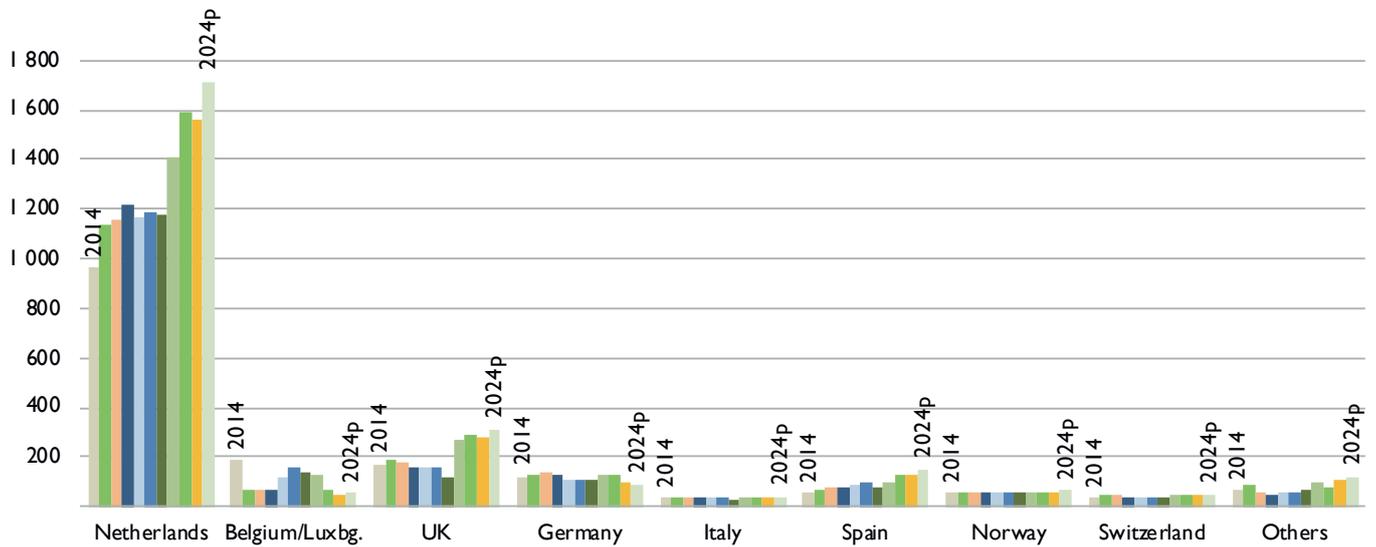
### Imports of horticultural products by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries

In million EUR



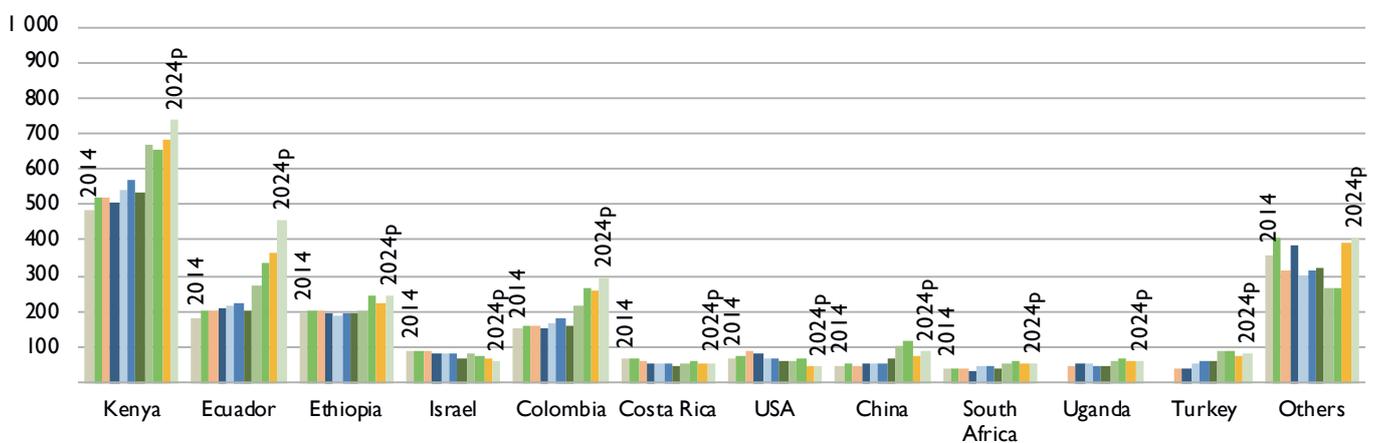
### Imports of horticultural products by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of destination

In million EUR



### Imports of horticultural products by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of origin

In million EUR



2024p: provisional data

Source: Eurostat, EFD Switzerland, Statistics Norway, UK Trade Info  
Data based on table 1: Ornamental horticultural products, Import

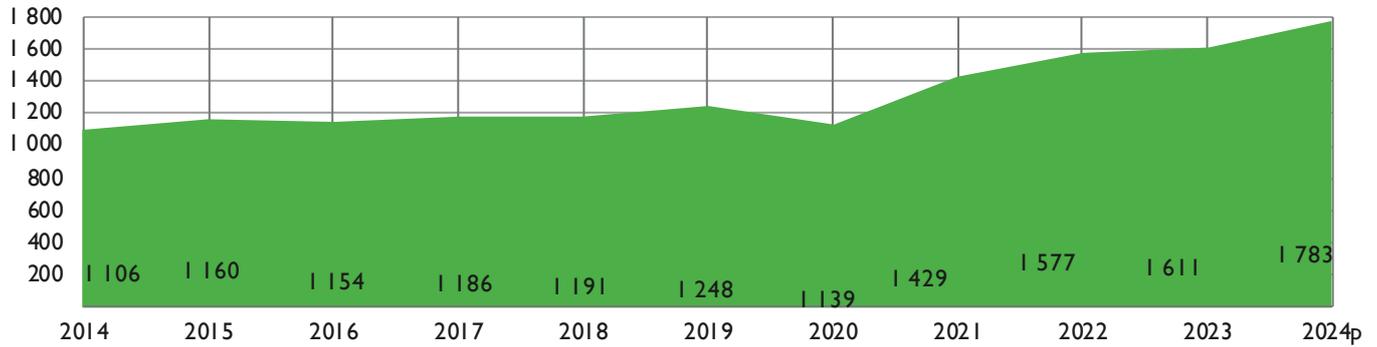
# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 3

## Trade of fresh cut flowers

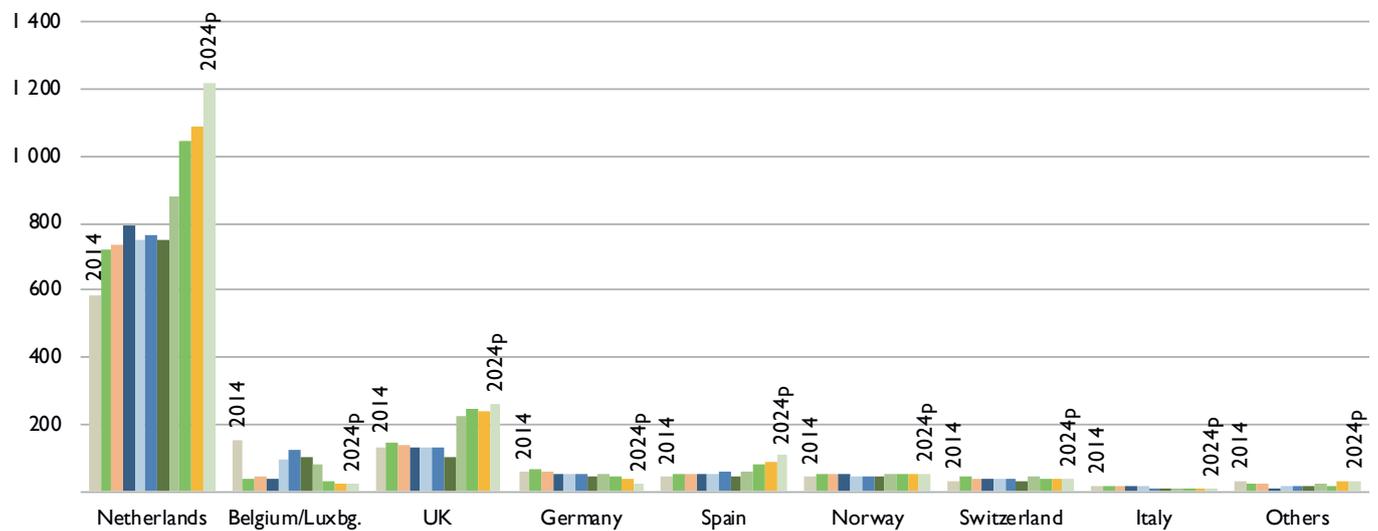
### Imports of fresh cut flowers by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries

In million EUR



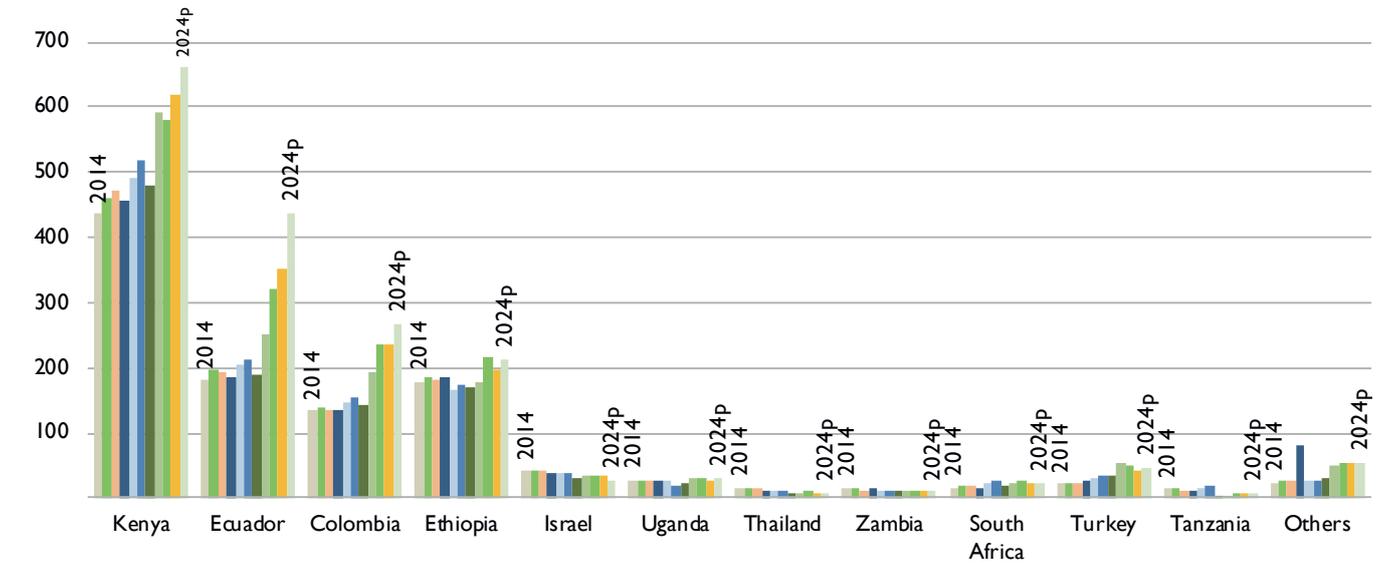
### Imports of fresh cut flowers by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of destination

In million EUR



### Imports of fresh cut flowers by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of origin

In million EUR



2024p: provisional data

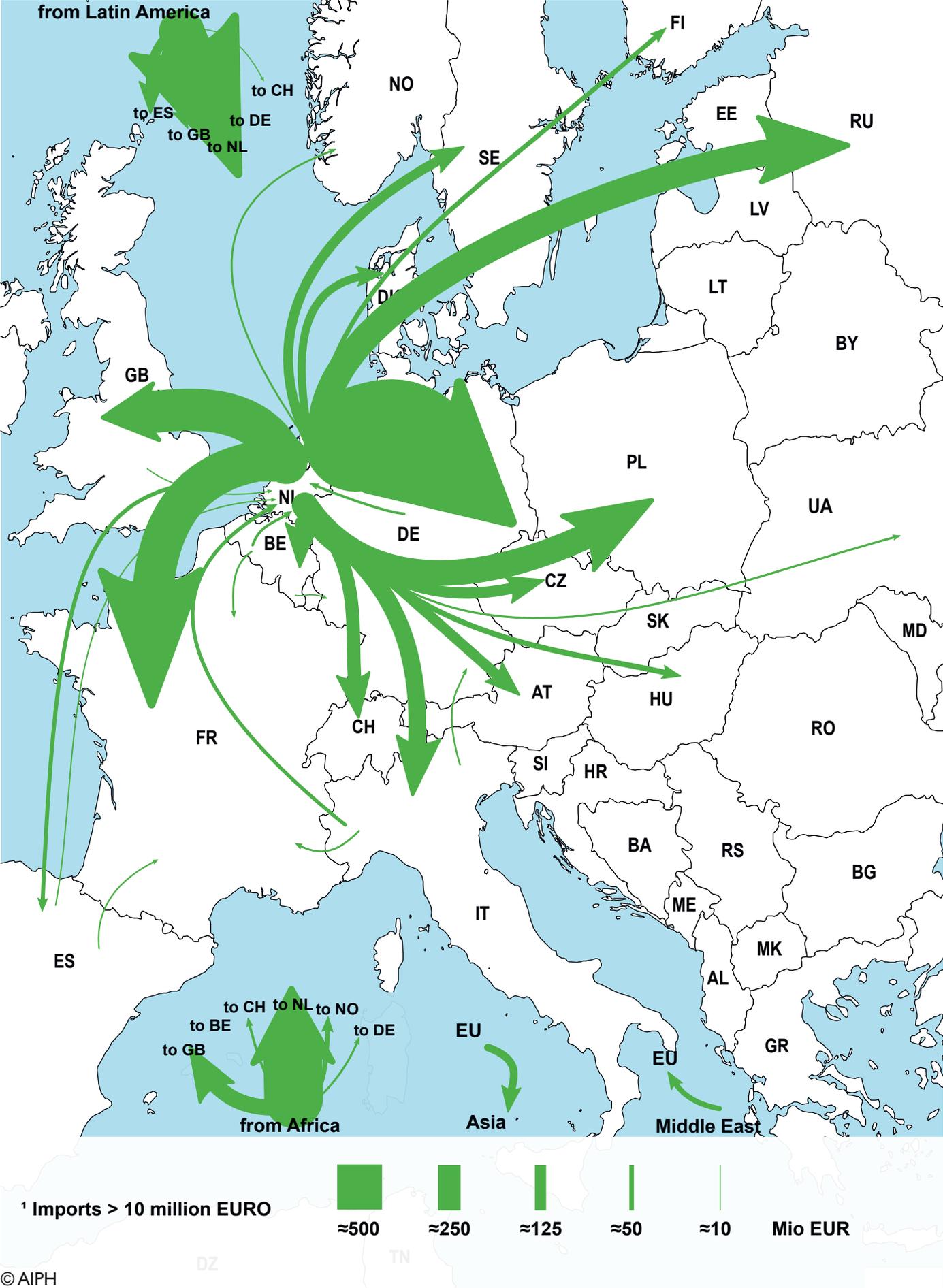
Source: Eurostat, EFD Switzerland, Statistics Norway, UK Trade Info  
Data based on table 3: Cutflowers, fresh, Import

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 4

## Intra-European exchange of fresh cut flowers

Imports 2024<sup>1</sup> in EUR, provisional data



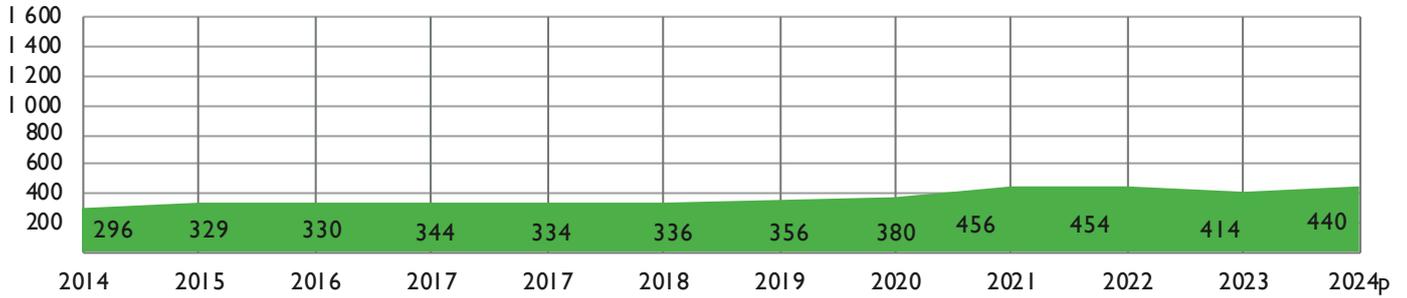
# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 5

## Trade of ornamental plants

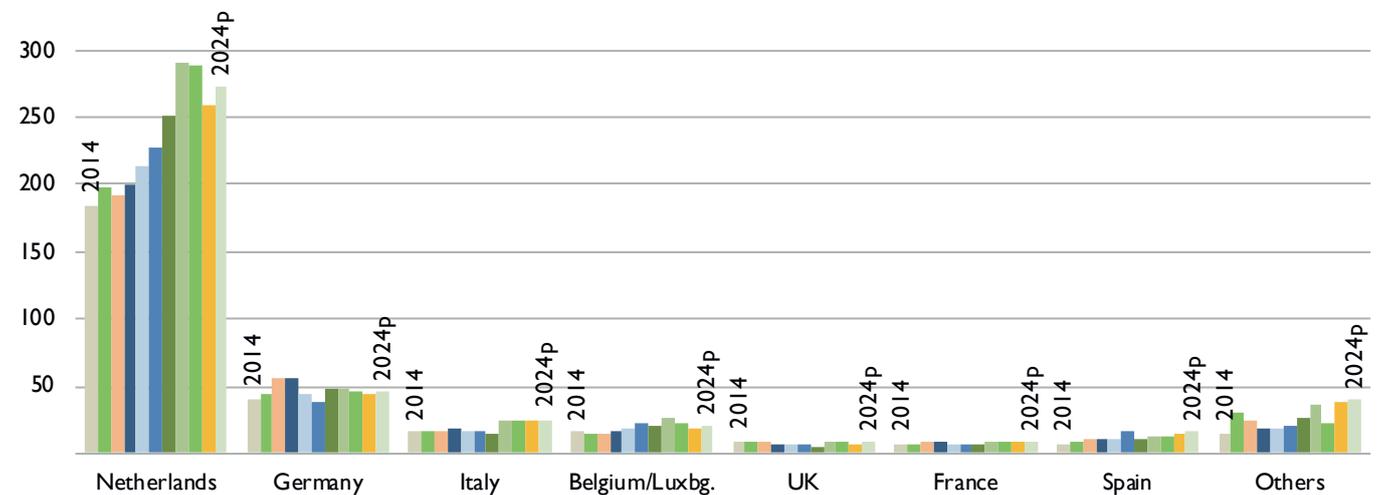
### Imports of ornamental plants by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries

In million EUR



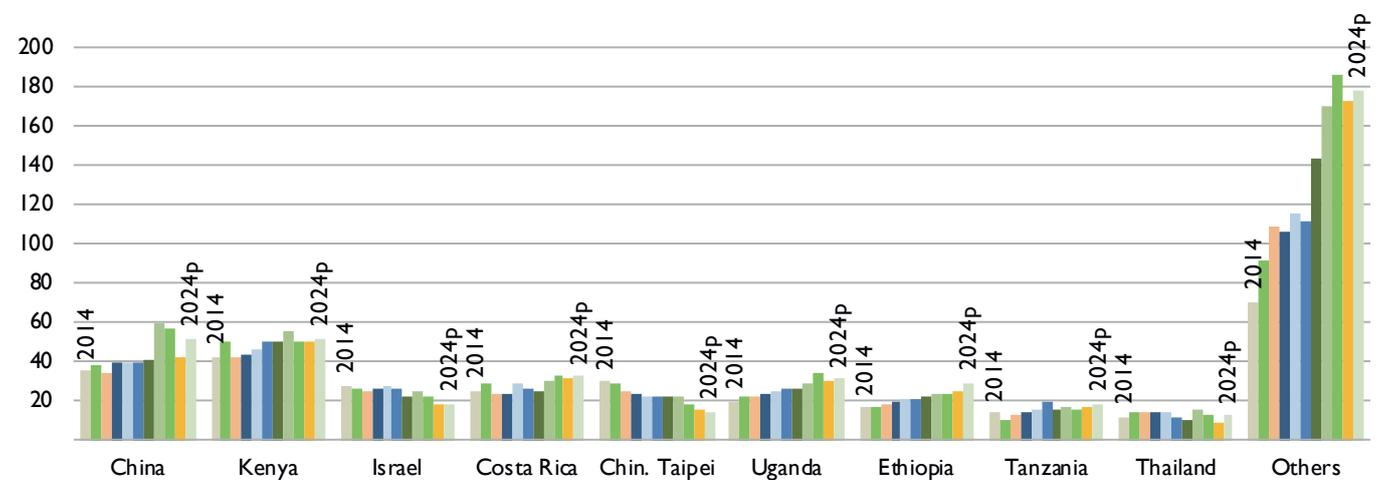
### Imports of ornamental plants by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of destination

In million EUR



### Imports of ornamental plants by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of origin

In million EUR



2024p: provisional data

Source: Eurostat, EFD Switzerland, Statistics Norway, UK Trade Info

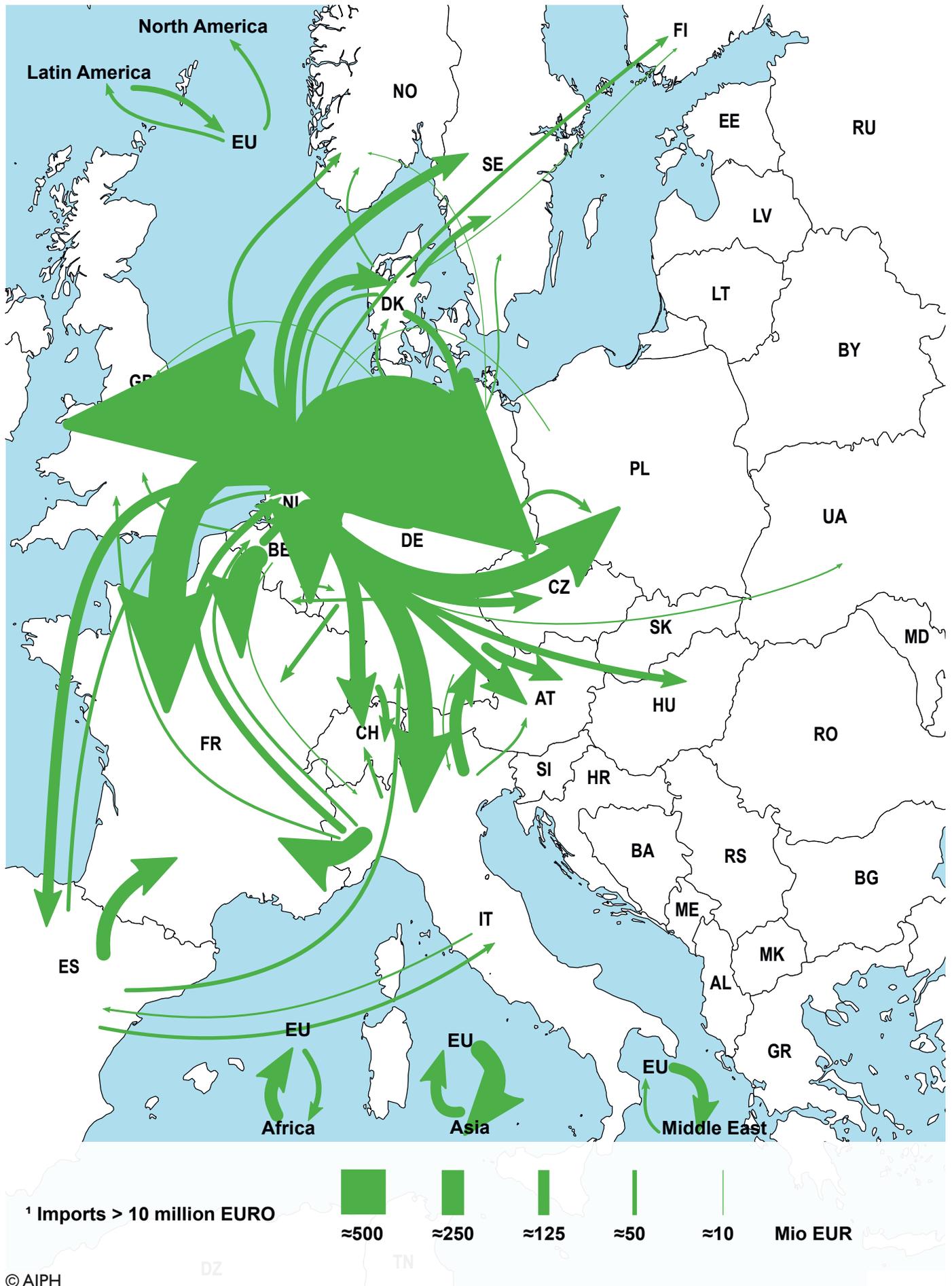
Data based on table 6 : Ornamental plants, Import

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 6

## Intra-European exchange of ornamental plants

Imports 2024<sup>1</sup> in EUR, provisional data

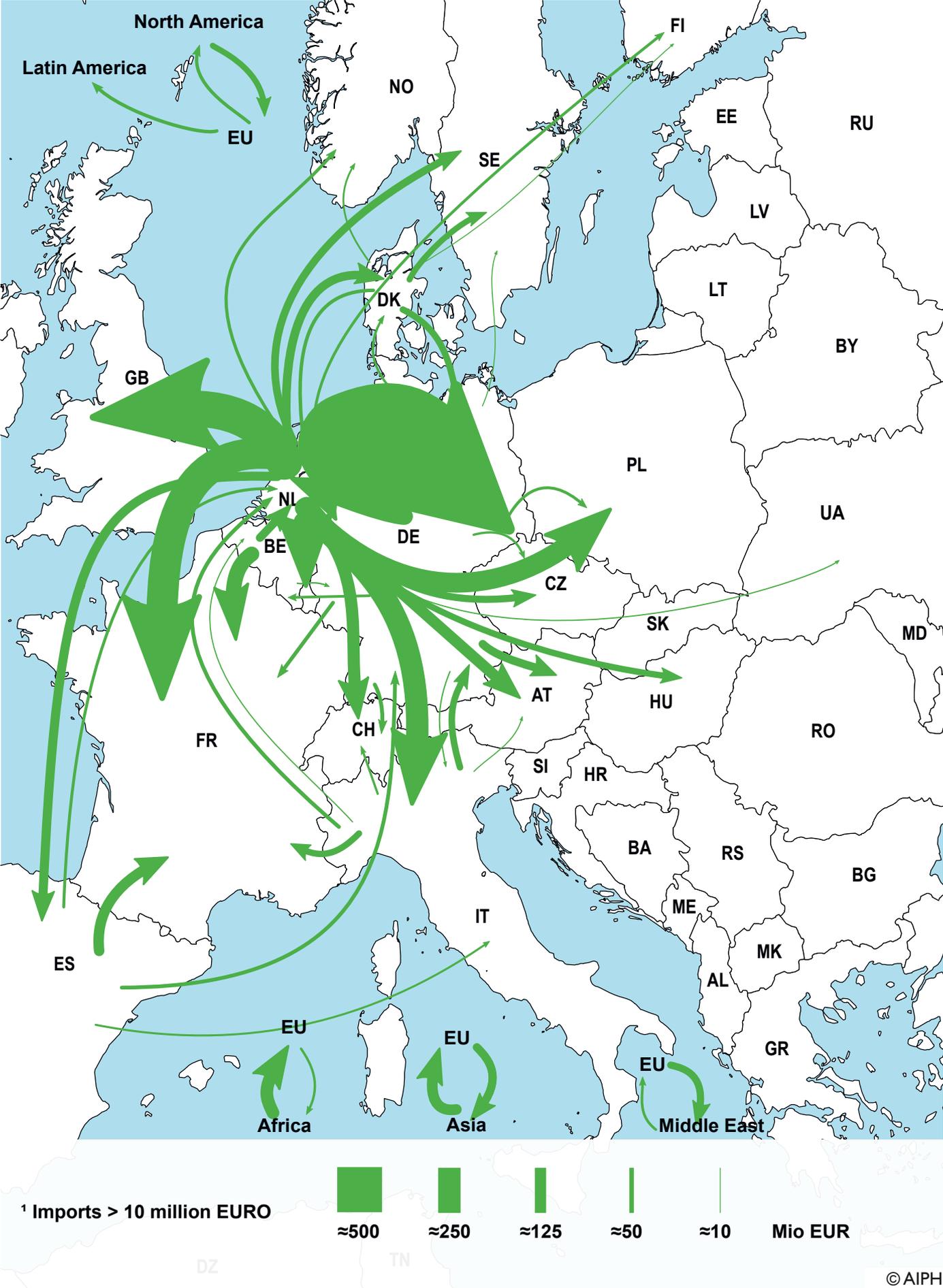


# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 7

## Intra-European exchange of pot plants

Imports 2024<sup>1</sup> in EUR, provisional data

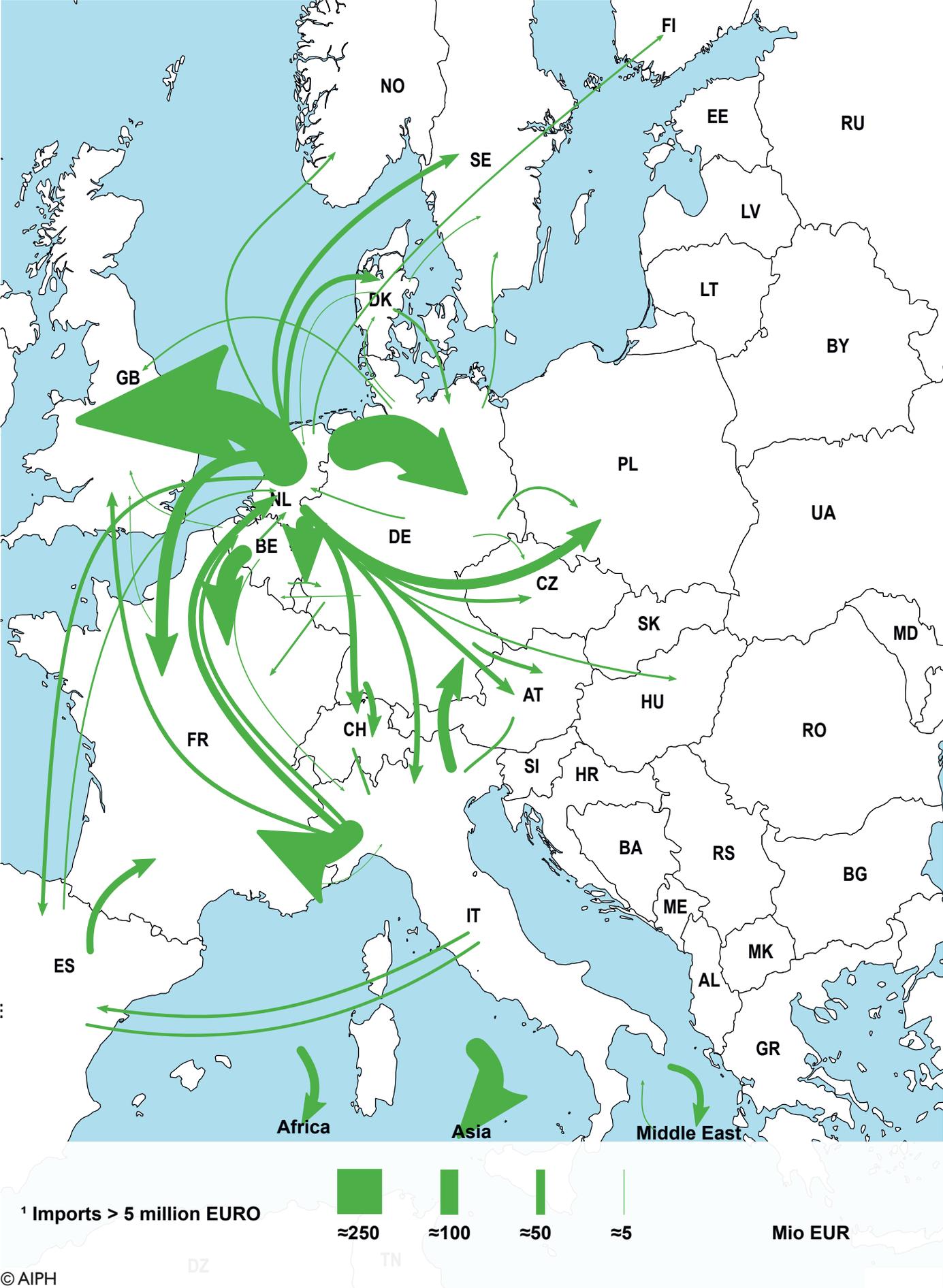


# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 8

## Intra-European exchange of nursery products

Imports 2024<sup>1</sup> in EUR, provisional data



# EXTERNAL TRADE

## I Ornamental horticultural products (excluding seeds)

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	348	14269	4835	23	954	-	239	2857	1433	1923	48	13	7029	33970	2233	-	5632
Belgium/Luxembg.	4581	8758	1300	34385	7442	6286	2860	147491	827	22715	212047	4805	8068	9011	470577	31980	4875	7974
Czech Republic	2012	57	-	7633	298	50	1	362	2062	1335	15467	258	177	15731	45442	73	1	169
Germany	161538	37020	42422	-	45381	6919	8729	46052	18341	37213	329749	49024	36582	78300	897268	17394	16144	105003
Denmark	2966	4464	7910	93555	-	625	10197	17777	1647	4066	82848	17860	72038	11748	327702	19630	23475	10973
Spain	1681	10926	3307	34136	6630	-	192	97020	651	51802	107459	4425	1712	96640	416581	15463	1407	8965
Finland	6	2	11	93	315	82	-	32	-	0	766	6557	2767	3858	14489	15	2812	32
France	615	8747	384	6657	1659	14849	161	-	3473	49384	42015	4411	159	6154	138667	58117	845	16784
Hungary	7116	361	2431	2888	383	16	-	424	-	803	2085	2608	17	25232	44365	374	1	257
Italy	23867	21754	9883	116072	12344	29916	1121	137987	4255	-	214494	10932	4287	94641	681554	46531	7111	59386
Netherlands	262898	374944	213496	2352477	256115	146237	139417	713924	64572	600643	-	490785	257860	813102	6686471	1174863	89808	366391
Poland	2642	650	7836	24296	11044	998	1647	2391	2464	29851	28136	-	5169	39109	156233	2421	2090	834
Sweden	89	6	-	39	1468	38	2772	157	2	-	3013	14	-	207	7806	255	2411	159
EU, others	2538	7600	8792	13813	6402	12420	411	6589	1791	25412	74470	3786	2799	34466	201290	39628	2126	911
EU, total	472549	475638	312041	2690880	349504	219391	167508	1170444	102944	824657	1114471	595513	391648	1235228	10122415	1408976	153107	583472
Albania	6	96	-	13	-	-	-	0	-	2646	674	305	-	664	4404	75	16	0
Argentina	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	93	29	-	-	-	124	-	-	-
Australia	0	24	-	54	1	208	-	270	-	179	2103	0	1	387	3226	1183	3	1
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	141	-	-	-	141	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	0	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	181	821	-	-	2945	3969	-	-	12
Botswana	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	103	-	6	-
Brazil	-	-	21	61	-	251	-	420	49	896	4085	41	0	1	5826	-	3	56
Burundi	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	300	-	26	-	0	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	342	-	-	0
Canada	0	0	4	8	-	0	-	11	-	-	411	4	1	27	466	179	-	5
Chile	-	0	-	70	-	841	-	-	-	51	14100	17	-	15	15095	-	0	4
China	213	751	247	14124	1749	8846	15	3660	247	4878	45110	3461	662	2374	86336	3118	699	692
Chinese Taipei	-	-	33	807	20	36	-	1150	16	119	12340	24	0	103	14647	44	0	95
Colombia	4	15	-	523	0	63982	-	1647	30	1677	141946	835	300	743	211703	76830	2875	609
Costa Rica	-	2749	-	2493	283	1142	-	266	0	277	48942	7	0	2	56162	375	255	323
Ecuador	15	772	187	3179	0	49227	-	1936	-	3532	371884	247	43	968	431989	8638	70	12545
Egypt	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	48	0	61	1	-	3	14	140	-	2	4
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	12	3399	-	-	-	-	3419	-	9	-
Ethiopia	-	9689	8	523	-	2028	-	361	90	2946	206665	3	0	94	222408	12690	8831	20
Georgia	-	-	-	12	-	35	-	2473	-	-	534	-	-	25	3080	-	2	0
Ghana	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	4	-	-	4588	-	-	0	4595	-	-	-
Guatemala	10	-	-	140	149	154	-	11	-	432	33366	13	-	-	34276	88	189	59
Honduras	-	-	-	-	669	925	-	-	-	24	9474	-	-	0	11092	-	2	-
Hong Kong	-	-	3	18	0	0	-	23	-	-	1197	-	-	8	11	1261	-	6
India	712	456	169	3948	262	621	0	988	374	2613	16177	868	43	793	28025	1847	122	212
Indonesia	1	50	51	314	0	79	0	37	4	40	3662	127	2	31	4398	319	34	15
Iran	7	0	-	43	-	-	-	12	-	-	112	-	-	54	228	5	3	4
Israel	3	24471	162	1286	5	226	76	1544	249	1594	23944	535	1	767	54865	5012	956	268
Ivory Coast	-	292	-	-	0	1	-	426	-	-	400	-	-	0	1119	-	0	0
Japan	26	136	66	875	38	268	0	352	0	2020	1548	1	6	169	5504	237	2	402
Kazakhstan	-	23	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	75	-	-	98	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	6499	0	32596	-	581	1269	5041	380	3915	444097	166	778	5698	501021	167099	43292	28309
Korea, Republic of	-	-	1	0	29	146	-	2	63	6	362	7	1	3	621	-	-	1
Macedonia	-	-	-	8159	-	-	-	0	1116	-	13971	-	-	1197	24443	-	-	0
Madagascar	0	0	48	17	-	-	-	76	7	32	4	-	-	0	183	-	-	36
Malaysia	-	120	25	403	36	2	-	99	-	-	1937	0	-	182	2802	97	2	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	4	-	-	-	0	92	-	-	-
Mexico	0	0	-	378	-	806	-	108	14	31	14261	9	0	6	15613	20	18	15
Moldova	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	17	-	-	41	-	-	234	291	-	-	0
Morocco	-	-	-	668	0	15916	-	376	-	33	3957	0	0	0	20951	5250	2	541
New Zealand	-	749	-	601	-	0	0	0	-	352	7057	0	0	109	8869	427	982	35
Norway	-	0	-	14	322	0	1	4	-	-	2117	487	917	58	3921	41	-	23
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	187	0	-	-	-	280	-	-	-
Peru	0	1	22	61	1	362	322	7	-	14	11822	-	842	1	13455	73	31	17
Philippines	4	2	0	32	7	-	-	8	0	-	1699	5	0	1	1759	-	3	2
Rwanda	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1293	-	-	0	1293	1424	-	-
Serbia	75	65	246	378	-	2	-	76	2532	1146	3094	792	-	2249	10654	298	3	67
Singapore	-	-	-	314	31	-	-	-	-	-	24	5	-	0	375	394	-	6
South Africa	427	179	129	4621	188	138	836	392	162	508	36426	283	1233	275	45797	5375	1391	654
Sri Lanka	9	0	20	496	0	2	-	32	0	6	4918	8	1	72	5566	302	83	175
Surinam	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	139	-	-	-	140	-	0	-
Switzerland	1439	193	1	1513	0	4	0	361	-	421	453	0	0	29	4414	-	-	-
Tanzania	3	0	7	-	-	190	-	-	-	2	24541	-	0	6	24752	264	130	-
Thailand	17	1289	126	710	1754	85	3	1847	18	5400	8444	243	23	428	20386	265	42	224
Togo	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	0	130	-	-	4
Tunisia	-	18	-	450	-	42	-	25	-	242	1322	-	0	0	2099	-	10	2
Turkey	90	411	75	8239	2730	561	0	493	226	3555	38994	4209	18	5160	64761	13227	785	416
Uganda	0	117	-	1835	-	219	-	362	166	1087	54987	7	0	234	59013	2012	707	21
Ukraine	2	-	53	304	-	65	-	2	5	46	51	473	0	200	1202	-	0	2
United Kingdom	64	12	1	303	366	807	24	1296	0	109	24411	43	179	19663	47278	-	344	49
United States	6	182	25	924	9	1682	8	250	3	179	39153	39	53	293	42807	816	129	133
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	347	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	309	656	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	2171	97	77	615	-	-	113	2	31	9215	18	3	72	12414	-	154	3
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	9772	-	-	0	9772	-	8	0
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	6956	-	-	0	6964	-	205	0
Europe, EU excluded	1590	366	300	10710	693	877	25	1757	3655	4560	45779	2101	1096	27243	100752	414	363	175
Africa	430	17457	198	40777	216	19122	2105	7240	815	8768	795034	460	2013	6310	900946	194122	54583	29597
Asia excl. Mid. East	996	4999	841	22486	4542	10138	18	10822	725	15129	107248	5075	763	4267	188053	6626	1158	1835
Middle East	100	24883	237	9578	2735	792	76	2102	476	5209	63071	4745	30	6030	120065	18339	1749	692
North America	7	182	29	932	9	1683	8	261	3	179	39564	42	54	320	43274	994	129	138
Latin America	29	3538	231	6904	1102	117792	32											

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## I Ornamental horticultural products (excluding seeds)

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	1602	2725	123208	4642	3090	23	1888	4887	37290	314395	3224	11	2528	499513	32	23	810
Belgium/Luxembg.	64	12513	51	42998	8275	15806	22	8871	434	36612	662685	1578	0	8193	798102	137	-	113
Czech Republic	2854	1977	-	39684	9376	1800	33	710	1985	12558	284371	15273	110	11133	381863	4	-	0
Germany	20346	42016	8299	-	136616	47934	180	10460	3494	186594	3287820	33114	79	16997	3793950	458	21	1813
Denmark	48	3910	124	33094	-	5212	1654	1099	26	6750	282280	9808	1498	6876	352378	135	54	43
Spain	1607	8161	134	6311	709	-	105	17717	24	41884	227371	1354	1	31370	336747	841	-	0
Finland	28	1368	0	8693	14171	199	-	59	-	1915	128539	1615	1164	1195	158946	25	-	-
France	778	283919	13	54286	21070	180989	85	-	591	269049	1053505	5987	126	11737	1882134	1771	12	2048
Hungary	4571	2004	1827	18889	3599	2249	408	3577	-	20979	167531	12651	0	7372	245657	-	-	255
Italy	7204	15599	2119	20421	3344	52603	372	28138	1895	-	537221	11286	4	10073	690277	312	2	749
Netherlands	651	171383	107	249480	71762	109148	738	39477	3204	216160	-	28672	98	81494	972373	24079	57	484
Poland	166	5475	3131	53052	25870	4187	2473	6606	3919	29447	661464	-	13	2622	798425	755	221	38
Sweden	48	1870	178	26600	82863	1606	8483	155	5	1672	276818	1376	-	2709	404383	246	1104	0
EU, others	7098	12553	24492	50205	16469	116716	3871	6229	21041	131893	983138	37343	286	356171	4469511	9803	272	63
EU, total	45463	564348	43200	726922	398766	541538	18448	124985	41504	992801	8867138	163280	3390	229917	12761701	38599	1765	6416
Albania	1	12	-	16	23	493	-	56	3	5345	4586	-	-	524	11059	-	-	-
Algeria	-	424	-	-	-	-	-	6580	-	8004	154	1292	-	245	16698	43	-	-
Andorra	-	-	0	-	-	1768	-	148	-	-	2	-	-	7	1924	-	-	-
Armenia	11	409	126	81	0	844	8	391	88	3607	14766	1684	-	2538	24553	-	-	-
Australia	-	9	0	164	5	42	-	114	31	347	11885	-	4	0	12602	21	1	-
Azerbaijan	-	547	-	584	-	13889	-	571	237	5484	5466	-	-	2615	29394	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	8	275	-	17	-	23	3408	-	-	26	3757	146	-	-
Belarus	-	223	-	218	-	-	-	31	2546	153	26158	55805	-	4830	89963	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	8	6	5	1278	15	83	-	421	931	8248	86	-	-	796	11877	-	-	-
Brazil	-	963	0	6	-	5051	0	0	-	231	22514	13	-	-	28779	-	-	-
Canada	-	174	27	830	520	74	0	3341	-	1632	75726	186	0	15	82525	1324	9	-
Chile	-	22	-	16	-	52	-	147	-	610	8846	12	-	-	9706	-	-	-
China	-	87	-	173	41	2161	0	638	-	516	146124	9	0	225	149975	90	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	11	-	0	305	0	-	-	210	14700	0	-	3	15230	3	266	0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	512	-	368	-	1327	26366	-	-	-	28574	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	631	-	213	-	375	-	0	-	5	9603	4	2	-	10833	-	-	-
Dominican Rep.	-	4	-	45	0	51	-	-	-	11	3050	-	-	-	3161	2	-	-
Ecuador	-	700	-	3	-	81	-	475	-	4747	11082	-	-	-	17088	-	-	-
Egypt	-	2	-	-	-	4160	-	858	7	100	540	-	-	66	5733	2344	-	-
Georgia	-	100	-	219	-	2479	-	1045	34	5957	4523	884	-	488	15727	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	254	-	40	0	369	-	-	-	17	3672	-	-	-	4352	-	-	-
Hong Kong	0	20	11	71	54	2	0	6	-	41	8274	1	1	11	8492	10	-	-
Iceland	-	582	1	417	1305	-	0	6	-	-	2768	16	0	0	5096	-	-	-
India	-	1454	-	38	24	2750	-	287	-	18883	9127	82	12	30	32688	45	-	-
Indonesia	0	2	-	7	0	164	-	4	-	-	1774	-	-	8	1960	-	-	0
Iran	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	3	-	434	3408	-	-	-	3957	-	-	-
Iraq	-	0	-	166	-	815	-	205	-	2916	3944	-	-	37	8083	3136	-	-
Israel	-	3187	-	80	6	138	0	953	-	568	20209	89	0	38	25268	-	-	-
Japan	0	27	129	342	113	1987	64	93	6	1136	38762	7	8	132	42806	193	1	0
Jordan	-	113	-	0	4	240	-	1225	-	747	3321	1	-	998	6647	36	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	3469	9	2668	26	-	-	36	117	406	54863	4942	-	749	67285	19	-	-
Kenya	-	0	-	496	1	358	-	10	-	40	2958	136	-	14	4013	17	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	7	3	271	41	372	-	236	-	395	31462	776	0	1	33563	-	1957	-
Kosovo	-	50	-	56	-	146	-	-	36	1737	4136	146	-	220	6527	-	-	1
Kuwait	-	5	-	20	17	1905	-	30	10	190	17323	0	-	147	19648	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	27706	1	5761	79	-	-	176	486	1418	6541	35449	-	4323	81940	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	359	-	116	4	1182	-	231	-	2782	3214	-	-	480	8368	7	-	-
Macedonia	32	74	-	130	-	32	14	-	69	1385	4303	3	-	751	6793	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	601	-	31	3	30	-	3	323	24	3979	-	0	-	4993	-	-	-
Mexico	-	144	-	88	48	1802	-	2246	-	201	45606	55	-	-	50191	152	-	-
Moldova	-	327	1	408	24	118	-	41	101	4415	15190	1265	-	1597	23489	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	0	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	1757	4135	11	-	312	6545	-	-	-
Morocco	-	303	-	135	26	74263	-	1489	-	4411	13062	-	0	28	93717	123	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	45	5	16	-	15	-	2	4126	3	-	11	4223	-	-	-
Norway	-	3480	15	11325	28470	210	2704	116	1	3075	94347	1626	3114	507	148992	150	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	8	905	-	298	-	-	2117	-	-	-	2415	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1812	-	-	-	2734	-	-	-
Philippines	-	0	-	8	-	-	9	-	-	2	2310	-	-	-	2328	-	-	-
Qatar	-	668	-	12	4	880	-	2	-	20	16743	2	-	33	18363	146	-	-
Russian Federation	2493	409	-	-	-	610	-	1570	137	12201	300987	505	0	10609	329520	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	67	-	32	23	1279	18	33	0	4082	22099	-	-	47	27681	-	-	-
Serbia	-	407	6	577	16	146	-	261	1231	5287	25800	171	-	2961	36865	-	-	-
Singapore	-	31	3	33	27	108	25	104	-	498	5644	1	126	0	6600	2	-	0
South Africa	-	3	1	60	22	40	-	227	-	111	10627	10	-	17	11117	-	-	-
Switzerland	5444	6101	204	102054	10980	8295	39	17327	267	57849	386770	1249	153	946	597678	30	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	399	-	114	-	-	-	-	15	2558	1602	301	-	709	5697	-	-	-
Thailand	-	1	9	61	-	1371	0	41	-	60	1879	-	89	5	3515	138	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	1109	-	74	-	58	962	-	-	-	2202	-	-	-
Turkey	21	366	16	438	52	3482	-	5079	123	12624	40605	152	-	334	63294	-	108	50
Ukraine	8	637	258	1314	244	10	6	768	554	3102	51320	10670	45	366	69303	43	-	-
United Arab Emirates	0	236	-	116	542	6399	31	5209	25	2284	36901	6	3	20	51771	952	-	-
United Kingdom	2293	21640	177	12928	18821	14225	21	20438	383	42588	1398243	3739	15	42658	1578168	-	0	-
United States	7	377	48	683	590	629	69	1185	74	16484	304509	579	188	1997	327418	8001	46	26
Uzbekistan	-	2639	86	710	-	484	-	449	2035	7738	9853	3197	-	4256	31445	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	203	-	4	94	18	-	12	-	16	42382	-	-	4	42733	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	10372	33950	668	131374	61490	28402	2784	40764	5750	139825	2327525	75292	3326	67085	2928607	425	0	1
Africa	-	804	1	797	57	77086	-	9412	3	12791	32503	1438	1	511	135403	264	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	11	37701	386	11209	504	26969	106	4094	3340	49122	406897	47344	237	16099	604020	502	2224	0
Middle East	21	5261	16	1092	659	21711	50	14143	165	27630	173833	252	3	2413	247247	6766	108	50
North America	7	554	76	1517	1914	703	71	4525	74	18116	380276	764	188	2014	410799			

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	328	12	-	-	-	-	-	87	1	1	-	12	441	-	-	31
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	99	-	30	3	6	-	944	-	1	20	92	-	8	1204	167	1	6
Czech Republic	0	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	57	23	3	0	-	46	146	-	-	0
Germany	2229	984	786	-	355	26	83	490	641	45	1240	4130	486	2945	14442	115	2	1205
Denmark	-	0	-	51	-	-	-	-	28	-	0	23	21	4	127	-	0	-
Spain	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	559	2	123	1	17	-	334	1046	7	-	4
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	0	-	61	0	110	-	-	-
France	-	44	-	12	7	117	-	-	34	352	2	-	0	94	662	262	40	171
Hungary	1	-	2	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1368	1422	-	-	-
Italy	2	-	0	7	-	54	-	137	-	-	25	-	-	253	477	44	3	28
Netherlands	8973	12796	2793	43462	9705	7025	17656	22297	2151	31064	-	36077	19966	22786	236750	81785	11574	13163
Poland	0	11	73	451	-	96	-	407	-	73	702	-	9	634	2456	180	1	0
Sweden	-	-	-	-	26	-	133	0	-	-	2	-	-	-	160	-	2	-
EU, others	67	-	113	7	-	175	1	87	73	191	10	203	-	952	1879	58	0	-
EU, total	11271	13944	4095	44101	10096	7548	17872	24921	2986	31958	2009	40542	20543	29437	261321	82619	11623	14609
Brazil	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	0	-	2746	-	-	-	2758	-	2	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9622	-	-	-	9622	-	-	-
China	0	-	-	5	-	-	-	0	-	-	1134	-	0	0	1139	-	-	0
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	534	-	-	-	534	-	-	-
Indonesia	1	-	1	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	1480	0	-	-	1482	-	-	-
Israel	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	561	-	100	3184	-	-	20	3907	330	65	1
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	905	-	-	-	905	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	33	661	-	-	-	728	-	-	26
New Zealand	-	731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6781	-	-	1	7514	101	982	8
Peru	-	-	-	2	0	-	322	-	-	-	10461	-	842	0	11627	-	-	17
South Africa	-	19	-	2	183	-	836	-	-	-	2630	-	1231	31	4932	8	566	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1115	-	-	0	1115	-	0	2
United Kingdom	-	0	-	72	68	-	-	69	-	-	4129	-	170	615	5122	-	18	-
United States	-	3	0	3	-	17	1	0	0	2	752	0	1	5	783	10	5	1
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	436	-	-	-	436	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	4	0	-	78	68	-	-	69	-	-	5052	-	170	656	6097	-	18	-
Africa	-	20	-	45	183	-	836	38	5	33	3982	-	1231	31	6403	8	566	26
Asia excl. Mid. East	2	2	0	21	0	-	-	2	-	-	3750	1	0	1	3780	18	2	0
Middle East	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	561	-	100	4313	-	1	20	5037	330	65	3
North America	-	3	4	3	-	17	1	0	0	2	754	0	1	5	790	10	5	1
Latin America	-	0	-	14	0	-	322	-	0	402	22864	-	842	0	24445	-	19	0
Australia, Oceania	-	731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6851	-	-	1	7583	101	982	8
Other Countries	6	2	4	30	0	-	-	40	5	402	996	1	1	185	1672	18	2	1
World	11277	14743	4099	44263	10346	7564	19031	25591	2992	32495	49575	40543	22787	30294	315599	83088	13280	14648

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	2958	37	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	0	-	32	3042	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	121	-	89	2	0	-	1566	-	1	14	316	-	23	2132	660	1	-
Czech Republic	0	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	26	0	2	0	-	24	152	-	-	-
Germany	5956	876	1518	-	290	20	232	408	1056	515	3646	31042	339	31599	77497	81	2	-
Denmark	-	0	-	521	-	-	-	-	24	-	0	11	127	3	685	-	0	-
Spain	-	0	-	3	-	-	-	2332	3	68	1	19	-	1764	4189	25	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	23	2	25	-	-	-
France	-	25	-	53	5	153	-	-	21	187	1	-	0	158	603	824	183	-
Hungary	0	-	2	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	25249	25341	0	-	-
Italy	0	-	0	11	-	2	-	42	-	-	8	-	-	304	366	110	1	-
Netherlands	57031	128974	13830	407838	24109	30178	147897	77870	18742	32603	-	255969	125307	117507	1437854	528264	92666	-
Poland	0	0	52	1960	-	74	-	96	-	14	516	-	2	2808	5522	2425	0	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	28	-	949	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	979	-	6	-
EU, others	51	-	49	10	-	696	6	82	261	8	6	1366	-	13494	16028	69	3	-
EU, total	63040	129996	18409	410708	24434	31122	149083	82396	20132	33410	4198	288723	125797	192966	1574414	532457	92862	-
Brazil	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	0	-	4076	-	-	-	4077	-	1	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57692	-	-	-	57692	-	-	-
China	0	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	-	-	19371	-	0	0	19372	-	-	-
Ghana	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2254	-	-	0	2254	-	-	-
India	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1951	-	-	-	1952	13	1	-
Indonesia	0	-	-	2	0	-	-	0	-	-	11986	0	-	-	11988	-	-	-
Israel	-	642	-	-	-	-	-	3926	-	533	32716	-	-	86	37901	519	234	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2112	-	-	-	2112	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	10	1945	-	-	-	-	1973	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	5620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138452	-	-	0	144072	677	6342	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	2486	-	-	-	2486	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	0	0	-	173	-	-	-	24103	-	489	0	24766	-	5	-
South Africa	-	22	-	2	165	-	475	-	-	-	4357	-	967	120	6108	12	448	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13638	-	-	0	13638	-	0	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	736	859	-	-	191	-	-	57632	-	2399	1406	63223	-	77	-
Europe, EU excluded	2	0	-	740	859	-	-	191	-	-	62230	-	2399	1694	68116	-	77	-
Africa	-	22	-	42	165	-	475	-	21	10	10321	-	967	120	12144	12	448	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	4	0	0	41	0	-	-	-	-	-	37297	0	0	0	37344	13	1	-
Middle East	-	642	-	-	-	-	-	3926	-	533	46452	-	2	86	51640	519	234	-
North America	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1606	0	0	2	1609	17	2	-
Latin America	-	0	-	2	0	-	173	-	0	1020	85964	-	489	0	87649	-	6	-
Australia, Oceania	-	5620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139461	-	-	0	145080	677	6342	-
Other Countries	6	1	0	63	0	0	0	1	21	1020	8560	0	2	459	10133	17	2	-
World	63045	136280	18409	411532	25458	31123	149731	86515	20153	34973	387528	288723	129655	195037	1978163	533696	99972	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	2	11	1467	-	79	-	4	3	506	9821	19	-	217	12128	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	84	-	608	-	2	-	45	-	2	17439	111	-	181	18474	-	-	0
Czech Republic	-	-	-	382	-	31	-	3	0	38	28866	104	-	79	29503	-	-	-
Germany	164	800	5	-	0	17	-	186	59	38	102028	1615	-	158	105069	72	-	18
Denmark	0	3	-	80	-	-	-	2	-	2	10919	-	32	-	11038	67	-	-
Spain	0	13	-	68	-	-	-	217	-	4	8631	67	-	1969	10969	23	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	38	32	-	-	-	-	2	19682	-	86	0	19840	-	-	-
France	0	907	-	1100	-	281	-	-	-	373	30009	80	-	951	33702	16	-	-
Hungary	1	69	63	206	17	8	-	2	-	3	11053	4020	-	338	15779	-	-	-
Italy	135	5	-	44	1	41	-	673	1	-	25574	-	-	0	26473	-	-	-
Netherlands	23	10982	-	240	-	740	-	3199	-	1248	-	2465	-	2072	20969	4365	18	-
Poland	0	116	2	225	-	210	-	1	0	3	45566	-	-	-	46123	24	-	-
Sweden	0	2	-	31	30	-	-	9	-	4	25452	0	-	-	25528	235	-	-
EU, others	64	7	127	267	1	789	0	94	734	139	47320	311	-	974	50827	483	-	-
EU, total	390	12991	208	4755	82	2196	0	4434	796	2361	382360	8792	118	6939	426422	5284	18	18
Belarus	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8609	9019	-	-	17636	-	-	-
Canada	-	1	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	292	45096	-	-	-	45423	19	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116166	-	-	-	116166	20	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12091	-	-	-	12097	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1106	24064	-	-	-	25170	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	-	4747	9896	-	-	-	15088	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	68	33261	-	-	0	33331	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	759	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	15275	140	-	-	16239	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	131	17516	-	-	-	17693	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	6137	-	1278	-	-	-	-	78	-	3332	3145	-	248	14218	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	33704	-	-	-	33715	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	22	-	1373	-	-	-	237	-	15	12002	-	-	-	13650	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	53	-	6	2	-	-	73	-	71	160793	174	0	48	161220	-	-	-
United States	-	1	-	67	-	-	-	242	-	906	138332	-	0	50	139598	3078	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38452	-	-	-	38452	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	4	85	-	1394	8	2	-	319	2	93	203748	11070	280	105	217110	-	-	-
Africa	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	285	7030	-	-	1	7353	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	8880	70	1375	-	-	-	143	79	209	257968	3648	-	3057	275428	20	-	-
Middle East	-	212	-	-	-	-	-	169	-	148	13570	-	-	2	14101	6	-	-
North America	-	2	-	101	5	-	-	242	-	1199	183427	-	0	50	185027	3098	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	454	-	5897	91751	-	-	-	98103	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	12993	-	-	-	12996	6	-	-
Other Countries	3	2233	70	45	11	2	-	291	3	477	102518	2239	280	2869	111041	15	-	-
World	394	22205	278	7626	95	2198	0	5766	877	10192	1153467	23510	398	10154	1237161	8416	18	18

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	1	3	5101	-	0	-	6	32	619	54136	26	-	1440	61365	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	92	-	5288	-	0	-	132	-	8	100790	52	-	1320	107683	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1531	-	0	-	4	0	90	186436	82	-	34	188177	-	-	-
Germany	271	3876	2	-	0	1	-	1236	792	228	648770	2435	-	34	657645	641	-	-
Denmark	0	1	-	756	-	-	-	7	-	5	55665	-	67	-	56500	859	-	-
Spain	0	47	-	41	-	-	-	233	-	12	45177	89	-	15648	61246	6	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	37	21	-	-	-	-	5	140964	-	464	0	141491	-	-	-
France	0	1484	-	3102	-	2294	-	-	-	580	137529	40	-	7300	152330	1	-	-
Hungary	0	235	337	977	13	19	-	5	-	14	63779	22485	-	1958	89822	-	-	-
Italy	173	5	-	172	2	31	-	2028	1	-	102748	-	-	0	105159	-	-	-
Netherlands	121	43023	-	670	-	6496	-	33188	-	3933	-	4474	-	17441	109345	74281	719	-
Poland	0	346	0	442	-	61	-	3	0	8	283587	-	-	-	284448	314	-	-
Sweden	0	5	-	243	13	-	-	27	-	18	170395	0	-	-	170700	2667	-	-
EU, others	183	29	274	921	2	1667	0	448	3415	293	259624	232	-	4691	271778	1686	-	-
EU, total	751	49144	615	19281	50	10569	0	37315	4240	5811	2249602	29916	531	49866	2457690	80454	719	-
Armenia	-	3	-	1352	-	-	-	735	-	-	54166	2026	-	11818	70100	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	61293	-	-	69865	-	-	-	131158	-	-	-
Canada	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	751	277152	-	-	-	277904	21	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	592075	-	-	-	592075	5	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2251	123780	-	-	-	126032	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	74	205783	-	-	0	205858	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	4148	-	488	-	-	-	-	-	-	91660	108	-	-	96403	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	-	219	77879	-	-	-	78324	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	211518	-	-	-	211563	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	-	-	91325	-	181	-	91508	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	41614	23160	-	-	64814	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	31	-	0	2	-	-	33	-	0	749379	2431	0	19	751895	-	-	-
United States	-	0	-	4	-	-	-	1016	-	3298	868867	-	0	23	873209	28672	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	8930	391	7	-	-	-	165	7	14	20045	1642	-	65077	96278	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152174	-	-	-	152174	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	5	141	-	3411	5	1	-	296	6	41	1019925	95514	181	221	1119747	-	-	-
Africa	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	357	40377	-	-	1	40865	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	13941	391	6235	-	-	-	1126	270	324	1310742	23075	-	79130	1435234	5	-	-
Middle East	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1138	-	694	84329	-	-	2	86164	1	-	-
North America	-	0	-	6	2	-	-	1016	-	4049	1146020	-	0	23	1151115	28693	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2130	-	14593	516966	-	-	-	533689	9	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75999	-	-	-	76000	-	-	-
Other Countries	5	1088	-	7760	2	1	-	3546	269	13406	577086	19358	0	2440	624960	11	-	-
World	755	63344	1006	28934	56	10570	0	43036	4516	25869	6445401	148505	712	129242	6901946	109163	719	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3 Cut flowers, fresh

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	4805	0	95	-	1	0	3060	116396	206	-	108	124672	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	1079	3	6569	12	242	-	1439	0	625	147286	-	-	70	157326	18	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	44	14	622	124771	6644	-	4306	136509	-	-	-
Germany	1416	11567	39	-	65	1	-	888	-	16861	1387745	466	30	327	1419404	1	-	4
Denmark	0	0	-	434	-	16	-	-	-	116	90295	505	339	0	91706	-	0	-
Spain	0	2	-	111	-	-	-	1252	-	1355	45086	-	-	2111	49917	1	-	-
Finland	-	-	0	-	293	-	-	-	-	482	52753	-	112	558	54197	-	-	-
France	0	18346	0	1260	23	15356	-	-	-	19231	457631	-	124	10	511982	-	-	3
Hungary	2256	0	0	0	-	280	-	-	-	485	62337	353	-	3233	68945	-	-	-
Italy	237	4	-	94	1	232	-	2973	-	-	195765	-	-	19	199324	-	-	4
Netherlands	2	26000	7	28690	433	15247	-	10058	11	35942	-	483	86	10359	127318	17763	-	8
Poland	0	-	286	13	7	66	-	4	-	2330	289309	-	-	-	292015	669	-	-
Sweden	0	-	-	14	271	310	0	1	-	337	109964	-	-	-	113337	-	-	-
EU, others	14	13	7032	5	0	15591	562	135	952	10542	458993	13382	10	4795	512026	1095	-	0
EU, total	3926	57012	7366	42103	3545	47437	562	16797	976	91988	3538331	22039	70	25894	3858678	19548	0	19
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2157	3469	-	-	31	5657	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	456	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	497	-	-	-
Armenia	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	9	-	-	175	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	1099	-	-	-	1129	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	32	-	2452	-	-	667	3179	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2620	-	-	-	2622	146	-	-
Belarus	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13457	7030	-	4654	25146	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4518	-	-	42	4559	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	211	-	76	13799	-	-	-	14087	70	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	0	-	41	18295	-	-	213	18565	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1746	-	-	-	1768	3	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	297	-	-	-	297	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	455	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	572	-	-	-
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1200	-	-	-	1200	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	-	-	310	-	-	-
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	79	196	-	-
Hong Kong	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7366	-	-	-	7388	2	-	-
Iceland	-	376	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1314	-	-	-	1693	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1143	-	-	-	1143	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1313	-	-	-	1313	-	-	-
Israel	-	1235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2941	-	-	-	4176	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	7	-	28	665	-	-	-	745	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1216	-	-	-	1216	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	24245	211	-	274	24877	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	606	-	-	-	606	3	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	5628	-	-	-	5687	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1510	-	-	25	1535	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	14832	-	-	-	14860	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	530	-	2	-	-	-	8	0	302	1279	907	-	267	3295	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	618	-	-	-	618	-	-	-
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	735	-	-	-	735	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1652	-	-	-	1652	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	889	-	-	-	901	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	605	-	-	-	605	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	622	-	-	-	622	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5459	-	-	442	5901	-	-	-
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	-	-	-	312	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2525	-	-	-	2525	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2501	-	-	-	2501	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	713	-	-	-	713	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	-	10	0	-	-	-	364	22241	-	7	-	22622	-	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1370	-	-	-	1370	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2075	-	-	-	2075	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12948	-	-	-	12952	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	300874	-	0	10526	311966	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	15746	-	-	-	15752	-	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	448	-	-	-	448	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	196	11365	-	-	417	11981	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	91	4574	-	-	-	4665	-	-	-
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1492	-	-	-	1497	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	737	-	-	-	737	-	-	-
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	329	-	-	-
Switzerland	17	2	-	1343	32	-	-	829	-	9904	149982	-	-	363	162473	-	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	248	-	-	541	790	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	855	-	-	-	855	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8667	-	-	-	8667	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226	-	-	-	226	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	24343	1879	-	-	26235	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	262	23639	-	-	-	23908	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	73	-	-	3	1648	-	10	-	292	472594	15	-	4835	479469	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	7	-	110	-	412	-	4741	126112	-	0	63	131445	296	-	-
Uzbekistan	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	3	-	2706	-	14	5	2730	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3305	-	-	4	3309	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	-	-	-	190	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	17	457	-	1343	502	2183	-	881	3	13492	1015495	8924	7	21334	1064639	196	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	-	-	11	-	213	-	-	43	6042	0	62	6370	10	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	696	-	3	-	61	-	18	37	585	82229	1140	0	1971	86742	5	-	-
Middle East	-	1238	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	299	84730	-	-	86273	146	-	-
North America	-	-	-	7	96	110	-	623	-	4817	139911	-	0	63	145626	366	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3640	-	-	17	3663	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	29	1204	-	-	-	1239	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	0	-	84	95	87	-	59	-	43	121930	-	2	79	122378	9	-	-
World	3943	59403	7366	43539	4143	49803	562	18568	1017	111254	4991631	32103	710	49341	5373384	20274	0	19

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3 Cut flowers, fresh

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	1	374	-	-	-	-	-	183	304	22	-	688	1573	-	-	32
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1468	0	7321	0	23	-	2810	-	24	27668	1652	48	41	41054	87	17	2
Czech Republic	0	-	-	94	-	-	-	0	0	-	11668	36	-	6718	18516	-	-	-
Germany	4767	3713	297	-	945	3	16	398	2124	22	27838	1047	165	2909	44244	63	76	325
Denmark	58	-	-	1150	-	25	16	22	-	-	215	193	614	156	2450	0	3	-
Spain	105	10	2	351	40	-	-	4512	308	689	8339	477	267	18688	33787	1746	157	31
Finland	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	0	-	-	68	6557	0	1744	8376	-	-	-
France	0	1704	0	607	1	521	-	-	-	2789	9766	-	104	413	15906	29419	291	908
Hungary	2699	-	5	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	306	-	8	6	3628	-	-	-
Italy	2436	1504	513	15575	276	697	160	12366	109	-	66691	359	903	8426	110014	321	1195	10815
Netherlands	89473	77388	113132	1090728	89019	32565	49101	268961	16272	213108	-	205362	94799	389186	2729095	407768	18082	138318
Poland	438	-	585	1208	33	-	-	3	321	0	2913	-	-	4	9714	15219	7	9
Sweden	-	-	-	-	358	-	265	137	-	-	570	13	-	5	1348	-	-	4
EU, others	137	2	4951	581	162	1019	6	0	1	2	5123	317	63	4876	17242	4940	337	336
EU, total	100112	85791	119487	1118211	90842	34851	49564	289209	19136	216816	161466	216044	96974	443948	3042452	444351	20173	150768
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	29	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	13	-	17	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	102	-	-	-	102	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	57	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	7	-	-	0	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3164	-	-	-	3168	-	0	-
China	0	0	-	4	0	1	-	2	0	5	156	100	-	1	269	2	6	2
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	477	-	-	-	477	-	-	-
Colombia	-	15	-	334	-	59082	-	1156	-	1296	139257	809	300	568	202818	60593	2857	109
Congo, Dem. Rep. (Zaire)	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	9	-	-	170	-	-	-	187	11	2	10
Ecuador	9	760	-	1115	-	47574	-	1326	-	3125	363612	220	35	963	418739	7801	59	12250
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	2693	-	43	-	6	-	71	-	1404	186040	3	-	-	190259	12640	8652	11
Ghana	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	292	-	-	-	292	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	21	-	-	0
India	-	2	-	23	-	-	-	219	-	-	64	-	-	1	309	1020	0	54
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Iran	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Israel	-	15950	-	63	-	18	-	9	0	-	8617	-	-	192	24849	806	431	37
Ivory Coast	-	292	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	398	-	-	-	690	-	-	-
Japan	-	0	-	53	-	-	-	8	-	-	390	-	-	-	450	1	1	0
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Kenya	-	6363	-	22675	-	137	1260	3366	-	853	394692	35	777	4635	434793	156108	42193	28147
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	1	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	169	-	-	182	352	5	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	4	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	2	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	0	-	-	2922	-	-	0	2925	5235	2	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	60	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
Nigeria	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	344	-	-	-	-	568	-	-	-	912	11	4	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	0	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1293	-	-	-	1293	1362	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Serbia	69	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	605	-	-	-	676	-	1	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1175	-	15	-	266	19	19538	-	-	-	156	21169	1934	495	455
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	7
St. Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	34	-	-	-	34	-	0	-
Switzerland	-	0	-	4	0	-	-	6	-	6	8	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Syria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Tanzania	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6347	-	-	-	6352	247	60	-
Thailand	2	85	9	19	7	11	-	200	-	4890	1041	171	14	392	6842	60	2	150
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	20	-	-	-	-	35	-	1	-
Turkey	0	0	-	261	1013	2	-	0	-	-	27343	2855	-	2954	34428	12224	596	156
Uganda	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	28046	-	-	1	28058	1923	6	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	98	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	16	0	-	-	0	-	-	17836	-	0	8157	26010	-	187	0
United States	-	0	-	3	0	2	-	3	-	-	142	0	1	1	152	401	1	0
Vietnam	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	0	-
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9336	-	-	0	9336	-	8	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6072	-	-	-	6074	-	192	0
Europe, EU excluded	69	0	-	20	0	2	-	6	-	6	18450	-	0	8255	26808	-	188	0
Africa	3	9547	-	23904	-	164	1260	3767	-	2300	654984	37	777	4792	701537	179455	51609	28618
Asia excl. Mid. East	3	87	20	99	7	13	-	428	0	4895	2321	270	29	577	8749	1090	9	213
Middle East	0	15950	-	325	1013	20	-	52	0	-	35961	2855	-	3178,18	59355	13111	1027	193
North America	-	0	-	3	0	2	-	10	-	-	142	0	1	1	159	401	1	0
Latin America	9	775	-	1450	-	107017	-	2491	-	4421	506913	1028	335	1531	625970	68418	2932	12377
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	14	162	-	-	-	176	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	28	-	-	0	-	-	807	835	-	-	-
World	100196	112151	119507	1144010	91862	142069	50824	295992	19137	228452	1380398	220236	98116	463089	4466040	706826	75939	192169

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.1 Roses

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	53	7	18	-	0	78	-	-	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	545	0	1990	-	-	-	1171	-	-	157	478	10	1	4351	25	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	0	-	4645	4880	-	-	-
Germany	1321	267	197	-	71	2	-	18	284	4	2718	829	79	771	6561	63	0	36
Denmark	-	-	-	3	-	-	16	-	-	-	2	-	111	0	134	0	-	-
Spain	-	10	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	60	6	111	-	11423	13325	22	-	2
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3262	-	344	3607	-	-	-
France	-	74	-	39	1	175	-	-	0	0	22	-	-	147	457	6080	-	32
Hungary	203	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	64	282	-	-	-
Italy	480	-	14	764	0	8	75	1262	-	-	10	95	-	2696	5405	-	0	560
Netherlands	25886	19766	37742	271958	16953	3497	17393	104244	8007	101829	-	82891	28258	134577	853001	67009	513	23701
Poland	222	-	0	392	33	-	-	3	-	-	92	-	-	1369	2112	-	0	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	113	6	137	-	-	-	15	-	-	1	274	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	1868	1	0	422	-	0	-	-	1297	-	-	1476	5066	2672	-	328
EU, total	28113	20662	39822	275252	17172	4104	17490	108523	8291	101945	4491	87694	28458	157515	899532	75871	514	24662
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	23329	-	380	-	365	28735	106	-	436	53554	13536	35	11
Ecuador	-	681	-	890	-	35146	-	898	-	2647	295419	169	-	825	336675	5917	12	10644
Ethiopia	-	1965	-	-	-	4	-	69	-	1404	162304	-	-	-	165745	12509	8294	7
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	62	-	-	-	64	1020	-	-
Kenya	-	4396	-	20049	-	107	1162	2686	-	833	300171	27	777	3941	334149	116574	31532	25717
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1090	-	-	-	1090	1357	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	542	-	-	-	544	-	0	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	651	-	-	16	667	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	28022	-	-	1	28034	1868	6	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	98	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	3933	3936	-	-	0
United States	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	1	1	6	263	-	0
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8141	-	-	-	8141	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	80	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	550	-	0	4031	4586	-	0	0
Africa	-	6361	-	20060	-	114	1162	2755	-	2237	500460	27	777	3958	537910	132308	39833	25724
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	0	4	1	0	-	-	2	-	5	65	8	14	1	100	1022	-	1
Middle East	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	-	16	-	-	2	23	58	-	0
North America	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	1	1	6	263	-	0
Latin America	-	682	-	890	-	58479	-	1278	-	3013	324158	275	1	1261	390036	19455	48	10656
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	0	4	1	0	7	-	23	0	5	29	8	13	104	194	7	-	1
World	28114	27704	39826	296209	17172	62699	18651	112580	8291	107200	829739	88004	29250	166870	1832310	228978	40394	61043

## 3.1 Roses

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	111	13	33	-	0	158	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	315	0	10926	-	-	-	3042	-	-	1073	1968	8	2	17334	217	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	0	-	12406	12774	-	-	-
Germany	1785	1000	498	-	57	0	-	45	96	13	5458	2711	28	1218	12909	341	0	-
Denmark	0	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	4	-	97	0	1111	0	-	-
Spain	-	2	-	59	-	-	-	2798	-	173	11	192	-	19737	22971	51	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5542	-	960	6505	-	-	-
France	-	31	-	123	1	387	-	-	0	0	43	-	-	40	627	7974	-	-
Hungary	286	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	27	-	90	415	-	-	-
Italy	703	-	2	1112	0	6	166	1939	-	-	17	173	-	5035	9151	-	0	-
Netherlands	36789	36104	92188	896809	19464	8420	51840	282364	11647	184316	-	294338	52481	298498	2265258	150078	800	-
Poland	320	-	0	2846	15	-	-	3	-	-	372	-	-	3816	7371	-	0	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	195	-	20	366	-	-	29	0	-	2	612	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	1304	2	0	546	-	0	-	-	2551	5	-	4222	8630	422	-	-
EU, total	39883	37453	93993	911988	19731	9360	52029	290559	11744	184614	9844	304989	52614	346026	2364827	159083	801	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	69795	-	794	-	670	63422	250	1	809	135742	32280	49	-
Ecuador	-	1335	-	1453	-	81221	-	1671	-	5572	593085	358	-	1300	685996	8382	5	-
Ethiopia	-	13322	-	-	-	4	-	238	-	6562	1574087	-	-	-	1594212	116411	44413	-
India	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	0	-	-	239	-	-	-	246	2750	-	-
Kenya	-	31006	-	136745	-	270	7355	6649	-	1852	1931632	84	4091	8614	2128297	651516	121929	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7302	-	-	-	7302	6542	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2019	-	-	-	2020	-	0	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2448	-	-	13	2461	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	213500	-	-	0	213576	13010	17	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	143	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	452	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	11	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	0	333	345	-	-	-
United States	-	0	-	15	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	15	785	-	-
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78864	-	-	-	78864	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	779	-	-	-	779	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	0	-	11	-	1	-	2	-	-	2046	-	0	476	2536	-	0	-
Africa	-	44328	-	136820	-	283	7355	6889	-	8414	3808611	84	4091	8627	4025501	787478	166359	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	0	3	5	0	-	-	0	-	3	251	5	10	1	279	2751	-	-
Middle East	0	0	-	7	-	-	-	0	5	-	64	-	-	4	81	467	-	-
North America	-	0	-	15	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	15	785	-	-
Latin America	-	1336	-	1453	-	151016	-	2465	-	6243	656511	608	1	2109	821742	40664	54	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	0	3	7	0	8	-	13	5	3	106	5	8	265	425	18	-	-
World	39884	83116	93996	1050300	19731	160659	59384	299925	11749	199274	4477328	305686	56715	357504	7215250	991228	167214	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.1 Roses

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	1336	0	-	-	1	0	144	34432	184	-	-	36097	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	396	-	1910	0	1	-	235	0	11	44940	-	-	-	47494	18	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	23	-	1	41963	482	-	577	43056	-	-	-
Germany	719	7174	-	-	3	0	-	101	-	796	455896	329	14	0	465032	1	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	0	13337	-	117	0	13531	-	-	-
Spain	-	1	-	11	-	-	-	722	-	40	6463	-	-	792	8029	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	134	21077	-	21	0	21240	-	-	-
France	-	4539	-	464	2	5671	-	-	-	1589	189567	-	124	0	201955	-	-	2
Hungary	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	17859	7	-	7	17932	-	-	-
Italy	106	-	-	21	-	42	-	327	-	-	103392	-	-	0	103889	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	1910	5	10826	2	57	-	69	11	597	-	303	85	3715	17580	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	106	5	-	-	-	-	-	770	121401	-	-	-	122282	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	4	336	0	-	-	-	2	35763	-	-	-	36105	-	-	-
EU, others	1	7	4586	-	0	9460	118	107	314	2518	177906	3480	10	2013	200519	220	-	-
EU, total	871	14027	4697	14663	350	15233	118	1587	325	6614	1263996	4785	370	7105	1334741	239	-	2
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	523	2115	-	-	-	2638	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1487	419	-	242	2147	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1511	-	-	-	1511	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	856	6	-	1	892	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	629	-	-	-	629	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1272	-	-	181	1453	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	860	-	-	-	860	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	-	2	0	-	-	-	-	1269	-	-	-	1271	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23376	-	0	260	23636	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	4953	-	-	82	5044	-	-	-
Switzerland	17	-	-	879	-	-	-	41	3	78	35328	-	-	363	36705	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4750	-	-	-	4750	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5679	244	-	-	5922	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	-	2	13	-	-	-	-	82987	0	-	2667	85671	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3216	-	0	0	3219	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	17	73	-	879	53	33	-	42	3	607	162046	662	0	3795	168209	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	15	-	-	47	-	-	23	90	7	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1478	135	-	64	1774	2	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5088	-	-	-	5088	146	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	3	-	-	3582	-	0	0	3625	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	86	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	197	-	-	-	198	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	138	-	24	89	26	-	18	-	-	39197	129	0	85	39706	157	-	-
World	887	14195	4697	15566	443	15272	118	1650	330	7221	1473478	5582	370	10986	1550796	396	-	2

## 3.1 Roses

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	2504	0	-	-	3	0	65	45482	117	-	-	48171	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	327	-	5865	0	0	-	385	0	6	81524	-	-	-	88108	139	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	41	-	0	85250	1883	-	962	88161	-	-	-
Germany	556	43263	-	-	2	0	-	53	-	135	125190	2361	25	0	1171586	0	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	360	-	-	-	3	-	0	23290	-	105	0	23758	-	-	-
Spain	-	1	-	66	-	-	-	1316	-	5	11463	-	-	483	13334	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	11	62402	-	3	0	62424	-	-	-
France	-	7018	-	708	1	8260	-	-	-	1519	431456	-	187	0	449149	-	-	-
Hungary	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	46225	26	-	19	46316	-	-	-
Italy	433	-	-	53	-	117	-	514	-	-	185910	-	-	0	187027	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	7357	24	32851	1	123	-	418	40	330	-	479	164	5275	47062	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	113	8	-	3	-	-	-	65	298165	-	-	-	298355	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	9	250	0	-	-	-	1	82911	-	-	-	83171	-	-	-
EU, others	0	10	3774	-	0	11985	407	99	844	999	344916	12089	22	2873	378020	141	-	-
EU, total	1036	57977	3912	42449	263	20488	407	2832	885	3137	2824184	16955	507	9612	2984642	280	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	800	3223	-	-	-	4024	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2468	1772	-	667	4907	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3689	-	-	-	3689	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	975	-	-	-	975	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1203	-	-	-	1203	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1809	-	-	983	2792	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1849	-	-	-	1849	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	3265	-	-	-	3266	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45157	-	0	687	45845	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	15489	-	-	215	15718	-	-	-
Switzerland	9	-	-	1734	-	-	-	29	-	29	61394	-	-	706	63900	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28321	-	-	-	28321	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13573	957	-	-	14530	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	164571	0	-	510	165135	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	6659	-	0	0	6659	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	9	163	-	1734	21	62	-	30	3	840	318730	2729	0	3768	328089	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	43	128	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1914	385	-	153	2454	0	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28843	-	-	-	28843	30	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	0	-	-	7127	-	0	0	7142	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	130	-	-	-	131	0	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	393	-	-	-	393	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	164	-	16	34	18	-	4	1	-	79234	385	0	196	80051	31	-	-
World	1045	58141	3912	44198	299	20557	407	2866	889	3977	3257064	20069	507	13576	3427506	311	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.2 Carnations

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	4	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	32	-	3	-	-	-	29	-	-	303	538	4	-	910	-	3	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	0	-	162	203	-	-	-
Germany	43	36	-	-	4	-	-	6	-	-	470	-	0	46	607	-	1	0
Denmark	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	71	-	-	-	672	307	19	483	59	123	1889	3622	791	72	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2459	0	485	2945	-	-	-
France	-	132	-	1	-	11	-	-	0	-	13	-	-	-	158	540	-	0
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	87	91	-	-	-
Italy	114	2	97	1291	-	314	-	1628	47	-	1498	16	35	657	5700	-	175	611
Netherlands	2337	2025	4586	22486	2051	234	6628	9825	758	4205	-	38231	3562	8922	105849	12979	917	3830
Poland	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	11	79	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	54	194	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	258	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	120	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	30	-	0	618	887	0	1	-
EU, total	2494	2228	4804	23853	2109	676	6821	12161	1113	4224	2927	41303	3726	12877	121316	14310	1168	4442
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	0
Colombia	-	1	-	315	-	21158	-	172	-	119	85168	690	293	10	107927	7043	2807	59
Ecuador	-	1	-	21	-	297	-	28	-	-	3885	0	-	3	4235	15	12	167
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	3692	-	-	-	3693	3	66	-
Israel	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	22	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Kenya	-	62	-	443	-	3	-	108	-	-	8156	0	0	63	8834	6325	1248	153
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2853	-	-	-	2853	5235	2	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	143	-	2	-	-	-	-	26128	2563	-	2578	31414	12199	570	151
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	92	93	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	92	93	-	-	-
Africa	-	62	-	443	-	3	-	110	-	-	14703	0	0	63	15384	11565	1315	153
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	0
Middle East	-	0	-	143	-	2	-	-	0	-	26150	2563	-	2578	31436	12225	570	151
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-
Latin America	-	3	-	336	-	21455	-	200	-	119	89053	690	293	13	112162	7068	2819	225
Other Countries	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
World	2494	2293	4804	24775	2109	22136	6821	12472	1113	4344	132853	44557	4018	15627	280416	45234	5872	4971

## 3.2 Carnations

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	14	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	40	-	10	-	-	-	56	-	-	868	2538	2	-	3515	-	7	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	501	611	-	-	-
Germany	111	78	-	-	12	-	-	9	-	-	1219	-	0	110	1539	-	1	-
Denmark	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	42	-	47	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	407	-	-	-	3906	1592	92	1904	406	727	10097	19133	6217	375	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8932	0	1776	10712	-	-	-
France	-	512	-	1	-	50	-	-	0	-	44	-	-	-	608	1584	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	228	243	-	-	-
Italy	276	21	293	5547	-	853	-	6734	179	-	5199	43	91	2865	22102	-	247	-
Netherlands	7880	5071	17433	81224	5027	779	22600	28725	3089	9791	-	201574	6227	32047	421467	87884	1677	-
Poland	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	428	-	-	48	476	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	198	572	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	808	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	103	-	-	527	-	-	-	-	103	-	0	7626	8359	1	1	-
EU, total	8267	5723	17830	87191	5237	2209	23172	39431	4861	9883	9948	213494	7089	55297	489633	95687	2308	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	139	-	-	-
Colombia	-	11	-	1322	-	131515	-	639	-	588	431400	3091	1124	48	569738	30125	7927	-
Ecuador	-	5	-	57	-	1477	-	91	-	-	17454	3	-	11	19098	50	30	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	21690	-	-	-	21691	12	139	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	104	-	-	-	105	-	-	-
Kenya	-	392	-	2646	-	7	-	293	-	-	61022	6	1	214	64581	44917	7041	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20831	-	-	-	20831	41801	4	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	14	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	1617	-	14	-	-	-	-	294295	30421	-	44186	370532	88575	3506	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	100	101	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	100	101	-	-	-
Africa	-	392	-	2646	-	7	-	297	-	-	103557	6	1	214	107120	86742	7183	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	139	-	-	-
Middle East	-	1	-	1617	-	14	-	-	0	-	294399	30421	-	44186	370637	88737	3506	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	82	-	-
Latin America	-	15	-	1379	-	132992	-	730	-	588	448854	3094	1124	59	588836	30253	7957	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	28	-	-	-	-
World	8267	6132	17830	92833	5237	135222	23172	40459	4861	10471	856898	247016	8214	99884	1556495	301500	20954	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.2 Carnations

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	116	4188	-	-	-	4430	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	36	-	166	-	53	-	24	-	142	4280	-	-	-	4700	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	17	-	97	4853	745	-	2	5713	-	-	-
Germany	62	81	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	1414	32028	13	3	-	33602	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2710	459	65	-	3239	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	74	844	-	-	47	966	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	5277	-	82	-	5431	-	-	-
France	-	691	-	38	-	1687	-	-	-	2090	17096	-	-	-	21602	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	67	2741	17	-	-	3099	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	-	2	-	86	-	0	-	-	4702	-	-	-	4790	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	25	-	594	-	5567	-	19	-	2715	-	33	-	8	8962	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	50	-	-	15	-	-	-	538	42031	-	-	-	42634	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	0	0	263	0	-	-	23	3719	-	-	-	4006	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	141	5	-	2132	2	-	2	296	14014	854	0	195	17642	81	-	-
EU, total	63	832	192	938	0	10075	2	62	2	7645	138483	2121	150	252	160816	81	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	221	-	-	2	247	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	52	-	33	179	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	117	-	-	-
Iceland	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	70	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	81	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	0	-	2	269	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	8	126	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3560	-	-	-	3560	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	-	67	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3644	-	-	65	3709	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	1	130	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	4768	-	-	0	4778	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208	115	-	-	323	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	763	-	-	-	-	13905	-	-	0	14669	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	-	-	-	253	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	69	-	5	20	777	-	-	-	28	26930	168	-	109	28106	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	8	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	394	16	-	15	444	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	-	-	-	235	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	293	-	-	-	294	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	0	20	14	-	-	0	-	5149	15	-	13	5228	-	-	-
World	63	920	192	943	21	10853	2	62	2	7673	171060	2304	150	377	194620	81	-	-

## 3.2 Carnations

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	265	-	-	-	-	-	282	13629	-	-	-	14177	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	58	-	642	-	21	-	57	-	638	11883	-	-	-	13299	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	60	-	306	19203	5526	-	1	25097	-	-	-
Germany	114	430	-	-	-	0	-	5	-	4996	77815	40	4	-	83405	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	6394	1618	58	-	8095	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	380	2626	-	-	216	3231	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	93	20159	-	128	-	20380	-	-	-
France	-	1445	-	91	-	7823	-	-	-	7171	48114	-	-	-	64644	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	199	10908	98	-	-	11496	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	-	3	-	250	-	0	-	-	14508	-	-	-	14761	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	75	-	2584	-	32690	-	27	-	13050	-	316	-	13	48756	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	132	-	-	44	-	-	-	482	195028	-	-	-	195687	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	1	0	1599	0	-	-	15	8841	-	-	-	10455	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	361	8	-	7351	1	-	4	872	46985	3187	0	1013	59780	76	-	-
EU, total	115	2009	493	3627	0	50068	1	151	4	28485	476092	10785	191	1243	573263	76	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	531	-	-	50	649	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231	543	-	229	1003	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	493	-	-	-	493	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202	-	-	-	202	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	522	-	-	14	537	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	204	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	343	-	-	50	393	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	189	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11958	-	-	-	11958	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12114	-	-	421	12535	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	498	-	-	8	506	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	5	9282	-	-	4	9304	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	724	639	-	-	1363	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	6293	-	-	-	-	72859	-	-	0	79153	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	481	-	-	-	481	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	169	-	13	11	6341	-	-	-	72	109614	1182	-	762	118165	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	3	26	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	840	103	-	45	989	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	481	-	-	-	481	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	573	-	-	-	574	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	169	-	0	11	48	-	-	1	-	12509	102	-	34	12875	-	-	-
World	115	2178	493	3640	11	56409	1	151	5	28557	599233	12071	191	2053	705107	76	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.3 Orchids

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	6	0	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	53	-	-	-	23	-	215	-	-	2	-	-	-	292	40	-	1
Czech Republic	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	1	-	0	136	-	-	-
Germany	17	3	-	-	0	-	-	2	-	1	4	-	-	23	50	-	1	-
Denmark	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	46	48	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	0	-	-	254	258	-	-	0
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
France	-	7	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	15	55	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	22	23	-	-	-
Italy	22	-	-	234	-	114	-	65	7	-	17	2	0	193	654	-	-	4
Netherlands	1079	421	960	9414	295	1349	156	5598	348	5698	-	3685	223	4286	33513	525	483	1136
Poland	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	4	-	-	-
EU, others	28	-	0	399	-	73	-	-	0	-	2	-	-	51	553	-	-	-
EU, total	1146	483	961	10066	295	1560	156	5883	357	5705	169	3687	223	4882	35574	621	484	1140
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	477	-	-	-	477	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	68	70	-	3	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	159	-	-	182	341	5	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	60	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	1	70	6	-	-
Thailand	2	79	9	14	6	11	-	193	-	4885	1027	171	13	391	6799	58	2	140
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	1	71	6	1	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	2	79	9	14	6	11	-	193	-	4885	1677	171	13	573	7632	65	2	140
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	3
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	0	-	2	3	-	-	68	89	-	3	0
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	60	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	10	10	-	-	0
World	1148	562	970	10097	301	1571	156	6077	357	10606	1977	3858	237	5542	43458	691	490	1283

## 3.3 Orchids

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	35	-	-	0	-	-	-	38	6	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	0	-	0	35	-	-	-
Germany	6	2	-	-	0	-	-	2	-	0	1	-	-	6	18	-	0	-
Denmark	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	8	9	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	49	50	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	0	5	21	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	18	18	-	-	-
Italy	5	-	-	207	-	136	-	61	10	-	6	-	0	80	506	-	-	-
Netherlands	403	378	311	11797	55	349	44	2467	126	2329	-	736	49	1887	20931	210	94	-
Poland	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
EU, others	8	-	0	102	-	18	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	12	141	-	-	-
EU, total	422	382	311	12111	55	506	44	2565	137	2331	47	738	49	2067	21764	237	94	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	734	-	-	-	734	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	114	119	-	0	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	263	-	-	364	627	9	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	98	-	-	-	99	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	119	-	-	0	120	3	-	-
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Thailand	3	193	487	24	27	6	-	11	-	16324	2710	2768	8	939	23499	130	0	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	119	-	-	2	122	3	5	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	3	193	487	24	27	6	-	11	-	16324	3732	2768	8	1302	24885	146	0	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	5	6	-	-	114	126	-	0	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	98	-	-	-	99	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
World	425	575	798	12136	82	512	44	2576	137	18661	4001	3506	57	3492	47002	386	100	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.3 Orchids

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	40	-	-	-	-	-	6	1959	-	-	-	2004	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	7	3	11	-	-	-	8	-	0	1493	-	-	-	1521	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	0	785	0	-	-	788	-	-	-
Germany	-	2	37	-	-	-	-	1	-	75	14936	-	-	-	15051	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	431	-	-	-	431	-	-	-
Spain	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	158	1328	-	-	159	1646	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	162	-	2	-	164	-	-	-
France	-	619	-	3	-	113	-	-	-	61	4974	-	-	-	5769	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	959	-	-	-	965	-	-	-
Italy	6	4	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	6691	-	-	19	6721	-	-	4
Netherlands	-	2	-	17	-	-	-	19	-	7	-	-	-	0	44	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	4328	-	-	-	4330	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	192	-	-	-	192	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	19	-	-	114	-	0	22	273	5267	0	-	26	5722	3	-	-
EU, total	6	634	61	74	-	227	-	28	22	588	43504	1	2	204	45350	3	-	4
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	140	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	100	-	13	284	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	-	-	-	415	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	6	-	1	263	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	189	-	-	-
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	-	-	-	286	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	-	-	-	194	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	454	-	-	-	454	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4907	-	-	143	5050	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	-	-	-	158	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	289	-	-	5	294	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	989	-	-	-	991	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	528	64	-	-	592	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	2219	-	-	-	2293	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7208	-	-	12	7226	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	76	-	1	0	0	-	0	-	3	9801	164	-	163	10207	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231	-	-	4	235	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	77	-	0	-	-	-	0	2	-	994	35	-	20	1128	-	-	-
Middle East	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	678	-	-	-	688	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7624	-	-	12	7641	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	51	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	142	-	-	-	142	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	89	-	7	0	0	-	-	2	1	4256	29	-	24	4410	-	-	-
World	6	797	61	82	0	227	-	29	24	597	66162	199	2	402	68588	3	-	4

## 3.3 Orchids

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	21	-	-	-	-	-	3	475	-	-	-	499	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2	1	12	-	-	-	1	-	0	979	-	-	-	996	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	0	350	0	-	-	351	-	-	-
Germany	-	0	16	-	-	-	-	1	-	25	4142	-	-	-	4184	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	-	-	-	175	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	15	356	-	-	18	389	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	47	-	0	-	47	-	-	-
France	-	183	-	3	-	26	-	-	-	28	2645	-	-	-	2884	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	296	-	-	-	296	-	-	-
Italy	2	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	3797	-	-	4	3803	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	1	-	17	-	-	-	17	-	3	-	-	-	0	39	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	979	-	-	-	980	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	50	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	3	-	-	43	-	0	12	26	1833	0	-	5	1922	0	-	-
EU, total	2	188	22	55	-	68	-	19	12	102	16122	0	0	26	16617	0	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	169	-	28	226	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	70	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	18	-	1	80	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	49	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	34	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	116	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1443	-	-	63	1506	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	3	139	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	359	-	-	-	359	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	51	-	-	245	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1000	-	-	-	1011	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1201	-	-	5	1207	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	12	-	0	0	0	-	0	-	1	3355	220	-	94	3683	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	0	42	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	4	-	0	-	-	-	0	2	-	191	42	-	6	246	-	-	-
Middle East	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-	144	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1271	-	-	5	1277	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	27	-	-	-	28	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	7	-	1	0	0	-	-	2	1	1058	24	-	6	1099	-	-	-
World	2	205	22	57	0	69	-	20	13	105	21973	262	0	132	22859	0	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.4 Chrysanthemums

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	26	-	-	-	26	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	1742	-	-	-	2061	21	-	0
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7811	24	-	169	8004	-	-	-
Germany	161	52	33	-	34	-	1	26	-	-	500	148	-	183	1137	-	-	2
Denmark	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	1	15	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	243	-	4	533	-	1163	1950	59	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	41	48	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	7	134	4008	-	5
Hungary	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	55	90	-	-	-
Italy	21	0	7	35	-	-	-	271	-	-	4699	-	1	348	5382	-	-	1
Netherlands	2472	3330	11562	63877	2876	4232	3731	12969	2774	4250	-	13983	8069	39295	173421	73065	1174	5587
Poland	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	-	-	2	178	2	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	0	-	-	63	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	2377	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	401	3116	44	-	-
EU, total	2654	3424	13990	63922	2911	4400	3732	13787	2774	4254	15888	14154	8071	41665	195625	77199	1174	5595
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	2944	-	300	-	-	3126	-	-	37	6407	34903	0	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	15	-	524	-	36	-	-	319	-	-	-	893	21	-	0
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Japan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Kenya	-	0	-	129	-	0	-	112	-	-	2153	-	-	13	2407	7543	2460	15
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	-	-	60	-	-	-	273	648	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	778	780	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	778	780	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	129	-	0	-	325	-	-	2237	-	-	13	2704	8198	2460	15
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	0
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	15	-	3468	-	335	-	-	3445	-	-	37	7300	34924	0	0
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	374	374	-	-	-
World	2654	3424	13990	64066	2911	7868	3732	14447	2774	4254	21581	14154	8071	42870	206797	120321	3633	5611

## 3.4 Chrysanthemums

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	54	-	-	-	54	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	3161	-	-	-	3304	3	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13115	25	-	349	13489	-	-	-
Germany	244	113	23	-	63	-	0	13	-	-	1075	870	-	75	2476	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	79	2	102	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	650	-	10	1094	-	2634	4421	169	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	141	157	-	-	-
France	-	4	-	0	-	20	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	18	289	6206	-	-
Hungary	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	95	161	-	-	-
Italy	28	0	10	67	-	-	-	443	-	-	14157	-	1	530	15236	-	-	-
Netherlands	4893	6421	26151	147036	4907	9010	8862	24767	4544	7501	-	33191	10776	89969	378027	168023	2041	-
Poland	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	356	-	-	1	362	4	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	0	-	-	132	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	2011	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	377	-	-	681	3310	3	-	-
EU, total	5166	6570	28201	147137	4970	9270	8862	25984	4544	7511	33868	34087	10856	94494	421520	174409	2041	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	11441	-	931	-	-	11688	-	-	164	24223	133988	0	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	33	-	1140	-	54	-	-	470	-	-	-	1697	23	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	0	-	736	-	0	-	202	-	-	8646	-	-	40	9625	29057	6932	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	31	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	179	-	-	-	579	2172	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	71	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	219	221	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	219	221	-	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	736	-	0	-	602	-	-	8896	-	-	40	10275	31253	6932	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	31	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	12581	-	984	-	-	12158	-	-	164	25921	134012	0	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1440	1440	-	-	-
World	5166	6570	28201	147906	4970	21852	8862	27570	4544	7511	54956	34087	10856	96393	459444	339674	8974	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.4 Chrysanthemums

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	-	26	4948	-	-	-	5194	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	7	-	425	-	1	-	30	-	0	7828	-	-	-	8291	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	14573	284	-	128	14998	-	-	-
Germany	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	57	62130	13	-	-	62295	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	3705	-	-	-	3744	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	9175	-	-	149	9328	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	3724	-	3	-	3728	-	-	-
France	-	709	-	104	-	836	-	-	-	692	23561	-	-	-	25903	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	8652	11	-	4	8667	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	-	2	-	7	-	2	-	-	5343	-	-	-	5354	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	73	1	1613	1	169	-	-	-	3540	-	-	-	11	5408	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	21235	-	-	-	21244	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	0	7078	-	-	-	7080	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	1382	-	-	1548	41	-	221	769	48249	73	-	263	52545	147	-	-
EU, total	94	790	1386	2413	1	2560	41	34	221	5100	220202	380	3	554	233779	147	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	249	-	-	-	473	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7025	3762	-	3241	14028	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1180	-	-	-	1180	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-	-	508	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10475	11	-	218	10778	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	594	477	-	49	1268	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2238	-	-	61	2299	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	609	-	-	-	609	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1044	-	-	-	1044	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	142804	-	-	5114	147918	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1971	-	-	111	2081	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	2	-	70	-	-	-	4	-	-	7240	-	-	-	7317	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2302	-	-	-	2302	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9027	658	-	-	9685	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	0	-	-	65306	-	-	24	65394	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	23	-	70	20	99	-	4	-	223	239234	4421	-	8550	252644	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	6	163	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	228	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	-	11889	488	-	723	13350	3	-	-
Middle East	-	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3218	-	-	-	3571	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	-	-	-	576	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	383	-	6	21	35	-	0	19	-	9501	-	-	462	10429	3	-	-
World	94	1394	1386	2489	22	2659	41	43	239	5323	482276	5289	3	9833	511092	150	-	-

## 3.4 Chrysanthemums

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	406	-	-	-	-	-	37	7465	-	-	-	7907	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	5	-	948	-	1	-	54	-	0	14917	-	-	-	15925	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	10	28648	1097	-	213	29981	-	-	-
Germany	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	151	99275	40	-	-	99488	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	6155	-	-	-	6258	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	18339	-	-	541	18886	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	5332	-	0	-	5333	-	-	-
France	-	1128	-	188	-	1792	-	-	-	775	44966	-	-	-	48850	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	14971	16	-	5	14993	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	-	3	-	14	-	4	-	-	12075	-	-	-	12097	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	187	3	3644	0	953	-	-	-	13326	-	-	-	15	18129	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	47429	-	-	-	47447	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	0	11571	-	-	-	11575	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	1217	-	-	2298	97	-	539	768	93428	148	-	269	98764	159	-	-
EU, total	20	1320	1224	5313	0	5058	97	62	539	15082	404573	1301	0	1044	435632	159	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	398	578	-	-	-	976	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10966	14662	-	12402	38030	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2837	-	-	-	2837	-	-	-
Israel	-	752	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	992	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16161	63	-	540	16765	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	951	1861	-	79	2898	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3423	-	-	117	3540	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1270	-	-	-	1270	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2156	-	-	-	2156	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251748	-	-	14805	266553	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4547	-	-	271	4818	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	9	-	149	-	-	-	2	-	-	11857	-	-	-	12016	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9246	-	-	-	9246	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15179	1843	-	-	17023	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	191	-	0	-	-	117605	-	-	19	117815	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	31	-	149	10	218	-	2	-	398	423123	16506	-	27614	468050	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	24	300	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	5	35	-	18316	1924	-	1532	21828	0	-	-
Middle East	-	752	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10897	-	-	-	11649	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	794	-	-	-	795	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	16	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	36	-	3	10	27	-	0	35	-	16057	-	-	937	17106	0	-	-
World	20	2119	1224	5465	11	5276	97	69	573	15479	869397	19731	0	30214	949675	159	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.5 Lilies

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	7	60	0	-	80	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	758	2	-	0	760	-	-	-
Germany	3	198	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	28	317	-	-	0
Denmark	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	22	-	1	1	36	6	33	102	817	0	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	8	8	-	-	-
France	-	6	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	24	1595	-	17
Hungary	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	33	158	-	-	-
Italy	11	1	-	11	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	150	241	-	-	14
Netherlands	1477	1853	2780	10267	1413	3416	965	7899	205	2136	-	2599	1748	14131	50888	53806	86	3576
Poland	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	15	2	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	4	-	-	0	4	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	55	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	11	-	0	132	209	310	-	-
EU, total	1614	2059	2839	10292	1428	3431	965	7990	205	2137	888	2697	1754	14515	52814	56530	86	3607
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	65	-	-	1	-	-	1	68	2579	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	53	-	-	1	-	-	0	55	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	0	-	-	13	-	-	1	19	-	53	0
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	101	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	648	648	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	648	648	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	0	-	-	13	-	-	1	19	-	53	0
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	101	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	118	-	-	2	-	-	2	123	2579	-	-
World Residual not listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-
World	1614	2059	2839	10297	1428	3433	965	8108	205	2137	1004	2697	1754	15194	53733	59109	139	3607

## 3.5 Lilies

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	6	187	0	-	210	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	466	2	-	0	468	-	-	-
Germany	3	198	-	-	-	16	-	0	-	-	83	-	-	20	321	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	6	-	10	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	37	-	1	1	127	4	50	225	1932	1	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
France	-	2	-	0	-	18	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	25	1319	-	-
Hungary	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	63	137	-	-	-
Italy	7	2	-	31	-	-	-	50	-	-	16	-	-	77	183	-	-	-
Netherlands	837	2521	2444	14590	1288	4185	2124	7502	235	1551	-	4511	1267	16250	59305	74968	152	-
Poland	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	14	2	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	4	-	-	0	4	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	15	21	-	5	-	-	-	-	10	-	0	92	143	50	-	-
EU, total	919	2726	2462	14651	1304	4208	2124	7603	235	1552	608	4827	1277	16559	61055	78272	153	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	57	-	-	1	-	-	2	62	14867	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	46	-	-	3	-	-	0	50	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	0	-	-	27	-	-	1	47	-	85	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	-	-	-	234	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	94	94	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	94	94	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	0	-	-	27	-	-	1	47	-	85	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	-	-	-	234	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	103	-	-	4	-	-	2	112	14867	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	52	-	-	-
World	919	2726	2462	14671	1304	4210	2124	7706	235	1552	874	4827	1277	16708	61594	93139	238	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.5 Lilies

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	18	1939	-	-	-	1970	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	-	199	-	-	-	1	-	-	3323	-	-	-	3524	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2466	42	-	-	2510	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	15558	-	-	-	15580	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1351	-	0	-	1370	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3065	-	-	251	3317	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	712	-	1	-	713	-	-	-
France	-	119	-	29	-	998	-	-	-	45	14291	-	-	-	15482	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	2	1057	-	-	-	1060	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2289	-	-	-	2295	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	12	-	529	3	872	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1419	1	-	-
Poland	-	-	5	-	-	0	-	-	-	26	3639	-	-	-	3671	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1805	-	-	-	1805	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	57	-	-	202	8	-	11	26	14975	6	0	183	15468	91	-	-
EU, total	1	132	62	791	3	2074	8	6	11	142	66472	49	1	433	70184	92	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	481	125	-	114	719	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	-	-	-	281	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	-	-	-	270	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	933	-	-	6	941	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	-	-	-	165	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169	-	-	-	169	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	-	-	264	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10464	-	-	528	10991	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1096	-	-	3	1100	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3223	-	-	-	3225	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	-	249	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	427	40	-	-	468	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	937	-	-	-	937	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	803	-	-	-	-	57616	-	-	305	58724	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1894	-	-	-	1894	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	16	-	2	7	804	-	-	-	31	74245	165	-	954	76225	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	3	76	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1349	16	-	54	1427	-	-	-
Middle East	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1671	-	-	-	1690	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2164	-	-	-	2167	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	41	-	0	9	1	-	1	1	31	2413	16	-	55	2567	-	-	-
World	1	174	62	793	12	2878	8	7	11	173	147352	230	1	1445	153147	92	-	-

## 3.5 Lilies

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	11	1462	-	-	-	1493	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	3	-	325	-	-	-	1	-	-	3596	-	-	-	3925	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2645	182	-	-	2829	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	17425	-	-	-	17457	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	1692	-	0	-	1734	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2576	-	-	323	2901	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	973	-	0	-	973	-	-	-
France	-	138	-	33	-	1531	-	-	-	48	13965	-	-	-	15715	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	4	914	-	-	-	918	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2094	-	-	-	2101	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	28	-	991	1	4201	-	-	-	19	-	-	0	-	5240	1	-	-
Poland	-	-	4	-	-	0	-	-	-	11	4010	-	-	-	4025	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1917	-	-	-	1917	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	39	-	-	310	9	-	12	18	15539	12	0	91	16030	47	-	-
EU, total	1	169	42	1413	1	6044	9	6	12	143	68807	194	0	414	77257	48	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302	475	-	418	1195	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	-	-	310	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	218	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	625	4	-	8	637	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162	-	-	-	162	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	-	-	-	147	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	-	-	-	166	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7987	-	-	634	8620	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1013	-	-	11	1023	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2322	-	-	-	2325	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	529	-	-	-	529	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	343	98	-	-	441	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	760	-	-	-	760	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	2006	-	-	-	-	64217	-	-	50	66273	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1559	-	-	-	1559	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	10	-	3	3	2007	-	-	-	16	77102	572	-	1117	80831	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	4	86	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	947	61	-	51	1060	-	-	-
Middle East	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1623	-	-	-	1643	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1777	-	-	-	1778	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	32	-	0	3	1	-	0	0	16	2654	58	-	51	2816	-	-	-
World	1	201	42	1416	4	8051	9	7	13	159	152120	828	0	1586	164438	48	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.6 Gladioli

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	6	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	0	36	-	-	43	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	0	4	-	-	-
Germany	5	4	-	-	2	-	-	0	-	-	9	-	-	0	20	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	0	-	-	18	36	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	19	19	-	-	-
Italy	9	-	0	117	-	2	-	52	-	-	0	-	1	38	220	-	-	-
Netherlands	100	3722	325	341	96	87	61	741	344	87	-	428	180	812	10392	822	-	-
Poland	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	150	152	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
EU, others	49	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	22	72	26	-	-
EU, total	163	3733	327	3528	98	90	61	811	344	87	13	464	182	1059	10960	849	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
Ghana	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
India	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Israel	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Middle East	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	19	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
World	163	3741	329	3528	99	90	61	811	344	87	26	464	182	1066	10990	868	-	-

## 3.6 Gladioli

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	5	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	0	113	-	-	120	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	0	8	-	-	-
Germany	9	16	-	-	6	-	-	0	-	-	22	-	-	0	53	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	0	-	-	23	60	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
France	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	1	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	21	21	-	-	-
Italy	10	-	0	97	-	5	-	127	-	-	0	-	0	96	336	-	-	-
Netherlands	181	6093	691	8103	239	198	109	1711	38	177	-	1457	264	1440	20701	4335	-	-
Poland	-	-	3	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	489	492	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
EU, others	26	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	28	55	12	-	-
EU, total	226	6115	694	8200	245	204	109	1876	38	177	33	1570	265	2097	21849	4348	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-
Ghana	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
India	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Israel	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	326	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Middle East	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	326	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	39	-	-
World Residual not listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
World	226	6242	698	8200	245	204	109	1876	38	177	232	1570	265	2119	22200	4387	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.6 Gladioli

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	18	1369	-	-	-	1397	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	7	-	36	-	6	-	2	-	0	649	-	-	-	699	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	14	-	1074	1	-	-	1089	-	-	-
Germany	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2947	-	-	-	2954	-	-	-
Denmark	-	0	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	114	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	138	-	-	30	181	1	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	82	-	-	-
France	0	42	-	7	-	45	-	-	-	31	1144	-	-	-	1268	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1482	-	-	-	1488	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	5793	-	-	-	5794	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	10	-	146	-	1	-	1442	-	43	-	-	-	-	1642	10	-	-
Poland	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7625	-	-	-	7625	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	185	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	7	-	-	69	-	-	20	15	1851	257	-	26	2246	8	-	-
EU, total	1	58	7	204	-	126	-	1444	34	128	24448	258	-	56	26764	19	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	-	16	36	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	4	7	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	2	-	103	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	673	-	-	51	724	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	208	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1248	-	-	26	1274	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	76	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	1	2	-	3	1	0	-	-	-	-	2277	10	2	93	2389	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	25	0	-	9	37	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	76	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	313	-	-	0	316	-	-	-
World	1	63	7	207	1	126	-	1444	34	128	27136	269	2	158	29576	19	-	-

## 3.6 Gladioli

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	23	1595	-	-	-	1636	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	6	-	90	-	1	-	3	-	0	1229	-	-	-	1329	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	1770	1	-	-	1782	-	-	-
Germany	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5275	-	-	-	5285	-	-	-
Denmark	-	0	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	-	205	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	239	-	-	9	279	0	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-	177	-	-	-
France	0	92	-	18	-	76	-	-	-	43	2176	-	-	-	2405	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2338	-	-	-	2341	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	9049	-	-	-	9050	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	139	-	357	-	1	-	4354	-	151	-	-	-	-	5002	9	-	-
Poland	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	12185	-	-	-	12185	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-	328	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	8	-	-	46	-	-	13	8	2915	831	-	21	3842	26	-	-
EU, total	1	237	8	490	-	125	-	4357	23	267	39476	833	-	30	45847	36	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	47	-	66	129	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	30	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	-	5	-	278	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1227	-	-	107	1334	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	309	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	3608	-	-	24	3632	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	-	-	-	134	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	2	-	9	0	0	-	-	-	-	5515	47	5	197	5774	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	34	1	-	12	48	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	-	-	-	134	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	2	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	694	1	-	4	700	-	-	-
World	2	239	8	500	0	125	-	4357	23	267	45850	880	5	240	52494	36	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.7 Ranunculi

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	0	-	-	27	-	-	-	34	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	1	-	0	44	-	-	-
Germany	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	121	-	-	90	438	-	-	-
Denmark	56	-	-	585	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	644	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	10	-	-	1	12	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
France	-	118	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	274	-	-	-	400	97	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	11	-	-	-
Italy	667	-	99	2231	2	30	43	2013	9	-	3830	69	299	98	9392	1	-	-
Netherlands	738	173	302	4872	2663	37	236	865	77	30	-	75	396	8626	19089	471	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	42	141	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
EU, others	6	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	44	-	7	3	59	-	-	-
EU, total	1667	293	401	7736	2691	72	279	2878	86	33	4442	144	703	8865	30292	569	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	174	-	-	0	281	-	-	-
Israel	-	138	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	219	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237	-	-	-	237	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	-	-	0	228	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	6	-	-	-
United States	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	89	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	6	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	-	-	-	326	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	0	38	-	-	-
Middle East	-	138	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	306	-	-	0	447	-	-	-
North America	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	0	313	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
World	1667	431	401	7736	2691	212	279	2878	86	33	5288	144	703	8874	31425	569	-	-

## 3.7 Ranunculi

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	57	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	0	-	0	55	-	-	-
Germany	60	-	-	-	-	45	-	0	-	-	257	-	-	33	394	-	-	-
Denmark	11	-	-	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	0	-	213	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	1	23	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
France	-	201	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	0	428	-	-	-	645	149	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	13	28	-	-	-
Italy	829	-	98	4643	0	104	46	4971	14	-	9048	45	238	153	20189	25	-	-
Netherlands	230	253	576	5527	4380	52	361	1126	41	35	-	157	460	17320	30518	551	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	254	382	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	42	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	90	-	2	2	96	-	-	-
EU, total	1131	457	674	10377	4425	172	407	6098	55	35	10152	203	700	17777	52661	725	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	67	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	147	-	-	-	-	202	-	-	0	349	-	-	-
Israel	-	1607	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	846	-	-	-	2458	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	59	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	534	-	-	-	534	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2032	-	-	1	2032	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	8	-	-	-
United States	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	484	-	-	-	484	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	8	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1018	-	-	-	1018	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	0	59	-	-	-
Middle East	-	1607	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2877	-	-	1	4490	-	-	-
North America	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	211	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	0	415	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-
World	1131	2063	674	10377	4425	388	407	6098	55	35	14312	203	700	17796	58664	725	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.7 Ranunculi

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	1084	311	-	-	-	1536	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	98	435	-	-	-	541	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	140	165	-	-	-	367	-	-	-
Germany	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	6779	3367	-	-	-	10205	-	-	-
Denmark	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475	-	-	-	475	-	-	-
Spain	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	176	95	-	-	18	290	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	213	-	-	-	247	-	-	-
France	-	5	-	0	-	61	-	-	-	2898	1079	-	-	-	4044	-	-	-
Hungary	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	72	-	-	-	143	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	-	14	-	-	-	246	-	-	79	-	-	-	339	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	140	-	1	-	0	-	585	-	10796	-	-	-	-	11523	-	-	-
Poland	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	213	-	-	-	379	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	481	-	-	-	631	-	-	-
EU, others	9	-	2	-	-	22	-	-	-	954	728	-	-	3	1719	18	-	-
EU, total	13	158	2	219	-	83	-	881	-	23347	7713	-	-	21	32439	18	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	29	-	-	2	34	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	38	-	10	111	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	81	0	-	3	88	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	13	-	0	28	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	0	16	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	-	-	-	191	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2764	-	-	128	2895	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	47	-	-	458	-	-	-	506	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	1	-	-	68	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	1	-	-	-	114	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1692	-	-	-	1692	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	167	-	-	-	296	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	0	-	0	1	0	-	47	-	3	5265	39	-	139	5494	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	28	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	3	194	14	-	17	238	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	30	-	-	-	151	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	132	173	-	-	-	305	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	11	539	-	-	12	564	-	-	-
World	13	168	2	219	-	83	-	929	-	23606	13855	53	-	177	39107	18	-	-

## 3.7 Ranunculi

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	1335	341	-	-	-	1704	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	231	628	-	-	-	867	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	132	251	-	-	-	397	-	-	-
Germany	1	74	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	14520	5034	-	-	-	19710	-	-	-
Denmark	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	793	-	-	-	793	-	-	-
Spain	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	521	140	-	-	5	670	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	354	-	-	-	401	-	-	-
France	-	8	-	0	-	129	-	-	-	6861	1564	-	-	-	8562	-	-	-
Hungary	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	80	-	-	-	220	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	-	7	-	-	-	210	-	-	90	-	-	-	308	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	1610	-	2	-	0	-	639	-	20696	-	-	-	-	22945	-	-	-
Poland	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	286	-	-	-	472	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	702	-	-	-	896	-	-	-
EU, others	13	-	2	-	-	37	-	-	-	721	942	-	-	1	1716	2	-	-
EU, total	13	1697	2	52	-	165	-	936	-	45584	11205	-	-	6	59661	2	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	22	-	-	3	26	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	177	-	38	265	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	58	3	-	10	72	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	26	-	0	47	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	-	-	-	415	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2367	-	-	600	2968	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	130	-	-	592	-	-	-	722	-	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	84	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	0	-	-	64	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	1	-	-	-	62	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2375	-	-	-	2375	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	223	-	-	-	332	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	130	-	1	5895	177	-	638	6843	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	25	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	2	163	28	-	96	291	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	26	-	-	-	91	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	110	231	-	-	-	340	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
World Residual not listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	898	-	-	-	898	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	5	997	-	-	0	1004	-	-	-
World	13	1700	2	52	-	165	-	1067	-	45761	18445	205	-	740	68151	2	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.8 Other fresh cut flowers

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	1	374	-	-	-	-	-	122	259	4	-	688	1448	-	-	31
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	788	-	5323	-	-	-	1104	-	24	25429	540	33	40	33281	-	14	1
Czech Republic	0	-	-	17	-	-	-	0	0	-	2719	8	-	1742	4486	-	-	-
Germany	3016	3153	67	-	792	1	15	345	1840	17	23944	70	86	1768	35115	-	75	287
Denmark	1	-	-	555	-	25	-	21	-	-	199	193	497	109	1601	-	3	-
Spain	105	-	2	242	40	-	-	1867	1	605	7306	271	139	3906	14484	57	85	29
Finland	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	0	-	-	55	836	-	865	1764	-	-	-
France	0	1365	0	565	0	308	-	-	0	2785	9330	-	104	258	14717	17042	291	853
Hungary	2372	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	-	-	6	2955	-	-	-
Italy	1112	1500	295	10891	275	228	43	7019	45	-	56624	177	567	4245	83020	319	1020	9625
Netherlands	55386	46097	54874	704444	62672	19713	19931	126821	3759	94873	63472	52363	178536	1482941	199092	14910	100488	
Poland	215	-	574	756	-	-	-	0	320	0	2512	-	4	8141	12522	4	9	1
Sweden	-	-	-	-	191	-	65	-	-	-	456	12	-	1	725	-	4	-
EU, others	54	2	531	175	162	244	6	0	1	2	3559	316	56	2172	7280	1888	337	9
EU, total	62261	52908	56344	723562	64138	20518	20061	137177	5966	98429	132647	65900	53857	202571	1696338	218402	16747	111323
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3161	-	-	-	3165	-	0	-
Colombia	-	13	-	3	-	11619	-	240	-	811	22222	13	7	84	35011	2532	15	39
Ecuador	9	78	-	189	-	11500	-	312	-	476	63814	51	35	66	76530	1829	31	1439
Ethiopia	-	728	-	43	-	2	-	1	-	-	20044	3	-	-	20821	128	291	4
Israel	-	15804	-	63	-	16	-	9	0	-	8490	-	-	192	24573	806	431	34
Ivory Coast	-	292	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	398	-	-	-	690	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	6	-	-	350	-	-	-	409	1	1	-
Kenya	-	1905	-	2049	-	27	98	460	-	21	83962	7	1	617	89146	25666	6899	2261
Peru	-	-	-	-	344	-	-	-	-	-	568	-	-	-	912	-	4	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1174	-	15	-	52	-	19	18758	-	-	139	20156	1280	495	455
Tanzania	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	6347	-	-	-	6352	247	60	-
Turkey	-	-	-	116	1013	0	-	0	-	-	886	292	-	373	2680	22	27	5
United Kingdom	-	0	-	14	0	-	-	0	-	-	17834	-	0	2685	20533	-	187	-
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1194	-	-	-	1194	-	8	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5903	-	-	-	5905	-	192	0
Europe, EU excluded	69	0	-	18	0	-	-	4	-	6	17898	-	0	2685	20680	-	188	-
Africa	3	3125	-	3266	-	47	98	576	-	63	137178	10	1	756	145122	27378	7947	2726
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	8	6	84	1	1	-	234	0	4	511	91	2	3	946	3	8	72
Middle East	-	15804	-	180	1013	16	-	49	0	-	9376	292	-	595	27326	828	457	39
North America	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	7	-	-	142	-	-	0	151	72	1	-
Latin America	9	91	-	192	-	23476	-	561	-	1287	90076	63	42	150	115947	4372	62	1496
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	102	-	-	-
Other Countries	69	209	6	36	1	13	-	362	0	34	1352	91	2	320	2495	141	23	94
World	62342	71937	56350	727302	65152	44061	20159	138618	5966	99790	387930	66357	53901	207046	2006910	251055	25410	115655

## 3.8 Other fresh cut flowers

Import – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	0	38	-	-	-	-	-	13	24	1	-	181	257	-	-	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	211	-	799	-	-	-	209	-	0	2475	28	4	11	3736	-	1	0
Czech Republic	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	246	1	-	411	658	-	-	-
Germany	290	295	9	-	50	0	1	66	65	2	2178	34	9	831	3831	-	9	29
Denmark	0	-	-	80	-	3	-	1	-	-	18	90	42	16	250	-	1	-
Spain	3	-	0	22	1	-	-	136	0	74	936	23	19	867	2080	1	5	2
Finland	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	5	43	-	93	142	-	-	-
France	0	144	-	30	0	17	-	-	0	295	803	-	12	43	1344	1600	21	64
Hungary	250	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	8	302	-	-	-
Italy	109	269	15	1179	21	30	3	928	3	-	6123	21	57	621	9379	22	66	737
Netherlands	5474	6501	7197	106062	5413	2828	2620	14507	432	13770	-	9783	7613	30700	212903	24626	1296	9352
Poland	9	-	89	96	-	-	-	0	7	0	238	-	0	1091	1530	0	2	1
Sweden	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	-	-	-	42	0	-	0	56	-	0	-
EU, others	3	0	64	21	2	10	0	0	0	1	345	69	6	296	818	123	26	1
EU, total	6139	7421	7374	108346	5492	2888	2632	15847	508	14153	13457	10095	7763	35171	237287	26373	1426	10186
Cameroon	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	497	-	-	-	497	-	0	-
Colombia	-	3	-	-	-	2460	-	38	-	116	4013	2	1	7	6640	371	1	6
Ecuador	1	18	-	22	-	1309	-	22	-	64	6429	5	3	7	7879	177	3	125
Ethiopia	-	135	-	8	-	0	-	0	-	-	3255	0	-	-	3400	30	29	0
Israel	-	3226	-	3	-	1	-	1	0	-	1531	-	-	15	4777	77	34	2
Ivory Coast	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	65	-	-	-	152	-	-	-
Kenya	-	253	-	269	-	2	8	33	-	2	13237	1	0	70	13876	5987	824	248
Peru	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	129	-	0	-
South Africa	-	-	-	142	-	1	-	4	-	2	2276	-	-	12	2438	239	34	49
Tanzania	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	697	-	-	-	697	30	5	-
Turkey	-	-	-	23	165	0	-	-	-	-	187	44	-	229	648	3	2	0
United Kingdom	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	4733	-	0	133	4868	-	89	-
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	-	198	-	1	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	1499	-	-	-	1499	-	23	0
Europe, EU excluded	15	0	-	2	-	-	-	0	-	0	4769	-	0	133	4920	-	90	-
Africa	0	540	-	420	-	3	8	45	-	26	21333	2	0	82	22460	6293	916	298
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	1	13	0	0	-	19	0	1	79	-	0	0	115	0	1	7
Middle East	-	3226	-	26	165	1	-	6	0	-	1718	44	-	249	5434	80	36	3
North America	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	22	-	-	0	23	6	0	-
Latin America	1	21	-	23	-	3812	-	61	-	180	11074	6	3	14	15196	551	6	133
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Other Countries	15	1	1	13	0	1	-	34	0	23	306	1	0	59	455	16	2	10
World	6155	11210	7375	108829	5657	6705	2640	15979	508	14360	52468	10147	7767	35702	285504	33302	2474	10627

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.8 Other fresh cut flowers

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	2920	-	95	-	-	-	1649	67249	22	-	108	72044	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	620	0	3822	11	182	-	1138	-	373	84338	-	-	70	90555	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	-	-	22	-	1	-	4	-	377	58893	5091	-	3599	67987	-	-	-
Germany	538	4304	2	-	62	0	-	734	-	7711	800882	111	14	326	814685	-	-	4
Denmark	-	-	-	289	-	16	-	-	-	116	68178	46	157	-	68802	-	0	-
Spain	-	1	-	100	-	-	-	-	526	891	23977	-	-	665	26159	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	0	-	286	-	-	-	-	242	21506	-	2	557	22593	-	-	-
France	-	11621	0	614	22	5946	-	-	-	11825	205920	-	-	10	235958	-	-	1
Hungary	2210	0	0	0	-	2	-	-	-	323	29516	318	-	3222	35591	-	-	-
Italy	122	-	-	53	1	96	-	2394	-	-	67475	-	-	-	70142	-	-	-
Netherlands	2	23828	1	14965	428	8580	-	7923	0	18242	-	146	1	6624	80741	17752	-	8
Poland	-	-	120	6	7	49	-	4	-	825	88837	-	-	-	89849	669	-	-
Sweden	0	-	-	8	2375	47	-	-	-	161	60741	-	-	-	63332	-	-	-
EU, others	5	6	837	0	-	2044	394	28	362	5691	196002	8711	0	2087	216166	528	-	0
EU, total	2877	40381	959	22800	3191	17060	394	12754	362	48426	1773513	14445	175	17269	1954605	18950	0	13
Belarus	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4129	2523	-	984	7641	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	211	-	73	12194	-	-	-	12479	70	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	41	18291	-	-	213	18561	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7127	-	-	-	7128	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	11362	188	-	42	11626	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	14236	-	-	-	14255	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	364	15537	-	5	-	15914	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12154	-	-	-	12158	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	112243	-	-	4237	117043	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	15441	-	-	-	15446	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	-	-	383	32	-	-	737	-	9820	97772	-	-	-	108743	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8399	758	-	-	9169	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	149	22069	-	-	-	22222	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	-	292	247620	15	-	1813	249752	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	7	-	110	-	409	-	4606	113231	-	0	51	118413	296	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	198	-	383	401	469	-	787	0	12597	495699	3296	5	7531	521364	196	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	-	-	5	-	198	-	43	5499	-	-	25	5770	3	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	257	-	3	-	61	-	12	14	582	65906	438	0	1070	68344	3	-	-
Middle East	-	856	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	177	73807	-	-	-	74846	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	7	51	110	-	620	-	4680	125424	-	0	51	130943	366	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3469	-	-	17	3490	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	29	841	-	-	-	876	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	1299	-	49	410	513	-	279	14	2132	124997	250	2	1355	131302	199	-	-
World	2877	41692	959	23239	3643	17704	394	14403	376	66534	2610312	18179	182	25963	2826457	19515	0	13

## 3.8 Other fresh cut flowers

Export – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	300	-	2	-	-	-	180	10501	19	-	31	11034	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	33	0	492	2	4	-	48	-	31	12734	-	-	11	13356	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	-	-	2	-	0	-	1	-	25	7262	672	-	1012	8975	-	-	-
Germany	16	678	0	-	8	0	-	62	-	1134	85400	12	2	41	87351	-	-	0
Denmark	-	-	-	38	-	0	-	-	-	9	11550	2	14	-	11613	-	0	-
Spain	-	0	-	13	-	-	-	-	131	89	2668	-	-	130	3030	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	21	2661	-	1	39	2726	-	-	-
France	-	1522	0	50	1	754	-	-	-	1565	44249	-	-	1	48142	-	-	0
Hungary	194	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	48	2958	45	-	1078	4323	-	-	-
Italy	13	-	-	2	0	22	-	155	-	-	26605	-	-	-	26796	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	3862	0	1916	55	3217	-	808	-	3600	-	35	0	1375	14868	4418	-	1
Poland	-	-	11	1	0	6	-	0	-	101	13702	-	-	-	13821	216	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	1	101	5	-	0	-	10	66514	-	-	-	66630	-	-	-
EU, others	0	0	189	0	-	296	58	2	50	623	25156	1310	0	285	27970	70	-	-
EU, total	223	6095	200	2815	173	4306	58	1209	50	7435	311958	2095	16	4004	340637	4704	0	1
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	362	-	-	239	1340	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	14	-	3	792	-	-	-	808	6	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1184	-	-	13	1199	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1208	55	-	10	1276	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1133	-	-	-	1134	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	21	1615	-	0	-	1639	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1013	-	-	-	1013	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	11477	-	-	763	12261	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1375	-	-	-	1375	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	36	769	-	-	-	63	868	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	54	2	-	-	68	-	691	8694	-	-	-	9509	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	732	143	-	-	875	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	4	1874	-	-	-	1878	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	17	33743	1	-	108	33871	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	28	-	104	7030	-	0	9	7176	33	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	17	-	54	54	90	-	73	0	1197	58401	881	0	1242	62009	36	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	0	459	-	0	3	473	2	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	25	-	1	-	4	-	1	1	22	4655	110	0	146	4964	-	-	-
Middle East	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	5	6555	-	-	-	6637	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	42	-	107	7821	-	0	9	7988	39	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	235	-	-	0	235	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	64	-	-	-	65	-	-	-
World Residual not listed	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	7711	-	0	-	7714	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	118	-	2	53	92	-	16	1	431	12901	55	0	195	13865	39	-	-
World	223	6215	200	2871	231	4403	58	1335	51	8767	397860	3087	17	5405	430722	4782	0	1

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	161	0	37	0	810	-	0	2034	16	28	0	-	1279	4366	495	-	3
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	663	-	92	0	396	0	1584	-	69	15118	148	-	26	18098	6	1	3
Czech Republic	61	3	-	259	0	32	0	0	0	1	133	2	0	408	900	42	0	0
Germany	621	402	712	-	100	71	-	625	4	206	19666	176	94	654	23330	21	4	235
Denmark	27	7	5	174	-	-	17	83	-	132	436	0	594	202	1677	3	8	0
Spain	17	46	2715	66	266	-	-	5060	0	312	6627	277	0	1695	17082	1499	328	45
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	15	-	3	1	19	-	-	4
France	3	261	4	611	7	332	-	-	0	896	2725	5	3	160	5007	274	1	85
Hungary	0	-	42	5	0	0	-	4	-	4	18	0	-	632	707	-	-	0
Italy	210	1047	72	945	554	940	0	4043	0	-	19366	49	113	1065	28405	32	15	98
Netherlands	8779	28299	10109	28869	17428	5379	4802	38652	3417	9833	-	9169	5340	35856	205933	11407	40	1461
Poland	101	-	72	363	351	12	-	75	8	3	1373	-	-	91	6488	8938	13	6
Sweden	-	3	-	9	3	-	634	2	-	-	87	-	-	-	740	-	13	-
EU, others	16	92	393	21	50	1153	0	11	-	0	4884	3	2	416	7041	117	-	1
EU, total	9837	30986	14123	31452	18760	9125	5454	50139	5463	11473	70476	9830	6240	48883	322242	13909	415	1936
Australia	0	0	-	47	-	-	-	0	-	98	0	-	0	1	148	-	-	1
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	543	-	-	-	543	-	-	0
China	49	247	45	1215	115	281	0	1572	11	145	375	292	183	429	4959	469	112	278
Colombia	-	-	-	72	-	4210	-	321	20	251	605	26	-	-	5506	16038	4	501
Ecuador	0	12	186	521	-	1615	-	604	-	2	6274	24	8	5	9252	735	1	187
India	76	121	54	481	15	10	-	290	19	48	68	74	0	21	1276	158	111	16
Iran	6	0	-	38	-	-	-	10	-	-	0	-	0	54	109	2	0	4
Israel	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	785	-	-	47	842	166	-	0
Japan	-	0	-	73	1	0	0	106	-	-	11	-	0	0	192	2	0	25
Kenya	-	37	-	-	-	33	0	0	-	-	20	-	0	5	96	8776	-	12
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	-	-	0	0	-	-	170	4	-	0
South Africa	116	22	34	767	1	21	-	23	42	101	155	66	-	15	1362	2558	2	5
Turkey	1	-	0	87	0	3	-	2	-	2	399	18	0	32	546	139	2	26
United Kingdom	1	2	-	6	0	1	24	8	-	2	69	0	2	275	389	-	1	1
United States	3	4	0	21	3	20	1	51	2	19	13	1	9	14	161	76	1	13
Europe, EU excluded	2	3	0	45	2	1	24	15	0	2	69	0	2	279	444	3	1	2
Africa	116	61	34	767	1	74	0	288	42	101	257	66	0	21	1827	11456	2	20
Asia excl. Mid. East	130	370	102	1779	132	319	0	2056	32	197	590	365	196	470	6737	760	237	321
Middle East	7	-	2	127	0	11	-	19	0	2	1189	18	9	134	1519	308	2	34
North America	3	4	0	21	3	20	1	51	2	19	13	1	9	15	163	80	1	13
Latin America	0	12	186	593	0	5837	-	926	20	263	7511	68	8	5	15429	16784	5	689
Australia, Oceania	0	0	-	47	-	-	-	15	-	98	4	-	0	1	167	-	-	1
Other Countries	6	2	4	50	2	58	0	213	2	14	317	18	22	27	734	269	14	13
World	10094	31436	14447	34831	18898	15387	5479	53510	5560	12155	80110	10348	6465	49808	348528	43301	664	3016

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Import – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	-	4	0	8	-	0	480	1	2	0	-	362	857	23	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	133	-	9	0	172	0	199	-	1	1388	6	-	1	1911	0	0	1
Czech Republic	2	0	-	33	0	1	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	26	72	2	0	0
Germany	140	35	28	-	11	15	-	69	1	16	1327	13	2	63	1721	5	0	8
Denmark	1	1	1	13	-	-	2	7	-	45	31	0	214	26	340	0	1	-
Spain	1	3	105	2	38	-	-	412	-	14	931	130	0	206	1841	255	2	1
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	0	0	-	-	-	0
France	0	37	0	30	1	78	-	0	46	266	0	0	19	478	17	0	3	
Hungary	0	0	5	3	0	0	-	0	0	0	1	0	-	60	70	-	-	0
Italy	23	59	14	69	83	275	0	574	0	-	2117	4	10	121	3349	1	1	2
Netherlands	607	5580	1254	4921	2433	1026	600	3715	509	1137	-	1356	661	6544	30342	1765	4	86
Poland	10	0	8	34	18	6	-	10	0	0	85	-	10	1110	1292	0	0	0
Sweden	-	0	-	1	0	-	195	0	-	-	6	-	-	-	202	-	1	-
EU, others	0	7	97	1	7	170	0	9	0	385	0	0	0	67	743	34	-	0
EU, total	784	5855	1512	5121	2593	1751	797	4994	990	1261	6548	1511	897	8605	43218	2101	9	101
Australia	0	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	-	0	0	14	-	-	0
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
China	3	7	4	157	13	24	0	110	1	8	26	36	6	26	421	51	3	12
Colombia	-	-	-	2	-	162	-	21	0	5	26	1	-	-	217	2983	0	13
Ecuador	0	0	5	11	-	49	-	14	0	0	178	1	0	0	258	86	0	4
India	11	9	0	40	2	2	-	39	1	3	4	10	0	1	123	18	13	1
Iran	1	0	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	5	13	0	0	0
Israel	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	4	62	40	-	-
Kenya	-	4	-	-	-	2	0	0	-	-	1	-	0	1	8	1356	-	1
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	13	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
South Africa	12	3	5	116	0	1	-	1	7	9	7	10	-	1	172	596	0	1
Turkey	0	0	-	10	0	0	-	0	0	0	27	1	0	2	40	9	0	1
United Kingdom	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	67	71	-	0	0
United States	0	0	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	8	0	0
Europe, EU excluded	0	0	-	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	67	74	0	0	0
Africa	12	7	5	116	0	5	0	23	7	9	14	10	0	1	209	1971	0	1
Asia excl. Mid. East	14	17	5	199	15	31	0	158	2	11	37	46	6	28	569	90	18	13
Middle East	1	0	0	17	0	1	-	2	0	0	84	1	2	11	118	49	0	1
North America	0	0	-	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	9	0	0
Latin America	0	0	5	13	0	212	-	35	0	6	266	2	0	0	541	3071	0	17
Australia, Oceania	0	0	-	6	-	0	-	0	-	9	0	-	0	0	15	-	-	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	5	0	7	-	33	0	1	20	1	3	1	71	20	1	1
World	812	5880	1526	5474	2608	2000	797	5212	1000	1297	6954	1569	906	8714	44750	7290	27	134

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	156	433	543	8	132	-	15	2371	376	8539	224	-	18	12816	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1801	0	123	20	730	-	217	10	137	35241	1	-	3	38282	-	-	0
Czech Republic	0	0	-	665	3	78	-	5	604	15291	44	-	-	3	16698	-	-	-
Germany	2	1275	534	-	341	1434	-	137	5	2904	104135	1385	22	10	112185	5	-	20
Denmark	-	1	0	36	-	323	-	16	0	175	32961	57	2	0	33572	1	-	-
Spain	-	56	51	179	2	-	-	204	4	374	19025	23	0	1191	21107	46	-	0
Finland	-	-	0	1	10	1	-	5	-	12	2040	-	62	2	2132	24	-	-
France	0	4078	3	215	181	10743	-	-	4	4569	56008	7	0	7	75815	2	-	1
Hungary	-	-	160	3	-	148	-	-	-	65	2558	14	-	2	2953	-	-	-
Italy	16	56	2	149	4	1973	-	606	7	-	13133	4	-	59	16009	4	-	0
Netherlands	9	1799	0	377	390	9433	-	777	0	15068	-	3074	0	24	30950	216	-	-
Poland	1	0	136	214	-	357	-	14	6	136	15617	-	12	18	16513	-	-	0
Sweden	-	0	0	95	67	120	0	3	-	102	8705	-	-	0	9094	-	0	-
EU, others	6	16	1608	102	29	4239	1	140	51	642	23051	93	4	307	30287	257	-	0
EU, total	33	9239	2928	2702	1057	29711	1	2141	2464	25166	336303	4923	103	1645	418414	555	0	22
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	144	-	-	-	237	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	62	112	-	-	20	196	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	56	-	8	643	-	-	0	708	1231	-	-
French Polynesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	-
Greenland	-	3	-	4	586	-	2	-	-	-	42	-	-	3	640	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	3	-	14	-	22	-	5	44	-	-	75	162	7	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	3	400	-	-	0	423	-	-	-
Melilla	-	-	-	-	-	470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	470	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	1	429	1	-	1	-	0	2096	0	76	177	2782	3	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	355	-	-	15	370	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	134	-	-	247	-	-	-
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-	177	-	-	-
Switzerland	20	16	-	179	25	138	4	872	-	382	1713	2	0	5	3356	-	-	-
United Kingdom	474	29	47	43	32	1680	-	93	-	16	11966	14	0	120	14514	-	-	-
United States	0	0	-	21	-	68	0	180	-	182	2918	1	0	3	3375	4414	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	496	45	47	228	574	2420	4	974	4	561	16381	197	77	326	22334	3	-	-
Africa	-	23	-	-	-	26	-	191	-	2	184	-	-	6	434	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	13	-	5	0	102	-	47	0	135	763	0	0	106	1171	68	-	0
Middle East	0	6	0	0	-	11	-	20	-	36	995	0	0	15	1082	21	-	-
North America	0	3	-	25	586	68	2	236	-	191	3604	1	0	6	4722	5645	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	-	-	8	-	23	-	-	298	-	-	4	333	22	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	259	-	5	11	-	-	11	331	-	-	-
Other Countries	2	42	0	33	89	288	-	286	4	179	15699	48	0	63	16732	105	-	0
World	530	9328	2975	2986	2217	32393	7	3899	2469	26096	372724	5122	180	2125	463051	6315	0	23

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Export – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	10	53	1	12	-	-	1167	24	509	25	-	1	1802	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	41	0	6	1	164	-	14	0	5	3437	0	-	1	3669	-	-	0
Czech Republic	-	0	-	30	0	10	-	0	0	4	944	5	-	0	994	-	-	-
Germany	0	2	16	-	39	426	-	7	0	319	43850	320	1	0	44980	0	-	0
Denmark	-	0	0	1	-	40	-	1	-	2	13414	30	0	0	13488	0	-	-
Spain	-	1	0	28	0	-	-	8	0	15	1712	11	-	270	2045	2	-	0
Finland	-	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	1	147	-	4	0	152	0	-	-
France	-	414	0	39	8	5693	-	-	0	412	5223	0	0	0	11790	0	-	0
Hungary	-	-	6	0	0	51	-	0	-	3	266	3	-	0	330	-	-	-
Italy	1	1	0	17	0	107	-	33	0	-	1025	0	-	2	1187	0	-	-
Netherlands	0	71	0	47	13	5316	-	48	0	2045	-	1336	0	1	8875	20	-	0
Poland	0	0	6	12	0	281	-	1	0	6	1975	-	1	1	2283	-	-	-
Sweden	-	0	0	2	10	57	0	0	-	4	9010	0	-	0	9083	-	0	-
EU, others	0	0	41	13	1	1184	0	21	2	19	2880	12	0	46	4220	33	-	-
EU, total	1	531	79	248	74	13341	0	135	1170	2858	84393	1742	6	322	104898	56	0	0
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	464	13	-	-	-	477	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	18	14	-	-	6	38	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	0	45	-	-	0	48	76	-	-
Ceuta	-	0	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-
Greenland	-	0	-	0	353	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	362	-	-	-
Indonesia	0	-	-	-	-	41	-	0	-	-	2	-	-	-	43	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	19	-	-	0	19	-	-	-
Melilla	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	11	0	-	0	-	0	44	0	4	100	159	0	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	0	25	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	-	-	25	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	1	-	8	1	1	0	32	-	34	110	0	0	0	188	-	-	-
United Kingdom	24	1	2	5	1	280	-	5	-	0	1905	1	0	42	2267	-	-	-
United States	-	0	-	0	-	2	0	9	-	4	231	0	0	0	246	381	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	1	-	0	4	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	25	2	2	13	18	368	0	38	0	516	2120	22	4	150	3277	0	-	-
Africa	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	7	0	0	16	-	-	0	26	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	1	-	0	0	61	-	2	0	1	49	0	0	3	118	3	-	0
Middle East	-	5	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	5	77	-	0	0	88	7	-	-
North America	-	0	-	1	353	2	7	11	-	4	278	0	0	1	656	458	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	-	26	-	-	0	29	1	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	16	-	0	1	-	-	1	19	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	8	0	1	5	8	-	27	0	7	1630	6	0	5	1696	10	-	0
World	26	540	81	262	444	13775	7	211	1171	3385	88446	1764	9	476	110597	524	0	0

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5 Foliage, fresh or treated

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH	
Austria	-	-	1501	128	23	129	-	0	139	83	333	0	-	301	2638	1628	-	201	
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	145	0	1105	42	391	0	6528	-	510	13377	0	1	50	22153	820	1	186	
Czech Republic	612	32	-	5980	298	0	1	22	451	0	571	121	176	1231	9495	28	0	147	
Germany	7790	864	2601	-	1162	140	1	1319	1406	879	27609	805	149	5243	49967	164	101	4224	
Denmark	463	1594	5546	20277	-	63	741	9057	490	1366	30644	4020	6122	5708	86092	12877	3163	5238	
Spain	40	11	84	1326	327	-	-	4020	8	623	24961	73	224	2706	34401	280	377	321	
Finland	-	-	11	47	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	83	0	11	82	243	48	27
France	-	930	12	834	333	440	1	-	18	697	8269	5	5	149	11694	3507	49	923	
Hungary	3550	-	45	15	8	1	-	-	-	71	268	-	-	5	845	4809	25	1	25
Italy	3630	30	3117	11160	618	2187	649	8036	454	-	46220	528	1849	4694	83173	842	2615	8322	
Netherlands	11449	8006	7396	58248	10110	7903	3010	26192	1468	18817	-	11575	6235	24736	195144	35985	2244	13571	
Poland	1243	17	737	9705	2994	31	1	184	331	25	8921	-	127	2793	27108	860	1105	358	
Sweden	0	-	-	29	301	-	100	17	-	-	626	0	-	5	1080	155	235	152	
EU, others	522	152	242	302	304	3481	248	0	189	121	16515	98	166	1103	23441	8966	976	43	
EU, total	29302	11782	21292	109157	16519	14766	4752	55384	4954	23193	178398	17229	15065	49646	551439	66152	10914	33738	
China	163	282	161	4585	334	940	14	1079	120	718	6894	1181	392	1012	17876	1067	574	392	
Costa Rica	-	0	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	24059	-	-	0	24083	-	136	2	
Ecuador	6	-	1	7	0	32	-	5	-	2	1994	3	-	1	2050	7	0	54	
Ethiopia	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	3032	-	-	0	3035	10	2	-	
Georgia	-	-	-	12	-	35	-	2473	-	-	0	-	-	25	2546	-	2	0	
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	11	-	21953	-	-	-	21974	-	105	0	
India	618	331	112	3396	247	411	-	417	355	580	3858	794	42	734	11895	604	10	142	
Israel	3	2787	1	10	-	6	-	49	-	5	7140	-	-	279	10280	382	325	16	
Kenya	-	-	-	96	-	5	4	16	-	30	16029	-	-	3	16184	1218	253	0	
Mexico	0	0	-	353	-	659	-	3	-	11	14199	9	0	-	15235	18	18	15	
Norway	-	0	-	2	321	0	-	0	1	-	2071	487	385	58	3325	39	-	22	
South Africa	311	109	95	2651	5	68	-	42	120	247	10908	217	2	52	14828	730	234	195	
Sri Lanka	6	0	-	29	0	2	-	10	0	-	2472	-	-	0	2521	218	6	149	
Turkey	84	401	53	1663	22	256	0	420	-	102	3802	141	18	402	7363	490	38	214	
United States	1	21	21	775	4	60	0	14	-	86	36679	0	35	19	37716	293	120	82	
Europe, EU excluded	107	28	54	400	619	66	0	27	904	99	2994	803	391	340	6832	113	18	113	
Africa	311	247	95	3220	5	120	4	281	120	309	32089	219	4	55	37079	1961	572	239	
Asia excl. Mid. East	816	669	370	8388	623	1408	18	4413	476	1335	14710	1998	447	1821	37491	2043	634	739	
Middle East	88	3188	53	1684	22	262	0	472	107	10972	142	19	681	17690	880	370	230		
North America	1	22	21	775	4	60	0	16	86	37078	0	35	24	38124	401	120	82		
Latin America	6	1	44	471	1	1339	-	191	59	214	64643	52	1	3	67024	268	291	104	
Australia, Oceania	-	18	-	6	0	2	0	6	-	-	1427	0	1	0	1462	4	2	8	
World Residual not listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	22	0	-	4	37	-	-	-	
Other Countries	137	237	194	1365	342	750	3	877	962	368	8844	381	23	346	14829	594	185	251	
World	30631	15955	21931	124101	17794	18023	4775	60801	6512	25342	342332	20443	15963	52575	757178	71821	12923	35253	

## 5 Foliage, fresh or treated

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	26	574	3472	2525	198	23	404	479	4788	7180	2064	1	895	22630	32	23	27
Belgium/Luxembg.	50	205	30	2127	4030	162	22	406	-	973	21534	12	0	173	29724	12	-	3
Czech Republic	28	1	-	2626	6449	106	33	22	44	2616	9088	1990	110	634	23747	0	-	-
Germany	1319	951	7169	-	58353	4466	158	493	215	29160	91611	9286	25	1072	204277	5	21	87
Denmark	30	250	124	572	-	253	0	32	-	305	10765	3983	506	0	16821	64	54	0
Spain	1607	72	80	281	95	-	105	236	15	2537	8818	9	1	6811	20667	0	-	-
Finland	28	0	0	12	466	11	-	2	-	801	2954	-	-	97	125	4498	-	-
France	185	16792	0	1074	10378	4781	85	-	11	12404	41033	2034	2	84	88864	34	12	-
Hungary	93	0	469	1385	1701	22	408	3	-	2311	6317	377	0	201	13287	-	-	-
Italy	1144	464	0	1138	956	1475	372	617	653	-	13668	33	2	170	20693	8	2	78
Netherlands	23	3862	44	14146	26642	28151	18	5523	694	74234	-	3460	1	19722	176519	123	39	21
Poland	51	0	215	1503	9764	171	1261	64	38	5267	13258	-	-	109	31702	3	221	0
Sweden	46	0	178	346	6708	65	15	-	-	553	9405	-	-	316	17634	12	565	0
EU, others	458	103	1268	2933	7014	11722	709	344	697	6509	27339	2688	6	504	62296	482	270	29
EU, total	5062	22728	10151	31615	135082	51584	3208	8146	2847	142459	262970	25938	752	30816	733358	774	1207	246
Belarus	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	3218	-	14	3684	-	-	-
Canada	-	136	0	-	0	27	0	161	-	1032	1521	2	0	3	2882	-	9	-
India	-	-	-	22	-	2	-	135	-	32	733	-	-	12	935	45	-	-
Japan	0	0	-	17	-	54	64	14	-	760	82	-	8	2	1003	-	1	-
Kazakhstan	-	245	-	32	26	-	-	-	59	11	1659	272	-	7	2311	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	7	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	163	18	-	-	-	188	-	1957	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	1832	-	52	79	-	-	15	-	-	522	2405	-	37	4943	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	0	9	2925	6	48	4	1	970	5716	955	522	137	11294	-	-	-
Serbia	-	6	61	-	9	-	-	18	28	3	816	2	-	4	948	-	-	-
Switzerland	196	250	167	4285	5365	119	30	967	27	7196	16132	917	150	55	35857	1	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	26	-	244	-	6	11	227	14	1171	363	-	47	2110	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	1	-	82	441	43	31	82	25	459	115	-	3	-	1283	306	-	-
United Kingdom	1702	372	116	190	13471	416	19	1073	22	747	55451	796	10	10296	84681	-	0	-
United States	0	182	1	96	296	293	69	345	74	9921	4631	114	185	412	16620	46	46	0
Yemen	-	79	-	-	-	299	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	187	858	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	1938	736	316	4550	22628	616	117	2134	329	8954	81049	6318	682	10725	141092	1	0	-
Africa	-	8	-	3	23	75	-	111	-	7	157	-	-	4	389	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	2260	3	300	259	64	106	564	82	1536	4952	2726	237	1088	14175	48	2224	-
Middle East	21	83	16	84	441	429	50	98	32	858	1153	6	3	350	3625	315	90	0
North America	0	318	1	96	325	320	69	506	74	10953	6153	116	185	415	19531	46	55	0
Latin America	-	0	-	0	-	53	-	32	-	16	115	-	-	2	218	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	0	6	-	8	-	36	31	312	56	-	-	4	455	-	1	-
Other Countries	61	275	20	332	828	297	74	673	85	1034	10364	120	222	1382	15767	15	357	0
World	7021	26133	10488	36792	158758	53149	3551	11643	3395	165094	362328	35104	1865	43399	918721	1187	3577	246

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.1 Mosses and lichens

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	3	28	-	30	-	-	-	10	0	0	-	2	72	11	-	25
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	9	0	7	-	2	0	135	-	42	75	0	-	0	271	-	-	3
Czech Republic	5	0	-	7	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	19	-	-	0
Germany	243	47	12	-	6	26	-	100	9	117	136	151	2	85	933	73	-	320
Denmark	13	19	-	99	-	24	6	29	-	70	0	218	168	1	647	35	-	89
Spain	11	-	0	22	47	-	-	9	-	20	5	2	5	18	139	8	-	26
Finland	-	-	11	47	-	-	-	9	-	-	0	-	0	68	134	15	-	27
France	0	129	12	31	2	37	0	-	10	7	2	1	0	41	273	271	-	87
Hungary	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	-	-	20	28	-	-	12
Italy	-	-	0	38	120	109	-	504	3	-	1	0	0	54	831	20	-	18
Netherlands	54	281	71	915	280	707	10	376	11	158	-	122	95	701	3781	537	-	180
Poland	16	-	73	218	-	5	-	0	6	2	2	-	0	86	410	-	-	17
Sweden	-	-	-	15	2	-	21	12	-	-	1	0	-	0	52	7	-	94
EU, others	98	-	82	7	0	0	6	0	20	4	2	8	-	57	285	9	-	18
EU, total	443	487	267	1434	456	940	44	1174	61	433	227	502	270	1137	7875	987	-	915
Albania	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	118	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	49	286	17	-	-	388	-	-	-
China	22	65	33	634	16	33	7	133	11	5	835	144	21	326	2285	78	-	41
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	2298	-	-	-	-	-	-	2333	-	-	0
India	0	44	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	1	-	64	10	-	2
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	19	-	-	7
Norway	-	-	-	0	297	-	-	0	-	-	2070	487	52	58	2964	2	-	11
Peru	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	1	10	62	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	9	-	0	-	-	-	-	59	-	1	-	69	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	0	-	-	11	-	-	0	52	-	-	-
Turkey	11	207	10	337	-	157	-	416	-	18	578	44	-	11	1790	27	-	36
Ukraine	0	-	45	283	-	65	-	-	-	-	3	138	-	58	592	-	-	0
United Kingdom	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	-	0	-	6	14	25	-	-	0
United States	-	20	21	0	2	51	0	0	-	-	1	0	0	1	97	44	-	0
Europe, EU excluded	1	18	45	337	301	65	0	1	1	-	2185	625	59	130	3769	2	-	13
Africa	-	0	-	9	-	0	-	42	-	-	59	0	1	0	111	-	-	2
Asia excl. Mid. East	22	109	34	642	16	69	7	2433	11	5	846	146	22	329	4691	105	-	43
Middle East	11	207	10	337	-	157	-	416	-	18	578	44	-	11	1790	27	-	36
North America	-	20	21	0	2	51	0	0	-	-	1	0	0	1	97	44	-	0
Latin America	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	6	-	49	310	18	-	-	421	62	-	0
Australia, Oceania	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	0	19	-	-	7
Other Countries	0	0	0	15	4	0	-	3	1	-	23	1	0	3	50	16	-	4
World	477	861	377	2795	776	1282	51	4072	73	505	4206	1335	351	1609	18772	1226	-	1017

## 5.1 Mosses and lichens

Import – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	4	0	-	10
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	-	0	-	0	0	42	-	1	4	0	0	0	49	-	-	0
Czech Republic	0	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	-	-	0
Germany	32	2	1	-	1	1	-	5	2	6	9	11	0	8	77	4	-	14
Denmark	6	1	-	30	-	13	0	6	-	12	0	81	27	0	178	2	-	44
Spain	0	0	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	15	0	0	2	0	22	0	-	1
Finland	-	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	5	17	4	-	2
France	0	8	1	2	0	5	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	7	23	11	-	20
Hungary	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	4	5	-	-	0
Italy	0	0	0	3	24	10	-	321	0	-	0	0	0	4	363	1	-	1
Netherlands	6	74	12	159	26	176	1	50	2	38	-	9	15	143	711	82	-	45
Poland	1	0	4	26	-	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	41	0	-	0
Sweden	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	3
EU, others	4	-	11	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	-	2	23	3	-	0
EU, total	50	86	32	233	55	207	4	426	7	73	13	102	44	184	1515	107	-	140
Albania	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	37	2	-	-	51	-	-	-
China	3	5	5	70	1	5	1	15	1	1	120	15	1	27	269	7	-	2
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-	-	0
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
India	0	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	7	1	-	0
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	0	-	-	471	123	10	7	669	0	-	2
Peru	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	0	2	23	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	-	-	-	11	-	0	-	12	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	2	-	-	0	3	-	-	-
Turkey	1	39	3	55	-	41	-	39	-	5	124	10	-	5	322	2	-	1
Ukraine	0	-	4	49	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	6	75	-	-	0
United States	-	25	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	26	10	-	0
Europe, EU excluded	0	3	4	56	60	5	0	0	1	-	482	133	10	13	767	0	-	2
Africa	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	16	-	-	11	0	0	0	28	-	-	0
Asia excl. Mid. East	3	7	5	71	1	9	1	230	1	1	122	16	2	27	495	8	-	2
Middle East	1	39	3	55	-	41	-	39	-	5	124	10	-	5	322	2	-	1
North America	-	25	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	26	10	-	0
Latin America	-	0	-	5	0	-	-	0	-	7	46	2	-	0	60	23	-	0
Australia, Oceania	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	2	-	-	0
Other Countries	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	-	4	0	0	1	8	0	-	1
World	54	160	45	421	116	263	4	712	9	86	798	262	55	229	3214	149	-	146

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.1 Mosses and lichens

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	2	223	51	27	21	0	0	21	112	29	-	27	515	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	0	28	12	53	22	40	-	14	634	-	-	-	804	3	-	-
Czech Republic	0	0	-	29	0	0	32	6	12	2	113	41	-	10	247	-	-	-
Germany	3	2	11	-	594	3033	153	6	49	1289	3257	104	2	619	9124	1	-	45
Denmark	-	0	0	6	-	166	-	9	-	43	320	115	2	0	661	-	-	-
Spain	0	-	0	69	19	-	105	50	4	626	267	-	0	0	1141	-	-	-
Finland	-	0	0	4	17	3	-	0	-	0	39	0	14	-	77	-	-	-
France	-	575	0	135	85	1014	74	-	2	226	813	-	-	0	2926	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	1	4	-	-	408	0	-	15	69	8	-	17	521	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	0	90	347	209	340	25	450	-	335	1	0	5	1804	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	191	0	143	587	13	16	-	-	1	9901	3	-	2	10858	2	-	10
Poland	0	0	3	99	266	6	1261	-	21	2	394	-	0	6	2058	3	-	-
Sweden	-	-	0	5	346	2	10	0	-	0	106	-	-	-	471	-	-	-
EU, others	1	0	15	49	21	121	682	2	47	159	369	63	0	27	1557	12	-	-
EU, total	5	769	34	883	2347	4648	3125	142	586	12298	6828	367	19	713	32764	22	-	55
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	0	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
Canada	-	131	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	5	86	2	0	3	329	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	43	-	-	0	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	55	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	-	-	-	12	147	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	14	-	20	-	-	-	4	102	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	1	200	-	22	3	-	-	59	890	119	4	1297	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	61	18	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	86	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	12	2	3	13	-	-	2	88	-	-	-
Singapore	-	12	-	2	-	-	25	102	-	-	8	-	14	-	164	-	-	-
Switzerland	27	10	3	399	70	0	30	66	2	9	69	20	117	18	839	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	0	53	-	-	60	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	82	-	4	31	34	6	24	9	-	-	-	190	114	-	-
United Kingdom	-	29	-	64	35	8	19	183	0	56	848	12	8	13	1276	-	-	-
United States	-	29	-	71	296	19	68	281	-	278	27	92	177	336	1674	4	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	27	39	3	523	307	35	91	325	15	68	1006	999	244	89	3771	-	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	18	-	53	-	-	106	532	0	23	68	9	31	2	842	-	-	-
Middle East	-	0	12	82	-	64	50	42	6	49	19	4	-	16	344	123	-	-
North America	-	159	-	71	298	19	68	384	-	282	114	94	177	339	2006	4	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	15	-	4	2	-	2	-	37	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	26	-	4	-	4	-	67	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	6	12	10	5	40	30	88	37	24	96	36	6	69	462	10	-	-
World	31	986	49	1613	2952	4780	3440	1501	634	12724	8054	1473	476	1158	39870	149	-	55

## 5.1 Mosses and lichens

Export – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	14	3	17	2	0	0	4	16	2	-	2	60	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	0	0	2	1	4	54	3	-	1	143	0	-	-	209	0	-	-
Czech Republic	0	0	-	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	29	3	-	1	38	-	-	-
Germany	1	0	0	-	128	1569	13	1	2	381	3415	8	0	62	5579	0	-	0
Denmark	-	0	-	1	-	76	-	0	-	2	60	25	0	0	166	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	4	0	-	15	21	0	464	259	0	0	0	764	-	-	-
Finland	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	7	0	1	-	8	-	-	-
France	-	73	0	8	5	357	5	-	0	37	3080	0	-	0	3565	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	0	0	-	-	32	0	-	10	9	-	-	2	53	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	0	5	66	8	27	10	28	-	446	0	0	1	590	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	33	0	21	14	1	74	0	-	3424	-	0	-	0	3568	1	-	0
Poland	0	0	0	9	48	0	102	0	2	1	3098	-	0	1	3260	0	-	-
Sweden	-	-	0	0	102	0	2	0	-	0	15	0	-	-	119	-	-	-
EU, others	0	0	1	4	0	15	684	0	3	20	616	5	0	3	1350	2	-	-
EU, total	1	106	1	69	368	2047	1011	36	36	4344	11193	43	1	71	19327	3	-	1
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	0	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Canada	-	8	-	-	-	0	-	7	-	0	7	0	-	0	21	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	6	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	79	-	15	0	-	-	7	330	22	0	454	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	1	33	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	0	0	1	-	-	0	9	-	-	-
Singapore	-	1	-	0	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	0	8	-	-	-
Switzerland	10	0	0	16	6	0	2	15	0	0	5	0	3	0	58	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	2	-	0	1	2	0	0	1	-	-	-	7	4	-	-
United Kingdom	-	2	-	4	-	0	5	9	0	4	116	0	0	0	142	-	-	-
United States	-	1	-	0	62	1	3	18	-	3	4	4	6	3	103	0	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	10	2	0	27	87	1	24	30	1	5	131	339	26	5	685	-	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	36	0	1	8	2	1	0	58	-	-	-
Middle East	-	0	1	2	-	4	1	2	0	1	3	0	-	0	15	37	-	-
North America	-	9	-	0	62	1	3	24	-	3	10	4	6	3	125	0	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	1	1	2	1	5	2	5	2	1	11	6	0	0	37	-	-	-
World	11	119	3	100	516	2053	1046	133	38	4354	11346	388	34	79	20219	41	-	1

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	3	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	194	-	-	12	230	-	-	77
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	4	-	667	-	7	-	42	-	-	7889	-	-	16	8625	-	0	2
Czech Republic	123	-	-	22	0	-	-	-	2	-	239	12	-	189	586	-	1	111
Germany	1009	149	10	-	311	0	-	132	7	12783	21	8	14	14445	-	101	1302	
Denmark	30	-	-	625	-	-	2	0	46	8579	0	166	5	9454	-	879	287	
Spain	-	3	80	1227	-	-	-	568	1	349	19419	2	214	908	22772	47	377	122
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	0	2	39	-	48	-
France	-	522	-	630	0	18	-	-	-	557	5626	-	2	7	7361	2633	49	453
Hungary	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	94	219	-	1	-
Italy	2769	27	2936	10423	122	1702	649	5242	448	-	27272	492	1841	1300	55224	737	2615	7968
Netherlands	4929	5295	6694	42689	8915	5070	2774	20357	1179	16840	-	10715	5047	19748	150252	25520	2244	11254
Poland	5	0	37	3077	-	-	-	-	2	10	5774	-	42	123	9071	-	1105	232
Sweden	0	-	-	2	73	-	7	-	-	-	285	0	-	1	368	-	227	3
EU, others	11	109	2	165	-	7	28	-	-	-	11369	2	53	264	12011	2090	976	3
EU, total	8875	6110	9762	59547	9421	6806	3461	26342	1635	17811	99587	11243	7374	22683	290658	31026	8623	21814
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	1424	-	-	-	1425	-	-	-
China	11	-	-	47	-	0	-	4	-	70	1672	-	17	18	1840	2	574	13
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	44	-	-	951	-	-	1	1176	77	14	0
Costa Rica	-	0	-	-	-	6	-	0	-	-	24059	-	-	-	24065	-	136	1
Ecuador	6	-	-	7	-	31	-	3	-	2	1994	-	-	1	2043	7	0	54
Ethiopia	-	3	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3032	-	-	-	3035	-	2	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	11	-	-	21939	-	-	-	21952	-	105	0
Israel	3	2782	1	8	-	1	-	47	5	7139	-	-	-	5	9991	58	325	9
Kenya	-	-	-	96	-	2	3	7	-	-	16013	-	-	-	16122	121	253	-
Mexico	-	0	-	348	-	657	-	0	-	-	14048	-	-	-	15053	12	18	7
Peru	-	-	-	-	0	7	-	-	-	8	676	-	-	-	691	-	9	15
South Africa	-	-	0	527	-	-	-	27	-	102	9498	-	-	-	10155	208	234	24
Sri Lanka	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	2420	-	0	0	2424	68	6	148
Turkey	-	-	-	442	-	0	-	2	-	65	1713	-	-	256	2479	-	38	-
United States	-	0	-	767	-	3	-	5	-	60	36534	-	34	0	37403	32	120	78
Europe, EU excluded	92	6	0	20	1	0	-	2	-	43	646	-	283	142	1235	-	18	59
Africa	-	100	0	623	-	3	3	81	-	102	30127	-	0	0	31039	330	572	24
Asia excl. Mid. East	37	9	6	78	26	13	-	216	-	72	5185	-	17	19	5677	72	634	185
Middle East	3	2782	1	451	-	1	-	50	-	70	8853	-	-	261	12472	58	370	9
North America	0	0	-	767	-	3	-	7	-	60	36932	-	34	0	37802	32	120	78
Latin America	6	0	-	354	0	883	-	60	-	10	64008	-	-	2	65322	96	291	78
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	1426	-	-	-	1427	-	-	-
Other Countries	118	111	6	50	27	11	-	274	-	45	4083	0	283	143	5151	5	172	84
World	9013	9006	9769	61839	9448	7708	3464	26769	1635	18169	246785	11243	7707	23107	445664	31614	10631	22246

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Import – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	9	-	-	-	-	-	0	19	-	-	1	30	-	-	9
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	-	-	200	-	0	-	5	-	-	790	-	-	0	996	-	0	3
Czech Republic	62	-	-	17	0	-	-	-	0	-	24	3	-	14	119	-	0	16
Germany	116	9	1	-	43	0	-	55	0	1	1341	9	1	3	1579	-	17	212
Denmark	26	-	-	94	-	0	0	0	0	0	858	0	31	1	1011	-	196	110
Spain	-	1	1	412	-	-	-	-	-	67	4080	0	37	191	4913	25	49	33
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	0	0	4	-	51	-
France	-	118	-	20	-	4	-	-	-	78	636	-	0	1	857	193	2	385
Hungary	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	15	28	-	0	-
Italy	296	3	177	1391	13	282	39	1129	58	-	2520	56	231	180	6376	86	178	760
Netherlands	374	2123	1076	6120	1094	739	219	2203	206	1715	-	2504	1154	2684	22212	4077	315	919
Poland	1	0	11	971	-	-	-	-	1	0	582	-	6	13	1585	-	354	30
Sweden	0	-	-	0	9	-	6	-	-	-	29	0	-	0	44	-	52	1
EU, others	2	14	0	24	-	1	5	-	-	-	1669	0	11	43	1769	313	112	0
EU, total	877	2270	1266	9260	1159	1026	269	3515	265	1862	12564	2572	1472	3146	41523	4694	1326	2479
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	233	-	-	-	233	-	0	-
China	2	-	-	11	-	0	-	1	-	15	371	-	6	3	410	0	69	2
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	6	-	-	98	-	-	0	130	14	1	0
Costa Rica	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	8245	-	-	-	8245	-	10	0
Ecuador	1	-	-	1	-	5	-	0	-	0	282	-	-	0	289	0	0	9
Ethiopia	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	547	-	-	-	547	-	0	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	4417	-	-	-	4417	-	11	0
Israel	1	435	0	2	-	0	-	2	1	1020	-	-	-	0	1460	13	31	1
Kenya	-	-	-	11	-	0	0	1	-	-	2767	-	-	-	2779	42	27	-
Mexico	-	0	-	52	-	84	-	0	-	-	2290	-	-	-	2427	4	1	0
South Africa	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	2	-	11	1232	-	-	-	1308	5	17	3
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	-	420	-	0	0	420	15	1	16
Tunisia	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	156	-	-	-	156	-	0	-
Turkey	-	-	-	212	-	0	-	0	-	4	688	-	-	129	1033	-	5	-
United States	-	0	-	117	-	0	-	0	-	2	7678	-	3	0	7800	4	8	10
Europe, EU excluded	15	0	-	1	0	0	-	0	-	5	146	-	46	18	231	-	1	24
Africa	-	31	-	73	-	0	0	16	-	11	4874	-	0	0	5006	48	52	3
Asia excl. Mid. East	3	5	1	12	6	1	-	26	-	15	954	-	6	3	1034	15	77	20
Middle East	1	435	0	213	-	0	-	2	-	5	1709	-	-	129	2493	13	40	1
North America	0	0	-	117	-	0	-	0	-	2	7772	-	3	0	7894	4	8	10
Latin America	1	0	-	53	0	117	-	7	-	1	15528	-	-	0	15707	18	24	11
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	233	-	-	-	233	-	0	-
World Residual not listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	0	0	11	-	-	-
Other Countries	16	35	1	3	6	2	-	40	-	5	783	0	46	18	955	1	20	28
World	896	2741	1267	9730	1165	1144	270	3568	265	1900	43790	2572	1527	3296	74131	4793	1527	2548

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	9	-	1398	219	-	-	-	7	4137	6115	878	1	2	12767	32	23	26
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	10	-	1124	64	-	-	179	-	482	15097	2	-	172	17130	-	-	3
Czech Republic	-	-	12	305	83	-	-	-	-	2591	7668	658	-	469	11787	-	-	-
Germany	206	342	0	-	326	21	-	56	-	25677	65799	186	6	418	93038	-	21	24
Denmark	-	-	0	138	-	-	-	0	-	40	8709	-	70	-	8958	-	54	-
Spain	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	12	-	1144	6695	0	-	4453	12303	0	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	793	2669	-	1	122	3591	-	-	-
France	-	624	-	193	120	2240	-	-	-	8104	33792	0	1	79	45153	-	12	-
Hungary	5	-	-	-	243	10	-	-	-	2198	5143	8	0	-	7607	-	-	-
Italy	3	16	-	28	18	19	-	334	-	-	8861	-	1	12	9291	-	2	-
Netherlands	-	2568	0	9564	7056	16262	0	4071	-	62075	-	225	0	18265	120086	82	35	0
Poland	0	-	46	391	439	48	-	-	-	1108	11537	-	0	0	13571	-	221	-
Sweden	-	-	0	240	329	-	0	0	-	464	8255	0	-	315	9604	-	565	0
EU, others	31	0	256	96	293	964	2	1	26	3043	22908	161	-	119	27899	60	270	-
EU, total	246	3569	302	13185	9419	19647	2	4652	33	111858	203248	2119	79	24426	392784	174	1203	53
Azerbaijan	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	218	-	-	329	665	-	-	-
Belarus	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	422	3172	-	14	3634	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	897	978	-	-	-	1884	-	9	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	601	6	-	-	-	608	-	1	-
Kazakhstan	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1565	161	-	6	1765	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	1	-	-	-	152	-	1957	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	972	-	52	-	-	-	13	-	-	518	976	-	34	2565	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	-	81	-	-	1	-	961	5095	45	29	132	6344	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	794	-	-	-	0	794	-	-	-
Switzerland	81	3	0	1270	24	-	-	144	-	6758	7402	343	-	0	16026	-	-	-
Turkey	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	629	-	-	-	650	-	90	0
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1101	161	-	-	1277	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	408	75	-	-	-	496	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	177	-	1	-	649	41787	20	0	2155	44789	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	8968	3171	-	-	-	12141	-	46	-
Europe, EU excluded	81	110	0	1270	136	181	-	145	-	8404	57835	3742	29	2304	74239	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	3	-	5	55	-	-	3	66	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1107	1	53	-	-	-	22	17	1090	3752	1170	-	380	7592	-	2224	-
Middle East	21	0	-	-	0	-	-	14	-	483	1038	-	-	-	1556	-	90	0
North America	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	9	-	9866	4149	-	-	-	14030	-	55	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	12	49	-	-	-	61	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	7	-	-	-	304	-	1	-
Other Countries	0	92	1	13	36	4	-	3	11	736	7867	32	0	16	8813	-	267	-
World	349	4787	303	14520	9560	19830	2	4845	50	132014	274877	7030	108	27113	495387	174	3573	53

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Export – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	1	-	661	76	-	-	-	2	410	398	77	0	0	1625	3	5	11
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	-	115	22	-	-	69	-	111	1035	0	-	22	1376	-	-	0
Czech Republic	0	-	1	192	11	-	-	-	-	181	906	73	-	54	1419	-	-	-
Germany	11	59	0	-	90	15	-	14	-	2950	8539	75	1	39	11794	-	4	1
Denmark	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	0	-	3	922	-	8	-	942	-	12	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	125	678	-	-	714	1520	12	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	54	197	-	0	7	260	-	-	-
France	-	605	-	18	42	864	-	-	-	1135	6961	-	0	11	9635	-	0	-
Hungary	1	-	-	-	84	1	-	-	-	255	586	14	0	-	940	-	-	-
Italy	0	2	-	5	6	9	-	49	-	-	1046	-	0	0	1117	-	0	-
Netherlands	-	430	-	2335	6474	9017	0	603	-	9059	-	348	0	3778	32043	41	6	0
Poland	0	-	3	197	150	14	-	-	-	122	1913	-	0	0	2400	-	71	-
Sweden	-	-	0	24	90	-	0	0	-	43	1118	0	-	37	1313	-	115	-
EU, others	14	0	77	22	102	587	0	0	0	293	2622	128	-	15	3862	4	57	-
EU, total	27	1097	81	3387	7330	10517	0	738	3	14741	26921	716	10	4677	70245	59	271	13
Azerbaijan	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	26	-	-	43	82	-	-	-
Belarus	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	1003	-	4	1059	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	106	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	46	61	-	-	-	108	-	1	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	62	-
Kazakhstan	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	181	64	-	2	252	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	0	-	-	-	7	-	464	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	267	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	88	312	-	5	679	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	-	11	-	-	0	-	59	581	11	11	17	691	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	-	-	0	182	-	-	-
Switzerland	9	5	0	170	2	-	-	11	-	591	681	45	-	0	1515	-	-	-
Turkey	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-	117	-	14	0
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	241	106	-	-	348	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	0	-	69	7192	3	0	312	7617	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	290	164	-	-	-	454	-	5	-
Europe, EU excluded	9	21	0	170	22	43	-	11	-	720	9137	1167	11	334	11645	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	6	-	-	0	7	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	286	0	6	-	-	-	3	3	52	452	380	-	51	1234	-	525	-
Middle East	1	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	31	159	-	-	-	192	-	14	0
North America	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	1	-	336	225	-	-	-	563	-	6	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	-	12	-	5	-
Other Countries	0	11	0	3	9	1	-	3	11	85	934	4	0	3	1053	-	5	-
World	37	1404	81	3565	7353	10560	0	753	6	15893	37519	2263	21	5062	84518	59	821	13

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	1450	38	3	-	-	-	121	70	13	-	-	18	1713	-	-	90
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	63	-	405	42	-	-	5796	-	409	425	-	-	18	7161	810	-	178
Czech Republic	416	32	-	1981	207	-	-	-	0	-	118	54	37	378	3224	-	-	24
Germany	2819	444	1549	-	753	43	-	551	1300	377	3923	195	38	4012	16003	77	-	1928
Denmark	365	1564	4153	19404	-	-	732	8945	489	1249	4360	3801	5619	5670	56350	12840	2284	4719
Spain	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	0	-	0	9	-	4	13	30	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
France	-	83	-	89	307	66	-	-	-	0	49	-	-	0	595	197	-	280
Hungary	259	-	0	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	45	337	-	-	-
Italy	110	-	0	16	4	7	-	-	-	-	12	-	2	43	195	-	-	15
Netherlands	4699	639	175	5949	290	273	28	598	71	897	-	33	190	632	14475	5335	-	991
Poland	274	10	154	5041	2907	-	-	48	290	-	41	-	77	2178	11022	794	-	90
Sweden	-	-	-	0	212	-	1	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	324	147	8	31
EU, others	12	39	1	33	303	7	76	-	0	-	78	13	113	427	1101	4847	-	-
EU, total	8954	2875	7484	32968	5037	396	838	15940	2272	3003	9154	4096	6082	13435	112533	25048	2292	8346
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	10
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Greenland	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	7
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	6	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	82	-	-	1
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	230	-	-	1	-	-	73	-	-	2	306	-	-	17
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	10	230	-	-	1	-	-	73	-	-	2	316	-	-	27
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	82	-	-	8
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
World	8954	2875	7484	33038	5267	396	838	15941	2272	3003	9250	4096	6082	13437	112932	25048	2292	8381

## 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	131	2	0	-	-	-	7	0	1	-	-	0	140	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	4	-	21	3	-	-	474	-	37	12	-	-	1	550	47	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	0	-	3	-	-	26	36	-	-	-
Germany	64	17	110	-	52	0	-	47	105	13	106	-	1	251	765	2	-	-
Denmark	18	1078	361	1191	-	-	62	748	40	16	180	273	398	545	4909	653	138	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
France	-	7	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	0	2	-	-	0	20	3	-	-
Hungary	0	-	0	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	0	70	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	3	75	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	117	0	131	5	3	-	22	-	0	-	-	3	9	290	321	-	-
Poland	30	7	7	-	401	-	-	4	25	-	2	-	-	158	634	17	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	0	27	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	28	5	0	-
EU, others	2	0	2	2	25	-	-	-	0	-	4	3	-	26	62	226	-	-
EU, total	113	1231	609	1354	524	75	62	1295	176	66	311	276	402	1023	7516	1275	138	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	8	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	0	8	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	9	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
World	113	1231	609	1354	532	75	62	1295	176	66	311	276	402	1023	7524	1275	138	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	10	0	537	2221	-	-	-	470	1	175	107	-	-	3521	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	64	-	842	3941	-	-	93	-	-	411	0	-	-	5352	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	-	-	2508	6141	-	-	-	0	-	213	1066	110	1	10038	-	-	-
Germany	204	438	0	-	56448	0	-	-	-	11	2379	3370	-	1	62851	-	-	3
Denmark	12	248	13	415	-	-	-	-	4	-	156	3703	419	-	4969	-	-	-
Spain	1	-	-	-	75	-	-	18	-	-	501	0	-	-	596	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	433	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	1	0	538	-	-	-
France	0	14836	-	140	9967	8	-	-	0	763	1047	-	-	26762	-	-	-	
Hungary	0	-	0	1354	1457	-	-	-	-	-	949	289	-	17	4066	-	-	-
Italy	76	388	-	753	590	-	-	4	-	-	1063	0	-	2874	-	-	-	
Netherlands	0	907	-	3844	18904	-	-	14	-	26	-	500	-	1414	25609	4	-	-
Poland	0	-	0	587	8920	-	-	-	-	0	118	-	-	9625	-	-	-	
Sweden	-	-	-	21	5205	-	-	-	-	0	205	0	-	5432	-	-	-	
EU, others	36	82	280	2516	6675	6	-	5	180	9	559	2218	-	34	12599	298	-	-
EU, total	331	16973	293	13517	120977	14	-	138	650	47	7596	12301	531	1468	174834	298	4	3
Armenia	-	0	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	540	555	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	103	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	167	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	354	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	356	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	222	-	32	26	-	-	-	59	-	89	93	-	-	522	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	852	-	0	79	-	-	-	-	-	1	1392	-	1	2326	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	4	-	27	36	-	67	158	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	2407	-	-	-	-	-	165	-	4	0	2576	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	112	-	120	-	-	-
Switzerland	65	221	-	1903	5219	-	-	340	-	12	1033	299	31	1	9124	-	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	131	216	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	26	-	244	-	-	-	226	-	65	104	-	47	713	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	441	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	453	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	270	-	57	13405	0	-	771	-	-	5868	704	-	6242	27317	-	0	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	0	-	-	16	-	-	-	99	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	106	492	26	1960	21853	4	-	1111	230	14	7172	1146	36	6359	40507	-	0	-
Africa	-	0	-	3	23	24	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1121	3	142	258	-	-	2	59	-	283	1498	201	690	4258	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	441	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	3	0	467	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	5	144	-	0	-	170	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Countries	40	48	-	27	143	27	-	31	-	7	284	3	89	21	721	-	-	-
World	436	18587	321	15622	143574	42	-	1280	939	66	15260	14945	770	8517	220359	298	4	3

## 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	1	0	6	113	-	-	-	38	-	0	6	-	-	164	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	3	-	12	173	-	-	7	-	-	28	-	-	-	222	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	200	359	-	-	-	0	-	0	94	10	0	663	-	-	-
Germany	11	21	0	-	3270	0	-	-	-	-	14	73	-	0	3389	-	-	-
Denmark	0	16	1	9	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	248	36	-	311	-	-	-
Spain	0	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	22	-	-	-
France	0	1448	-	0	673	0	-	-	-	-	55	75	-	-	2252	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	0	109	63	-	-	-	-	-	21	27	-	-	220	-	-	-
Italy	0	38	-	35	25	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	51	-	82	819	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	956	-	0	-
Poland	0	-	0	1	478	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	480	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	345	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	346	-	-	-
EU, others	0	6	17	183	299	0	-	0	24	0	0	159	-	2	690	8	-	-
EU, total	12	1583	19	639	6644	0	-	9	62	0	121	686	46	2	9822	8	0	-
Armenia	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	33	34	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	15	-	-	16	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	15	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	114	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	14	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	159	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	18	-	78	255	-	-	34	-	0	100	6	1	0	492	-	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	4	-	13	-	-	-	25	-	0	10	-	4	56	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	17	-	2	689	0	-	43	-	-	706	19	-	267	1743	-	0	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	2	35	4	80	1140	0	-	78	26	0	806	38	1	279	2489	-	0	-
Africa	-	0	-	0	1	1	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	16	0	2	7	-	-	0	-	-	9	110	5	36	185	-	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	19	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	30	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	1	1	-	1	7	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	0	16	-	-	-
World	14	1633	23	720	7810	1	-	88	88	0	967	835	52	317	12548	8	0	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.4 Treated foliage

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	45	43	20	99	-	0	18	0	126	0	-	270	623	1617	-	9
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	69	0	26	0	382	-	555	-	59	4987	0	-	16	6096	10	-	3
Czech Republic	68	0	-	3970	90	0	1	22	448	-	213	55	139	659	5666	28	-	12
Germany	3719	225	1030	-	93	71	1	536	96	379	10767	438	101	1132	18586	14	-	675
Denmark	56	11	1394	149	-	39	1	83	0	0	17704	0	170	33	19641	2	-	142
Spain	29	7	1	77	279	-	-	3444	6	254	5528	70	-	1766	11460	225	-	173
Finland	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	43	0	11	12	66	-	-	0
France	-	195	0	84	23	319	0	-	7	134	2593	4	3	101	3465	406	-	103
Hungary	3290	-	42	0	-	1	-	-	-	68	133	5	-	686	4225	25	-	13
Italy	750	2	181	684	372	369	-	2288	3	-	18935	36	6	3298	26923	86	-	321
Netherlands	1766	1790	456	8696	625	1853	198	4861	207	922	-	705	903	3654	26637	4593	-	1146
Poland	948	6	473	1367	87	26	1	136	32	13	3104	-	7	405	6605	64	-	19
Sweden	-	-	-	12	14	-	70	5	-	-	230	0	-	4	336	-	-	25
EU, others	401	4	157	98	1	3466	137	0	168	117	5066	75	0	354	10044	2020	-	22
EU, total	11030	2310	3779	15207	1605	6624	410	11929	986	1946	69429	1388	1339	12391	140373	9091	-	2663
Albania	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	7	-	156	-	2	172	75	-	-
Brazil	-	-	21	19	-	86	-	0	49	144	132	22	0	0	475	-	-	16
China	130	218	128	3905	317	907	7	942	110	642	4387	1037	354	667	13750	987	-	338
Colombia	-	-	-	12	-	341	-	115	10	-	0	-	0	0	479	104	-	0
India	617	287	112	3391	246	411	-	359	355	580	3789	791	41	733	11714	594	-	140
Indonesia	-	45	7	73	-	8	-	3	-	27	40	0	0	8	211	29	-	10
Israel	-	5	0	2	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	274	288	324	-	0
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	9	-	30	16	-	-	3	62	1097	-	0
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	780	-	36	-	-	-	816	-	-	0
South Africa	311	109	95	2116	5	68	-	15	120	145	1351	217	0	52	4604	523	-	171
Thailand	2	-	-	42	-	0	3	190	-	-	235	0	4	3	479	9	-	11
Tunisia	-	18	-	450	-	42	-	10	-	-	535	-	0	0	1055	-	-	2
Turkey	73	194	42	824	22	99	0	1	-	19	1488	97	18	135	3012	463	-	177
United States	1	1	-	8	2	7	0	8	-	26	143	0	1	19	217	217	-	4
Vietnam	-	2	83	71	-	-	-	12	2	9	32	18	3	22	252	1	-	2
Europe, EU excluded	14	4	9	33	87	1	0	23	903	56	90	178	50	66	1512	112	-	15
Africa	311	147	95	2589	5	118	1	158	120	206	1903	219	3	55	5929	1631	-	212
Asia excl. Mid. East	757	552	331	7668	580	1326	10	1764	465	1258	8679	1852	409	1472	27123	1866	-	511
Middle East	74	198	42	837	22	103	0	5	-	19	1519	98	19	409	3346	795	-	177
North America	1	1	0	8	2	7	0	9	-	26	145	0	1	24	225	325	-	4
Latin America	0	0	44	81	0	456	-	125	59	155	325	34	1	0	1281	110	-	26
Australia, Oceania	-	0	-	6	0	2	0	5	-	-	2	-	-	0	16	4	-	1
Other Countries	17	24	34	308	104	37	0	421	122	92	477	41	60	114	1851	420	-	74
World	12186	3212	4301	26429	2302	8637	421	14019	2532	3666	82091	3768	1823	14422	179810	13933	-	3610

## 5.4 Treated foliage

Import – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	6	3	1	10	-	0	3	0	12	0	-	81	116	61	-	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	8	0	7	0	47	-	77	-	3	1743	0	-	1	1886	1	-	0
Czech Republic	8	0	-	587	17	0	0	23	110	-	20	10	23	153	952	3	-	2
Germany	478	24	616	-	80	7	0	74	12	47	17717	60	6	157	19279	2	-	90
Denmark	13	2	1128	19	-	1	0	11	0	0	5547	0	28	3	6753	0	-	19
Spain	7	1	0	5	17	-	-	795	0	35	2902	5	-	354	4120	9	-	4
Finland	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	4	0	0	5	9	-	-	0
France	0	28	0	52	3	64	0	-	0	24	723	0	0	12	907	57	-	4
Hungary	437	-	14	0	-	0	-	-	-	7	12	1	-	1572	2043	3	-	1
Italy	309	0	31	75	49	30	-	413	0	-	8918	2	0	105	9931	4	-	17
Netherlands	302	197	132	1747	70	162	31	759	34	128	-	52	107	573	4293	558	-	80
Poland	361	1	199	302	4	4	0	182	5	2	1245	-	2	107	2415	5	-	0
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0	-	-	24	0	-	0	30	0	-	1
EU, others	48	0	33	36	0	19397	11	0	31	24	2456	6	0	114	22156	278	-	3
EU, total	1962	261	2158	2834	244	19722	46	2334	196	270	41324	137	167	3238	74890	983	-	223
Albania	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	142	-	0	143	8	-	-
Brazil	-	-	2	6	-	11	-	0	6	17	32	3	0	0	78	-	-	2
China	21	21	16	840	42	102	3	123	12	72	639	155	25	84	2153	122	-	24
India	87	47	16	543	26	63	-	62	109	99	742	137	7	117	2055	150	-	15
Indonesia	-	8	3	35	-	2	-	1	-	4	5	0	0	1	59	2	-	0
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	16	4	-	0	0	20	385	-	0
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	513	-	6	-	-	-	520	-	-	0
Malaysia	-	-	-	77	-	0	-	8	-	-	23	-	-	-	108	-	-	-
South Africa	35	12	13	322	1	3	-	7	49	20	193	31	0	6	692	76	-	7
Sri Lanka	0	-	-	16	0	0	-	-	0	-	15	-	0	0	32	25	-	0
Thailand	0	-	-	17	-	0	2	41	-	-	28	0	0	2	91	1	-	1
Tunisia	-	4	-	54	-	37	-	0	-	-	86	0	0	0	182	-	-	0
Turkey	38	48	24	237	7	17	-	0	-	9	454	68	15	67	984	159	-	24
United States	0	0	-	1	0	0	0	1	-	3	31	-	0	0	37	20	-	0
Vietnam	-	2	34	13	-	-	-	2	-	0	5	5	2	10	74	1	-	0
Europe, EU excluded	1	0	1	10	4	0	0	-	543	37	16	144	8	7	774	12	-	2
Africa	35	24	13	377	1	40	0	28	49	45	283	31	0	6	934	463	-	10
Asia excl. Mid. East	109	78	69	1546	68	167	5	246	122	176	1477	298	34	227	4621	316	-	40
Middle East	38	48	24	243	7	18	-	0	-	9	456	69	15	91	1019	188	-	24
North America	0	0	-	1	0	0	0	1	-	3	31	-	0	8	45	31	-	0
Latin America	0	0	4	12	0	27	-	2	6	21	80	7	0	0	159	16	-	2
Australia, Oceania	-	0	-	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	1	-	-	0
Other Countries	1	8	3	28	4	16	0	32	30	49	81	9	9	53	324	78	-	5
World	2146	410	2269	5024	324	19973	51	2613	915	561	43667	687	225	3579	82444	2009	-	301

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.4 Treated foliage

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	7	572	1314	34	171	1	404	2	629	777	1050	-	867	5827	-	-	2
Belgium/Luxembg.	50	130	29	133	13	109	-	94	-	477	5392	9	0	1	6438	9	-	-
Czech Republic	26	1	-	77	3	23	0	16	31	22	1095	225	-	154	1675	0	-	-
Germany	907	169	7158	-	984	1412	5	430	166	2183	20176	5625	17	34	39265	4	-	16
Denmark	18	1	111	12	-	87	0	19	-	222	1581	165	15	0	2232	64	-	0
Spain	1606	72	80	212	-	-	-	156	12	767	1354	8	-	2358	6626	-	-	-
Finland	28	0	-	8	9	8	-	-	-	8	144	-	81	3	292	-	-	-
France	185	757	0	606	205	1519	11	-	8	4074	5664	986	1	5	14023	34	-	-
Hungary	88	0	468	27	-	12	0	3	-	98	156	72	-	166	1092	-	-	-
Italy	1066	60	-	267	-	1248	32	254	202	-	3409	32	1	152	6723	8	-	78
Netherlands	23	196	44	595	95	11876	2	1437	693	2232	-	2732	0	41	19965	38	-	11
Poland	50	0	166	426	140	117	0	63	18	4157	1209	-	1	103	6449	-	-	0
Sweden	46	0	177	79	829	63	4	0	-	89	838	0	-	1	2127	12	-	-
EU, others	389	21	718	272	24	10631	25	337	445	3299	3503	246	6	325	20240	111	-	29
EU, total	4481	1416	9523	4029	2339	27275	81	3214	1578	18256	45299	11151	123	4210	132976	280	-	136
Australia	-	-	0	6	-	3	-	-	5	16	43	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
Canada	-	5	0	-	0	27	0	49	-	130	355	-	-	0	566	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	0	-	209	58	-	0	-	269	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	60	4	0	-	-	64	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	22	-	2	-	-	-	-	732	-	-	-	756	45	-	-
Japan	0	0	-	17	-	54	0	0	-	138	2	1	5	2	220	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	136	148	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	0	-	48	-	6	-	-	9	-	-	-	63	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	8	238	6	26	0	1	8	398	20	369	0	1077	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	81	-	-	-	84	-	-	-
Switzerland	22	16	164	713	53	119	0	417	26	417	7629	255	2	36	9868	1	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	1	-	0	-	40	-	35	19	26	23	-	-	-	144	192	-	-
United Kingdom	1702	73	116	69	31	231	0	118	22	42	6948	61	2	1885	11300	-	-	-
United States	0	153	1	25	-	273	1	64	74	671	1391	22	8	75	2758	42	-	0
Yemen	-	79	-	-	-	299	-	-	-	294	-	-	-	187	858	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	1724	94	287	797	332	396	26	553	85	468	15036	432	374	1972	22575	1	-	-
Africa	-	8	-	0	-	52	-	68	-	1	102	-	-	2	233	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	14	-	51	0	64	0	7	5	423	848	49	5	17	1484	48	-	-
Middle East	-	81	4	2	-	365	0	42	26	326	76	2	-	334	1257	192	-	-
North America	0	158	1	25	0	300	1	113	74	801	1746	22	8	76	3325	42	-	0
Latin America	-	0	-	0	-	39	-	17	-	-	63	-	-	-	119	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	0	6	-	8	-	3	5	16	44	-	-	-	83	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	27	10	148	11	120	0	115	49	19	1156	146	1	78	1881	5	-	-
World	6205	1773	9815	5038	2672	28498	109	4018	1773	20290	64138	11656	510	6611	163104	565	-	136

## 5.4 Treated foliage

Export – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	329	146	2	431	0	41	0	63	103	465	-	4307	5888	-	-	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	11	11	9	1	10	-	7	-	25	908	1	0	0	986	0	-	-
Czech Republic	4	0	-	14	1	3	0	1	6	1	168	25	-	135	357	0	-	-
Germany	35	30	2226	-	74	297	0	50	37	144	2853	1302	1	8	7057	1	-	1
Denmark	1	0	52	0	-	25	0	1	-	10	182	27	1	0	299	1	-	-
Spain	20	4	2	28	0	-	-	12	2	60	881	2	0	2515	3526	-	-	-
Finland	1	0	-	2	1	0	-	0	-	1	17	0	6	0	27	-	-	-
France	4	105	-	61	13	140	1	-	0	397	1487	217	0	0	2425	3	-	-
Hungary	48	0	333	4	0	0	0	0	-	12	22	14	-	34	468	-	-	-
Italy	22	3	-	44	0	228	3	49	12	-	1630	6	0	20	2017	1	-	1
Netherlands	1	25	21	131	14	3570	10	425	477	181	-	887	0	0	5742	1	-	0
Poland	2	0	84	89	43	24	0	9	2	108	275	-	0	523	1159	-	-	0
Sweden	2	0	114	3	190	14	0	0	0	27	72	0	-	0	422	0	-	-
EU, others	19	1	360	40	2	19898	1	19	48	83	779	32	1	108	21391	6	-	0
EU, total	159	179	3532	570	341	24641	16	612	585	1113	9378	2978	8	7652	51764	13	-	4
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
Canada	-	0	0	-	0	1	0	3	-	8	29	-	-	0	40	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	-	14	7	-	-	0	22	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	8	-	0	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	133	4	-	-
Japan	-	0	-	1	2	0	-	-	-	10	0	0	0	0	13	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	9	-	1	11	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	14	14	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	13	14	-	-	-
Morocco	-	0	-	0	-	40	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	42	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	1	83	0	36	0	0	1	57	1	43	0	223	-	-	-
Switzerland	2	1	25	99	7	3	0	495	1	20	636	39	0	3	1332	0	-	-
Turkey	-	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	1	-	-	44	46	-	-	-
United Kingdom	62	4	25	3	1	19	0	5	3	1	882	6	0	261	1272	-	-	-
United States	-	7	0	1	-	13	0	2	1	174	95	0	0	5	298	4	-	-
Yemen	-	47	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	270	-	-	-	138	595	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	64	5	52	104	99	65	36	501	10	23	1580	62	44	294	2938	0	-	-
Africa	-	1	-	0	-	41	-	6	-	0	7	-	-	-	54	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	2	-	9	0	2	0	0	0	27	137	15	0	2	195	4	-	-
Middle East	-	47	0	0	-	143	0	2	1	271	6	0	-	191	662	2	-	-
North America	-	7	0	1	0	14	0	4	1	181	124	0	0	5	338	4	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	0	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	3	1	4	8	10	0	10	7	4	190	22	0	13	274	2	-	-
World	223	242	3584	686	440	24907	52	1128	597	1616	11402	3056	53	8143	56129	23	-	4

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6 Ornamental plants

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	25	11271	4207	0	15	-	166	183	944	1187	25	13	2523	20559	92	-	5364
Belgium/Luxembg.	4579	6171	1299	22942	7339	4856	2860	131463	827	22061	142124	2888	8015	7608	365030	30422	4853	6178
Czech Republic	1338	18	-	1280	0	18	-	340	1475	1312	2969	99	0	6849	15699	2	-	22
Germany	134783	28474	33448	-	40479	6580	8265	39983	13869	33145	249639	41875	32089	62480	725109	15710	15836	98090
Denmark	2376	2862	2355	71644	-	538	9304	8611	1129	2568	51489	13624	55765	5677	227942	6750	19704	5734
Spain	1507	10398	507	31561	5968	-	-	192	70461	334	38971	66333	3434	1221	53492	284379	10732	541
Finland	6	1	-	46	13	34	-	23	-	0	550	-	2692	525	3891	-	1187	1
France	422	5440	148	2836	1310	9171	160	-	162	30230	6815	91	47	1768	58598	18126	464	14592
Hungary	783	360	1112	2406	375	15	-	336	-	645	1361	50	10	10113	17565	348	-	232
Italy	16919	19045	4120	83925	10892	18717	85	84926	3627	-	79788	4585	1308	64792	392731	42128	3137	40112
Netherlands	135042	226782	74404	1079540	122095	82558	58720	334732	40509	309560	-	217689	127698	323159	3132485	584123	54524	194890
Poland	860	311	4371	9704	7666	270	1646	1508	1551	17036	13146	-	4938	12987	75992	1355	945	472
Sweden	89	2	-	1	712	32	1475	-	-	-	1636	-	-	130	4078	100	2153	7
EU, others	648	7348	2123	12784	5886	4452	156	4664	1387	21013	45429	3162	2568	19647	131265	14597	813	531
EU, total	299352	307237	135159	1322875	202736	127256	82862	677214	65052	477483	662464	287521	236362	571748	5455322	724486	104156	374790
Albania	-	78	-	12	-	-	-	0	-	2602	2	148	-	660	3502	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-
Australia	-	24	-	-	0	205	-	269	-	81	505	-	-	386	1470	1179	0	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	181	821	-	-	1891	2915	-	-	-
Botswana	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	6	-
Brazil	-	-	0	29	-	84	-	420	-	748	1127	-	-	1	2408	-	0	39
Burundi	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	4	-	20	-	-	-	0	3	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-
Canada	-	0	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	1	21	43	66	-	5
Chile	-	0	-	-	-	837	-	-	-	2	441	-	-	15	1296	-	-	3
China	1	203	41	7983	1300	1627	-	412	-	3145	36551	100	0	341	51702	424	6	20
Chinese Taipei	-	-	33	807	20	36	-	1143	16	119	11856	18	0	102	14150	44	-	95
Colombia	4	0	-	105	-	168	-	10	-	130	1132	-	-	174	1724	18	-	-
Costa Rica	-	2749	-	2493	283	1109	-	256	0	277	24709	7	-	2	31886	297	116	311
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	36	3	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	1535	-	7	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	1546	95	9	54
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	61	-	-	0	14	80	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	12	3181	-	-	-	3199	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	6993	8	480	-	2012	-	277	90	1542	17585	-	0	94	29082	-	178	9
Ghana	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3632	-	-	0	3632	-	-	-
Guatemala	10	-	-	140	149	139	-	-	-	432	11391	13	-	-	12273	88	83	59
Honduras	-	-	-	-	669	925	-	-	-	24	9432	-	-	-	11051	-	2	-
Hong Kong	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1197	-	-	-	1204	-	-	-
India	-	1	-	49	-	201	0	62	-	1985	11922	0	0	37	14257	46	-	0
Indonesia	0	4	44	236	0	71	0	31	4	14	2140	126	2	23	2696	291	29	5
Iran	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	82	-	-	-
Israel	-	5692	129	1213	5	193	76	925	247	1489	4219	535	1	229	14954	3328	136	214
Ivory Coast	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	353	-	-	0
Japan	-	136	65	708	27	268	-	190	0	2020	901	0	0	154	4469	193	-	373
Kazakhstan	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Kenya	-	99	0	9826	-	406	5	1658	380	3022	33352	131	-	1056	49934	729	846	150
Korea, Republic of	-	1	-	-	29	146	-	-	63	2	272	7	0	3	525	-	-	1
Kosovo	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	19
Macedonia	-	-	-	8159	-	-	-	-	334	-	13030	-	-	1197	22720	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	0	48	16	-	-	-	0	7	-	2	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	120	25	301	36	-	-	71	-	-	1040	0	-	0	1593	1	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	25	-	138	-	-	14	20	36	-	-	6	240	-	-	0
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	17	-	-	41	-	-	234	291	-	-	-
Morocco	-	0	-	254	0	5690	-	133	-	-	28	-	-	-	6105	9	-	514
New Zealand	-	-	-	601	-	-	-	-	-	338	210	0	0	108	1257	326	-	19
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	2	-	-	27	-	-	0	-	-	17	-	0	0	48	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	0	-	-	27	-	0	532	570	-	-	0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	-	280	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	45	12	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	57	-	0	-
Philippines	4	2	0	20	0	-	-	0	0	-	1541	-	-	1	1569	-	-	1
Senegal	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
Serbia	-	65	246	317	-	-	-	76	2411	1146	2488	792	-	1358	8899	298	-	7
Singapore	-	-	-	314	31	-	-	-	-	-	23	5	-	0	374	302	-	6
South Africa	-	28	0	26	-	33	-	60	-	141	3190	0	0	22	3500	145	94	0
Sri Lanka	-	-	20	460	-	0	-	21	-	6	2439	8	0	66	3020	64	78	19
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	64	-	-	-
Switzerland	1035	2	0	737	0	3	-	140	-	274	361	0	0	28	2581	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	7	-	-	184	-	0	-	2	18175	-	0	6	18376	-	9	-
Thailand	11	1204	115	633	1721	56	-	1325	18	509	6807	72	0	31	12500	194	4	42
Togo	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	144	-	-	0	144	-	-	-
Turkey	5	8	22	6228	1695	300	-	50	32	3450	6335	1195	-	1772	21093	375	149	18
Uganda	-	117	-	1824	-	219	-	362	166	1087	26941	-	0	233	30955	80	701	21
Ukraine	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	173	-	24	214	-	-	2
United Kingdom	0	2	0	28	4	805	0	658	0	6	1961	43	0	8786	12293	-	137	31
United States	3	48	4	114	1	213	6	98	0	35	1562	37	7	93	2222	34	2	36
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309	-	-	656	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	2160	2	5	615	-	-	54	2	22	9182	-	0	48	12089	-	152	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	796	-	-	-	796	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	1036	148	246	9302	4	808	0	891	2751	4209	18734	1156	532	14184	54001	298	137	60
Africa	-	7582	68	12483	27	8545	5	2865	647	5939	103718	139	0	1410	143428	964	1834	694
Asia excl. Mid. East	28	3852	346	11868	3781	2403	1	3312	102	7837	85876	647	4	807	120862	1557	271	562
Middle East	5	5701	152	7443	1700	499	76	977	279	4999	10636	1730	-	2017	36216	3709	285	232
North America	3	48	4	122	-	213	6	99	0	35	1571	40	8	114	2265	101	2	41
Latin America	14	2750	0	4372	1101	3518	-	688	14	1926	51627	20	-	199	66229	501	212	466
Australia, Oceania	-	24	-	601	0	205	-	269	-	419	715	0	0	494	2727	1505	0	19
Other Countries	12	1	5	8	-	-	-	16	2	17	20	-	0	240	322	7	-	1
World	300437	327342	135976	1369066	209350	143447	82950	686315	68845	502848	935342	291254	236909	591205	5881284	733121	106896	376865

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6 Ornamental plants

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	1369	1702	100000	2108	2570	-	811	1846	25601	154902	712	10	613	292245	-	-	735
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	7797	18	31995	4213	13945	-	4973	423	33436	344436	1433	-	7756	450430	76	-	110
Czech Republic	2665	1704	-	33368	2923	1580	-	588	1320	7604	100431	5187	-	4532	161904	4	-	0
Germany	17125	24680	551	-	77381	41258	22	5813	3150	118389	1456674	20163	2	14869	1780078	177	0	1252
Denmark	18	3610	0	28674	-	4608	2	1048	26	5649	127141	5263	609	6875	183522	3	-	40
Spain	-	7873	3	5558	612	-	-	9652	4	30038	123304	303	0	12382	189731	771	-	-
Finland	0	1361	0	7453	13317	188	-	34	174	42882	1614	703	511	68237	1	-	-	
France	583	237190	9	46882	10482	137296	-	540	191768	417042	1624	-	7292	1050710	1153	-	2044	
Hungary	318	1930	1029	16903	1878	1781	-	274	16205	83278	7033	-	1690	132321	-	-	255	
Italy	3384	15052	2117	15836	2379	35350	-	13552	244	-	280405	271	-	8506	377096	65	-	272
Netherlands	592	105897	54	203551	44288	54318	720	8807	2498	87072	-	15716	11	49109	572634	1153	-	443
Poland	0	5261	2489	41331	16099	2663	-	1496	106	10766	279484	-	-	2463	362158	59	-	-
Sweden	2	1848	0	21271	72685	1098	5902	77	5	670	115276	1374	-	2393	222602	-	47	0
EU, others	3984	12242	13599	43979	9151	52392	2598	2483	9166	93888	407471	15434	266	22004	688656	4478	-	33
EU, total	28674	427814	21573	596803	257517	349047	9245	49609	19328	621261	3932728	76127	1600	140997	6532323	7941	47	5183
Albania	-	12	-	16	-	211	-	-	3	2857	904	-	-	318	4322	-	-	-
Algeria	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	6308	-	6748	65	511	-	159	14067	43	-	-
Andorra	-	-	0	-	-	1258	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	7	1359	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	114	477	-	-	-	632	-	-	-
Armenia	11	223	123	49	-	844	-	231	-	3603	4255	1632	-	1769	12740	-	-	-
Australia	-	9	0	158	5	3	-	-	-	2	1289	-	-	-	1466	15	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	393	-	584	-	13889	-	434	10	5385	1907	-	-	1527	24130	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	8	275	-	-	-	14	728	-	-	24	1049	-	-	-
Belarus	-	184	-	218	-	-	-	-	17	60	3267	32582	-	129	36458	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	8	6	5	66	-	74	-	-	103	630	3074	81	-	688	4735	-	-	-
Brazil	-	963	0	6	-	2	0	-	-	202	18804	13	-	-	19990	-	-	-
Canada	-	37	27	796	305	47	-	16	-	92	13179	184	0	12	14694	3	-	-
Ceuta	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-
Chile	-	6	-	16	-	36	-	24	-	580	481	12	-	-	1154	-	-	-
China	-	87	-	172	0	2143	-	328	-	55	11111	9	0	-	13905	16	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	11	-	-	305	-	-	-	31	848	-	-	-	1194	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	1	-	512	-	326	-	100	2002	-	-	-	2940	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	13	-	213	-	18	-	0	-	5	2723	4	-	-	2975	-	-	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	0	4	-	-	-	11	2285	-	-	-	2299	2	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	3	-	62	-	23	-	-	1106	-	-	-	1194	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	3850	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	60	4595	10	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	22	-	282	-	-	-	-	443	-	-	-	748	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	869	0	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	921	-	-	-
Georgia	-	100	-	219	-	2479	-	327	29	5611	1831	877	-	488	11960	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	118	-	40	0	34	-	-	-	17	1631	-	-	1	1841	-	-	-
Iceland	-	122	1	417	919	-	-	-	-	-	687	15	-	-	2161	-	-	-
India	-	1454	-	16	24	2613	-	112	-	18678	2416	82	-	30	25425	-	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	11	-	815	-	205	-	2912	3801	-	-	37	7781	158	-	-
Israel	-	1731	-	80	6	138	-	159	-	409	9126	89	-	38	11776	-	-	-
Japan	-	27	129	320	113	1862	-	50	6	258	4177	5	-	54	7002	187	-	0
Jordan	-	-	-	0	4	218	-	115	-	716	1755	1	-	978	3788	4	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	2348	9	2567	-	-	-	4	58	293	13253	4280	-	190	23001	19	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	493	1	357	-	5	-	18	1597	136	-	14	2621	14	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	3	271	41	294	-	-	-	-	7900	776	-	1	9286	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	47	-	56	-	146	-	-	-	1676	2471	146	-	110	4652	-	-	1
Kuwait	-	2	-	20	17	1902	-	18	-	125	2216	-	-	11	4310	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	19044	1	3755	-	-	-	154	408	815	1225	28612	-	2918	56931	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	79	-	116	4	1084	-	27	-	2066	1541	-	-	172	5089	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-	485	-	-	-	-	1144	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	46	-	-	630	-	-	-	0	-	-	165	-	-	-	841	-	-	-
Macedonia	32	74	-	128	-	32	-	-	13	891	2488	2	-	434	4094	-	-	-
Mexico	-	144	-	88	46	1400	-	24	-	96	11280	55	-	-	13133	152	-	-
Moldova	-	327	1	400	-	118	-	41	6	3543	6821	1189	-	1080	13527	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	1620	1319	11	-	237	3347	-	-	-
Morocco	-	302	-	103	6	39130	-	1314	-	1608	9456	-	0	28	51948	123	-	-
Norway	-	3466	15	11063	24584	203	140	108	-	1731	49300	671	2172	194	93647	5	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	8	459	-	-	-	-	386	-	-	-	854	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	5	4	794	-	2	-	-	2106	-	-	2	2912	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	407	-	-	-	-	-	140	137	7767	-	-	-	-	8451	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	61	-	-	23	1206	-	0	3996	4994	-	-	-	47	10327	-	-	-
Serbia	-	407	-	507	16	108	-	77	528	3569	12105	169	-	1851	19337	-	-	-
Singapore	-	19	3	27	18	94	-	0	-	223	729	-	-	-	1115	-	-	-
South Africa	-	2	1	60	22	31	-	-	-	17	3356	10	-	17	3515	-	-	-
Switzerland	5189	3819	37	68178	5539	7978	-	7077	239	36985	175025	329	2	519	310917	22	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	399	-	28	-	-	-	-	7	2543	758	301	-	29	4065	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	4	-	75	-	0	-	12	690	-	-	50	831	-	-	-
Thailand	-	1	9	61	-	1371	-	34	-	60	388	-	-	5	1929	77	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	5	804	-	-	-	878	-	-	-
Turkey	-	365	-	437	52	3181	-	329	-	12273	26822	78	-	323	43860	18	-	50
Ukraine	-	614	232	1135	-	0	-	254	163	2754	18270	5993	45	319	29779	18	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	5	-	33	100	6342	-	592	-	1535	11885	6	0	15	20515	38	-	-
United Kingdom	117	20869	14	10878	5313	9765	1	12937	362	38006	643571	2733	5	14724	759296	-	-	-
United States	6	194	47	491	294	157	-	5	-	417	32011	463	3	1470	35559	167	-	26
Uzbekistan	-	789	15	701	-	484	-	327	2025	7716	3256	2816	-	1725	19855	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	245	-	-	-	689	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	5393	30354	306	93693	37241	21295	141	20728	1571	102090	919556	43921	2223	20611	1299124	50	-	1
Africa	-	586	1	723	34	40848	-	8114	2	8463	17376	657	0	348	77152	181	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	11	24910	313	8832	245	26505	-	2005	2543	45437	55761	39405	0	8746	214712	299	-	0
Middle East	-	2244	-	703	217	20462	-	1896	0	24754	66101	174	0	1708	118260	211	18	50
North America	6	231	74	1288	686	204	-	21	-	509	45189	647	3	1482	50341	170	-	26
Latin America	-	1244	0	465	58	2727	0	468	-	1184	42424	95	-	1	48664	156	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	9	0	203	10	3	-	85	-	5	1902	3	-	-	2220	15	-	-
Other Countries	-	34	11	254	150	1349	-	670	2	510	64673	27	1	1017	68697	9	-	0
World	34084	487391	22267	702717	296008	461112	9386	82951	23445	803705	5140495	161030	3827	174819	8403239	9022		

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1 Nursery stock<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	25	1717	3159	0	-	-	165	110	264	68	-	-	469	5977	92	-	115
Belgium/Luxembg.	2069	2569	676	4586	2731	1864	517	30182	102	9672	4937	489	1421	4557	66371	15927	1601	519
Czech Republic	414	18	-	183	-	16	-	286	400	1306	140	2	-	1299	4063	-	-	20
Germany	22302	4781	4644	-	7277	589	725	3512	2250	16077	10867	9948	11661	12208	106842	5930	1375	8587
Denmark	344	479	273	6456	-	285	1367	271	461	383	1037	319	11488	1331	24496	2452	5661	815
Spain	338	3964	125	5986	1981	-	-	19634	62	27106	10456	411	-	15589	85653	6418	185	264
Finland	-	1	-	44	-	-	-	23	-	-	25	-	1111	59	1265	-	57	0
France	69	1837	54	1030	129	3672	-	-	0	5127	236	16	-	307	12476	6606	7	2147
Hungary	429	360	489	2321	-	-	-	333	-	617	78	21	10	2830	7488	33	-	70
Italy	7300	12051	1331	22005	3006	9086	-	51333	2004	-	10185	1548	242	29411	149501	29984	1114	3937
Netherlands	21208	62985	11454	108216	21551	10114	20421	37704	4267	31387	-	12622	44530	57096	443556	229142	10149	12215
Poland	202	37	889	1265	1236	120	1013	874	530	17036	777	-	3333	4363	31675	1203	102	78
Sweden	-	2	-	-	102	-	33	-	-	-	145	-	-	124	406	100	6	-
EU, others	228	116	686	300	492	870	24	1454	434	4530	1134	1284	733	4691	16975	3333	105	18
EU, total	54903	89225	22339	155551	38505	26615	24099	145771	10621	113506	40085	26660	74529	134334	956744	301221	20362	28788
Albania	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	141	-	10	-	343	493	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	181	821	-	-	215	1238	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	837	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	15	854	-	-	-
China	-	13	-	-	136	-	-	0	-	28	-	-	-	86	262	56	-	0
Japan	-	1	50	202	27	43	-	84	-	-	-	-	0	153	559	175	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	-	-	-	-	1117	1442	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	10	-	611	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	656	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	502	-	503	-	-	-
Serbia	-	65	246	313	-	-	-	76	2409	959	2423	789	-	1198	8477	298	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1447	-	-	-	1449	-	-	-
Switzerland	966	2	0	225	-	-	-	121	-	208	119	-	-	20	1662	-	-	-
Turkey	5	-	22	77	-	129	-	-	26	3161	1412	80	-	1629	6542	14	-	-
United Kingdom	0	-	-	-	0	804	-	302	-	6	305	42	0	1153	2611	-	4	1
United States	0	3	0	20	1	16	6	4	0	6	242	2	6	2	308	-	-	1
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309	-	-	656	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	966	67	246	572	0	804	0	515	2734	1495	3710	937	502	4307	16856	298	4	1
Africa	-	0	-	10	-	613	-	55	-	-	1447	-	0	0	2126	-	12	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	38	50	550	27	178	-	96	63	45	8	309	1	241	1604	231	-	1
Middle East	5	0	22	77	-	135	-	0	26	3171	1649	80	0	1645	6811	14	-	-
North America	0	3	0	20	1	16	6	4	0	6	242	2	6	2	308	6	-	1
Latin America	-	0	-	20	-	844	-	3	-	95	111	-	-	15	1088	3	-	1
Australia, Oceania	-	0	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	42	246	143	-	-
World Residual not listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	90	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	25	0	33	-	217	-	52	63	120	397	97	1	411	1417	153	12	2
World	55875	89334	22657	156800	38532	29410	24106	146444	13443	118318	47252	27989	75038	140676	985874	301917	20378	28791

1) Hardy perennials and Rhododendron are excluded

## 6.1 Nursery stock<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	688	713	19361	260	288	-	134	500	14559	30167	87	10	404	67171	-	-	667
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	4776	18	5533	1013	2163	-	2028	-	21749	98014	51	-	376	135722	-	-	94
Czech Republic	163	570	-	7552	224	170	-	116	468	4765	20771	864	-	1897	37560	-	-	-
Germany	10362	9631	180	-	13909	3922	22	1479	87	54407	263422	3067	-	1130	361619	36	0	408
Denmark	18	1684	-	5779	-	1897	2	65	-	2179	31130	221	160	318	43453	-	-	39
Spain	-	4235	3	840	97	-	-	3464	-	22968	21873	148	-	860	54490	765	-	-
Finland	-	446	-	920	2220	-	-	-	-	0	11373	293	542	118	15913	-	-	-
France	581	89024	1	10139	784	34833	-	-	363	129392	70499	774	-	3361	339751	648	-	328
Hungary	30	968	463	8221	299	151	-	20	-	13349	12397	3108	-	635	39641	-	-	-
Italy	2858	5852	2086	2713	361	15091	-	5104	104	-	31720	106	-	2440	68435	8	-	8
Netherlands	557	13702	47	10361	5366	13284	-	963	1673	43359	-	3626	8	5296	98242	417	-	103
Poland	-	3217	1873	12903	1365	508	-	543	2	5109	57463	-	-	237	83220	59	-	-
Sweden	-	970	-	9493	6857	27	5902	3	5	293	30620	635	-	2357	57163	-	11	-
EU, others	1286	6242	5406	13623	1139	21179	73	986	1785	60408	96004	4486	265	2375	215259	426	-	8
EU, total	15855	142007	10790	107437	33896	93514	6000	14908	4986	372538	775453	17468	985	21804	1617639	2360	11	1656
Algeria	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	5421	-	6629	65	511	-	159	13061	43	-	-
Armenia	-	158	-	16	-	79	-	231	-	3550	3406	1535	-	1758	10733	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	26	-	67	-	12951	-	382	0	5051	578	-	-	930	19985	-	-	-
Belarus	-	20	-	204	-	-	-	-	17	60	515	18721	-	-	19536	-	-	-
Georgia	-	100	-	169	-	1913	-	327	29	5508	1112	760	-	487	10404	-	-	-
India	-	1454	-	-	1439	-	-	106	-	17759	881	82	-	-	21721	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	1217	9	2276	-	-	-	3	57	274	1836	3468	-	190	9330	19	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	7006	-	1758	-	-	-	42	215	623	67	21270	-	995	31976	-	-	-
Morocco	-	288	-	-	-	38288	-	1287	-	1396	7169	-	-	-	48428	123	-	-
Norway	-	1800	-	2190	4441	-	98	0	-	249	13369	463	1655	55	24321	-	-	-
Switzerland	164	3047	35	30346	1403	299	-	3678	69	14636	39156	129	2	293	93255	22	-	-
Turkey	-	229	-	160	49	2716	-	103	-	11144	3881	33	-	58	18373	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	483	81	1000	-	0	-	254	163	2579	4356	3095	-	188	12199	18	-	-
United Kingdom	117	11948	-	6992	2579	4682	0	5502	40	29561	237797	1831	4	3743	304796	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	252	4	125	-	452	-	150	532	7484	823	619	-	1323	11766	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	290	18490	121	41979	8657	5561	98	9692	472	65887	300896	25511	1661	5868	485183	39	-	-
Africa	-	565	-	0	-	38916	-	6998	-	8065	7718	-	-	186	62961	167	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	10614	13	4441	0	19763	-	1262	833	43058	10666	28035	-	5711	124396	282	-	-
Middle East	-	261	-	176	53	10645	-	780	-	19590	4927	33	-	1227	37692	195	-	-
North America	0	23	-	25	1	0	-	17	-	15	1830	-	0	2	1913	9	-	-
Latin America	-	6	-	4	-	1529	-	72	-	235	140	2	-	-	1989	152	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	11	-	2	0	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Other Countries	9	1658	5	1325	239	13597	-	1346	184	30353	30266	1575	0	2991	83548	619	-	-
World	16144	171965	10924	154065	42607	169930	6098	33740	6292	509394	1120731	71560	2646	34974	2351071	3203	11	1656

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.1 Fruit trees and shrubs

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	259	374	-	-	-	165	17	212	14	-	-	411	1451	87	-	115
Belgium/Luxembg.	25	1476	17	1278	41	1039	102	5312	-	3355	45	-	4	2208	14903	1490	502	461
Czech Republic	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	211	1123	17	-	-	207	1851	-	-	20
Germany	3251	708	909	-	247	265	26	241	50	616	362	163	531	1190	8558	868	297	7284
Denmark	-	79	0	67	-	-	123	-	-	44	3	18	437	132	904	62	413	-
Spain	188	1730	-	2232	649	-	-	8036	12	15655	6367	-	-	11730	46599	4876	47	259
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	15	2	25	-	56	0
France	69	322	7	48	77	3540	-	-	-	4359	22	-	-	106	8550	2622	-	1965
Hungary	-	6	125	1598	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	-	-	777	2524	-	-	-
Italy	614	2941	143	991	434	2904	-	8880	150	-	43	56	-	6745	23900	1865	645	3419
Netherlands	2472	19924	847	17710	1174	4584	1047	7387	129	8532	-	1072	1372	10559	76808	16137	2591	9077
Poland	-	10	215	600	1054	38	33	51	8	16958	139	-	-	1494	20598	429	28	13
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	18	-	-	0	27	-	-	-
EU, others	-	62	51	187	129	462	0	796	129	3970	234	153	-	459	6631	959	58	18
EU, total	6627	27258	2571	25083	3806	12831	1340	31154	705	54832	7280	1463	2360	36020	213330	29394	4637	22631
Australia	-	0	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	61	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	181	362	-	-	215	779	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	837	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	15	854	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	10	-	-	-	15	25	-	-	-
Japan	-	1	-	-	27	7	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	34	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	17	-	-	41	-	-	219	276	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	10	-	609	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	653	-	-	-
Serbia	-	65	109	190	-	-	-	76	1941	886	1943	365	-	831	6406	103	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	858	-	-	-	860	-	-	-
Switzerland	940	-	-	130	-	-	-	11	-	5	92	-	-	-	1177	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	14	-	46	-	-	24	64	371	-	-	697	1216	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	30	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0	-	-	-	0	804	-	237	-	-	197	42	-	169	1449	-	3	-
United States	0	3	-	17	-	5	-	2	-	1	231	-	-	2	262	-	-	1
Europe, EU excluded	940	65	109	340	0	804	0	341	1941	1072	2635	437	-	1433	10117	103	3	-
Africa	-	0	-	10	-	610	-	34	-	-	858	-	-	0	1513	-	6	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	0	-	27	7	-	0	-	17	8	-	0	3	62	-	-	1
Middle East	-	0	-	14	-	46	-	0	24	74	371	-	0	713	1243	-	-	-
North America	0	3	-	17	1	5	-	1	-	1	231	1	-	2	262	-	-	1
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	840	-	-	-	2	111	-	-	15	968	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	61	-	-	-
World Residual not listed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	0	0	-	-	3	0	0	-	17	16	-	0	9	46	-	6	1
World	7567	27326	2680	25465	3834	15203	1340	31531	2669	55999	11495	1901	2360	38190	227561	29497	4645	22633

## 6.1.1 Fruit trees and shrubs

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	21	509	1773	2	183	-	105	32	2840	2334	16	-	381	8196	-	-	667
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	916	-	482	0	913	-	1441	-	3385	11834	7	-	330	19307	-	-	94
Czech Republic	104	3	-	237	31	65	-	98	172	522	1506	543	-	261	3541	-	-	-
Germany	1126	2344	29	-	127	1415	-	503	-	8033	29530	1857	-	936	45901	4	0	400
Denmark	-	348	-	272	-	1297	-	48	-	233	2031	170	0	150	4550	-	-	39
Spain	-	2817	-	60	-	-	-	3296	-	8531	11411	148	-	491	26755	765	-	-
Finland	-	171	-	112	148	-	-	-	-	0	797	83	-	0	1312	-	-	-
France	581	20942	-	1171	-	11658	-	-	-	14906	9823	37	-	1188	60306	593	-	328
Hungary	7	177	239	59	56	43	-	20	-	2043	1761	217	-	478	5101	-	-	-
Italy	2628	2901	2086	170	39	10777	-	4367	1	-	8378	50	-	1923	33319	-	-	5
Netherlands	552	3363	1	1297	0	7457	-	235	1625	9997	-	2436	8	1598	28567	349	-	103
Poland	-	1822	11	154	18	204	-	542	-	2459	5905	-	-	217	11332	59	-	-
Sweden	-	167	-	295	439	13	-	3	-	84	1623	26	-	-	2650	-	11	-
EU, others	356	2552	2150	138	92	14945	-	954	186	13441	17121	1715	-	770	54420	184	-	8
EU, total	5354	38544	5025	6221	953	48971	-	11611	2016	66475	104051	7306	8	8723	305257	1956	11	1644
Algeria	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	5421	-	6629	65	511	-	159	13061	43	-	-
Armenia	-	1	-	1	-	34	-	217	-	2841	737	77	-	548	4456	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	17	-	-	-	823	-	382	-	2790	159	-	-	859	5030	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	3835	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	3852	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	14	-	1420	-	327	-	3414	1004	162	-	487	6828	-	-	-
India	-	1454	-	-	-	1391	-	106	-	17752	880	82	-	-	21664	-	-	-
Moldova	-	309	-	87	-	91	-	41	6	2227	717	87	-	291	3857	-	-	-
Morocco	-	280	-	-	-	38288	-	1287	-	1396	7050	-	-	-	48302	123	-	-
Norway	-	475	-	175	305	-	54	0	-	92	2346	24	4	55	3530	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	407	-	-	-	-	-	140	137	7678	-	-	-	-	8363	-	-	-
Serbia	-	56	-	25	-	32	-	77	7	1330	1833	141	-	294	3796	-	-	-
Switzerland	99	293	35	4262	-	195	-	870	-	1644	5330	31	2	9	12769	-	-	-
Turkey	-	180	-	-	-	1574	-	72	-	663	1083	12	-	7	3592	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	57	-	49	-	0	-	254	156	1986	1826	415	-	154	4898	18	-	-
United Kingdom	113	1380	-	207	-	3415	-	2209	-	1368	16235	571	-	894	26392	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	211	2986	40	4828	378	3916	54	3591	328	17152	28795	4262	6	2261	68808	18	-	-
Africa	-	557	-	-	-	38908	-	6992	-	8028	7572	511	-	165	62733	-	-	167
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1596	9	146	-	6914	-	1182	-	28899	3236	3239	-	1937	47158	95	-	-
Middle East	-	180	-	1	4	8709	-	710	-	2737	1734	12	-	892	14981	195	-	-
North America	-	17	-	25	-	0	-	15	-	-	509	-	0	2	568	9	-	-
Latin America	-	6	-	2	-	1495	-	60	-	153	20	2	-	-	1739	152	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	0	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	156	14	181	77	8845	-	1154	22	5158	2884	5912	0	1500	25904	451	-	-
World	5565	43886	5074	11223	1335	108915	54	24167	2344	123444	146216	15331	14	13980	501548	2591	11	1644

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.2 Forest plants

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	22	84	2304	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	28	2439	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	132	118	71	72	235	148	128	1879	70	25	51	-	25	782	3737	1774	-	-
Czech Republic	175	15	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	187	397	-	-	-
Germany	1596	762	48	-	1195	10	4	57	11	61	82	-	1967	479	6273	42	-	-
Denmark	-	267	96	30	-	93	0	4	4	-	0	-	1293	5	1793	47	-	-
Spain	-	151	-	43	112	-	-	780	-	-	128	627	-	1014	2855	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	998	30	1030	-	-	-
France	-	424	-	-	51	17	-	-	0	-	5	-	-	2	500	211	-	-
Hungary	226	354	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	53	652	-	-	-
Italy	-	85	5	17	34	920	-	1186	125	-	918	-	-	563	3853	163	-	-
Netherlands	1749	5443	133	1709	1517	598	462	1527	122	104	-	627	367	1924	16280	12790	-	-
Poland	188	-	491	101	-	-	3	-	-	-	18	-	-	582	1383	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	94	-	0	-	-	-	9	-	-	117	220	-	-	-
EU, others	205	-	167	-	-	59	-	6	4	-	11	3	662	382	1498	1061	-	-
EU, total	4270	7641	1099	4289	3241	1861	598	5438	337	318	1728	630	5311	6150	42910	16088	-	-
Canada	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
China	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237	-	-	-	237	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	158	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	502	-	502	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Switzerland	4	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	19	21	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	4	-	-	35	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	-	502	44	587	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	13	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	158	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237	-	-	-	237	-	-	-
North America	-	0	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
World	4275	7654	1137	4324	3241	1873	598	5439	337	318	1965	630	5814	6193	43797	16246	-	-

## 6.1.2 Forest plants

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	148	-	57	0	11	-	29	240	2	3188	-	10	4	3690	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	956	-	358	0	203	-	342	-	175	5614	-	-	-	7649	-	-	-
Czech Republic	58	251	-	-	1	11	-	16	-	15	1497	-	-	1575	3425	-	-	-
Germany	9179	3063	95	-	18	1008	22	347	-	579	15185	12	-	65	29573	-	-	-
Denmark	18	224	-	1081	-	83	2	17	-	38	1809	-	159	-	3432	-	-	-
Spain	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	138	718	-	-	82	1309	-	-	-
Finland	-	23	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	810	-	63	-	918	-	-	-
France	-	6090	-	188	57	3727	-	-	-	720	4709	-	-	19	15511	-	-	-
Hungary	-	65	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	115	972	-	-	-	1168	-	-	-
Italy	226	624	-	-	-	1247	-	78	-	-	2132	-	-	85	4392	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	1329	-	36	25	1169	-	34	0	207	-	-	-	12	2812	-	-	-
Poland	-	373	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	85	3382	-	-	4	3884	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	2614	186	0	5902	-	-	-	3024	-	-	2340	14066	-	-	-
EU, others	299	1603	4	903	8	1110	73	14	229	194	3115	1	265	274	8093	17	-	-
EU, total	9780	15044	99	5237	321	8624	6000	951	469	2267	46155	13	498	4461	99920	17	-	-
Albania	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	19	50	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	158	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	76	-	-	-	83	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	87	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	157	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	164	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	1	-	-	1	48	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	14	92	-	45	-	-	-	1935	-	1619	-	3705	-	-	-
Serbia	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	3	106	-	-	-
Switzerland	39	467	-	546	-	-	-	169	-	82	2332	-	-	170	3806	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	6	-	8	82	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	0	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1339	-	14	55	-	-	175	10	198	16931	-	-	1684	20406	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	116	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	47	1848	-	573	187	18	45	344	10	346	21528	6	1619	1891	28462	-	-	-
Africa	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	32	-	-	-	41	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	157	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	28	213	-	-	-	400	-	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	4	-	288	-	-	-	2	32	-	-	-	326	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	15	79	-	-	-	95	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	8	-	8	-	56	-	0	-	44	584	-	-	114	814	-	-	-
World	9827	17057	99	5820	508	8929	6044	1296	481	2664	68513	20	2117	6460	129835	17	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.3 Rose plants (incl. stocks for budding)

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			141	11						2	1			3	156	4		0
Belgium/Luxembg.		53	3	3	2	20		1529			2	2	5	97	1718	215	10	58
Czech Republic	108								50		1	2		41	202			
Germany	2303	379	1031		156	68	13	709	555	86	227	975	218	2664	9383	190	42	1304
Denmark	176	27	0	2444			528	11	3	77	108	5	1111	175	4665	60	724	815
Spain	6	23		38	0			182		91	0	39		242	620	28		5
Finland											0				0		0	
France	0	14		156		2				7	2			0	182	379	7	182
Hungary	48		137					330			1	0		571	1088	33		70
Italy	75	29	17	616	16	42		257	14		1	1		391	1459	10		518
Netherlands	731	3156	2492	11488	694	1641	1859	7987	1999	5602		1579	1380	8316	48923	8946	433	3138
Poland	6	24	119	195	18		189	667	21	5	216		403	176	2039	693	22	65
Sweden							5				1				7		0	
EU, others			0	1		0	6		30	311	13	4		364	730	81		0
EU, total	3454	3706	3939	14952	887	1772	2600	11672	2674	6179	574	2606	3117	13041	71172	10641	1238	6156
Bosnia/Herzegovina											460				460			
Colombia								2							2			
Ecuador				20		4									24			1
Kazakhstan																		
Kenya								21			0				21			
Macedonia									5					9	15			
Moldova														12	12			
Serbia			137	104					468	72	475	424		349	2028	195		
South Africa											589				589			
Switzerland	8			1				0		4	0				14			
Thailand								11						0	11			
Turkey				0					2					1	3			
Ukraine												61			61			
United Kingdom					0			0		6	32		0	190	228			1
Uzbekistan				347								308			656			
Europe, EU excluded	8		137	105	0			1	473	83	967	485	0	560	2818	195		1
Africa								21			589				610			
Asia excl. Mid. East		1		347				12				308		0	668			0
Middle East				0					2					1	3			
North America								0	0					0	0			
Latin America				20		4		2							26			1
Other Countries								1	0					0	1			0
World	3462	3707	4076	15424	887	1776	2600	11707	3149	6261	2130	3400	3117	13602	75298	10835	1238	6156

## 6.1.3 Rose plants (incl. stocks for budding)

Import – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			65	4						0	0			2	72	0		
Belgium/Luxembg.		19	1	0	1	8		527	3		1	1	1	67	629	180	8	
Czech Republic	18								19		0			15	54			
Germany	626	118	400		79	19	3	377	356	29	56	427	51	1411	3952	62	9	
Denmark	82	15	0	1722			212	8	0	42	50	3	136	89	2360	545	219	
Spain	1	3		15	0			53		45	0	35		186	338	2		
Finland											0				0		0	
France	0	3		38		1				2	1			0	45	44	1	
Hungary	26		92					171			0	0		385	674	5		
Italy	5	1	1	180	6	3		109	1		0	0		181	488	0		
Netherlands	340	1429	552	7183	492	1337	1116	3610	650	2888		1025	2372	5596	28591	6498	149	
Poland	2	13	105	149	11		118	342	8	1	115		46	73	984	372	10	
Sweden						6					0				6		0	
EU, others			0	0		0	1		23	14	7	7		272	324	11		
EU, total	1099	1602	1217	9293	589	1369	1455	5197	1061	3022	232	1498	2606	8278	38518	7722	395	
Bosnia/Herzegovina											495				495			
Colombia								4							4			
Ecuador				29		20									49			
Japan								0							0			
Kenya								17			1				18			
Macedonia									0					1	1			
Moldova														16	16			
Serbia			21	142					1235	64	513	739		887	3600	122		
South Africa											502				502			
Switzerland	1			1				0		0	0				3			
Thailand								3							3			
Turkey				0					1						0			
Ukraine												64			64			
United Kingdom					0			1		1	22		0	61	84			
Uzbekistan				794								539			1333			
Europe, EU excluded	1		21	143	0			1	1236	66	1029	803	0	964	4263	122		
Africa								17			503				520			
Asia excl. Mid. East		0		794				3				539		0	1336			
Middle East				0										0	1			
North America								0	0					0	0			
Latin America				29		20		4							53			
Other Countries		0						0	0					0	0			
World	1100	1603	1237	10258	589	1389	1455	5222	2298	3088	1764	2841	2606	9242	44691	7843	395	

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.3 Rose plants (incl. stocks for budding)

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	3	38	1850	35	1	-	-	31	258	1881	57	-	-	4154	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	55	-	157	38	-	-	17	-	54	4754	44	-	0	5121	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	4	-	349	71	-	-	0	162	22	1589	101	-	-	2298	-	-	-
Germany	12	20	-	-	8897	5	-	242	6	1254	25268	1106	-	-	36810	32	-	9
Denmark	-	2	-	205	-	-	-	-	-	13	667	51	-	-	938	-	-	-
Spain	-	21	-	92	2	-	-	8	-	85	2419	-	-	0	2627	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	118	1018	-	-	-	-	-	2326	50	0	10	3524	-	-	-
France	-	3647	1	846	112	334	-	-	363	1238	9025	736	-	1	16301	-	-	-
Hungary	2	0	51	239	88	-	-	-	-	63	1879	89	-	6	2417	-	-	-
Italy	2	9	-	360	117	56	-	600	-	-	6248	56	-	431	7880	8	-	4
Netherlands	0	62	-	386	4817	0	-	10	3	106	-	1136	-	110	6630	-	-	-
Poland	-	12	10	443	339	-	-	-	-	11	7581	-	-	0	8398	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	59	1622	-	-	-	-	-	2276	-	-	-	3959	-	-	-
EU, others	27	17	172	683	441	79	-	12	353	434	9112	328	-	243	11899	160	-	-
EU, total	42	3855	271	5788	17597	475	-	891	917	3538	75025	3754	0	801	112954	200	-	12
Armenia	-	43	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	2591	-	-	9	2654	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	338	-	-	372	-	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	0	-	11	-	-	-	131	88	-	-	5	235	-	-	-
Japan	-	3	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	102	-	-	-	105	187	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	191	195	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	52	-	25	-	-	-	-	2	3	314	128	-	143	667	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	125	-	53	-	-	-	1	26	9	17	199	-	62	493	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	11	-	89	207	-	-	-
Norway	-	4	-	51	577	-	-	-	-	-	428	16	7	-	1082	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	288	-	-	2	306	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	37	-	1073	855	-	-	117	69	170	2772	98	-	-	5191	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	34	190	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	11	731	167	-	-	918	-	-	-
United Kingdom	5	36	-	62	52	27	-	0	30	23	10727	1165	-	-	12128	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	6	0	5	-	-	-	-	15	103	199	55	-	25	410	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	5	83	-	1214	1528	31	-	117	99	222	15411	1798	7	93	20607	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	5	-	26	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	230	0	102	-	-	-	4	44	189	3447	413	-	250	4678	187	-	-
Middle East	-	31	-	0	49	11	-	-	-	148	264	-	-	314	819	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	28	-	-	-	31	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	29	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	0	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other Countries	1	37	-	40	30	5	-	20	0	104	1601	26	-	96	1959	-	-	-
World	47	4198	272	7106	19176	519	-	1031	1059	4098	95132	5965	7	1458	140067	386	-	12

## 6.1.3 Rose plants (incl. stocks for budding)

Export – 2024 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	3	22	488	33	0	-	-	15	23	690	23	-	-	1297	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	15	-	45	188	-	-	2	-	3	3057	23	-	0	3335	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	6	-	74	51	-	-	0	103	2	927	43	-	-	1207	-	-	-
Germany	2	14	-	-	7948	1	-	50	8	184	17355	1030	-	-	26591	21	-	-
Denmark	-	6	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	3	321	26	-	-	407	-	-	-
Spain	-	11	-	27	2	-	-	1	-	5	1648	-	-	0	1694	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	30	560	-	-	-	-	-	877	38	0	1	1506	-	-	-
France	-	1296	0	336	255	67	-	-	156	87	4859	447	-	0	7504	-	-	-
Hungary	0	1	21	77	116	-	-	-	-	4	1040	32	-	1	1293	-	-	-
Italy	0	15	-	167	430	32	-	125	-	-	4124	31	-	309	5233	2	-	-
Netherlands	0	60	-	188	5067	0	-	2	1	12	-	519	-	191	6040	-	-	-
Poland	-	23	3	285	249	-	-	0	-	1	6345	-	-	-	6906	-	-	-
Sweden	-	0	-	7	920	-	-	-	-	0	937	-	-	-	1864	-	-	-
EU, others	2	13	41	306	808	18	-	2	223	45	4794	137	-	116	6505	61	-	-
EU, total	5	1466	86	2082	16627	118	-	183	506	369	46974	2347	0	618	71382	84	-	-
Armenia	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	1113	-	-	131	1275	-	-	-
Belarus	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	659	-	-	677	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	0	83	-	-	-
Japan	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	57	-	-	-	58	45	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	51	-	11	-	-	-	-	4	0	176	70	-	140	453	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	78	-	-	-	80	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	72	-	10	-	-	-	0	21	1	8	311	-	32	455	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	2	-	36	94	-	-	-
Norway	-	1	-	10	194	-	-	-	-	-	158	8	2	-	372	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	3	700	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	28	-	178	405	-	-	14	1	17	977	45	-	-	1664	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	739	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	18	874	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	709	492	-	-	1202	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0	45	-	11	448	3	-	0	5	0	7753	715	-	-	8980	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	2	0	3	-	-	-	0	5	12	70	26	-	9	128	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	75	-	205	1551	5	-	14	6	18	10122	1920	2	41	13958	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	16	-	15	-	-	-	43	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	135	0	27	-	-	-	2	31	18	1546	440	-	318	2517	45	-	-
Middle East	-	50	-	0	739	4	-	-	-	11	220	-	-	142	1166	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	16	-	-	18	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	51	-	32	6	8	-	35	0	15	820	13	-	132	1112	-	-	-
World	5	1725	86	2339	18919	129	-	234	543	416	59364	4708	2	1119	89588	129	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.4 Ornamental nursery stock (roses excluded)

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	4	1184	467	0	-	-	-	92	51	35	-	-	27	1861	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	1866	899	586	2065	2260	658	287	21297	29	6291	4761	487	1387	1464	44337	12449	325	-
Czech Republic	124	3	-	183	-	-	-	-	135	-	78	-	-	863	1385	-	-	-
Germany	14748	2927	2624	-	5671	153	681	1810	1570	15314	9671	8810	8936	7740	80656	4830	94	-
Denmark	168	106	177	3910	-	11	716	255	455	263	920	296	8614	966	16859	2284	277	-
Spain	144	2059	125	3576	1219	-	-	10187	51	10127	2789	372	-	2351	33001	1492	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	23	-	-	10	-	99	27	204	-	-	-
France	-	1075	47	824	-	111	-	-	762	167	15	-	-	198	3200	3363	-	-
Hungary	153	-	224	710	-	-	-	3	-	608	40	21	10	1426	3194	-	-	-
Italy	6503	8850	1015	19368	2448	5008	-	37068	1623	-	5274	1315	-	20987	109459	27479	3	-
Netherlands	15799	34272	7847	74040	17811	3193	16941	18923	1872	17046	-	9127	40776	35308	292958	189929	78	-
Poland	8	3	65	245	163	-	787	157	502	73	248	-	2929	2112	7292	81	4	-
Sweden	-	2	-	-	6	-	19	-	-	-	90	-	-	7	125	100	1	-
EU, others	23	54	468	109	363	346	17	648	268	244	721	1114	72	3350	7798	1232	-	-
EU, total	39536	50255	14363	105542	29942	9479	19449	90371	6598	50781	24805	21558	62824	76826	602328	243238	782	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	141	-	10	-	343	493	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	185	-	-	-
China	-	0	-	-	-	136	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	84	248	56	-	-
Japan	-	-	12	202	-	36	-	84	-	-	-	-	0	153	487	17	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	-	1107	1427	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	143	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	18	27	-	-	-
Switzerland	14	2	0	74	-	-	-	109	-	199	27	-	-	20	446	-	-	-
Turkey	5	-	22	63	-	83	-	-	3097	1041	-	80	-	931	5322	14	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	16	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	63	-	-	74	-	0	775	912	-	1	-
United States	-	0	0	3	-	-	6	3	4	10	2	6	0	0	35	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	14	2	0	91	0	-	-	172	320	340	106	15	0	2270	3332	-	1	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	24	12	202	-	172	-	84	63	28	-	-	-	238	822	74	-	-
Middle East	5	0	22	63	-	89	-	-	-	3097	1041	80	-	931	5328	14	-	-
North America	-	0	0	3	-	-	6	3	4	10	2	6	0	35	6	-	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	94	3	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	185	143	-	-
Other Countries	-	2	-	3	-	6	-	2	0	-	-	-	1	88	102	9	-	-
World	39555	50281	14398	105901	29942	9883	19456	90632	6981	54343	25963	21655	62829	80387	612206	243478	783	-

## 6.1.4 Ornamental nursery stock (roses excluded)

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	516	166	14786	222	88	-	-	198	10802	22607	14	-	19	49418	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2842	18	4524	975	1043	-	187	-	15479	75697	0	-	46	100811	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	313	-	6954	121	93	-	0	134	4004	16027	219	-	62	27928	-	-	-
Germany	47	4203	56	-	4852	1488	-	387	81	38815	191741	93	-	129	241893	-	-	-
Denmark	0	1110	-	4210	-	516	-	-	-	1802	26286	-	0	168	34094	-	-	-
Spain	-	1092	3	688	94	-	-	68	-	13321	7176	0	-	287	22728	-	-	-
Finland	-	252	-	689	1030	-	-	-	-	-	7346	160	479	108	10064	-	-	-
France	-	57832	-	7887	615	18593	-	-	-	105061	45066	-	-	2154	237208	54	-	-
Hungary	21	726	169	7881	150	93	-	0	-	10611	7561	2802	-	147	30161	-	-	-
Italy	2	2318	-	2159	205	2467	-	59	103	-	14912	0	-	0	22226	-	-	-
Netherlands	1	8947	47	8636	525	4646	-	685	45	27585	-	54	-	3367	54538	68	-	-
Poland	-	1011	1852	12299	1008	263	-	-	2	2315	40194	-	-	16	58959	-	-	-
Sweden	-	802	-	6524	4547	14	-	-	5	122	23329	610	-	16	35969	-	-	-
EU, others	560	2070	3074	11791	595	4084	-	6	1013	45491	65658	2442	-	962	137745	65	-	-
EU, total	630	84034	5385	89028	14939	33389	-	1393	1581	275407	543601	6394	479	7481	1063742	187	-	-
Armenia	-	115	-	14	-	45	-	15	-	704	78	1438	-	1201	3610	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	7	-	67	-	12128	-	-	-	2218	299	-	-	60	14780	-	-	-
Belarus	-	18	-	204	-	-	-	-	15	-	23	15530	-	-	15790	-	-	-
Georgia	-	100	-	136	-	492	-	-	29	2070	83	574	-	-	3484	-	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	11	-	315	-	40	-	2286	95	-	-	-	2747	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	1006	-	2183	-	-	-	-	52	106	1003	3292	-	29	7671	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	6756	-	1644	-	-	-	40	189	482	47	18280	-	933	28371	-	-	-
Norway	-	1321	-	1951	3441	-	-	-	-	155	8458	423	25	-	15773	-	-	-
Serbia	-	328	-	138	-	52	-	-	-	1449	1148	-	-	0	3116	-	-	-
Switzerland	26	2248	-	24360	549	98	-	2511	-	12696	28617	-	-	114	71219	22	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	399	-	26	-	-	-	-	1	1887	390	292	-	20	3016	-	-	-
Turkey	-	48	-	159	-	1143	-	30	-	10482	2689	20	-	18	14589	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	412	81	942	-	-	-	-	6	580	1679	2505	-	26	6234	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	9192	-	6709	2471	1227	0	3096	-	27694	192340	94	4	1165	243994	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	237	4	120	-	103	-	20	514	6286	474	468	-	1279	9506	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	26	13573	81	35259	6536	1576	0	5607	34	47799	233219	19402	29	1545	364686	22	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	33	89	-	-	5	135	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	8620	4	4191	0	12843	-	75	785	13941	3638	24345	-	3523	71965	-	-	-
Middle East	-	49	-	170	-	1622	-	70	-	16580	2895	20	-	18	21425	-	-	-
North America	-	0	6	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1213	-	-	-	1219	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	3	-	79	88	-	-	-	204	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	185	143	-	-
Other Countries	0	61	-	953	76	480	-	4	13	9342	21069	849	-	310	33156	-	-	-
World	656	106283	5470	128649	21475	49472	0	7149	2400	353843	802093	50162	508	12637	1540797	209	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.5 Citrus plants in container

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			49	3							16			1	69			
Belgium/Luxembg.	46	23		1167	192			164			77			6	1676			
Czech Republic									4	183	42				228			
Germany	404	5	31		9	94		696	64		524		9	134	1971			
Denmark					5	180					5		32	52	274			
Spain		1		96				449		1106	672			253	2577	22		
Finland											6				6			
France		1		3	0	2					39				44	31		
Hungary											28			3	31			
Italy	107	145	151	1013	74	212		3943	92		3950	176	242	724	10830	467		
Netherlands	457	190	136	3269	354	99	111	1880	144	104		217	635	990	8587	1339		
Poland				126		82					155				362			
Sweden							0				27				28			
EU, others				4		3		4	2	5	155	10		136	319			
EU, total	1016	365	367	5686	629	673	112	7136	307	1397	5698	403	918	2299	27004	1860		
Afghanistan				0											0			
Bangladesh														0	0			
China		0													0			
South Africa						0									0			
United Kingdom					0							1		0	1			
United States						2									2			
Vietnam													0		0			
Europe, EU excluded					0						1			0	1			
Africa						0									0			
Asia excl. Mid. East		0												0	0			
Middle East				0											0			
North America						2									2			
World Residual not listed														4	4			
Other Countries														4	4			
World	1016	365	367	5686	629	675	112	7136	307	1397	5699	403	918	2303	27012	1860		

## 6.1.5 Citrus plants in container

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria				895		5				657	157				1714			
Belgium/Luxembg.		7		12		3		41		2657	115				2834			
Czech Republic				11		2		1		201	152				368			
Germany					14	6				5725	1697				7442			
Denmark				10				0		92	337				439			
Spain		9						19		893	150				1071			
Finland					1						93			0	95			
France		513		47		521				7468	1876				10426			
Hungary			4	41	3	0				517	225			3	794			
Italy				23		545		0			51				619			
Netherlands	5	1		5		12				5465				208	5696			
Poland				7		0				239	400				647			
Sweden				2		63				86	368				520			
EU, others	44	0	6	109	4	962			4	849	998			126	3102			
EU, total	50	530	10	1162	86	2055		62	4	24850	6619	1	0	338	35766			
Angola														17	17			
Armenia												13			13			
Belarus		0									0	43			43			
Iraq										10					10			
Kazakhstan		0									125	1			126			
Kuwait						7				2					9			
Kyrgyzstan		10									3	21		0	35			
Lebanon										86				3	89			
Montenegro						2				32				43	77			
Norway					26					2	202				231			
Switzerland				105		5		12		44	105				271			
Ukraine										1	65	1			67			
United Arab Emirates										24	0				25			
United Kingdom						12		21		278	1564				1876			
Uzbekistan		2							3		5	4		2	14			
Europe, EU excluded		0		105	27	20		33		369	1943	43		79	2619			
Africa						0				2	0			17	19			
Asia excl. Mid. East		12				5			3	1	133	38		2	195			
Middle East						15				122	2			3	142			
Latin America											0				0			
Australia, Oceania									3						3			
Other Countries					0	15		3		15	88			35	157			
World	50	542	10	1267	113	2096		98	8	25344	8777	82	0	438	38824			

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2 Other ornamental plants<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			9554	1048	0	15			73	680	1119	25	13	2054	14582			5249
Belgium/Luxembg.	2510	3602	623	18355	4608	2992	2343	101281	725	12389	137187	2399	6594	3050	298659	14495	3253	5659
Czech Republic	924	0		1097	0	2		55	1075	5	2829	98	0	5550	11635	2		2
Germany	112481	23693	28804		33202	5991	7540	36470	11619	17068	238772	31927	20427	50272	618267	9781	14462	89503
Denmark	2032	2383	2082	65188		254	7937	8340	667	2184	50452	13305	44277	4346	203447	4298	14043	4919
Spain	1170	6435	381	25575	3987		192	50827	272	11865	55877	3023	1221	37902	198726	4313	356	8300
Finland	6			2	12	34				0	525		1581	467	2626		1130	1
France	352	3604	94	1806	1182	5499	160		162	25102	6579	75	47	1461	46122	11520	456	12445
Hungary	354	0	623	85	375	15		3		28	1283	28		7282	10077	315		162
Italy	9619	6994	2789	61920	7886	9631	85	33593	1623		69602	3037	1067	35382	243230	12144	2023	36175
Netherlands	113834	163796	62949	971324	100544	72444	38298	297028	36242	278173		205067	83168	266062	2688929	354981	44375	182674
Poland	658	274	3482	8439	6430	150	633	634	1020		12370		1605	8623	44317	152	843	394
Sweden	89	0		1	610	32	1442				1490			6	3672		2146	7
EU, others	420	7232	1437	12484	5394	3583	132	3210	953	16483	44295	1878	1834	14955	114290	11264	707	512
EU, total	244449	218012	112820	1167324	164231	100640	58763	531444	54431	363978	622379	260861	161833	437414	4498578	423265	83794	346002
Albania		78		12						2461	2	139		317	3010			
Armenia	12	0		0							0				12			
Australia		24			0	1		269		81	505			344	1224	1179	0	
Botswana		103													103			
Brazil			0	29		84		420		748	1127			1	2408		0	39
Burundi		114													114			
Cameroon		4		20				0	3						26			
Canada		0		8							9	4	1	21	43	60		5
Chile		0									441				442			3
China	1	191	41	7983	1300	1491		412		3117	36551	100	0	255	51440	367	6	20
Chinese Taipei			33	807	20	36		1143	16	119	11856	18	0	102	14150	44		95
Colombia	4			105		168		8		130	1132			174	1722	14		
Costa Rica		2749		2493	283	1109		255	0	277	24605	7		2	31782	297	116	311
Dominican Rep.											36				36	3		
Ecuador				1515		3					4				1522	95	9	53
Egypt										61				14	74			
El Salvador						6				12	3181				3199			
Ethiopia		6993	8	480		2012		277	90	1542	17585		0	94	29082		178	9
Ghana		0		0							3632			0	3632			
Guatemala	10			140	149	139				432	11389	13			12272	88	83	59
Guinea			5	6					2						12			
Honduras					669	925				24	9432				11051		2	
Hong Kong			2	5							1197				1204			
India				49		201	0	62		1985	11922	0	0	37	14257	46		0
Indonesia	0	3	44	236	0	71	0	31	4	14	2140	126	2	23	2694	291	29	5
Iran		0									82				82			
Israel		5692	129	1213	5	193	76	925	247	1479	3982	535	1	215	14693	3328	136	214
Ivory Coast								353							353			0
Japan		135	15	506	1	225		105	0	2020	901		0	1	3910	18		373
Jordan				3				0							3	7		
Kenya		99	0	9826		406	5	1638	380	3022	33352	131		1056	49914	729	840	150
Korea, Republic of			1		29	146			0	2	272	7	0	3	462			1
Kosovo				3							4				7			19
Macedonia				8159					9		13030			80	21278			
Madagascar		0	48	16				0	7		2				74			
Malaysia		120	25	301	36			71			1040	0		0	1593		1	
Mauritius								11							11			
Mexico				25		136			14	20	30			6	231			
Morocco		0		244	0	5078		99			28				5449	9		514
New Zealand				601				0			338	210	0		108	1256	182	19
Nicaragua											60				60			
Nigeria		2			27			0			17		0	0	48			
Norway				11				0			27		29		67			0
Panama											15				15			
Paraguay						92				187					280			
Peru				45		12		0			0				57		0	
Philippines	4	2	0	20	0			0			1541			1	1569			1
Senegal				31				8							38			
Serbia				4														
Singapore				314	31						23	5		0	374	302		6
South Africa		28	0	26		32		60		141	1743		0	22	2052	145	94	0
Sri Lanka			20	460		0		21		6	2431	8		66	3011	64	78	18
Surinam											64				64			
Switzerland	69	0		512	0	3		19		65	241	0	0	8	919			
Tanzania			7			184		0		2	18175			6	18376		9	
Thailand	11	1202	115	633	1721	55		1314	18	509	6807	72	0	30	12487	194	4	42
Togo		121													121			
Tunisia		0								144				0	144			
Turkey		8		6151	1695	171		50	6	289	4924	1115		143	14552	361	149	18
Uganda		117		1824		219		362	166	1087	26941	7	0	233	30955	80	701	21
Ukraine									5			76			82			2
United Kingdom	0	2	0	28	4	1	0	356	0		1656		0	7634	9682		133	30
United States	3	45	4	94		197	0	94		30	1320	34	2	91	1913	34	2	36
Vietnam		2160	2	5	615			54	2	22	9182			48	12089		152	
Zimbabwe											796				796			
Europe, EU excluded	69	81	0	8730	4	4	0	376	17	2714	15025	219	30	9877	37145		133	59
Africa		7582	68	12473	27	7932	5	2810	647	5939	102271	139	0	1410	141302	964	1822	694
Asia excl. Mid. East	28	3814	297	11318	3754	2225	1	3216	39	7793	85868	338	4	566	119258	1325	271	561
Middle East		5701	129	7366	1700	364	76	976	253	1828	8988	1650	1	372	29405	3695	285	232
North America	3	45	4	102		197	0	94		30	1329	38	3	111	1957	95	2	41
Latin America	14	2750	0	4353	1101	2674		685	14	1831	51516	20		184	65141	497	212	465
Australia, Oceania		24		601	0	1		269		419	715	0		452	2481	1362	0	19
Other Countries				0				5		0				0	1821			1
World	244562	238008	113318	1212265	170818	114037	58844	539871	55401	384530	888090	263265	161871	450529	4895410	431204	86518	348074

<sup>1</sup> Ornamental plants, nursery stock excluded, except rhododendron. Hardy perennials are included (since data 2008)

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2 Other ornamental plants<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	681	988	80639	1849	2282	-	678	1346	11043	124735	624	-	209	225073	-	-	68
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	3021	0	26462	3200	11783	-	2945	423	11687	246422	1382	-	7380	314708	76	-	16
Czech Republic	2502	1134	-	25816	2699	1410	-	472	852	2839	79660	4323	-	2636	124344	4	-	0
Germany	6762	15049	372	-	63472	37336	-	4334	3063	63982	1193252	17096	2	13739	1418459	141	-	844
Denmark	0	1926	0	22895	-	2711	0	982	26	3470	96011	5042	449	6557	140069	3	-	0
Spain	-	3638	0	4718	515	-	-	6188	4	7070	101431	155	0	11522	135241	5	-	-
Finland	0	915	0	6534	11097	188	-	34	-	174	31510	1320	160	393	52325	-	-	-
France	2	148166	9	36743	9698	102463	-	-	178	62376	346543	850	-	3931	710959	506	-	1716
Hungary	288	962	566	8683	1580	1629	-	254	-	2856	70882	3925	-	1055	92680	-	-	255
Italy	526	9200	31	13124	2018	20259	-	8448	140	-	248685	165	-	6066	308661	57	-	264
Netherlands	35	92196	7	193190	38922	41033	720	7844	825	43713	-	12090	3	43814	474392	736	-	340
Poland	0	2043	616	28428	14733	2155	-	953	104	5657	222021	-	-	2226	278938	-	-	-
Sweden	2	878	0	11779	65828	1071	0	73	-	376	84656	738	-	37	165439	-	36	0
EU, others	2698	5999	8193	30356	8011	31213	2525	1496	7381	33480	311467	10948	0	19629	473397	4053	-	25
EU, total	12820	285807	10783	489366	223621	255533	3245	34702	14342	248723	3157275	58660	615	119193	4914684	5582	36	3528
Albania	-	-	-	16	-	205	-	-	3	1876	863	-	-	222	3185	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	887	-	119	-	-	-	-	1006	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	0	-	-	1128	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	3	1224	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	105	477	-	-	-	623	-	-	-
Armenia	11	66	123	33	-	765	-	-	-	53	849	97	-	11	2008	-	-	-
Australia	-	9	0	158	5	1	-	-	-	-	1289	-	-	-	1462	15	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	367	-	517	-	938	-	52	10	334	1329	-	-	597	4145	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	8	247	-	-	-	14	712	-	-	12	993	-	-	-
Belarus	165	-	14	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	2752	13861	-	129	16921	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	3	-	47	-	30	-	-	83	238	2739	-	-	404	3554	-	-	-
Brazil	-	963	0	6	-	2	0	-	-	173	18804	13	-	-	19961	-	-	-
Canada	-	31	27	772	305	47	-	1	-	85	11598	184	0	12	13060	3	-	-
Ceuta	-	-	-	-	-	583	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	583	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	16	-	35	-	18	-	563	481	12	-	-	1124	-	-	-
China	-	87	-	172	-	412	-	328	-	55	10116	9	0	-	11179	16	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	11	-	-	216	-	-	-	31	848	-	-	-	1105	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	498	-	326	-	100	2000	-	-	-	2924	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	13	-	213	-	18	-	0	-	5	2721	4	-	-	2974	-	-	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	0	4	-	-	-	2	2285	-	-	-	2291	2	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	2	-	62	-	15	-	-	1092	-	-	-	1171	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	450	-	-	217	-	-	60	730	10	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	22	-	282	-	-	-	-	443	-	-	-	748	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	764	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	816	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	50	-	566	-	-	-	103	719	117	-	1	1556	-	-	-
Guatemala	118	-	40	0	30	-	-	-	-	-	1631	-	-	1	1820	-	-	-
Hong Kong	0	11	21	33	1	-	-	2	-	28	372	1	-	-	468	-	-	-
Iceland	-	96	1	304	807	-	-	-	-	-	523	-	-	-	1731	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	16	24	1174	-	6	-	918	1535	-	-	30	3704	-	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	420	-	165	-	60	3601	-	-	12	4258	-	-	-
Israel	-	1731	-	80	6	138	-	129	-	311	9100	89	-	38	11622	-	-	-
Japan	-	25	129	320	113	1425	-	31	6	187	4003	5	-	54	6299	-	-	0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	4	110	-	5	-	51	1738	-	-	65	1975	4	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	1131	-	291	-	-	-	-	1	19	11417	811	-	-	13671	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	493	0	343	-	0	-	8	1580	136	-	14	2576	14	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	3	271	41	294	-	-	-	-	7558	776	-	1	8943	-	-	-
Kosovo	38	-	30	-	-	118	-	-	-	201	2053	-	-	87	2527	-	-	1
Kuwait	2	-	20	17	1597	-	-	18	-	38	2212	-	-	1	3904	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	12037	1	1997	-	-	-	112	193	192	1158	7343	-	1923	24956	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	48	-	112	-	650	-	26	-	138	1491	-	-	17	2482	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	535	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	552	-	-	-
Macedonia	32	58	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	145	2284	-	-	191	2836	-	-	-
Mexico	144	-	-	86	46	351	-	21	-	-	11198	53	-	-	11899	-	-	-
Moldova	9	1	26	-	-	27	-	-	-	161	5841	303	-	686	7055	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	254	1256	-	-	-	1594	-	-	-
Morocco	14	-	103	6	842	-	-	28	-	212	2287	-	0	28	3520	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	45	5	0	-	0	-	-	550	3	-	-	604	-	-	-
Norway	-	1667	15	8873	20143	203	42	107	-	1482	35931	208	517	140	69327	5	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	513	-	-	-	513	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	8	14	-	-	-	-	386	-	-	-	409	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	5	4	563	-	2	-	-	2038	-	-	0	2612	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	61	-	-	23	764	-	-	0	2403	4973	-	-	-	8223	-	-	-
Serbia	-	5	-	344	-	24	-	-	521	788	8749	27	-	1544	12003	-	-	-
Singapore	-	19	3	27	18	94	-	0	-	160	723	1	-	-	1046	-	-	-
South Africa	-	2	1	60	21	12	-	-	-	15	3355	10	-	17	3493	-	-	-
Switzerland	5025	772	2	37832	4136	7679	-	3400	171	22350	135869	200	1	226	217661	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	4	-	75	-	0	-	12	676	-	-	50	817	-	-	-
Thailand	-	1	9	61	-	719	-	34	-	50	380	-	-	5	1258	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	358	-	-	-	427	-	-	-
Turkey	-	136	-	277	2	464	-	227	-	1129	22941	46	-	265	25487	-	18	50
Ukraine	-	131	151	135	-	0	-	-	-	175	13914	2899	45	131	17579	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	5	-	33	100	4329	-	94	-	1005	11267	6	0	9	16848	1	-	-
United Kingdom	0	8921	14	3886	2735	5083	1	7436	321	8446	405774	902	0	10981	454501	-	-	-
United States	6	177	47	491	294	157	-	3	-	409	31762	463	3	1468	35281	158	-	26
Uzbekistan	-	537	11	576	-	32	-	177	1493	232	2433	2197	-	402	8089	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	16	-	2	12	-	-	0	-	9	448	-	-	-	487	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	5103	11865	185	51714	28584	15734	43	11036	1099	36203	618660	18410	562	14742	813941	11	-	1
Africa	-	21	1	723	33	1933	-	1115	2	397	9658	146	0	161	14191	14	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	11	14295	300	4391	245	6742	-	743	1710	2379	45094	11370	0	3035	90315	18	-	0
Middle East	-	1983	-	527	164	9818	-	1115	0	5165	61174	142	0	481	80568	15	18	50
North America	6	208	74	1263	685	204	-	4	-	494	43360	647	3	1480	48428	161	-	26
Latin America	-	1238	0	460	58	1197	0	397	-	949	42283	93	-	1	46675	4	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	9	0	203	10	1	-	73	-	2	1902	3	-	-	2204	15	-	-
Other Countries	46	16	0	259	99	1149	-	317	8	129	44223	22	1	815	47085	9	-	0
World	17940	315426	11343	548651	253401	291182	3288	49211	17153	294311	4019764	89471	1182	139844	6052168	5819	54	3605

<sup>1</sup> Ornamental plants, nursery stock excluded, except rhododendron. Hardy perennials are included (since data 2008)

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			993	24						153	201			270	1642			292
Belgium/Luxembg.	150	156	181	1016	2518	984	11	4077	711	2562	22432	37	121	803	35758	1453	23	654
Czech Republic	789			117				20	9	5	281			101	1323			0
Germany	5205	1335	3055		9291	1620	393	5517	1883	5429	102581	7421	2211	6622	152561	2458	8	27763
Denmark	2	312	31	414		34	2921	424	26	394	1375	637	9979	1013	17563	1606	226	1
Spain		68		5505	261		6	1467	7	3561	11689			6392	29153	92	130	596
Finland					0						96		1389	38	1523			
France	92	91	69	1408	601	2314			26	23897	469	62		501	29530	1216		7199
Hungary	21		134	77	0					14	258			2915	3423	39		31
Italy	356	254	83	882	47	3041	50	1698	236		2516	1149	80	10989	21382	177		3973
Netherlands	4082	15304	1332	40306	23696	9433	5143	20359	3321	70731		17370	3146	21753	235977	27511	3	27577
Poland	279	274	458	4438	4276	63		495	84		2780			2962	16108	36		6
Sweden				0	12	32	424				204			1	674			
EU, others	47	7173	789	4233	208	287		1446		15533	15809	1175	1795	3053	51547	1567	387	130
EU, total	11024	24966	7125	58420	40910	17809	8948	35505	6303	122278	160690	28053	18722	57414	598166	36157	777	68224
China		155	15	7511	1170	525		135		373	21181	0			31066	112		2
Chinese Taipei				52	20	3				103	11404	14	0	6	11602	16		
Costa Rica		2749		2493		48		255		180	10059	7			15791	284	58	
Ethiopia		6881	8	480		1991		277	90	1542	17440		0	94	28802		163	8
Guatemala				80	111	134				295	4213	13			4846	66	23	
Honduras											3953				3953			
India		0		30		200	0	58		144	11373	0	0		11806			
Israel		5074	119	1213	5	20	64	64	41	681	3960	299	1	143	11684	2373	54	15
Kenya		79		9094		406		1429	380	2974	33340	131		1046	48878	643	608	148
Macedonia				7971							13030			1	21001			
Tanzania			7			182				2	18175	1		6	18373		9	
Thailand	5	18	4	193	1294	9		167	2	200	5632	49		14	7587	70		0
Turkey		8		3562	401	23		50	6		2780			16	6846	309	140	
Uganda		117		1804		218		361	166	1068	26941	7		233	30915	19	393	17
Vietnam		856	1	4				53		13	4200			48	5176		152	
Europe, EU excluded	1	0		7982	4		0	47	8	158	14061	74	0	712	23046			0
Africa		7366	68	11417		2839		2079	636	5764	98490	139	0	1384	130182	662	1173	683
Asia excl. Mid. East	19	1033	61	8544	2551	747	1	419	5	834	58553	205	2	142	73116	534	232	2
Middle East		5082	119	4775	406	43	64	115	47	681	6821	299	1	159	18613	2681	195	15
North America	3	9	3	71		2		12			760	9	2	85	957	28		2
Latin America		2749	0	3359	111	554		676		944	20838	20		179	29429	411	82	15
Australia, Oceania				563	0			268		343	710			404	2290	1321		
Other Countries	17	301	98	2223	71	426	1	766	11	1147	12555	224	4	1461	19305	1747	80	527
World	11046	41205	7377	95130	43983	21994	9013	39122	6999	131001	360923	28799	18727	60480	875799	41794	2458	68941

## 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			152	1				0		6	8			15	182			312
Belgium/Luxembg.	15	34	7	121	106	89	1	883	1	288	728	5	25	148	2451	129	5	632
Czech Republic	43			104						0	11			23	183			0
Germany	1103	174	534		1006	81	32	3828	110	214	5079	1247	472	1148	15027	186	0	30086
Denmark	0	81	9	68		8	215	89	0	30	73	146	1225	156	2098	128	8	0
Spain		19		497	16		1	457	0	263	151	35		2045	3485	39	1	209
Finland					0						4		277	0	282			
France	4	52	415	699	13	169			0	2826	23	2		104	4307	395		5545
Hungary			44	22	0					2	10	0		973	1053	8		2
Italy	125	90	52	371		428	7	329			48	346	10	1696	3505	47		2814
Netherlands	439	3202	193	6555	2162	1418	582	1957	715	5660		2613	689	4541	30728	3212	0	14826
Poland	26	21	301	653	544	60		183	0		102			765	2655	4		1
Sweden				0		24	85				8			0	119			
EU, others	3	211	335	816	20	91		149		1944	696	33	389	557	5244	386	4	67
EU, total	1759	3885	2041	9907	3871	2368	923	7877	830	11234	6940	4426	3087	12171	71319	4533	17	54493
Australia				0	0			117		0	22			74	214	838		
China		5	1	193	142	29		14		3	2199	0			2587	18		0
Chinese Taipei					8	0				36	359	0	0	0	404	0		
Costa Rica		1006		37		40		11		69	4017	0			5180	125	2	
Ethiopia		235	0	26		71		16	3	45	787			0	1189		2	1
Guatemala				2	70	2		0		86	281	0			442	9	1	
Honduras											451				451			
Hong Kong			0	0							473				473			
India		0		0		1		0		0	319	0	0		321			
Israel		330	3	31	0	1	0	0	2	6	56	7	0	2	440	49	0	0
Kenya		1		191		9		58	8	76	1351	2		21	1718	33	8	4
Macedonia				142							432			0	574			
Tanzania			1			3				0	1093	0		0	1096		0	
Thailand	0	0	0	10	392	0		13	0	27	385	1		0	828	2		
Uganda		2		78		6		22	4	31	1513	0		9	1665	0	7	1
Europe, EU excluded	0			143	0		0	4	1	55	527	2	0	220	952			0
Africa		353	2	296		100		96	15	161	4857	2	0	37	5918	33	16	97
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	11	2	246	545	30	0	28	0	66	4179	6	0	3	5119	45	8	0
Middle East		330	3	75	13	2	0		2	6	218	7	0	12	670	51	13	0
North America	0	0	0	2	0	0		0			60	0	0	4	66			0
Latin America		1006		51	70	64		18		167	5007	0		9	6392	134	3	0
Australia, Oceania				11	0	0		117		8	44			76	256	845		
Other Countries	0	120	2	112	17	33	0	12	1	85	1153	7	0	249	1792	36	21	92
World	1760	5585	2048	10730	4499	2564	923	8141	848	11698	21832	4444	3087	12533	90692	5641	57	54591

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	205	983	4627	61	67	-	260	147	1991	4235	200	-	83	12860	-	-	14
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	94	-	3128	1150	501	-	1430	423	911	33913	584	-	7248	49383	12	-	-
Czech Republic	-	770	-	4494	386	8	-	464	577	20	7129	2761	-	1562	18172	-	-	-
Germany	4847	4714	-	-	2643	6406	-	1328	338	2573	100554	10222	0	11337	144961	4	-	165
Denmark	-	923	-	2265	-	408	0	644	-	27	22290	2720	2	904	30184	3	-	-
Spain	-	1323	-	1509	73	-	-	4404	-	4268	13949	82	0	1968	27577	5	-	-
Finland	-	19	-	607	2824	-	-	34	-	59	3663	770	0	19	7996	-	-	-
France	-	7045	-	5099	1092	3543	-	-	112	5796	19410	437	-	996	43531	250	-	654
Hungary	-	407	1	2693	481	142	-	126	-	1050	4139	2261	-	86	11385	-	-	-
Italy	4	1060	-	1799	184	3910	-	6155	120	-	28898	94	-	5327	47550	9	-	2
Netherlands	0	55542	-	69993	10980	6840	-	2979	730	3586	-	8925	-	13826	173401	221	-	89
Poland	-	325	2	9312	3802	71	-	411	69	1922	20741	-	-	1949	38606	-	-	-
Sweden	-	283	-	1155	12018	208	0	50	-	3	2398	155	-	5	16276	-	-	-
EU, others	6	1926	40	3861	1841	10417	2203	878	4768	14704	27097	6746	-	3900	78386	277	-	-
EU, total	4857	74636	1026	110543	37536	32521	2204	19164	7284	36912	288417	35957	2	49210	700267	781	-	924
Brazil	-	963	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	18	11450	13	-	-	12449	-	-	-
Canada	-	27	27	765	132	42	-	-	-	-	6065	184	-	3	7245	3	-	-
China	-	30	-	170	-	286	-	230	-	55	2363	-	0	-	3134	12	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	148	-	18	-	-	-	5	2388	4	-	-	2563	-	-	-
Israel	-	300	-	37	1	138	-	-	-	300	3033	89	-	-	3899	-	-	-
Japan	-	25	115	255	15	1154	-	24	-	38	2970	4	-	19	4619	-	-	-
Mexico	-	144	-	33	0	123	-	-	-	-	7635	53	-	-	7988	-	-	-
Norway	-	161	14	188	6187	49	-	65	-	-	1136	29	22	72	7923	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	41	-	7	-	-	24	591	368	27	-	1249	2307	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	1	49	-	0	-	-	-	15	2400	10	-	17	2492	-	-	-
Switzerland	60	15	1	2526	162	21	-	623	32	236	2451	12	-	1	6138	-	-	-
Turkey	-	100	-	193	2	103	-	51	-	410	4462	46	-	265	5633	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	47	146	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	365	1756	45	-	2381	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	736	6	2737	205	42	0	1045	27	23	30219	810	0	1135	36984	-	-	-
United States	-	5	45	488	7	142	-	0	-	15	14953	324	2	1432	17413	7	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	87	1122	167	5643	6756	120	0	1732	98	1526	35959	3913	66	3075	60265	-	-	-
Africa	-	0	1	639	1	912	-	83	2	72	3953	25	-	77	5765	3	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	11	799	151	1845	65	1960	-	275	9	413	9970	2087	0	68	17653	13	-	-
Middle East	-	466	-	238	5	273	-	52	0	749	9239	138	-	442	11602	10	-	-
North America	-	31	72	1253	139	183	-	0	-	15	21019	508	2	1435	24658	10	-	-
Latin America	-	1225	-	340	2	870	-	342	-	688	26391	83	-	1	29941	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	7	-	192	3	1	-	8	-	2	986	2	-	-	1201	13	-	-
Other Countries	38	1100	36	2495	259	2197	-	454	27	1759	15360	3394	0	1285	28403	30	-	-
World	4955	78286	1417	120695	44507	36841	2204	21657	7393	40377	396036	42712	71	54688	851839	833	-	924

<sup>1</sup> Unrooted cuttings of nursery stock are included

## 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2024 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	3	22	971	7	16	-	116	26	197	274	24	-	7	1664	-	-	2
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	29	-	558	156	116	-	1678	71	500	1080	36	-	161	4383	3	-	-
Czech Republic	-	30	-	818	51	1	-	532	587	2	559	1003	-	339	3922	-	-	-
Germany	161	256	-	-	316	299	-	1097	45	355	5510	785	0	2510	11333	0	-	88
Denmark	-	91	-	471	-	112	0	653	-	4	1412	529	0	254	3527	0	-	-
Spain	-	124	-	192	11	-	-	1101	-	648	861	11	0	614	3562	0	-	-
Finland	-	3	-	109	352	-	-	14	-	2	204	357	-	3	1043	-	-	-
France	-	623	-	701	131	773	-	-	21	2273	915	23	-	72	5531	16	-	277
Hungary	-	7	0	743	69	6	-	171	-	192	386	1486	-	12	3072	-	-	-
Italy	0	119	-	498	22	285	-	1464	17	-	3173	15	-	1193	6786	1	-	0
Netherlands	0	5201	-	9516	1481	889	-	1208	235	943	-	1089	-	15289	35851	24	-	35
Poland	-	12	0	2275	464	17	-	172	9	189	1133	-	-	396	4667	-	-	-
Sweden	-	29	-	250	1730	66	-	22	-	2	137	16	-	1	2253	-	-	-
EU, others	1	76	2	838	219	6469	38	429	860	1745	2004	1389	-	584	14652	19	-	-
EU, total	162	6604	23	17938	5008	9048	38	8656	1871	7049	17648	6764	0	21435	102245	63	-	402
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	283	-	-	-	6	290	-	-	-
Belarus	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	938	-	-	973	-	-	-
Brazil	-	28	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	1	402	0	-	-	432	-	-	-
China	-	0	-	4	-	1	-	0	-	0	213	-	-	-	219	0	-	-
Israel	-	20	-	0	0	8	-	-	-	4	244	0	-	-	276	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	243	-	51	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	180	-	-	474	-	-	-
Mexico	-	7	-	0	0	2	-	-	-	-	292	0	-	-	302	-	-	-
Norway	-	34	0	10	1335	0	-	16	-	-	94	10	7	12	1518	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	23	65	48	4	-	101	246	-	-	-
Switzerland	5	2	-	319	18	15	-	95	2	42	286	2	-	0	787	-	-	-
Turkey	-	54	-	5	0	2	-	7	-	70	710	108	-	17	973	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	12	63	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	3510	8	-	3722	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	145	0	204	24	0	0	367	9	5	3095	97	0	116	4061	-	-	-
United States	-	0	0	4	0	1	-	-	-	0	251	2	0	22	280	0	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	113	0	-	-	-	-	0	1	19	11	120	-	0	265	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	6	230	63	543	1401	17	0	479	38	485	3695	4585	15	326	11883	-	-	-
Africa	-	0	0	11	0	71	-	2	0	1	196	0	-	-	283	0	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	390	1	112	1	89	-	1	2	66	515	449	-	5	1631	0	-	-
Middle East	-	144	-	5	0	13	-	7	0	78	1034	108	-	22	1410	0	-	-
North America	-	0	0	11	3	1	-	-	-	0	401	3	0	22	443	0	-	-
Latin America	-	39	-	4	0	18	-	-	-	8	1026	0	-	0	1096	0	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	-	2	0	0	-	0	-	0	30	0	-	-	33	0	-	-
Other Countries	1	112	0	84	31	178	-	4	4	148	1138	176	-	109	1984	0	-	-
World	167	7407	87	18626	6415	9257	38	9146	1912	7687	24560	11909	15	21820	119045	64	-	402

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.2 Azaleas<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			71							0	5			1	77			66
Belgium/Luxembg.	131	14	37	1339	686	274	1004	4161		8029	8299	885	3490	273	28620	1975	1064	431
Czech Republic									1		13	2		80	96			
Germany	547	340	220		439	84	4	102	94	187	815	407	193	314	3745	135	565	1266
Denmark			2	32			174	19			45	0	126	1	398		53	6
Spain		7	3	4	0			172	0	2	5	13		84	291			0
Finland											2			6	7			
France		4		24		1				9				0	38	245		58
Hungary			9								7			38	55			
Italy	26	6	8	46	1	2		75	5		9			85	262	166		344
Netherlands	261	491	395	2119	248	312	241	2059	457	1012		1178	400	1945	11118	4271	129	808
Poland			29	266	4		528		56		49			165	1097	24		
Sweden					2						13			0	15			
EU, others				38		3		0	23		41	27		71	202			
EU, total	965	861	774	3868	1380	676	1951	6587	635	9230	9312	2511	4208	3065	46021	6816	1812	2979
China			1							79	9				90			
Indonesia											2				2			
Japan			15	12				98		73	60				257			2
Korea, Republic of										5					5			
Macedonia									9					59	68			
Switzerland				0							7				7			
United Kingdom					0							1		1	2			
United States				0											0			
Europe, EU excluded				0	0				9		8			61	78			
Asia excl. Mid. East			17	12				98		152	76				354			2
North America				0											0			
World	965	861	790	3880	1380	676	1951	6684	644	9382	9395	2511	4208	3125	46453	6816	1812	2981

<sup>1</sup> Rhododendron (nursery stock) are included

## 6.2.2 Azaleas<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		79	0	285	2	11				39	481				897			
Belgium/Luxembg.		36		285	0	34		3		120	735	28			1241			
Czech Republic		100		278		3		0		23	477	212		49	1144			
Germany	1	2522	1		21	42		7	1	438	2354	1029			6416			0
Denmark		141		662						34	326	2			1166			
Spain		523		75						26	384			0	1007			
Finland		297		46	135						142	384	0		1004			
France		7551		162	1	206				292	1469				9680			5
Hungary	1	25	1	189	0	9				37	821	20			1102			
Italy	0	4521		146		21					1302				5993			
Netherlands		16476		840	1	0			0	174		14		3	17508			7
Poland		716	4	670	0	1				13	1552				2956			
Sweden		461		293	148						349	22		0	1273			
EU, others		832	126	410	8	45	6		13	219	2885	267		64	4873			
EU, total	2	34280	132	4341	318	371	6	10	14	1415	13277	1979	0	117	56261			13
Azerbaijan		6						3	0	41	38			7	96			
Belarus		0		2							7	603			613			
China		53									241				294			
Kazakhstan		13		3					1	1	176	54			248			
Kyrgyzstan		112		54					7	92	28	136		16	446			
Macedonia		51									42				93			
Moldova				7						1	94	15		0	117			
Norway		1129		134	291					1	190	1			1747	2		
Serbia		5		19						8	81				113			
Singapore		17								95	0				112			
Switzerland	66	76		1333	6	0		42		241	1097				2862			
Turkey		30		5						56	98				189			
Ukraine		84	3	43						1	288	37		2	458			
United Kingdom		957		615		36		71		113	7185	25			9003			
Uzbekistan		4	0	5				2	78	17	30	51		23	212			
Europe, EU excluded	66	2303	3	2173	304	37		113	1	370	9084	681		57	15193	2		
Africa											0				0			
Asia excl. Mid. East		222	0	75				7	86	256	540	292		52	1529			
Middle East		92		5						72	131				300			
North America					0						0				0			
Latin America											0				0			
Other Countries		78		32	7	0			0	29	431	52		61	690			
World	68	36898	134	6594	622	408	6	130	101	2112	23303	2951	0	226	73554	2		13

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.3 Flowering pot plants (excl. Azaleas, cuttings, young plants)

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			1946	71					43	183	99	24		392	2757			2792
Belgium/Luxembg.	1459	990	38	3872	185	431	665	34390		285	22273	736	47	416	65787	2352	3	634
Czech Republic	0			826					119		210	52		2731	3938			
Germany	20696	4113	7793		6239	1837	803	8278	2396	1772	28734	11857	2593	18935	116047	685	72	15370
Denmark	902	560	1263	35049		11	3302	3220	295	1265	8822	4615	18945	1432	79681	39	524	1922
Spain	97	1329	54	1765	487			13875	156	246	4178	636	908	4922	28654	314		129
Finland	6				11						59		3	247	327			
France	32	2065		56	142	1054	160		124	12	638	2		162	4446	1907		265
Hungary	120	0	171								594	24		946	1855			
Italy	1368	1542	198	7930	2668	1201		9982	128		8300	348	253	3876	37795	966	2	2216
Netherlands	43228	51619	29528	394923	36779	25849	19166	137992	21247	136261		77945	42703	122025	1139264	88969	12542	72754
Poland	300		986	2529	760	1	80	22	393		2616		5	2107	9797	59	33	293
Sweden	89			0	120		196				177			1	583			
EU, others	21	17	293	3562	5018	417		823	824	782	4634	80	7	5468	21948	801		7
EU, total	68317	62234	42270	450582	52411	30802	24372	208582	25724	140807	81335	96319	65464	163661	1512881	96093	13177	96382
China				220		42		191			99			7	558			13
Chinese Taipei				372				1143		6	421			96	2038	13		
Ecuador				776											776	30		32
Ghana		0									349				349			
Ivory Coast								267							267			
Japan				187				0							187			
Kenya		20													20	82		
Macedonia				188											188			
Morocco								99							99			
South Africa				6				0		3			0		10	1	94	
Switzerland	0		17					0		29	16		0	0	63			
Thailand		0	8	172	76	6		816	1	41	473		0	2	1596	13	1	0
Turkey					603			0			65	556		11	1236	27	0	
United Kingdom		0			0			0			267		0	1645	1912		1	7
United States		4	1	1		110		14			127	1	0	0	258		0	
Europe, EU excluded	0	0		205	0			1		29	283		0	1645	2163		1	7
Africa		20		7	27			366		3	349		0	0	774	104	94	3
Asia excl. Mid. East		0	8	972	122	47		2151	1	50	999	0	0	107	4459	57	1	13
Middle East					603	10		0			65	556	0	11	1247	28	0	
North America		4	1	1		110		14			128	1	0	0	258	8	0	
Latin America				864				2	0	3	18				887	59	0	40
World Residual not listed														0	0			
Other Countries				111	74	10		3	0	5	24	0	1	2	232	90	0	10
World	68317	62260	42279	452632	53164	30969	24372	211117	25725	140891	83176	96877	65465	165424	1522669	96349	13274	96444

## 6.2.3 Flowering pot plants (excl. Azaleas, cuttings, young plants)

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		49	0	20039	952	453		10	96	2173	58210	234		56	82273			0
Belgium/Luxembg.		1603		6540	921	2034		323		4291	64335	123		49	80219			
Czech Republic				7357	1045	34			154	333	30504	471		1015	40913	4		
Germany	121	2283	12		40231	4833		413	232	17625	462843	2932		297	531821			7
Denmark		122		4712		193		217		1012	30517	34	0	5626	42433			
Spain		697		2236	93			683		551	36755	67	0	1347	42429			
Finland		75		354	5983				3	12478	99	39		6	19036			
France		55466		10906	3553	24722			14707	155930	246			624	266155	32		382
Hungary	155	0	105	1773	541	348		33		517	39092	1194		742	44500			
Italy	195	354		2299	951	667		252			125705			293	130718			12
Netherlands	14	6846	3	42417	17795	5684		1747	8	9996		1880		3210	89600	252		26
Poland	0	32		5106	4860	380		62		1193	81437			217	93288			
Sweden		68		1391	30302	225		5		22	35839	0		0	67851			
EU, others	513	554	1380	11165	2861	3286	216	266	1487	4366	136755	2088		7821	172758	1558		
EU, total	999	68148	1501	116296	110089	42861	216	4012	1977	56789	1270398	9367	39	21302	1703992	1846		427
Azerbaijan		164						29	6	10	611			301	1121			
Belarus		18									1878	10000		18	11913			
Bosnia/Herzegovina										9	1347			34	1391			
China								97			3673				3770			
Israel		1245						17		11	540				1813			
Kazakhstan		453		65							5435	163			6116			
Kyrgyzstan		5246		1339				69	114		757	4858		546	12929			
Moldova										13	4221			432	4666			
Norway		3		518	5355	28				2	18563				24471			
Serbia				106						24	4015			158	4302			
Switzerland	2709	43		5982	2354	1271		327	66	1571	66250	0			80573			
Turkey		6		15						3	13090				13114			
Ukraine										3	9065	796		97	9961			
United Kingdom		1914		56		292	0	61		625	110798	57	0	1562	115365			
Uzbekistan		95	2	439				90	772	3	978	1232		128	3739			
Europe, EU excluded	2711	2013	0	6710	8496	1620	0	392	66	2637	219085	10854	1	2398	256982			
Africa				6				21			237	748		0	1014			
Asia excl. Mid. East		5966	2	1859				288	895	682	12382	6291		982	29347			
Middle East		1251		19				44		30	18100			0	19443	3		
North America		2		6	60			0			758	0	0		827	143		
Latin America						31		20			820				871			
Australia, Oceania								35			0				35			
Other Countries	2	46	0	81	847	80		112	3	1310	31546	38	1	477	34543	145		
World	3709	77379	1503	124897	118644	44531	216	4817	2937	60374	1543164	26512	41	25055	2033780	1991		427

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.4 Foliage plants (excl. cuttings and young plants)

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			2281	62	0	1				64	181			150	2739			2
Belgium/Luxembg.	470	859		4909	147	517	279	27120		234	59401	656	1458	416	96467	2134	210	27
Czech Republic	15	0		84	0			2	782		1161			210	2267			
Germany	21591	2896	4556		4917	838	1192	2805	948	972	54225	2408	1124	7453	105925	267	1590	209
Denmark	867	1333	233	17072		86	1244	3108	134	423	33191	7985	8669	422	74769	2570	1594	12
Spain	108	564	26	3734	598		15	6179	16	1621	20565	889	277	3247	37839	63	22	1
Finland					0	34					64			0	216		994	
France	3	431	10	4	13	372			9	167	2079			22	3110	1427	402	55
Hungary	24		12	0	9			3			193			397	638	15		2
Italy	698	478	300	10032	1490	782	15	4559	12		36025	488	628	2883	58390	1956	246	125
Netherlands	20531	37758	13777	261289	17516	25601	8352	77256	6824	53003		72629	18118	66906	679561	101646	3418	887
Poland	11	0	39	297	173	1	20	85	480		3929			26	5378	24	209	
Sweden				0	22		18				384			4	428		3	1
EU, others	25	16	1	29	146	1452	0	118	53	28	5638	523	0	1741	9769	806	237	
EU, total	44344	44336	21236	297512	25031	29685	11134	121235	9258	56512	217035	85591	30299	84290	1077497	110910	8926	1320
China			15	103	130	580		69		1829	14669	88	0	9	17494	95		0
Costa Rica					283	873					92	14524			15773		2	
El Salvador						2					2661				2663			
Ghana		0									572				573			
Guatemala	10			60	38	3				110	7175				7396		4	7
Honduras					669	925				24	5479				7098			
Indonesia		2	30	73	0	62		24		14	345	4	1	9	562	112		0
Japan		135		297	0	150				1145	779		0	1	2509	11		
Malaysia			0	139				69			893				1102			
Philippines	2			20	0			0	0		1253			0	1275			
Sri Lanka			20	329				14		6	901	0		1	1270			3
Thailand	6	13	102	267	351	31		54	11	186	702	19	0	11	1753	104		33
Turkey		0		74	690			0			1600	559		33	2958		9	
United Kingdom	0	0	0		0			1	0		42		0	660	703		0	
Vietnam		1304	1	0	599			2	9						1915			
Europe, EU excluded	60	0	0	383	0	3		12	0	28	112	6	1	668	1273		0	0
Africa		83		299		9		93	11	2	653		0	10	1160	11	429	0
Asia excl. Mid. East	8	1454	201	1632	1080	997		235	29	3292	19909	116	1	31	28988	482		65
Middle East		428		74	690			0			1621	559		33	3408		90	1
North America				17		0	0	15		1	261	0	0	8	304	46		11
Latin America	14			129	990	1837		0		229	30056			0	33256	21	7	32
Australia, Oceania		24						0						0	24			
Other Countries	63	537	33	1172	0	221	0	125	27	137	1017	11	1	83	3427	238	511	65
World	44425	46328	21436	300046	27791	32533	11134	121591	9298	60064	269647	86272	30302	85097	1145966	111470	9452	1428

## 6.2.4 Foliage plants (excl. cuttings and young plants)

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH	
Austria		31	0	14946	792	153		1		1048	28364	13		3	45352				
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	604	0	3260	985	1347		105		2322	80622	0		11	89258				
Czech Republic	0			5630	1057	181		0	26	187	24034	5		0	31121				
Germany	1629	1796	58		17710	7574		6	9	6954	289689	54	0	1	325481			2	
Denmark	0	100	0	1334		233				372	19075	0	10		21124				
Spain		497	0	165	344			14		503	36860			27	38410				
Finland	0	339	0	758	1642	15				26	7145		38	0	9962				
France	2	40372	9	1471	4415	11021				7184	108988			81	173541				
Hungary	37	3	134	268	489	73		0		100	17855	0			18958				
Italy	83	681	31	393	854	3075		62			64227			33	69439				
Netherlands	11	6632	2	12966	9401	5977		88	7	15030		3	3	340	50461	58			
Poland	0	12	597	1266	5953	225		0		755	74288			0	83095				
Sweden	2	4	0	1017	14033	37	0	0		75	24200			0	39369				
EU, others	167	97	1783	5490	3207	4241	82	12	118	2717	82646	91	0	2818	103469	123			
EU, total	1934	51167	2614	48963	60881	34151	82	288	161	37273	857992	166	51	3315	1099040	182		2	
Brazil			0			1	0			155	2803				2959				
Israel		168			4						4988				5160				
Kazakhstan		545		118							4069	23			4755				
Korea, Republic of					27	0					4986				5013				
Kyrgyzstan		6156		80				41	60		357	1360		1352	9406				
Mexico					46	187					3010				3243				
Norway		42	1	68	2916					615	8358		88		12088	2			
Saudi Arabia					23	225					3569				3816				
Serbia				38		17			335	67	3566				4023				
Switzerland	277	103	1	5410	1344	819		976	73	3941	36680		1	5	49630				
Turkey				50							3758				3808				
Ukraine						0					168	3417	247		32	3865			
United Arab Emirates					100	968				767	10454				12290				
United Kingdom		1505	7	4	2487	380	1	28		2279	110534	8	0	1815	119048				
United States	6	104	1		287	3				387	2702	4	0	19	3516	4			
Europe, EU excluded	289	1664	12	5520	7164	1967	1	1018	478	7885	167998	1909	89	1946	197939	8			
Africa		5			32	149		147		89	2961			18	3402				
Asia excl. Mid. East		7048	18	345	180	79		127	704	423	14213	2039		1900	27076	4			
Middle East		169		50	159	1504		9		809	30652			0	33353				
North America	6	106	1		463	6		2		433	3285	4	0	28	4335	4			
Latin America		13	0		56	191	0	0		155	7643				8058	2			
Australia, Oceania			0		7			11			96				115				
Other Countries	12	384	21	150	827	1295		286	713	1413	35882	2311	1	670	43965	11			
World	2229	60174	2645	54880	68942	38047	83	1621	1342	47067	1097124	4119	141	7208	1385624	200		2	

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.5 Other live plants, not classified

Import – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			4264	891		14		0	31	279	633	0	13	1242	7367			
Belgium/Luxembg.	301	1583	368	7220	1073	786	385	31533	13	1279	24782	85	1478	1142	72026	6581		
Czech Republic	119	0		70				32	165	0	1164	33	0	2426	4011			
Germany	64442	15010	13180		12315	1611	5148	19768	6298	8709	52417	9835	14307	16947	239988	6235		
Denmark	261	178	551	12621		122	296	1569	212	102	7019	67	6558	1478	31035	83		
Spain	965	4466	298	14567	2641		171	29134	93	6434	19439	1288	36	23257	102789	3844		
Finland				2	0					0	304		188	58	553			
France	225	1013	15	314	425	1757			3	1027	3385	11	47	776	8997	6725		
Hungary	189		297	9	365	15				13	231			2986	4105	261		
Italy	7172	4713	2200	43030	3681	4605	21	17280	1242		22753	1052	105	17548	125401	8879		
Netherlands	45731	58624	17918	272686	22305	11248	5397	59362	4393	17166		35944	18802	53432	623009	132585		
Poland	69	0	1970	909	1218	85	6	32	8		2996		1575	3070	11937	9		
Sweden		0			454		803				712			1	1971			
EU, others	326	26	354	4623	22	1423	132	823	53	141	18173	72	32	4622	30823	8090		
EU, total	119800	85615	41415	356942	44499	21669	12358	159534	12511	35151	154008	48387	43140	128984	1264013	173289		
Albania		78		12						2460	2	139		296	2988			
Brazil										439	24				462			
China		36	9	149		344		17		835	593	12		239	2233	161		
Colombia								6			305			3	314			
Ghana				0							2626			0	2626			
India										1744	480			37	2262	26		
Israel		190	10			163	12	861	206	797	2	236		71	2549	953		
Japan				9		71		7		802	49			0	937	7		
Kenya			0	729			5	208		46	10				998	4		
Morocco					0	5038									5038	9		
Thailand		1171		0		9		277	4	82	0	4		4	1551	7		
Turkey				2514		147		0		289	478			83	3511	25		
United Kingdom		2		24	0			308			352			4654	5342			
United States		30		13		85		53		28	179	28	0	15	433	13		
Vietnam											4982				4983			
Europe, EU excluded	9	80		159	0	1		317		2499	561	139	29	6791	10587			
Africa		113	0	750	0	5083	5	272		169	2778			16	9187	187		
Asia excl. Mid. East		1326	10	158		433		313	4	3465	6331	16		285	12341	253		
Middle East		190	10	2517		310	12	861	206	1147	479	236		168	6137	985		
North America		30		13		85		53		28	181	28	0	18	437	13		
Latin America						284		6	14	655	605			5	1569	6		
Australia, Oceania				38				0		76	5	0		48	167	41		
Other Countries	9	232	1	185		338		84	15	518	859	0	29	2016	4285	280		
World	119809	87355	41435	360577	44499	27865	12374	161356	12735	43192	164948	48807	43169	136402	1304524	174775		

## 6.2.5 Other live plants, not classified

Export – 2024 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		317	5	40742	41	1598		406	1103	5791	33445	178		67	83692			
Belgium/Luxembg.		684	0	13248	143	7866		1085		4043	66817	647		73	94607	65		
Czech Republic	2502	264		8057	211	1184		8	95	2276	17516	873		9	32994			
Germany	164	3735	300		2866	18481		2579	2483	36393	337812	2860	2	2104	409780	137		
Denmark		640	0	13922		1877		122	26	2024	23803	2286	437	27	45162			
Spain		598	0	733	5			1087	4	1721	13484	6		8180	25818			
Finland		185	0	4769	513	173				86	8083	67	84	368	14327			
France	0	37732	0	19105	637	62970			66	34397	60746	167		2230	218051	224		
Hungary	96	528	325	3760	69	1058		95		1152	8975	451		228	16735			
Italy	243	2584	0	8486	28	12586		1978	20		28552	70		412	54961	48		
Netherlands	10	6700	2	66975	744	22533	720	3030	80	14927		1268		26434	143421	205		
Poland	0	958	14	12073	119	1478		479	35	1774	44004			60	60994			
Sweden		62	0	7924	9327	602		18		276	21870	561		32	40671			
EU, others	2012	2591	4864	9430	95	13224	19	340	996	11474	62085	1757	0	5026	113912	2094		
EU, total	5027	57576	5511	209223	14797	145629	738	11227	4908	116334	727192	11191	523	45248	1355123	2773		
Azerbaijan						938				200	18				1156			
Brazil				2							4551				4553			
Canada			0	1		3				39	4231				4275			
China		0		2		123					2784				2911			
India						986		6			813				1804			
Korea, Republic of				23		13					1686	255			1977			
Kuwait				19		1551		17		27	3				1618			
Norway		332		7965	5393	126	42	42		863	7683	178	406	67	23098	1		
Saudi Arabia						534				2403	57				2994			
Serbia				139					162	98	720			137	1258			
Switzerland	1913	536		22581	270	5569		1432		16360	29391	188		220	78459			
Turkey				14		362		175		660	1532				2743			
United Arab Emirates				30		3361		94		222	74	3			3783	1		
United Kingdom	0	3809	2	474	43	4333		6230	294	5406	147038	2	0	6469	174100			
United States		68	1	2		12		2		7	14066	136	0	17	14310	5		
Europe, EU excluded	1950	4763	3	31668	5865	11990	42	7780	457	23786	186533	1053	406	7266	283561	1		
Africa		16		76		871		865			1996	121		65	4011	11		
Asia excl. Mid. East		260	128	267		4704		47	16	605	7990	661		33	14711			
Middle East		4		216		8041		1011		3505	3052	4		38	15871	3		
North America		68	1	3	23	15		2		46	18297	136	0	17	18608	5		
Latin America				120		105		35		105	7429	10			7805			
Australia, Oceania		2		11				20			819				853	1		
Other Countries	37	366	129	1112	181	7817		1762	17	1761	18295	1224		508	33210	14		
World	6977	62689	5643	241586	20685	171355	780	20987	5380	144381	960136	13176	929	52667	1707372	2794		

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Trade – Cut flowers

### Imports of cut flowers, 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

Imports	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Africa</b>											
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	3 370	3 359	3 907	2 836	1 715	3 711	3 508	3 486	2 923	3 405	2 664
<b>Americas</b>											
USA <sup>1</sup>	2 497 429	2 384 266	2 354 376	1 827 858	1 345 134	1 432 706	1 294 636	1 286 767	1 257 016	1 133 103	0 917 283
Canada <sup>1</sup>	149 614	143 346	152 057	124 724	89 961	112 828	111 347	117 983	112 590	118 647	106 344
Chile <sup>1</sup>	21 870	23 241	26 085	17 495	10 869	22 748	21 256	17 511	17 637	18 293	15 194
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	3 454	2 492	2 029	1 525	1 475	4 682	5 034	6 135	5 908	7 744	11 197
<b>Europe, non-EU countries</b>											
Russian Federation <sup>1</sup>	347 232	304 851	340 185	417 066	237 647	279 234	311 556	310 503	322 911	431 363	460 912
Belarus <sup>1</sup>	26 898	16 114	23 950	52 335	302 971	328 037	255 476	160 610	66 763	16 844	16 367
Ukraine <sup>1</sup>	7 306	6 919	23 362	17 441	12 148	8 576	5 970	6 084	5 304	5 794	25 256
Serbia <sup>1</sup>	14 879	10 593	8 696	7 415	4 218	4 735	3 542	3 090	2 694	2 688	2 737
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
Japan <sup>1</sup>	288 588	297 058	315 137	291 373	284 446	321 940	308 962	308 577	313 847	291 648	266 311
Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	97 878	101 064	103 760	77 880	54 081	61 002	51 062	48 941	48 214	39 107	27 759
United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup>	90 339	72 839	66 630	54 273	40 214	44 980	40 838	39 172	37 045	33 541	27 791
Australia <sup>1</sup>	59 408	54 848	67 653	58 492	44 529	45 587	43 174	42 923	40 334	45 470	38 821
China <sup>3</sup>	48 371	60 051	46 731	49 095	39 528	55 914	54 783	48 590	35 113	27 202	19 560
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	69 772	64 959	65 518	43 080	29 961	32 967	29 443	26 642	22 354	19 281	13 351
Kuwait <sup>2</sup>	29 933	29 196	32 461	31 894	21 758	21 943	19 512	17 450	16 415	15 208	11 951
Thailand <sup>1</sup>	39 037	39 702	36 516	24 956	29 586	32 143	24 429	20 728	21 052	12 431	9 731
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	40 272	40 783	43 834	36 202	28 047	34 621	33 237	31 820	31 320	30 306	25 891
Kazakhstan <sup>2</sup>	86 490	56 395	44 007	35 500	26 105	37 532	32 096	29 098	23 221	22 931	24 794
Qatar <sup>2</sup>	37 537	28 729	28 657	22 506	17 124	15 718	13 424	15 894		16 553	13 055
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	28 795	25 820	33 973	14 615	16 785	15 971	13 086	12 306	11 609	14 609	8 370
Hong Kong <sup>1</sup>	12 424	14 878	16 852	15 800	13 616	24 715	36 366	29 886	30 928	26 849	20 176
Malaysia <sup>1</sup>	18 627	15 402	11 888	7 399	4 798	7 117	5 671	5 191	4 773	5 803	5 107
Chinese Taipei <sup>1</sup>	3 950	3 935	3 497	2 653	2 960	3 526	3 285	3 277	3 377	2 872	2 446
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	3 534	3 114	3 087	2 943	2 543	3 657	3 825	3 371	2 718	2 093	1 904
India <sup>2</sup>	2 652	1 719	2 314	1 085	1 093	3 565	3 125	3 617	4 336	5 001	4 178

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC); data revised    <sup>2</sup> ITC partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

### Exports of cut flowers, 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

Exports	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Africa</b>											
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	668 051	617 246	600 531	613 311	501 324	521 841	486 866	478 739	460 487	431 288	416 036
Ethiopia <sup>1</sup>	261 925	213 703	219 257	215 156	166 648	178 642	168 743	174 046	175 599	175 441	131 257
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	55 577	57 264	60 743	59 504	39 874	49 813	45 943	40 527	32 740	29 348	24 920
Tanzania <sup>2</sup>	10 156	7 734	8 717	6 216	5 903	13 259	14 239	10 574	9 280	9 740	8 652
Zambia <sup>1</sup>	6 392	6 016	6 555	7 977	6 225	7 180	8 245	9 426	9 221	11 104	10 249
Zimbabwe <sup>2</sup>	8 325	3 289	3 336	2 742	2 490	2 734	3 817	1 769	2 099	2 724	2 592
<b>Americas</b>											
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	2 169 448	1 923 457	1 960 721	1 460 060	1 235 985	1 317 400	1 234 716	1 238 914	1 185 712	1 167 555	1 034 439
Ecuador <sup>1</sup>	938 831	912 706	972 366	783 839	724 694	785 871	721 379	780 263	725 054	738 687	690 799
Canada	105 199	101 064	85 865	69 342	51 253	57 387	52 432	52 163	51 653	44 490	35 138
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	41 531	50 229	64 773	37 478	31 495	34 792	32 992	36 753	34 680	31 216	22 422
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	31 316	35 168	43 104	31 375	21 631	26 462	24 037	29 450	34 833	33 913	27 785
Guatemala <sup>1</sup>	32 176	30 234	29 332	22 675	15 244	18 302	17 120	16 236	15 923	12 219	9 874
USA	19 231	19 536	20 421	17 392	12 285	15 624	15 114	16 974	17 085	19 965	16 824
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>3</sup>	165 424	141 393	154 885	122 153	110 248	107 093	91 618	91 849	95 356	78 523	66 001
Malaysia <sup>1</sup>	72 190	69 993	82 077	76 462	76 604	101 010	98 598	95 746	94 689	88 722	73 800
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	62 950	62 950	64 097	52 436	43 033	44 699	36 280	33 231	37 313	29 107	22 287
Thailand <sup>1</sup>	63 751	66 443	64 184	49 137	41 569	68 157	65 896	62 726	63 476	60 662	52 102
Chinese Taipei <sup>1</sup>	36 587	37 910	38 452	35 608	34 234	40 980	31 134	27 272	25 764	25 528	23 199
India <sup>2</sup>	22 038	22 069	21 166	16 741	12 003	17 285	18 254	22 631	25 561	31 804	35 702
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	7 890	7 890	8 505	10 090	7 460	11 091	11 833	12 952	13 256	18 995	14 328
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	1 315	2 073	3 459	5 588	7 523	8 998	9 657	12 944	15 206	15 629	20 661
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	1 585	1 625	5 975	6 002	5 555	8 675	8 893	9 063	9 431	11 433	12 470
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Israel <sup>1</sup>	48 164	53 686	85 503	85 598	59 731	38 888	44 622	62 319	73 934	62 014	63 778
Turkey	45 808	45 553	47 292	50 252	32 255	32 114	28 915	25 540	25 057	25 497	24 087

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map    <sup>2</sup> ITC trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Trade – Live plants etc.

### Imports of live plants etc., 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

Imports	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Africa</b>											
Morocco <sup>1</sup>	87 980	83 755	87 247	74 432	65 602	77 848	79 586	65 083	47 427	38 174	37 229
Algeria <sup>2</sup>	18 351	17 860	14 464	12 207	15 790	16 538	20 668	19 890	14 190	10 781	11 332
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	8 961	7 047	9 449	8 847	12 880	14 706	12 889	9 542	5 705	6 778	6 287
<b>Americas</b>											
USA <sup>1</sup>	906 360	868 010	914 882	762 228	572 202	543 667	472 063	453 847	429 055	415 383	332 237
Canada <sup>1</sup>	259 535	254 598	278 747	248 058	202 817	201 856	180 321	179 068	164 477	163 364	139 426
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	113 433	105 272	109 285	74 677	79 978	80 508	63 193	53 983	48 839	47 341	43 053
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	41 038	33 599	32 206	30 064	27 698	30 260	28 268	23 814	17 386	21 523	22 742
Peru <sup>1</sup>	24 710	23 373	30 470	22 381	27 386	31 712	33 272	34 066	20 443	13 561	8 667
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
Japan <sup>1</sup>	86 387	96 771	109 481	105 343	99 351	102 077	94 657	96 095	94 418	86 509	78 141
China <sup>3</sup>	34 305	34 936	37 520	46 542	83 429	80 141	92 008	94 823	76 078	83 660	58 991
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	73 872	72 039	79 831	69 309	60 511	62 496	58 095	57 240	61 587	59 706	42 785
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	88 551	40 035	80 700	39 540	44 403	40 483	39 598	31 792	23 274	16 331	9 441
United Arab Emirates <sup>1</sup>	56 592	47 306	40 408	33 195	26 867	22 549	22 227	19 644	18 195	16 855	14 547
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	45 695	41 840	44 849	37 955	28 589	841	18 301	37 666	38 463	41 485	29 848
Australia <sup>1</sup>	13 253	13 091	15 350	14 146	11 166	12 263	12 834	15 285	15 221	17 673	16 250
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	34 578	43 241	103 168	181 426	162 187	168 202	150 362	142 298	148 198	146 972	122 652
Belarus <sup>2</sup>	38 070	23 310	18 331	37 672	56 021	60 910	51 395	60 573	30 924	16 274	13 426
Turkey	57 330	52 395	37 278	37 813	31 171	31 820	43 002	63 674	66 228	59 283	59 210
Uzbekistan <sup>2</sup>	32 442	19 969	30 122	27 234	21 999	27 491	31 175	26 303			
Ukraine <sup>2</sup>	32 150	22 881	13 697	29 657	21 859	21 213	17 939	13 729	11 494	8 178	18 301
Kazakhstan <sup>1</sup>	25 651	24 366	19 154	21 388	19 128	15 845	17 132	21 722	28 426	17 056	14 696
Serbia	22 037	21 283	18 966	18 197	15 951	17 377	16 651	13 725	9 708	9 941	8 188

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

### Exports of live plants etc., 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

Exports	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Africa</b>											
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	66 228	57 934	61 676	66 674	54 923	52 531	42 763	48 097	41 576	42 609	50 131
Uganda <sup>2</sup>	40 079	56 357	54 001	54 484	44 094	44 980	48 866	51 060	46 590	45 821	42 398
Ethiopia <sup>2</sup>	33 859	28 495	24 531	30 047	23 228	23 587	23 426	22 402	22 751	20 507	18 226
Tanzania <sup>2</sup>	21 126	16 811	15 830	17 314	14 377	15 655	13 433	13 250	12 930	27 478	8 554
South Africa	24 275	25 535	23 687	23 085	15 967	16 726	14 619	13 160	11 611	13 400	10 628
Morocco	19 401	15 921	15 591	13 273	14 848	18 056	13 618	9 526	7 667	4 438	4 723
<b>Americas</b>											
USA <sup>1</sup>	335 140	334 842	363 555	319 743	274 520	283 663	262 985	253 127	231 445	227 389	193 741
Canada	546 107	519 777	490 546	394 660	304 426	281 724	237 795	231 804	219 391	212 524	167 507
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	74 904	73 050	73 367	75 645	59 547	61 750	56 977	55 483	57 166	63 194	54 480
Guatemala <sup>2</sup>	50 354	50 891	58 583	53 729	44 342	42 052	39 552	35 782	29 505	27 016	21 879
Chile	26 763	19 206	25 949	20 506	29 987	32 925	21 399	30 141	17 413	14 675	11 540
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	39 525	14 706	16 776	12 256	20 125	19 294	17 162	16 749	16 720	15 121	11 844
Nicaragua <sup>2</sup>	10 871	9 969	10 919	9 399	8 301	8 260	7 012	6 710	5 678	4 411	2 343
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>1</sup>	327 450	283 094	311 794	291 921	252 570	223 349	176 826	155 739	148 077	143 226	204 951
Chinese Taipei	152 252	158 654	176 794	155 589	137 554	159 199	152 557	152 387	148 917	150 083	131 101
Japan <sup>1</sup>	49 082	42 172	56 153	55 891	89 011	78 267	93 865	101 579	68 822	58 650	59 367
Thailand	49 349	46 609	50 662	43 104	34 273	36 933	38 591	37 724	36 087	32 663	30 258
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	25 789	26 272	26 463	22 817	22 232	24 155	18 693	18 635	16 582	11 251	8 849
Malaysia	24 011	22 936	17 084	13 308	10 289	16 096	13 900	16 112	16 723	13 629	14 771
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Turkey	73 897	68 684	70 608	61 659	51 489	55 231	47 066	42 618	40 726	36 869	32 397
Serbia	26 441	32 104	35 964	28 851	28 795	29 705	18 902	13 805	14 099	8 801	10 480
Israel <sup>1</sup>	22 724	23 960	32 685	34 509	30 276	35 746	35 655	35 448	34 373	34 649	35 410

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Trade – Cuttings and slips

### Imports of cuttings and slips, unrooted, 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

Exports	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Americas</b>											
USA	146 266	139 147	157 131	144 637	114 026	102 905	89 529	86 079	84 098	88 110	70 056
Canada	42 937	43 928	44 712	40 996	33 492	34 803	28 776	26 703	25 290	24 561	20 650
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
Japan <sup>1</sup>	11 561	12 342	13 407	12 669	12 780	12 527	12 457	13 231	13 375	12 013	10 840
China <sup>1</sup>	4 266	4 376	3 907	4 460	4 228	5 339	5 206	6 642	4 086	4 002	3 414

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

### Exports of cuttings and slips, unrooted, 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

Exports	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Africa</b>											
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	61 156	52 785	57 160	61 119	52 449	51 599	41 666	46 323	39 912	39 434	46 474
Uganda <sup>2</sup>	38 714	32 102	29 291	30 403	26 273	28 917	30 068	26 738	24 372	25 033	20 785
Ethiopia <sup>1</sup>	32 073	28 360	24 234	29 655	22 908	23 346	23 151	22 042	22 557	20 394	18 128
Tanzania <sup>2</sup>	15 790	15 705	14 159	15 868	14 105	15 634	13 405	13 250	12 894	27 473	8 500
<b>Americas</b>											
Guatemala <sup>2</sup>	37 804	42 344	52 084	47 755	39 262	37 941	37 203	31 331	24 734	22 994	17 773
El Salvador <sup>1</sup>	13 318	11 080	14 187	13 365	13 217	14 941	11 295	14 545	15 613	16 314	11 420
USA	16 416	18 021	21 324	19 154	14 709	14 168	14 251	14 775	11 906	13 282	10 083
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	30 779	6 523	3 924	4 828	15 340	18 077	14 639	14 767	14 689	14 199	10 792
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	180	952	2 953	3 246	3 987	6 588	7 385	5 883	15 389	21 149	16 900
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>3</sup>	71	9 212	12 001	11 750	10 367	10 193	6 884	5 825	6 459	6 984	6 333
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Israel <sup>1</sup>	7 433	8 092	12 449	13 136	13 007	16 902	16 345	16 579	17 442	17 444	17 454

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

## Trade – Bulbs and tubers

### Import of bulbs and tubers, 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Americas</b>											
USA	193 712	194 336	213 370	182 478	151 116	155 221	145 340	143 434	141 514	142 543	132 616
Canada	59 490	57 264	56 664	47 458	34 866	35 010	36 542	36 425	37 200	37 128	34 863
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	37 592	27 629	14 854	14 155	24 290	28 696	32 978	31 376	31 815	34 483	30 558
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	34 382	34 618	28 272	22 298	16 694	15 235	14 282	13 098	11 385	9 329	9 705
Ecuador <sup>1</sup>	20 533	18 233	14 101	11 916	8 139	7 400	7 702	7 643	6 957	6 146	5 239
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	10 923	10 250	11 005	9 044	6 824	6 855	7 589	7 636	8 927	8 205	8 312
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>3</sup>	159 873	150 410	133 195	99 213	82 597	99 117	96 472	100 866	90 824	82 175	62 144
Japan <sup>1</sup>	46 449	48 972	51 577	46 561	43 888	47 027	49 098	51 653	53 144	55 891	55 705
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	40 724	49 679	42 940	29 463	40 021	38 153	41 156	47 029	40 665	38 315	31 018
Australia <sup>1</sup>		12 675	14 621	14 146	11 166	12 263	12 834	15 285	15 221	17 673	16 250
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	10 025	11 225	12 382	11 667	11 062	11 609	10 859	6 583	6 071	6 394	6 299
Taipei, Chinese	15 100	17 014	15 326	10 571	10 498	10 019	11 182	12 250	9 693	10 954	9 118
Iran <sup>2</sup>	3 219	3 271	3 400	2 122	1 844	3 298	3 753	4 065	3 841	3 269	2 744
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	3 588	2 186	22 292	46 458	44 811	39 396	29 388	30 414	26 656	34 794	30 571
Turkey	4 413	4 622	3 560	3 484	2 240	2 448	4 638	6 058	8 216	9 005	5 633

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Export of bulbs and tubers, 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Africa</b>											
Egypt <sup>2</sup>	15	21	13	13	3 432	42 395	38 511	40 873	42 317	29 572	24 889
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	9 408	9 811	10 377	9 123	7 300	6 163	6 337	7 097	7 055	6 902	5 427
<b>Americas</b>											
Chile <sup>1</sup>	33 780	24 048	20 140	19 238	17 945	19 812	19 333	27 056	23 563	22 577	25 189
Canada	33 556	32 448	26 341	22 231	13 428	19 575	15 769	16 726	16 613	14 634	12 388
Peru <sup>1</sup>	22 688	20 078	15 465	11 816	9 968	9 036	7 667	7 038	4 721	3 930	3 820
USA	11 188	12 619	14 583	11 484	8 613	8 949	11 090	19 092	17 751	16 560	17 863
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	4 016	5 408	4 201	4 682	4 479	4 237	4 285	5 155	5 389	7 224	10 116
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	25 857	25 451	23 171	25 196	21 116	26 491	24 497	26 167	24 082	21 043	23 467
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Israel <sup>1</sup>	8 713	7 935	8 631	8 511	7 523	8 296	8 316	7 661	7 934	7 585	7 236

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

## Trade – Cut foliage

### Import of cut foliage, 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Americas</b>											
USA	243 079	253 677	291 408	236 273	172 922	175 937	149 443	132 110	127 852	121 405	97 954
Canada	45 363	43 973	52 826	41 331	30 002	32 043	29 554	28 981	25 766	26 058	22 679
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	14 717	15 467	17 224	13 700	13 188	14 900	16 973	17 296	20 863	22 069	17 578
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
Japan <sup>1</sup>	54 185	60 925	67 824	60 695	57 506	65 622	60 850	62 140	66 213	64 217	55 455
China <sup>1</sup>	8 359	9 767	10 259	11 663	8 025	5 774	4 621	4 337	2 627	2 950	1 695
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	6 970	6 541	8 018	5 782	4 797	7 544	5 732	4 948	3 394	2 403	1 730
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	2 964	3 068	3 257	2 159	4 108	7 162	6 434	7 313	7 218	7 824	6 269
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	8 057	2 482	10 582	26 974	15 187	15 875	15 982	19 495	24 273	19 863	25 629

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

### Export of cut foliage, 2014–2024

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Africa</b>											
South Africa	9 767	10 940	13 421	9 806	8 641	10 725	10 137	11 148	9 746	9 212	10 395
<b>Americas</b>											
USA	77 942	85 843	108 610	86 891	77 993	95 757	94 976	100 071	114 654	100 331	82 956
Canada	98 682	99 083	104 289	90 201	67 867	67 088	52 857	46 650	43 316	40 464	35 873
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	26 216	29 077	29 499	27 813	23 370	30 215	29 332	31 899	33 476	35 820	31 123
Guatemala <sup>1</sup>	28 783	26 699	29 135	25 184	19 961	24 852	25 697	27 045	23 939	19 712	15 089
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	47 242	18 534	18 838	21 362	22 300	23 580	19 709	18 632	17 512	20 752	15 960
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	24 380	22 897	19 513	16 287	11 051	12 027	10 495	9 613	9 265	7 684	6 074
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>1</sup>	65 129	60 414	78 862	64 388	49 175	52 988	50 656	49 287	52 544	46 073	35 824
India <sup>2</sup>	30 417	28 700	43 586	41 064	30 685	35 286	33 234	33 799	34 220	23 681	11 326
Thailand <sup>1</sup>	10 297	10 615	10 364	8 435	8 224	9 591	6 579	7 184	6 033	4 279	3 490
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	2 818	2 856	2 290	2 212	4 178	6 265	5 524	5 826	6 949	6 893	4 595
Malaysia <sup>1</sup>	11 770	12 281	9 333	8 696	7 464	10 023	9 559	10 800	13 059	10 693	11 627
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Turkey	9 411	9 681	12 529	12 324	8 593	7 366	6 622	6 392	6 416	5 971	4 874
Israel <sup>1</sup>	6 918	3 609	6 540	5 590	5 973	47 148	40 229	25 424	4 279	20 383	2 686

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

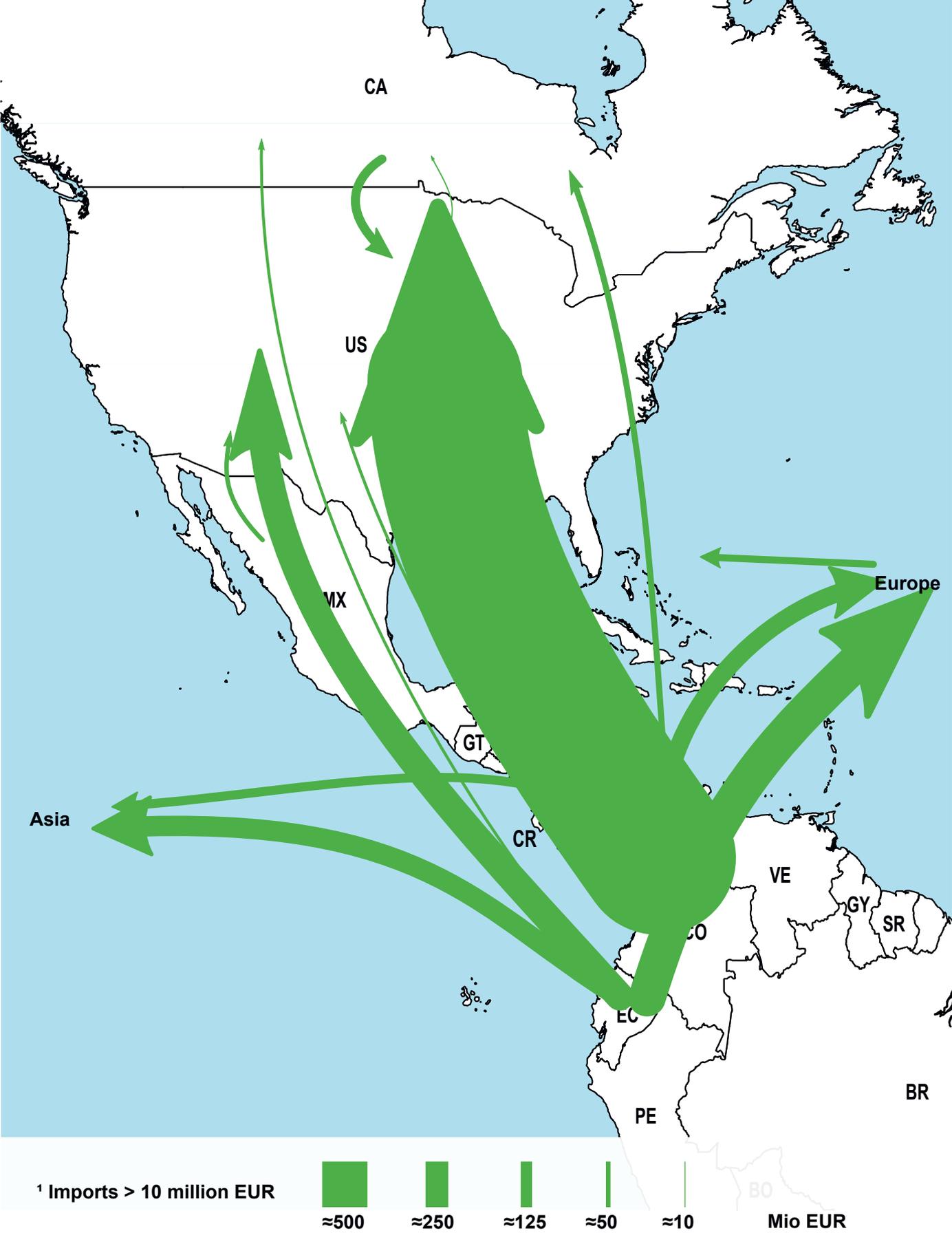
Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 9

## Intra-American exchange of cut flowers

Imports 2022 in EUR, provisional data



# EXTERNAL TRADE

## BELARUS

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	26 898	16 114	24 867	52 335	302 971	328 037	255 476	160 610	66 763	16 844	16 367
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	38 070	23 310	18 324	37 672	56 021	60 910	51 395	60 573	30 924	16 274	13 426
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	24 206	19 410	17 487	6 926	19 323	18 581	6 988	6 234	5 227	4 414	3 437
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 685	3 922	1 755	2 305	9 560	9 031	5 630	4 786	2 456	493	461
<b>Total</b>	<b>92 859</b>	<b>62 756</b>	<b>62 433</b>	<b>99 238</b>	<b>387 875</b>	<b>416 559</b>	<b>319 489</b>	<b>232 203</b>	<b>105 370</b>	<b>38 025</b>	<b>33 691</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

### Imports – Flowers and Plants, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Netherlands	29 902	140 313	134 659	26 593	20 193	15 437	15 116	20 524	13 117	9 294	8 776
Poland	28 901	38 594	46 074	36 605	42 617	21 649	9 589	7 317	4 952	3 810	3 461
Ecuador	19 961	137 203	153 956	121 264	75 304	27 097	4 174	589	2 357	1 185	952
Colombia	6 533	22 283	23 859	18 342	13 186	7 855	3 968	1 940	3 440	2 567	2 615
Kenya	5 654	30 096	34 217	38 726	29 048	18 437	1 478	190	639	425	541
Russian Federation	1 485	948	1 165	720	567	485	547	263	129	43	9
Hungary	1 411	3 058	913	320	383	.	.	.	.	68	22
Israel	947	4 240	4 122	9 235	5 603	2 101	245	2	100	86	61
Others	4 444	11 140	17 595	67 684	45 302	12 310	2 908	2 866	2 409	2 015	1 561
<b>Total</b>	<b>99 238</b>	<b>387 875</b>	<b>416 560</b>	<b>319 489</b>	<b>232 203</b>	<b>105 371</b>	<b>38 025</b>	<b>33 691</b>	<b>27 143</b>	<b>19 493</b>	<b>17 998</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2022

## BRAZIL

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	6 615	5 811	5 880	6 945	4 430	4 233	4 900	4 776	5 414	6 695	6 824
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 016	5 408	4 201	4 682	4 479	4 237	4 285	5 155	5 389	7 224	10 116
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 469	1 909	2 226	2 400	1 586	1 485	1 141	1 117	948	1 015	869
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	74	194	114	371	672	144	103	198	137	80	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 174</b>	<b>13 322</b>	<b>12 421</b>	<b>14 398</b>	<b>11 167</b>	<b>10 099</b>	<b>10 429</b>	<b>11 246</b>	<b>11 888</b>	<b>15 014</b>	<b>17 914</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	41 038	33 599	32 206	30 064	27 698	30 260	28 268	23 814	17 386	21 523	22 742
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 862	4 878	3 913	2 697	4 000	6 614	5 087	5 871	5 251	6 626	7 405
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 454	2 492	2 029	1 525	1 475	4 682	5 034	6 135	5 908	7 744	11 197
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	53	31	32	38	67	63	48	43	78	102	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>49 407</b>	<b>41 000</b>	<b>38 180</b>	<b>34 324</b>	<b>33 240</b>	<b>41 619</b>	<b>38 387</b>	<b>35 863</b>	<b>28 623</b>	<b>35 995</b>	<b>35 215</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## CHILE

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	26 763	19 206	25 949	20 506	29 987	32 925	21 399	30 141	17 413	14 675	11 540
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	33 780	24 048	20 140	19 238	17 945	19 812	19 333	27 056	23 563	22 577	25 189
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	13 804	8 452	7 358	5 423	5 091	5 054	3 610	3 667	4 015	3 998	4 552
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 126	793	1 452	1 407	961	785	562	662	511	732	1 320
<b>Total</b>	<b>75 473</b>	<b>52 499</b>	<b>54 899</b>	<b>46 574</b>	<b>53 984</b>	<b>58 576</b>	<b>44 904</b>	<b>61 526</b>	<b>45 502</b>	<b>41 982</b>	<b>42 601</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	21 870	23 241	26 085	17 495	10 869	22 748	21 256	17 512	17 637	18 293	15 194
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	8 552	9 310	9 045	7 101	6 025	5 757	6 140	5 347	4 936	4 678	4 454
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	6 303	6 374	7 279	6 067	3 420	3 367	4 788	2 668	1 942	1 855	2 414
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	341	330	492	433	215	390	194	132	272	231	134
<b>Total</b>	<b>37 066</b>	<b>39 255</b>	<b>42 901</b>	<b>31 096</b>	<b>20 520</b>	<b>32 216</b>	<b>32 447</b>	<b>25 651</b>	<b>24 787</b>	<b>25 057</b>	<b>22 196</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## Exports – Bulbs, tubers etc., value in 1 000 Euro

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	9 001	6 512	5 757	6 156	4 820	4 623	5 377	5 833	5 610	5 891	8 125
China	7 063	4 924	3 864	3 803	3 764	6 009	6 103	8 668	7 480	5 759	4 670
Ecuador	1 897	1 704	1 205	1 396	1 120	1 068	899	1 733	1 209	893	779
USA	3 256	2 013	1 158	1 371	1 506	708	800	1 469	1 637	2 037	2 289
Japan	1 847	1 213	1 192	1 327	1 287	1 084	1 014	1 307	1 112	1 388	1 050
Colombia	1 763	1 391	890	1 324	771	731	569	959	627	420	170
Mexico	2 784	2 334	1 726	1 135	979	1 754	1 764	2 807	1 991	1 983	2 560
Vietnam	2 406	1 244	2 056	758	1 372	1 360	426	1 238	1 480	1 663	2 450
Australia	615	478	515	417	246	242	366	544	718	704	1 015
Taipei, Chinese	815	739	484	403	559	541	418	872	661	690	784
Others	2 333	1 496	1 293	1 148	1 521	1 692	1 597	1 624	1 038	1 149	1 297
<b>Total</b>	<b>33 780</b>	<b>24 048</b>	<b>20 140</b>	<b>19 238</b>	<b>17 945</b>	<b>19 812</b>	<b>19 333</b>	<b>27 054</b>	<b>23 563</b>	<b>22 577</b>	<b>25 189</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## CHINA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, in 1 000 Euro

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	327 450	283 094	311 796	291 921	252 570	223 748	176 826	155 739	148 077	143 226	204 951
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	165 424	141 393	154 885	122 153	110 248	107 093	91 618	91 983	95 326	78 523	66 001
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	65 129	60 414	78 862	64 388	49 175	52 877	50 656	49 310	52 428	46 124	35 824
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 220	1 861	2 380	2 564	2 096	2 316	2 449	2 577	2 345	2 107	1 631
<b>Total</b>	<b>559 223</b>	<b>486 762</b>	<b>547 923</b>	<b>481 026</b>	<b>414 089</b>	<b>386 034</b>	<b>321 549</b>	<b>299 609</b>	<b>298 176</b>	<b>269 942</b>	<b>308 407</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025, calculations based on General Customs Administration of China statistics

### Imports – Flowers and plants, in 1 000 Euro

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	159 873	150 410	133 195	99 213	82 579	99 323	96 472	100 866	90 622	82 291	62 144
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	48 371	60 051	46 731	49 095	39 528	55 914	54 783	48 590	35 113	27 202	19 560
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	34 305	34 936	37 520	46 542	83 429	80 141	92 008	94 823	76 078	83 660	58 991
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	8 359	9 767	10 259	11 663	8 025	5 774	4 621	4 337	2 627	2 950	1 695
<b>Total</b>	<b>250 908</b>	<b>255 164</b>	<b>227 705</b>	<b>206 513</b>	<b>213 561</b>	<b>241 152</b>	<b>247 884</b>	<b>248 619</b>	<b>204 534</b>	<b>195 795</b>	<b>142 390</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025, calculations based on General Customs Administration of China statistics

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 Euro

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Japan	49 557	46 587	45 913	41 912	37 646	37 750	34 913	34 213	34 488	29 547	25 140
Korea, Republic of	19 636	20 754	20 762	21 222	20 479	24 545	19 266	11 993	13 536	14 570	11 526
Australia	6 597	6 529	10 598	10 795	8 163	5 850	4 482	4 412	4 096	2 921	1 641
Thailand	19 746	19 183	15 845	9 372	10 959	11 546	9 876	7 589	10 187	7 744	5 755
Singapore	8 742	7 004	6 598	5 841	3 353	4 940	4 782	5 085	4 875	4 046	3 738
Philippines	7 990	8 073	7 366	5 847	2 157	4 624	3 621	3 057	2 329	2 112	1 398
Vietnam	9 852	6 312	17 258	6 013	7 972	952	323	1 926	7 282	7 452	8 421
France	1 163	1 597	3 389	3 270	170	47	3	4	3	1	6
USA	10 066	6 231	5 136	3 038	1 167	979	41	77	55	239	270
Netherlands	2 200	2 016	2 592	3 777	2 071	944	469	321	468	423	78
Malaysia	4 413	3 461	3 366	2 194	1 581	3 167	2 804	2 383	2 067	2 078	2 142
Others	25 462	13 646	16 062	8 872	14 530	11 749	11 038	20 789	15 970	7 390	5 886
<b>Total</b>	<b>165 424</b>	<b>141 393</b>	<b>154 885</b>	<b>122 153</b>	<b>110 248</b>	<b>107 093</b>	<b>91 618</b>	<b>91 849</b>	<b>95 356</b>	<b>78 523</b>	<b>66 001</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025, calculations based on General Customs Administration of China statistics

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Live plants, in 1 000 Euro

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	54 558	56 825	58 402	57 092	37 920	38 832	33 734	28 667	20 900	17 597	12 242
Netherlands	37 413	32 498	37 439	46 239	36 302	32 026	27 260	24 184	23 538	22 585	21 232
Korea, Republic of	47 116	46 009	50 615	47 316	39 756	39 497	33 210	30 707	34 411	33 774	25 219
Japan	17 440	24 586	31 978	35 338	32 758	27 146	22 346	19 854	17 730	16 622	13 766
Hong Kong, China	16 676	12 489	13 795	16 266	13 929	12 678	6 516	5 142	9 744	7 005	7 961
Vietnam	47 521	22 744	39 395	13 073	33 483	17 216	5 059	2 051	1 625	868	709
Thailand	2 717	2 648	2 287	8 694	2 313	1 076	673	551	612	268	238
Germany	7 178	6 240	6 901	6 772	7 682	7 779	9 888	10 242	8 340	6 888	6 172
Australia	5 469	5 847	6 132	6 418	6 809	4 924	3 737	2 904	3 234	2 317	1 505
Spain	6 087	5 366	5 679	5 484	4 853	3 333	1 821	1 067	612	700	327
India	12 130	11 260	9 023	5 810	2 658	3 860	2 679	2 864	1 338	1 217	1 023
Singapore	8 631	4 475	6 943	5 720	3 923	5 105	3 434	2 138	3 721	4 413	2 578
United Arab Emirates	10 286	7 078	6 339	4 560	4 115	2 508	2 705	2 808	3 198	2 342	1 665
Others	54 228	45 029	36 868	30 147	26 073	27 674	23 764	20 832	20 524	26 643	110 314
<b>Total</b>	<b>327 450</b>	<b>283 094</b>	<b>311 796</b>	<b>291 921</b>	<b>252 570</b>	<b>223 748</b>	<b>176 826</b>	<b>154 011</b>	<b>149 527</b>	<b>143 239</b>	<b>204 951</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025, calculations based on General Customs Administration of China statistics

## CHINESE TAIPEI

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	15 100	17 104	15 326	10 571	10 498	10 019	11 182	12 250	9 693	10 954	9 118
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	4 070	4 057	6 505	3 752	4 299	5 009	4 851	4 768	4 901	5 149	5 273
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 950	3 935	3 497	2 653	2 960	3 526	3 285	3 277	3 377	2 872	2 446
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 167	4 093	4 786	2 449	2 791	3 803	2 243	1 551	1 381	1 082	1 522
<b>Total</b>	<b>26 287</b>	<b>29 189</b>	<b>30 114</b>	<b>19 425</b>	<b>20 548</b>	<b>22 357</b>	<b>21 561</b>	<b>21 846</b>	<b>19 352</b>	<b>20 057</b>	<b>18 359</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	152 252	158 524	176 794	155 589	137 554	159 199	152 557	152 387	148 917	150 083	131 101
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	36 587	37 966	38 452	35 608	34 234	40 980	31 134	27 272	25 764	25 528	23 199
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	243	409	397	379	569	841	733	759	742	711	781
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	103	409	271	30	26	22	18	28	67	35	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>189 185</b>	<b>197 308</b>	<b>215 914</b>	<b>191 606</b>	<b>172 383</b>	<b>201 042</b>	<b>184 442</b>	<b>180 446</b>	<b>175 490</b>	<b>176 357</b>	<b>155 105</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Japan	31 893	33 054	33 281	31 287	31 173	35 492	27 497	24 588	22 291	20 879	19 704
Australia	1 746	1 885	2 584	2 053	944	987	690	171	144	279	267
Hong Kong	470	865	600	513	577	930	370	263	412	624	540
USA	650	529	467	396	317	1 107	821	571	367	793	512
Singapore	462	307	395	363	297	797	633	554	586	548	320
Others	1 366	1 270	1 125	995	928	1 668	1 124	1 122	1 968	2 405	1 856
<b>Total</b>	<b>36 587</b>	<b>37 910</b>	<b>38 452</b>	<b>35 608</b>	<b>34 234</b>	<b>40 980</b>	<b>31 134</b>	<b>27 272</b>	<b>25 764</b>	<b>25 528</b>	<b>23 199</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Live plants, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	58 577	63 093	70 710	63 488	48 083	53 805	49 622	52 494	50 941	50 326	43 818
Japan	22 758	25 546	27 956	26 091	24 802	27 633	25 652	28 481	28 016	25 259	22 857
Netherlands	11 610	11 815	13 284	14 931	14 470	13 775	14 187	15 149	16 380	20 366	20 910
Vietnam	17 218	17 218	18 511	13 020	16 708	19 813	20 080	17 543	11 931	8 992	5 267
Canada	10 454	9 458	9 915	7 701	5 309	6 969	4 990	3 674	3 774	3 687	2 608
Korea, Republic of	5 941	7 287	10 440	7 391	7 658	8 433	8 711	7 530	11 314	13 196	11 404
Australia	5 847	5 998	7 749	6 084	4 727	5 788	6 781	6 833	6 198	6 129	3 718
Indonesia	4 269	3 307	2 907	3 003	1 528	1 335	1 195	782	489	414	438
Brazil	2 324	1 997	1 693	1 824	2 762	3 996	4 125	3 100	1 495	2 604	
France	778	1 436	1 739	1 619	1 390	1 606	1 988	2 096	2 363	1 588	1 244
Singapore	1 569	1 258	1 843	1 364	1 153	1 965	2 039	2 069	1 866	2 133	1 615
Germany	589	633	1 093	1 204	1 192	894	933	1 135	1 977	2 897	2 965
Hong Kong	941	1 034	1 060	1 145	1 065	1 331	1 252	1 388	1 508	1 680	1 564
Philippines	1 152	1 146	1 116	1 017	805	1 270	1 173	761	383	367	1 024
South Africa	459	501	887	891	780	985	816	816	688	654	640
Thailand	1 123	1 332	898	779	279	170	262	389	322	847	1 720
Others	6 643	5 465	4 993	4 041	4 843	9 431	8 751	8 152	9 273	8 946	9 311
<b>Total</b>	<b>152 252</b>	<b>158 524</b>	<b>176 794</b>	<b>155 589</b>	<b>137 554</b>	<b>159 199</b>	<b>152 557</b>	<b>152 387</b>	<b>148 917</b>	<b>150 083</b>	<b>131 101</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

## Exports – Phalaenopsis (06029099112), live, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	52 454	55 101	61 540	54 477	39 411	44 951	42 501	45 450	44 506	43 541	38 048
Japan	14 107	18 518	21 427	20 178	19 317	21 284	18 897	22 298	22 443	20 460	18 040
Canada	8 875	7 677	7 869	6 012	3 991	5 576	3 498	2 368	2 266	2 336	1 412
Viet Nam	8 510	7 695	7 928	5 140	8 659	10 728	9 455	6 927	3 292	3 577	2 194
Australia	3 443	3 485	4 585	3 733	2 894	4 473	5 713	6 197	5 473	4 288	2 875
Indonesia	3 039	2 535	2 098	2 210	909	604	302	207	191	127	155
France	707	1 324	1 668	1 461	1 347	1 561	1 934	2 041	2 103	1 514	1 204
Netherlands	1 445	2 201	1 341	1 347	1 674	1 663	1 868	2 271	4 182	4 841	5 822
Hong Kong, China	553	812	848	956	978	1 309	1 229	1 335	1 466	1 624	1 552
Philippines	1 137	1 086	1 034	912	583	846	627	464	209	175	84
South Africa	447	485	860	823	773	774	688	729	617	629	550
Others	6 861	6 006	5 539	4 027	5 346	9 615	9 808	9 432	7 913	9 723	8 688
<b>Total</b>	<b>101 578</b>	<b>106 925</b>	<b>116 737</b>	<b>101 276</b>	<b>85 879</b>	<b>103 385</b>	<b>96 520</b>	<b>99 722</b>	<b>94 663</b>	<b>92 836</b>	<b>80 623</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

## COSTA RICA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	74 904	73 050	73 367	75 645	59 547	61 750	56 977	55 483	57 166	63 194	54 480
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	26 216	29 077	29 499	27 813	23 370	30 215	29 332	31 899	33 476	35 820	31 123
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	31 316	35 168	43 104	31 375	21 631	26 462	24 037	29 450	34 833	33 913	27 785
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	777	420	904	722	339	353	6	30	14	0	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>133 213</b>	<b>137 715</b>	<b>146 874</b>	<b>135 555</b>	<b>104 887</b>	<b>118 780</b>	<b>110 352</b>	<b>116 862</b>	<b>125 489</b>	<b>132 927</b>	<b>113 388</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Cut foliage, fresh, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Foliage, branches etc. treated	5 506	5 506	7 796	6 254	4 260	4 585	2 813	3 507	3 996	15 398	19 136
Foliage, branches etc. fresh	23 571	23 571	21 704	21 558	19 110	25 629	26 519	28 391	29 481	20 398	11 987
<b>Total</b>	<b>29 077</b>	<b>29 077</b>	<b>29 500</b>	<b>27 813</b>	<b>23 370</b>	<b>30 214</b>	<b>29 332</b>	<b>31 898</b>	<b>33 477</b>	<b>35 796</b>	<b>31 123</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Cut flowers, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Lilies	17 174	18 824	25 017	18 042	13 819	16 258	15 386	18 878	21 214	21 034	15 720
Chrysanthemums	322	291	299	310	238	583	563	744	550	282	208
Orchids	0	3	70	107	40	352	434	96	66	82	89
Roses	1	6	21	306	11	15	5	11	7	11	2
Carnations	72	80	69	32	27	30	12	18	31	38	10
Cut flowers, others fresh <sup>2</sup>	6 103	7 755	3 633	2 851	2 470	3 129	2 703	3 940	4 684	5 432	4 450
Cut flowers, treated	7 644	8 207	13 995	9 725	5 027	6 094	4 935	5 765	8 281	7 034	7 307
<b>Total</b>	<b>31 316</b>	<b>35 166</b>	<b>43 104</b>	<b>31 373</b>	<b>21 632</b>	<b>26 461</b>	<b>24 038</b>	<b>29 452</b>	<b>34 833</b>	<b>33 913</b>	<b>27 785</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025  
<sup>2</sup> 2011 lilies included

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	30 089	33 771	41 648	29 597	20 687	24 592	22 325	27 248	31 814	31 218	22 294
Colombia	2	66	191	665	146	11	77	45	519	19	8
Nicaragua	480	486	460	391	307	464	423	778	573	292	153
Others	745	845	805	722	491	1 395	1 212	1 379	1 927	2 384	5 330
<b>Total</b>	<b>31 316</b>	<b>35 168</b>	<b>43 104</b>	<b>31 375</b>	<b>21 631</b>	<b>26 462</b>	<b>24 037</b>	<b>29 450</b>	<b>34 833</b>	<b>33 913</b>	<b>27 785</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## Exports – Cut foliage, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	9 957	17 061	18 259	16 984	16 961	22 006	14 610	16 883	20 977	21 749	19 405
USA	5 789	5 150	8 053	6 566	4 596	5 154	4 427	3 651	3 048	3 239	3 508
Belgium	9 649	6 053	2 317	3 347	1 357	2 174	9 318	9 625	7 677	8 205	6 216
Panama	358	343	214	238	103	170	173	157	85	29	14
Italy	78	.	85	217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	207	209	146	101	109	275	256	296	377	488	336
Others	256	261	425	360	244	436	548	1 287	1 312	2 110	1 644
<b>Total</b>	<b>26 216</b>	<b>29 077</b>	<b>29 499</b>	<b>27 813</b>	<b>23 370</b>	<b>30 215</b>	<b>29 332</b>	<b>31 899</b>	<b>33 476</b>	<b>35 820</b>	<b>31 123</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## Exports – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	.	952	1 888	2 030	3 675	4 501	4 785	4 306	11 095	15 600	12 688
Germany	.	.	614	997	279	1 875	1 805	1 167	1 974	2 652	1 910
Canada	.	.	440	77	0	10	10	1	1 334	1 700	1 389
Netherlands	.	.	11	18	8	34	142	13	95	214	85
Others	180	.	.	124	25	178	643	396	891	983	828
<b>Total</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>6 588</b>	<b>7 385</b>	<b>5 883</b>	<b>15 389</b>	<b>21 149</b>	<b>16 900</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## EGYPT

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	1 633	11 474	3 287	1 786	1 590	2 632	2 928	10 000	22 384	16 760	27 035
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	70	2 331	1 231	1 551	380	579	630	1 559	1 464	1 213	784
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	3 767	2 830	3 379	1 336	1 575	1 725	1 104	893	1 186	1 106	6 120
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	15	21	13	12	3 470	41 191	38 329	41 184	42 582	29 417	24 889
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 485</b>	<b>16 656</b>	<b>7 910</b>	<b>4 685</b>	<b>6 862</b>	<b>47 413</b>	<b>43 153</b>	<b>53 636</b>	<b>67 616</b>	<b>48 496</b>	<b>58 828</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025  
<sup>1</sup> Data revised

### Exports – Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc., value in 1 000 Euro

Partner country	2023	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	
United Kingdom	8	.	2	1 870	25 756	22 709	22 170	20 663	13 565	11 233	9 784
Germany	.	.	.	944	9 008	8 254	8 194	7 959	5 038	4 789	2 474
Netherlands	.	.	.	389	3 771	3 851	5 193	3 469	3 989	1 890	2 219
Italy	.	.	.	94	1 372	1 085	960	3 046	1 681	2 407	2 565
Belgium	.	.	.	59	301	916	1 790	3 494	1 477	1 165	1 561
Denmark	.	.	.	36	107	76	35	0	0	3	0
Bangladesh	.	.	.	21	22	0	0	0	46	0	0
Others	13	13	10	57	873	1 440	2 842	3 951	3 621	3 402	3 940
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>41 191</b>	<b>38 329</b>	<b>41 184</b>	<b>42 582</b>	<b>29 417</b>	<b>24 889</b>	<b>22 543</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024  
<sup>1</sup> Data revised

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## EL SALVADOR

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	16 686	14 556	17 918	17 372	18 974	22 393	14 389	17 010	17 733	18 034	12 614
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 074	3 355	3 433	5 068	2 086	3 017	3 760	2 712	2 517	2 619	2 151
<b>Total</b>	<b>19 760</b>	<b>17 911</b>	<b>21 351</b>	<b>22 440</b>	<b>21 060</b>	<b>25 410</b>	<b>18 149</b>	<b>19 722</b>	<b>20 250</b>	<b>20 653</b>	<b>14 765</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	11 172	10 756	9 459	9 836	2 312	4 670	4 431	4 422	3 965	1 871	1 197
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	1 949	1 790	1 857	1 578	1 602	1 463	1 207	1 135	1 343	1 177	869
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	396	485	478	505	103	197	182	183	159	102	68
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	12	.	20	36	40	44	16	77	60	50	73
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 529</b>	<b>13 031</b>	<b>11 814</b>	<b>11 955</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>6 374</b>	<b>5 836</b>	<b>5 817</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>2 207</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## ETHIOPIA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	261 925	213 703	219 257	215 156	166 648	178 642	168 743	174 046	172 559	175 441	131 257
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	33 859	28 495	24 531	30 047	23 228	23 587	23 426	22 402	22 751	20 507	18 226
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	6 870	14	9	91		1	0	0	0	1	1
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	10	8	0	0		2	0	0			0
<b>Total</b>	<b>302 664</b>	<b>242 220</b>	<b>243 797</b>	<b>245 294</b>	<b>189 876</b>	<b>202 232</b>	<b>192 169</b>	<b>196 448</b>	<b>195 310</b>	<b>195 949</b>	<b>149 484</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	261 925	213 703	219 257	215 156	166 648	178 642	168 743	174 046	172 559	175 441	131 257
Roses	230 704	184 617	189 431	187 884	146 217	154 881	145 629	153 415	153 000	157 431	120 188
Carnations	3 259	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Other fresh cut flowers	27 735	29 085	29 823	27 272	20 431	23 761	23 114	20 631	19 559	18 005	11 069
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	33 859	28 495	24 531	30 047	23 228	23 587	23 426	22 402	22 751	20 507	18 226
Cuttings and slips, unrooted	28 360	28 360	24 234	29 655	22 908	23 346	23 151	22 042	22 557	20 394	18 128

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers, in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	161 791	165 484	158 509	135 791	137 941	134 310	141 547	141 380	149 816	114 868	109 893
Saudi Arabia	17 197	18 391	17 823	10 956	12 570	9 939	7 868	7 307	8 519	5 464	4 209
United Kingdom	14 074	13 587	7 399	5 303	8 100	6 627	6 843	6 609	1 934	415	498
Seychelles	117	98	6 690	51	13	14	8	7	1		
Norway	3 824	4 529	4 635	4 051	4 191	3 515	3 859	5 172	4 434	3 088	3 249
Japan	3 459	3 350	3 628	2 471	3 565	3 412	3 292	2 544	1 904	884	1 011
United Arab Emirates	2 654	2 603	3 344	2 142	2 820	2 934	2 945	3 311	2 776	2 086	1 472
Qatar	432	620	3 188	282	417	271	162	108	12	44	45
Others	10 155	10 595	9 943	5 611	9 027	7 719	7 523	6 120	6 049	4 411	3 956
<b>Total</b>	<b>213 703</b>	<b>219 257</b>	<b>215 156</b>	<b>166 648</b>	<b>178 642</b>	<b>168 743</b>	<b>174 046</b>	<b>172 559</b>	<b>175 441</b>	<b>131 257</b>	<b>124 326</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	17 878	16 577	20 074	16 077	14 493	12 954	10 874	9 346	7 732	6 657	6 527
Germany	5 123	2 281	1 757	1 095	1 558	2 246	2 872	3 612	3 779	4 050	4 126
Belgium	468	503	1 581	1 397	1 633	1 698	2 149	2 736	2 418	2 355	1 942
Canada	891	1 493	1 358	543	718	856	866	966	956	743	644
USA	308	253	1 085	1 551	2 153	2 434	2 392	2 982	3 145	2 325	1 662
Spain	1 065	1 007	1 079	441	637	562	529	525	208	28	56
Italy	1 390	1 070	1 047	768	813	778	825	761	734	765	655
Others	1 237	1 050	1 675	1 037	1 340	1 623	1 536	1 629	1 423	1 208	1 241
<b>Total</b>	<b>28 360</b>	<b>24 234</b>	<b>29 655</b>	<b>22 908</b>	<b>23 346</b>	<b>23 151</b>	<b>22 042</b>	<b>22 557</b>	<b>20 394</b>	<b>18 128</b>	<b>16 848</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## GUATEMALA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	50 354	50 891	58 583	53 729	44 342	42 052	39 522	35 782	29 500	27 060	21 879
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	28 783	26 669	29 135	25 184	19 961	24 852	25 697	27 045	23 939	19 712	15 089
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	32 176	30 234	29 332	22 675	15 244	18 302	17 120	16 236	15 923	12 239	9 874
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	2	2	4	2	10	18	12	5	9		1
<b>Total</b>	<b>111 315</b>	<b>107 796</b>	<b>117 054</b>	<b>101 590</b>	<b>79 557</b>	<b>85 224</b>	<b>82 351</b>	<b>79 068</b>	<b>69 371</b>	<b>59 011</b>	<b>46 843</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Export – Live plants, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	34 274	33 436	37 014	33 721	27 272	24 614	23 474	22 395	18 676	18 001	13 638
Netherlands	8 382	9 970	12 652	13 692	10 664	11 226	9 034	8 019	5 733	5 234	4 775
Others	7 698	7 485	8 917	6 313	6 408	6 213	7 015	5 370	5 097	3 828	3 472
<b>Total</b>	<b>50 354</b>	<b>50 891</b>	<b>58 583</b>	<b>53 729</b>	<b>44 342</b>	<b>42 052</b>	<b>39 522</b>	<b>35 782</b>	<b>29 500</b>	<b>27 060</b>	<b>21 879</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Export – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	25 838	28 793	35 041	31 914	26 095	23 234	22 177	19 307	15 683	15 398	10 948
Netherlands	8 123	9 503	11 794	12 189	9 414	10 492	8 953	7 444	5 503	5 195	4 677
Canada	1 710	1 882	2 939	1 766	1 547	1 735	1 507	1 369	1 028	551	476
Japan	403	476	798	636	630	651	785	934	895	766	478
Others	1 730	1 690	1 512	1 250	1 575	1 831	3 784	2 282	1 623	1 084	1 194
<b>Total</b>	<b>37 804</b>	<b>42 344</b>	<b>52 084</b>	<b>47 755</b>	<b>39 262</b>	<b>37 941</b>	<b>37 203</b>	<b>31 331</b>	<b>24 729</b>	<b>22 994</b>	<b>17 773</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Export – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	21 733	20 094	19 417	16 357	12 659	13 172	12 365	11 399	11 730	10 451	8 400
El Salvador	8 034	8 292	7 928	5 015	1 818	3 582	3 605	3 480	3 241	1 035	838
Honduras	2 039	1 457	1 375	879	334	851	498	602	289	148	124
Others	370	391	612	423	435	694	651	756	664	605	513
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 176</b>	<b>30 234</b>	<b>29 332</b>	<b>22 675</b>	<b>15 244</b>	<b>18 302</b>	<b>17 120</b>	<b>16 236</b>	<b>15 923</b>	<b>12 239</b>	<b>9 874</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Export – Foliage, branches etc., value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	16 510	15 315	17 843	16 665	13 232	18 158	19 404	20 721	19 523	16 024	12 599
USA	10 296	8 942	8 878	6 987	5 463	5 264	4 351	4 358	2 759	2 111	1 599
Japan	505	918	1 077	986	1 176	1 260	1 739	1 812	1 494	1 485	807
Others	1 472	1 524	1 337	544	90	169	202	154	162	93	84
<b>Total</b>	<b>28 783</b>	<b>26 699</b>	<b>29 135</b>	<b>25 184</b>	<b>19 961</b>	<b>24 852</b>	<b>25 697</b>	<b>27 045</b>	<b>23 939</b>	<b>19 712</b>	<b>15 089</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## INDONESIA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	11 680	11 968	14 159	13 025	6 958	6 405	8 004	6 948	6 695	484	5 109
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	4 535	3 313	3 734	3 382	3 985	4 556	4 893	5 375	855	16 376	7 246
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 439	3 161	3 423	2 687	2 805	4 188	2 745	257	1 962	3 383	192
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	0	0	0	1 335	2 475	718	76	721	1 645	279	2 004
<b>Total</b>	<b>19 654</b>	<b>18 442</b>	<b>21 316</b>	<b>20 429</b>	<b>16 223</b>	<b>15 867</b>	<b>15 718</b>	<b>13 301</b>	<b>11 157</b>	<b>20 522</b>	<b>14 551</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	5 554	4 665	5 207	5 548	3 187	2 513	1 660	1 268	1 096	604	876
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 972	4 454	4 021	3 129	2 613	4 017	3 191	2 933	1 911	717	110
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	890	986	1 646	1 175	881	1 220	687	452	605	423	321
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	658	730	466	380	342	595	576	555	449	435	359
<b>Total</b>	<b>11 074</b>	<b>10 835</b>	<b>11 340</b>	<b>10 232</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>8 345</b>	<b>6 114</b>	<b>5 208</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>1 666</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## ISRAEL

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	48 164	53 868	85 503	85 598	59 731	38 888	44 622	62 319	73 934	62 020	63 778
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	22 724	23 960	32 685	34 509	30 276	35 746	35 655	35 448	34 373	34 649	35 410
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	8 713	7 935	8 631	8 511	7 523	8 296	8 316	7 661	7 934	7 587	7 236
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	6 918	3 609	6 540	5 590	5 973	47 148	40 229	25 424	4 279	3 336	2 686
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 519</b>	<b>89 372</b>	<b>133 359</b>	<b>134 208</b>	<b>103 503</b>	<b>130 078</b>	<b>128 822</b>	<b>130 852</b>	<b>120 520</b>	<b>107 592</b>	<b>109 110</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	29 020	36 361	44 432	58 493	43 247	20 816	19 237	16 679	11 538	8 777	11 243
Belgium	259	1 599	22 803	14 007	9 046	5 034	12 454	32 198	49 748	41 792	41 057
USA	6 543	5 149	4 208	3 675	2 403	4 980	4 876	4 567	4 157	3 850	3 971
Japan	603	867	1 218	1 451	1 157	1 491	1 389	1 353	1 098	770	718
Russian Federation	1 098	284	1 542	1 560	853	951	888	1 272	2 517	1 820	1 802
Canada	689	748	1 089	1 007	745	2 059	2 242	2 048	1 485	1 220	1 062
Kazakhstan	2 037	3 069	2 773	1 078	552	706	545	547	443	569	382
Uzbekistan	949	837	1 402	930	483	474	251	179	239	149	194
Hong Kong	70	156	260	391	337	596	597	452	551	335	348
Cyprus	1 179	365	364	221	155	217	221	163	306	186	187
Singapore	42	101	209	200	134	272	338	346	301	215	205
Others	5 675	4 332	5 203	2 585	619	1 292	1 584	2 515	1 551	2 337	2 609
<b>Total</b>	<b>48 164</b>	<b>53 868</b>	<b>85 503</b>	<b>85 598</b>	<b>59 731</b>	<b>38 888</b>	<b>44 622</b>	<b>62 319</b>	<b>73 934</b>	<b>62 020</b>	<b>63 778</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Foliage, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	6 249	2 952	5 108	4 276	3 392	4 465	3 907	3 624	3 737	2 822	2 267
Netherlands	7		76	284	1 182	34 803	28 636	10 974		5	111
United Kingdom	208	174	428	424	676	722	632	1 333	201	191	120
France	75	58	139	175	176	515	1 115	1 192	63	68	50
Japan	175	249	322	58	81	120	41	38		0	0
Belgium	12	28	65	79	49	3 286	3 120	4 729	23	38	5
Mexico	28	29	39	50	32	39	25	21	10	5	
Others	171	119	363	64	389	3 199	2 756	3 513	247	209	137
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 918</b>	<b>3 609</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>5 590</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>47 148</b>	<b>40 229</b>	<b>25 424</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>2 686</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## KAZAKHSTAN

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	86 490	56 395	44 007	35 500	26 105	37 532	32 096	29 098	23 221	22 931	24 794
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	25 651	24 366	19 071	21 388	19 128	15 845	17 132	21 722	28 426	17 056	14 696
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	11 753	9 018	6 832	3 198	2 393	2 724	1 968	1 811	1 368	1 706	1 503
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	2 925	2 443	1 953	977	840	1 454	1 369	1 633	1 431	1 450	1 585
<b>Total</b>	<b>126 819</b>	<b>92 222</b>	<b>71 863</b>	<b>61 063</b>	<b>48 466</b>	<b>57 555</b>	<b>52 565</b>	<b>54 264</b>	<b>54 446</b>	<b>43 143</b>	<b>42 578</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Ecuador	46 955	34 618	24 955	20 085	14 411	21 185	17 687	15 168	11 021	10 813	11 874
Netherlands	16 245	12 103	10 508	8 219	6 606	9 801	6 443	6 429	6 530	6 012	6 796
Colombia	6 646	3 176	4 567	4 248	3 305	3 554	2 727	2 606	2 881	3 523	3 555
Kenya	7 532	4 412	2 492	1 724	972	1 711	1 550	1 477	950	1 085	1 356
Israel	318	935	458	353	351	648	1 451	1 638	528	501	302
Uzbekistan	400	363	372	398	183	90	32	1	0	0	0
Russian Federation	563	330	247	277	123	78	85	140	377	595	747
Others	7 831	458	408	196	154	465	2 121	1 639	934	402	164
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 490</b>	<b>56 395</b>	<b>44 007</b>	<b>35 500</b>	<b>26 105</b>	<b>37 532</b>	<b>32 096</b>	<b>29 098</b>	<b>23 221</b>	<b>22 931</b>	<b>24 794</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	5 788	7 870	9 881	9 457	8 065	7 988	7 744	9 467	11 074	12 195	11 612
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	1 315	2 073	3 459	5 588	7 523	8 998	9 657	12 944	15 206	15 629	20 661
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	29	39	69	156	155	130	52	9	38		11
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	167	73	93	121	236	206	113	104	107	177	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 299</b>	<b>10 055</b>	<b>13 502</b>	<b>15 322</b>	<b>15 979</b>	<b>17 322</b>	<b>17 566</b>	<b>22 524</b>	<b>26 425</b>	<b>28 001</b>	<b>32 334</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	73 872	72 039	79 831	69 309	60 511	62 496	58 095	57 240	61 587	59 706	42 785
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	69 772	64 959	65 518	43 080	29 961	32 967	29 443	26 642	22 354	19 281	13 351
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	10 025	11 225	12 382	11 667	11 062	11 609	10 859	6 583	6 071	6 394	6 299
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	6 970	6 541	8 018	5 782	4 797	7 544	5 732	4 948	3 394	2 403	1 730
<b>Total</b>	<b>160 639</b>	<b>154 764</b>	<b>165 749</b>	<b>129 838</b>	<b>106 331</b>	<b>114 616</b>	<b>104 129</b>	<b>95 413</b>	<b>93 406</b>	<b>87 784</b>	<b>8 029</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Colombia	27 750	25 294	24 274	14 196	9 851	9 491	7 406	6 800	5 474	4 594	3 454
China	15 698	12 836	11 416	9 181	8 277	9 562	9 728	8 739	8 897	9 560	6 846
Vietnam	12 362	12 481	14 466	7 170	1 974	1 931	799	423	553	266	147
Netherlands	6 095	6 202	6 940	6 645	4 986	4 451	3 937	2 960	2 106	1 186	569
Ethiopia	3 296	3 224	2 542	1 411	1 085	1 728	1 273	510	151	26	20
Thailand	1 540	1 553	1 877	1 243	1 153	1 437	1 385	1 205	1 035	1 136	1 019
Japan	764	993	1 066	892	544	931	1 171	1 057	673	277	99
Peru	359	326	439	361	393	359	296	181	61		17
USA	157	325	442	348	233	273	351	304	349	244	147
Others	1 751	1 725	2 056	1 633	1 465	2 804	3 097	4 463	3 055	1 992	1 033
<b>Total</b>	<b>69 772</b>	<b>64 959</b>	<b>65 518</b>	<b>43 080</b>	<b>29 961</b>	<b>32 967</b>	<b>29 443</b>	<b>26 642</b>	<b>22 354</b>	<b>19 281</b>	<b>13 351</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Live plants, value in 1 000 EUR

Exporters	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
China	49 939	44 730	49 243	44 030	35 746	36 441	31 415	30 857	34 159	32 511	20 950
Netherlands	9 497	11 199	9 549	8 228	7 164	6 621	6 503	5 425	3 256	2 199	1 550
Taipei, Chinese	6 184	7 445	11 019	7 948	8 458	9 352	9 692	7 917	12 525	14 925	13 004
Indonesia	1 102	981	1 643	1 556	1 277	1 525	1 484	1 777	2 141	2 314	1 672
Thailand	988	1 140	1 846	1 475	1 713	2 544	2 976	5 431	3 481	2 357	1 636
Kenya	815	719	881	863	738	811	651	696	637	587	392
Vietnam	776	851	1 035	799	989	855	771	738	629	677	444
Others	4 571	4 974	4 615	4 405	4 421	4 347	4 605	4 399	4 760	4 137	3 140
<b>World</b>	<b>73 872</b>	<b>72 039</b>	<b>79 831</b>	<b>69 309</b>	<b>60 511</b>	<b>62 496</b>	<b>58 095</b>	<b>57 240</b>	<b>61 587</b>	<b>59 706</b>	<b>42 785</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## KUWAIT

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>2</sup>	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	29 971	29 196	32 461	31 894	21 758	21 943	19 512	17 450	16 415	15 208	11 951
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	10 399	10 280	11 078	10 167	8 158	6 822	6 965	6 392	3 776	9 901	5 626
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	1 754	2 142	1 530	1 625	1 251	1 015	1 146	1 016	1 664	891	620
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	479	297	424	394	434	376	367	388	317	290	330
<b>Total</b>	<b>42 603</b>	<b>41 915</b>	<b>45 493</b>	<b>44 080</b>	<b>31 601</b>	<b>30 156</b>	<b>27 990</b>	<b>25 246</b>	<b>22 172</b>	<b>26 290</b>	<b>18 527</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data <sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## MALAYSIA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	72 190	69 993	82 077	76 462	76 604	101 010	98 598	95 746	94 689	88 722	73 800
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	24 011	22 936	17 084	13 308	10 289	16 096	13 900	16 112	16 723	13 629	14 771
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	11 770	12 281	9 333	8 696	7 464	10 023	9 559	10 800	13 059	10 693	11 627
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	399	432	402	388	342	418	614	1 032	1 832	1 565	1 136
<b>Total</b>	<b>108 370</b>	<b>105 609</b>	<b>108 896</b>	<b>98 854</b>	<b>94 699</b>	<b>127 547</b>	<b>122 671</b>	<b>123 690</b>	<b>126 303</b>	<b>114 609</b>	<b>101 334</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Japan	34 969	36 029	38 972	43 527	49 825	61 978	58 925	59 631	58 202	55 837	53 947
Australia	16 291	13 398	21 087	15 588	9 504	10 507	9 131	7 575	7 473	6 527	4 494
Singapore	8 864	8 428	8 755	8 099	7 446	9 315	9 208	8 980	9 342	10 089	9 247
Thailand	5 148	5 370	6 425	5 996	6 589	13 544	14 650	15 574	16 203	12 253	2 739
Hong Kong	1 355	1 909	2 606	1 167	917	1 327	1 676	918	442	732	922
Vietnam	734	1 209	1 608	799	385	42	141				
Taipei, Chinese	1 377	1 650	1 525	406	190	299	478	418	242	213	209
United Arab Emirates	417	332	251	194	458	1 448	1 793	744	906	1 053	785
Others	3 035	1 668	848	691	1 292	2 550	2 598	1 905	1 878	2 019	1 463
<b>Total</b>	<b>72 190</b>	<b>69 993</b>	<b>82 077</b>	<b>76 462</b>	<b>76 604</b>	<b>101 010</b>	<b>98 598</b>	<b>95 746</b>	<b>94 689</b>	<b>88 722</b>	<b>73 800</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Chrysanthemums	66 672	64 005	74 904	66 970	67 779	88 364	86 341	84 276	82 376	75 157	61 204
Other fresh cut flowers	814	904	3 104	4 897	2 891	2 892	2 362	1 602	1 849	2 912	2 033
Orchids	2 260	1 790	2 031	2 627	2 734	3 427	1 900	1 923	2 331	2 777	2 645
Treated cut flowers	2 011	2 889	1 681	1 660	3 068	6 290	7 821	7 611	7 740	7 675	7 637
Lilies	239	306	255	172	70	34	163	281	311	194	275
Roses	162	82	76	68	53	1	8	50	78	4	6
Carnations	32	18	26	68	8	2	3	2	5	4	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>72 190</b>	<b>69 994</b>	<b>82 077</b>	<b>76 462</b>	<b>76 604</b>	<b>101 010</b>	<b>98 598</b>	<b>95 745</b>	<b>94 690</b>	<b>88 723</b>	<b>73 800</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## MEXICO

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	41 561	50 229	64 773	37 478	31 495	34 792	32 992	36 753	34 680	31 216	22 422
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	47 242	18 534	18 838	21 362	22 300	23 580	19 709	18 632	17 512	20 752	16 214
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	39 525	14 706	16 776	12 256	20 125	19 294	17 162	16 749	16 720	15 121	11 844
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	369	107	21	13	29	38	47	36	138	78	38
<b>Total</b>	<b>128 697</b>	<b>83 576</b>	<b>100 408</b>	<b>71 109</b>	<b>73 949</b>	<b>77 704</b>	<b>69 910</b>	<b>72 170</b>	<b>69 050</b>	<b>67 167</b>	<b>50 518</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	113 433	105 272	109 285	74 677	79 978	80 508	63 193	53 983	48 839	47 341	43 053
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	37 592	27 629	14 854	14 155	24 290	28 696	32 978	31 376	31 815	34 483	30 558
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	14 717	15 467	17 224	13 700	13 188	14 900	16 973	17 296	20 863	22 069	18 288
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	1 966	384	278	124	526	1 787	1 588	1 517	1 459	1 639	1 423
<b>Total</b>	<b>167 708</b>	<b>148 752</b>	<b>141 641</b>	<b>102 656</b>	<b>117 982</b>	<b>125 891</b>	<b>114 732</b>	<b>104 172</b>	<b>102 976</b>	<b>105 532</b>	<b>93 322</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	20 054	50 032	64 577	37 478	30 781	33 721	31 965	35 543	33 653	30 214	21 567
Canada	296	197	197	0	713	1 071	1 025	1 209	1 020	993	852
Others			0	0	0	0	2	1	7	9	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>20 350</b>	<b>50 229</b>	<b>64 773</b>	<b>37 478</b>	<b>31 495</b>	<b>34 792</b>	<b>32 992</b>	<b>36 753</b>	<b>34 680</b>	<b>31 216</b>	<b>22 419</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

I Data revised

### Exports – Live plants, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	21 083	11 689	13 888	10 194	15 955	14 964	12 766	13 275	11 904	11 227	8 360
Canada	2 111	2 719	2 887	2 063	3 916	3 787	2 968	2 657	2 703	2 846	2 035
Others	462	298	0	0	254	545	1 428	818	2 111	1 047	788
<b>Total</b>	<b>23 656</b>	<b>14 706</b>	<b>16 776</b>	<b>12 256</b>	<b>20 125</b>	<b>19 294</b>	<b>17 162</b>	<b>16 749</b>	<b>16 720</b>	<b>15 121</b>	<b>11 183</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Cut foliage, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	18 940	15 208	15 134	15 803	12 124	11 797	8 017	6 344	5 022	7 693	5 511
Netherlands	12 868	3 264	3 703	5 559	8 865	10 572	10 189	10 679	11 278	11 675	9 361
Canada		62			841	751	577	644	313	181	56
Others	221	0	0	0	470	460	928	965	896	1 204	1 031
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 029</b>	<b>18 534</b>	<b>18 838</b>	<b>21 362</b>	<b>22 300</b>	<b>23 580</b>	<b>19 709</b>	<b>18 632</b>	<b>17 512</b>	<b>20 752</b>	<b>15 960</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Live plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	94 304	90 476	93 876	60 423	62 685	60 492	49 590	42 626	39 342	38 603	36 085
Netherlands	7 737	7 355	7 365	7 469	5 391	5 690	4 731	4 733	3 892	3 867	3 312
Chile	1 776	2 318	2 739	2 887	5 554	9 401	3 210	2 739	1 809	1 359	1 184
France	1 339	1 080	954	1 716	2 260	2 400	2 989	1 377	1 220	869	627
Others	5 211	4 043	4 351	2 182	4 091	2 524	2 673	2 507	2 573	2 646	612
<b>Total</b>	<b>110 367</b>	<b>105 272</b>	<b>109 285</b>	<b>74 677</b>	<b>79 978</b>	<b>80 508</b>	<b>63 193</b>	<b>53 983</b>	<b>48 839</b>	<b>47 341</b>	<b>41 821</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## MOROCCO

### Exports – Plants and flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Product label	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	19 401	15 921	15 591	13 273	14 848	18 056	13 618	9 568	7 664	4 444	4 723	3 532
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	10 729	7 284	8 770	7 009	7 154	7 097	6 147	6 772	6 552	5 903	6 109	4 533
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	858	1 617	1 708	1 497	1 356	2 709	2 551	2 188	1 464	1 158	1 307	797
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	514	71	89	84	17	152	225	7	39	55	381	698
<b>Total</b>	<b>31 502</b>	<b>24 893</b>	<b>26 158</b>	<b>21 863</b>	<b>23 375</b>	<b>28 014</b>	<b>22 541</b>	<b>18 535</b>	<b>15 719</b>	<b>11 560</b>	<b>12 520</b>	<b>9 560</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Imports – Plants and flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Product label	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	87 980	83 755	87 247	74 432	65 602	77 848	79 586	65 083	47 427	38 174	37 229	34 852
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	2 723	1 686	1 361	878	517	1 109	1 159	885	762	766	764	130
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	844	401	324	350	306	329	356	341	391	329	360	277
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	209	166	205	255	108	148	145	139	86	68	54	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>91 756</b>	<b>86 008</b>	<b>89 137</b>	<b>75 915</b>	<b>66 533</b>	<b>79 458</b>	<b>81 246</b>	<b>66 448</b>	<b>48 682</b>	<b>39 302</b>	<b>38 407</b>	<b>35 568</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Imports – Live plants etc., value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Spain	42 709	49 797	39 250	35 308	47 599	46 071	47 411	34 438	29 038	28 404	26 858	25 259
Netherlands	27 682	21 869	21 042	19 420	15 900	14 329	6 082	3 501	1 847	1 322	1 013	1 499
Italy	6 658	5 152	6 077	3 310	3 825	6 823	1 202	300	1 071	1 331	1 216	1 121
France	1 887	3 826	3 471	2 873	4 098	4 905	3 376	4 636	4 108	5 156	4 203	4 423
Belgium	1 872	989	1 051	1 456	658	0	1	0	1	117	56	90
USA			905	18	1 391	3 156	3 956	1 960	747	347	867	809
Poland	1 751	2 432	787	1 275	1 525	1 003	1 024	479	441	0	2	0
Australia	14	1 206	531	237	27	34	79	7	8	0	0	0
Portugal	0	613	521	842	1 152	1 019	293	59	41	0	2	6
Others	3 471	1 363	794	865	1 673	2 248	1 657	2 047	873	555	639	308
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 008</b>	<b>87 247</b>	<b>74 432</b>	<b>65 602</b>	<b>77 848</b>	<b>79 586</b>	<b>65 083</b>	<b>47 427</b>	<b>38 174</b>	<b>37 229</b>	<b>34 852</b>	<b>33 515</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## NEW ZEALAND

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	25 857	25 451	23 171	25 196	21 116	26 491	24 497	26 167	24 082	21 043	23 467
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	8 040	7 995	8 505	10 090	7 460	11 091	11 833	12 952	13 256	18 995	14 328
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	1 788	1 862	2 325	2 998	1 162	2 680	2 073	2 523	4 966	3 136	3 590
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	286	64	107	95	68	166	315	696	579	527	649
<b>Total</b>	<b>35 971</b>	<b>35 372</b>	<b>34 108</b>	<b>38 379</b>	<b>29 806</b>	<b>40 428</b>	<b>38 718</b>	<b>42 338</b>	<b>42 883</b>	<b>43 701</b>	<b>42 034</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 511	4 396	4 870	4 546	4 421	3 960	4 612	4 682	4 708	4 270	3 828
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	3 591	3 506	4 294	3 774	2 854	2 498	2 174	2 228	2 009	2 094	1 779
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 534	3 114	3 087	2 943	2 543	3 657	3 825	3 371	2 718	2 093	1 904
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	437	319	656	697	463	655	707	772	617	627	454
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 073</b>	<b>11 335</b>	<b>12 907</b>	<b>11 960</b>	<b>10 281</b>	<b>10 770</b>	<b>11 318</b>	<b>11 053</b>	<b>10 052</b>	<b>9 084</b>	<b>7 965</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Japan	1 607	1 718	2 142	4 278	3 130	3 887	4 124	4 469	5 197	9 135	5 455
USA	2 960	2 840	2 660	2 275	1 410	2 754	2 982	2 932	2 745	3 136	3 063
China	1 014	1 184	943	922	506	529	467	528	492	613	377
Australia	556	615	718	728	511	402	566	912	895	1 017	764
Hong Kong	420	372	342	402	322	757	797	823	914	966	1 368
Others	1 483	1 266	1 700	1 485	1 583	2 763	2 892	3 290	3 019	4 128	3 303
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>7 995</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>10 090</b>	<b>7 460</b>	<b>11 091</b>	<b>11 833</b>	<b>12 952</b>	<b>13 256</b>	<b>18 995</b>	<b>14 328</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Other fresh cut flowers	3 132	2 834	3 022	5 186	4 035	5 050	5 294	5 519	5 541	8 216	5 997
Orchids	4 866	5 080	5 364	4 693	3 338	5 903	6 385	7 313	7 590	10 606	8 083
Treated cut flowers	20	47	77	196	38	0	0	0	0	7	0
Roses	21	25	32	11	16	33	41	15	20	23	52
Lilies	1	7	6	2	11	59	60	66	62	84	101
Chrysanthemums	1	1	3	1	6	32	31	28	31	41	65
Others	.	.	1	1	16	15	20	12	12	17	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>7 994</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>10 090</b>	<b>7 460</b>	<b>11 091</b>	<b>11 833</b>	<b>12 953</b>	<b>13 256</b>	<b>18 994</b>	<b>14 328</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## Exports – Bulbs, tubers etc., value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	5 568	4 956	5 440	6 285	6 220	6 108	5 730	5 835	5 524	4 065	4 772
China	6 899	4 966	4 372	5 474	3 172	4 339	3 860	3 351	2 489	2 613	2 620
USA	1 650	3 996	4 082	4 070	3 387	5 357	5 195	4 620	5 263	3 581	4 056
Japan	3 445	4 286	3 517	3 839	4 233	4 306	4 030	4 992	4 955	5 476	5 768
Australia	783	890	1 178	1 203	1 027	897	956	771	873	984	952
Canada	2 823	2 035	834	1 051	223	978	916	931	1 251	723	876
Vietnam	787	988	1 236	656	967	1 598	1 084	2 462	1 133	1 373	1 614
Mexico	777	689	334	652	446	839	779	787	554	610	482
Belgium	721	320	691	637	389	291	245	363	314	85	120
Others	2 404	2 041	1 487	1 331	1 049	1 780	1 703	2 054	1 722	1 530	2 206
<b>Total</b>	<b>25 857</b>	<b>25 167</b>	<b>23 171</b>	<b>25 196</b>	<b>21 116</b>	<b>26 491</b>	<b>24 497</b>	<b>26 167</b>	<b>24 082</b>	<b>21 043</b>	<b>23 467</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## NICARAGUA

### Exports – Plants and flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	10 871	9 969	10 919	9 399	8 301	8 260	7 012	6 710	5 678	4 411	2 343
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	17	24	93	219	254	456	511	153	615	1 196	918
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	53	170	108	105	81	33	8	0	0	0	0
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 941</b>	<b>10 163</b>	<b>11 120</b>	<b>9 723</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>8 749</b>	<b>7 531</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>5 609</b>	<b>3 261</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## PERU

### Exports – Plants and flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	22 688	20 078	15 465	11 816	9 968	9 036	7 667	7 038	4 721	3 930	3 820
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	9 421	8 525	9 330	7 303	6 278	7 338	6 214	6 445	6 956	8 204	6 696
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	3 198	3 124	2 726	2 810	1 887	1 749	1 164	981	1 059	929	820
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	1 030	540	1 374	363	170	280	319	366	246	234	191
<b>Total</b>	<b>36 337</b>	<b>32 267</b>	<b>28 895</b>	<b>22 292</b>	<b>18 303</b>	<b>18 403</b>	<b>15 364</b>	<b>14 830</b>	<b>12 982</b>	<b>13 297</b>	<b>11 527</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Plants and flowers, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	24 710	23 373	30 470	22 381	27 386	31 712	33 272	34 066	20 443	13 561	8 667
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 582	1 491	1 358	1 101	882	1 075	1 047	979	773	821	1 004
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	1 909	2 243	2 207	1 089	535	2 011	2 267	2 938	2 575	4 592	4 014
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	127	67	16	14	24	13	12	10	21	19	23
<b>Total</b>	<b>28 328</b>	<b>27 174</b>	<b>34 051</b>	<b>24 585</b>	<b>28 827</b>	<b>34 811</b>	<b>36 598</b>	<b>37 993</b>	<b>23 812</b>	<b>18 993</b>	<b>13 708</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## PHILIPPINES

### Exports – Plants and flowers, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	2 793	4 666	2 924	3 051	2 320	2 173	1 565	1 810	2 825	4 342	1 089
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	399	744	1 868	2 489	1 491	1 766	1 551	2 414	4 077	4 441	2 923
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	651	664	512	1 598	323	280	224	895	1 061	1 115	838
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	0	0	1	8		18	0		5		43
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 843</b>	<b>6 074</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>7 146</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>5 119</b>	<b>7 968</b>	<b>9 898</b>	<b>4 893</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## QATAR

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	37 537	28 729	28 657	22 506	17 124	15 718	13 424	15 894	.	16 553	13 055	10 223
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	7 505	8 291	16 479	10 593	12 765	11 014	11 238	12 251	.	11 686	12 287	10 849
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	655	440	439	514	136	289	665	853	.	920	576	828
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	490	258	328	194	231	153	271	382	.	162	114	129
<b>Total</b>	<b>46 187</b>	<b>37 718</b>	<b>45 903</b>	<b>33 807</b>	<b>30 256</b>	<b>27 174</b>	<b>25 598</b>	<b>29 380</b>	.	<b>29 321</b>	<b>26 032</b>	<b>22 029</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	347 232	304 851	349 950	417 066	237 647	279 234	311 556	310 503	322 911	431 363	460 912
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	34 578	43 241	103 151	181 426	162 187	168 202	150 362	142 298	148 198	143 607	122 652
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	3 316	2 021	21 297	46 458	44 811	39 396	29 388	30 414	26 656	34 241	30 571
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	8 057	2 482	10 490	26 974	15 187	15 875	15 982	19 495	24 273	19 863	25 629
<b>Total</b>	<b>393 183</b>	<b>352 595</b>	<b>484 888</b>	<b>671 924</b>	<b>459 832</b>	<b>502 707</b>	<b>507 288</b>	<b>502 710</b>	<b>522 038</b>	<b>629 074</b>	<b>639 764</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Ecuador	166 279	41 203	60 196	79 784	99 781	122 813	176 468	170 108	186 662	218 483	188 482
Netherlands	132 643	42 019	61 661	3580	0	8	93 053	169 603	205 759	212 254	175 291
Kenya	40 587	12 405	22 849	35 604	47 307	46 678	48 315	43 187	42 044	44 115	42 542
Colombia	28 317	7 516	12 021	17 138	24 315	28 289	40 001	49 712	60 021	74 893	65 525
Belarus	12 921	108 586	73 797	57 071	12 698	2 874	1 229	1 107	0	215	0
Spain	9 025	6 320	7 740	20 140	20 460	21 792	9 463	166	101	88	59
Italy	6 348	3 944	8 035	53 728	53 496	47 720	25 159	3 223	794	460	320
Israel	5 205	1 241	2 126	5 385	12 687	17 564	13 671	10 501	14 261	13 278	13 233
Turkey	3 318	103	236	1 463	126	23	4 932	2 343	3 738	4 572	6 830
Armenia	3 205	3 342	3 204	4 835	4 343	2 051	1 614	1 089	1 388	830	6
Belgium	2 837	5 184	9 859	7 934	5 761	4 938	390	16	313	43	1
Kazakhstan	1 842	1 857	9 358	9 899	7 486	3 936	770	1 629	3 264	537	0
Ethiopia	1 439	818	1 085	1 281	1 745	2 155	1 786	1 667	2 209	2 389	2 368
Thailand	1 000	649	1 108	1 536	2 542	3 415	3 348	3 065	4 261	4 669	4 644
Georgia	345	232	185	113	36	136	77	195	0	0	0
Germany	312	585	1 184	1 782	2 269	2 395	1 977	40	56	18	34
Others	1 443	1 639	4 591	10 282	15 452	16 125	9 111	3 263	3 672	3 810	4 041
<b>Total</b>	<b>417 066</b>	<b>237 647</b>	<b>279 234</b>	<b>311 556</b>	<b>310 503</b>	<b>322 911</b>	<b>431 363</b>	<b>460 912</b>	<b>528 541</b>	<b>580 653</b>	<b>503 374</b>

Source: ITC map, 2022

## Imports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Roses	53 858	39 138	79 396	213 934	117 025	144 413	162 842	159 187	163 258	230 112	238 661	263 507
Other fresh cut flowers	120 579	114 392	119 685	81 549	60 672	63 215	66 369	67 548	68 391	70 663	86 337	100 922
Chrysanthemums	142 838	118 161	116 591	79 764	40 813	48 341	54 705	54 266	58 330	80 878	78 496	99 219
Carnations	11 185	9 570	13 629	31 368	12 982	15 210	17 961	19 072	21 118	33 591	38 327	42 730
Lilies	10 786	9 566	8 727	5 713	3 529	4 377	5 582	5 788	6 366	8 610	9 845	11 449
Orchids	5 553	5 522	5 790	4 008	2 357	3 034	3 592	4 265	5 279	7 226	8 779	10 422
Cut flowers, treated	2 432	8 497	6 135	730	268	644	506	376	169	284	466	292
<b>Total</b>	<b>347 231</b>	<b>304 846</b>	<b>349 953</b>	<b>417 066</b>	<b>237 646</b>	<b>279 234</b>	<b>311 557</b>	<b>310 502</b>	<b>322 911</b>	<b>431 364</b>	<b>460 911</b>	<b>528 541</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

Source: ITC map, 2025

## Imports – Live plants etc., value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Netherlands	51 276	33 563	37 134	37 583	38 893	38 000	45 195	43 837	64 217	65 329	53 302
Germany	31 649	21 873	17 841	15 845	25 916	21 348	14 212	11 297	8 510	5 797	5 407
Poland	24 310	26 601	25 224	23 075	11 568	38 691	38 070	25 885	10 562	3 959	2 369
Italy	20 998	23 238	28 039	21 991	22 395	20 143	5 795	4 299	9 642	10 734	6 639
Hungary	16 562	9 327	12 179	13 369	9 881	1 274	2 250	2 506	5 961	7 878	9 252
Serbia	12 281	16 024	14 625	6 604	4 368	7 397	2 889	3 405	4 354	3487	3043
Belarus	7 392	14 163	11 606	10 385	5 938	4 005	1 669	1 235	713	541	0
France	5 434	3 203	3 070	2 639	939	100	0	137	327	1 547	505
Latvia	3 331	3 880	7 533	6 735	11 961	9036	26 309	21 059	17 652	14 414	12 439
Others	8 198	10 312	10 954	12 138	10 439	8 211	7 221	8 997	8 999	8 685	9 517
<b>Total</b>	<b>181 426</b>	<b>162 187</b>	<b>168 202</b>	<b>150 362</b>	<b>142 298</b>	<b>148 198</b>	<b>143 607</b>	<b>122 652</b>	<b>130 933</b>	<b>122 368</b>	<b>102 471</b>

Source: ITC map, 2022

## SAUDI ARABIA

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	97 878	101 064	103 760	77 921	54 081	61 002	51 062	48 941	48 214	41 659	27 759	19 959
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	27 212	47 515	25 102	13 652	7 423	11 208	16 115	5 227	6 808	5 359	2 654	2 192
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	4 506	4 137	5 302	3 343	1 801	2 673	1 815	666	2 074	3 987	2 298	1 876
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	2 112	2 252	1 446	1 160	1 312	1 471	1 435	1 613	2 195	2 169	1 466	1 388
<b>Total</b>	<b>131 708</b>	<b>154 968</b>	<b>135 610</b>	<b>96 076</b>	<b>64 617</b>	<b>76 354</b>	<b>70 427</b>	<b>56 447</b>	<b>59 291</b>	<b>53 174</b>	<b>34 177</b>	<b>25 415</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Kenya	46 962	47 061	46 962	31 380	19 923	21 616	15 426	15 681	14 535	9 570	6 003	2 621
Ethiopia	23 865	26 274	28 086	22 664	17 982	19 450	16 190	12 888	12 407	12 774	8 849	6 624
Netherlands	16 099	15 930	16 971	11 900	7 678	7 804	7 754	7 262	6 410	4 959	3 736	2 548
Ecuador	1 978	2 151	2 860	2 689	1 367	866	698	631	925	613	314	108
South Africa	1 823	1 736	2 067	2 156	1 645	2 669	2 425	2 052	1 629	671	226	115
Egypt	1 516	1 575	2 011	2 113	1 631	2 546	2 210	2 495	4 382	4 109	3 212	2 413
Thailand	1 682	1 350	1 255	905	774	1 115	1 368	1 550	1 627	1 817	1 851	1 872
Sri Lanka	272	583	472	712	466	851	1 255	1 585	894	696	533	260
Area Nes					0	22	0	1 015	1 442	2 185	0	0
India	447	459	557	671	547	1 104	1 025	1 594	1 934	1 059	358	358
USA	375	156	423	509	350	531	550	462	80	0	76	50
Colombia	1 293	1 037	945	457	327	785	484	495	445	604	388	207
Pakistan	293	179	246	261	219	118	116	0	0	0	0	0
Others	1 273	2 573	905	1 504	1 172	1 547	1 561	1 227	1 504	2 601	2 211	2 782
<b>Total</b>	<b>97878</b>	<b>101064</b>	<b>103760</b>	<b>77 921</b>	<b>54 081</b>	<b>61 002</b>	<b>51 062</b>	<b>48 941</b>	<b>48 214</b>	<b>41 659</b>	<b>27 759</b>	<b>19 959</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Imports – Roses, fresh cut, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Kenya	44 983	46 956	46 909	31 367	19 842	21 327	15 337	15 628	12 838	9 473	5 961	2 544
Ethiopia	23 862	26 274	28 086	22 661	17 898	19 304	16 074	12 888	10 415	12 774	8 825	6 604
Netherlands	15 746	15 452	16 527	11 752	7 506	7 689	7 645	7 213	6 345	4 812	3 458	2 341
Ecuador	1 943	2 132	2 854	2 677	1 367	864	681	631	788	613	314	108
South Africa	1 759	1 710	2 067	2 144	1 629	2 666	2 406	2 052	1 447	519	226	115
Egypt	1 481	1 566	1 914	2 048	1 598	2 467	2 053	2 495	3 507	4 039	3 191	2 350
Thailand	1 567	1 290	1 219	839	599	986	1 337	1 550	1 627	1 817	1 347	1 086
Area Nes					0	20	0	443	777	1 030	0	0
India	360	435	537	624	423	1 039	942	1 515	1 310	560	311	358
Sri Lanka	271	326	472	600	393	709	1 168	1 585	894	589	533	230
Others	3 556	2 148	2 140	2 369	1 697	2 637	2 288	2 028	1 330	1 431	1 090	760
<b>Total</b>	<b>95 528</b>	<b>98 289</b>	<b>102 725</b>	<b>77 081</b>	<b>52 949</b>	<b>59 708</b>	<b>49 932</b>	<b>48 029</b>	<b>41 278</b>	<b>37 656</b>	<b>25 256</b>	<b>16 497</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## SERBIA

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	22 037	21 283	18 966	18 197	15 951	17 377	16 651	13 725	9 708	9 941	8 188
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	14 879	10 593	8 696	7 415	4 218	4 735	3 542	3 090	2 694	2 688	2 737
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 262	4 220	3 143	2 700	1 927	1 719	1 468	1 188	878	572	540
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	992	832	853	691	387	319	262	259	230	240	241
<b>Total</b>	<b>42 170</b>	<b>36 928</b>	<b>31 658</b>	<b>29 003</b>	<b>22 483</b>	<b>24 150</b>	<b>21 923</b>	<b>18 262</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>13 441</b>	<b>11 706</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	26 441	32 104	35 964	28 851	28 795	29 705	18 902	13 805	14 099	8 801	10 480
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	793	835	558	516	485	399	412	343	248	197	205
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	125	215	273	369	203	262	203	297	223	189	251
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4	6	75	2	12	110	34	64	46	19	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>27 363</b>	<b>33 053</b>	<b>36 870</b>	<b>29 738</b>	<b>29 495</b>	<b>30 476</b>	<b>19 551</b>	<b>14 509</b>	<b>14 616</b>	<b>9 206</b>	<b>10 950</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## SINGAPORE

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	45 695	41 840	44 849	37 955	28 589	841	18 301	37 666	38 463	41 485	29 848
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	40 272	40 783	43 834	36 202	28 047	34 621	33 237	31 820	31 320	30 306	25 891
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	2 964	3 068	3 257	2 159	4 108	7 162	6 434	7 313	7 218	7 824	6 269
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	88	59	62	41	12	56	89	495	190	67	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>89 019</b>	<b>85 750</b>	<b>92 002</b>	<b>76 357</b>	<b>60 756</b>	<b>42 680</b>	<b>58 061</b>	<b>77 294</b>	<b>77 191</b>	<b>79 682</b>	<b>62 074</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	1 585	1 625	5 975	6 002	5 555	8 675	8 893	9 063	9 431	11 433	12 470
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	3 641	3 967	4 706	5 272	4 061	72	2 098	4 111	5 501	7 214	7 069
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	2 818	2 856	2 290	2 212	4 178	6 265	5 524	5 826	6 949	6 893	4 595
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	6	16	39	108	52	14	61	37	53	26	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 464</b>	<b>13 010</b>	<b>13 594</b>	<b>13 846</b>	<b>15 026</b>	<b>16 576</b>	<b>19 037</b>	<b>21 934</b>	<b>25 566</b>	<b>24 202</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
China	10 407	10 137	11 421	9 834	6 207	7 458	7 078	6 807	6 273	6 049	5 365
Malaysia	10 921	10 276	10 905	8 653	8 322	11 642	11 000	10 635	11 079	11 830	10 620
Netherlands	5 775	6 899	7 143	6 156	4 672	4 080	4 045	3 098	2 690	2 368	1 933
India	2 755	2 903	3 072	2 614	1 919	2 656	2 280	2 092	1 935	1 793	1 470
Indonesia	1 453	1 491	1 684	1 601	1 440	1 218	1 390	1 429	1 850	1 484	1 370
Thailand	1 859	1 948	1 799	1 340	1 167	1 898	1 866	1 830	2 029	1 938	1 872
Kenya	1 129	1 472	1 777	1 308	996	1 071	1 059	1 169	1 094	712	472
Taipei, Chinese	1 624	1 363	1 605	1 156	879	1 539	1 534	1 640	1 760	1 804	1 198
Others	4 349	4 294	4 428	3 541	2 448	3 058	2 981	3 121	2 614	2 330	1 590
<b>Total</b>	<b>40 272</b>	<b>40 783</b>	<b>43 834</b>	<b>36 202</b>	<b>28 047</b>	<b>34 621</b>	<b>33 237</b>	<b>31 820</b>	<b>31 320</b>	<b>30 306</b>	<b>25 891</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## SOUTH AFRICA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	55 577	57 264	60 743	59 504	39 874	49 813	45 943	40 527	32 740	29 348	24 920
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	24 275	25 535	23 687	23 085	15 967	16 726	14 619	13 160	11 611	13 400	10 628
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	9 767	10 940	13 421	9 806	8 641	10 725	10 137	11 148	9 746	9 212	10 395
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	9 408	9 811	10 377	9 123	7 300	6 163	6 337	7 097	7 055	6 902	5 427
<b>Total</b>	<b>99 027</b>	<b>103 550</b>	<b>108 228</b>	<b>101 518</b>	<b>71 782</b>	<b>83 427</b>	<b>77 036</b>	<b>71 932</b>	<b>61 152</b>	<b>58 862</b>	<b>51 370</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers fresh, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	23 986	25 469	25 525	25 178	14 611	15 552	12 947	10 875	7 624	6 816	5 836
Japan	3 853	4 902	6 281	6 766	4 277	4 782	3 801	2 564	2 664	2 146	1 906
China	4 358	5 243	3 329	4 353	3 010	3 233	3 184	2 836	1 245	341	123
United Kingdom	3 780	3 455	5 664	4 279	6 276	9 042	10 887	10 091	8 625	9 218	7 768
Germany	3 984	3 312	3 573	3 009	1 481	2 925	1 760	1 442	1 511	1 279	1 413
USA	4 493	3 446	3 286	2 377	1 535	2 470	2 296	1 507	1 067	935	728
Saudi Arabia	1 894	1 744	2 056	2 042	1 336	2 444	2 385	2 325	1 612	561	240
United Arab Emirates	1 053	1 053	1 231	1 894	831	1 142	883	830	707	577	539
Namibia	1 263	1 253	1 394	1 179	789	1 217	1 321	1 253	1 043	1 106	832
Others	6 913	6 830	8 404	8 430	5 724	7 011	6 478	6 810	6 645	6 370	5 542
<b>Total</b>	<b>55 577</b>	<b>56 707</b>	<b>60 743</b>	<b>59 504</b>	<b>39 874</b>	<b>49 813</b>	<b>45 943</b>	<b>40 527</b>	<b>32 740</b>	<b>29 348</b>	<b>24 920</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Flowers and plants, in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	8 961	7 047	9 449	8 847	12 880	14 706	12 889	9 542	5 705	6 778	6 287
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 157	3 059	4 066	2 883	2 405	2 485	2 482	2 515	2 581	3 139	2 867
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 370	3 359	3 907	2 836	1 715	3 711	3 508	3 486	2 923	3 405	2 664
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	176	97	134	276	228	176	213	207	173	519	449
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 664</b>	<b>13 562</b>	<b>17 556</b>	<b>14 842</b>	<b>17 228</b>	<b>21 078</b>	<b>19 092</b>	<b>15 750</b>	<b>11 382</b>	<b>13 841</b>	<b>12 267</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

## TANZANIA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	21 126	16 811	15 830	17 314	14 377	15 655	13 433	13 250	12 930	27 478	8 554
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	10 156	7 734	6 479	6 216	5 903	13 259	14 239	10 574	9 280	9 740	8 652
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	134	2	7	20	0	1	8	1	10	71	1050
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	302	.	.	0	1	0	0	0	0	1 986	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>31 718</b>	<b>24 547</b>	<b>22 316</b>	<b>23 550</b>	<b>20 281</b>	<b>28 915</b>	<b>27 680</b>	<b>23 825</b>	<b>22 220</b>	<b>39 275</b>	<b>18 303</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	5 943	5 204	4 238	4 194	4 328	9 411	9 253	6 712	5 844	5 158	4 324
United Kingdom	2 239	2 190	1 633	1 736	1 086	1 463	1 086	932	687	630	396
China	184	195	134	189	67	5	0	0	0	0	0
Others	210	145	474	99	424	2 382	3 901	2 933	2 750	3 954	3 933
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 576</b>	<b>7 734</b>	<b>6 479</b>	<b>6 216</b>	<b>5 903</b>	<b>13 259</b>	<b>14 239</b>	<b>10 574</b>	<b>9 280</b>	<b>9 740</b>	<b>8 652</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## THAILAND

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	65 607	63 792	64 184	49 137	41 569	68 157	65 896	62 726	63 476	60 662	52 102
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	49 349	46 609	50 662	43 104	34 273	36 933	38 591	37 724	36 087	32 663	30 258
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	10 297	10 615	10 364	8 435	8 224	9 591	6 579	7 184	6 033	4 279	3 490
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 297	1 448	1 939	2 902	2 527	3 736	2 940	2 019	2 224	2 507	1 684
<b>Total</b>	<b>126 550</b>	<b>122 464</b>	<b>127 149</b>	<b>103 578</b>	<b>86 593</b>	<b>118 417</b>	<b>114 006</b>	<b>109 653</b>	<b>107 820</b>	<b>100 111</b>	<b>87 534</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
USA	19 535	17 911	17 612	11 025	6 441	17 322	17 546	16 707	15 076	12 396	10 043
Japan	10 560	10 791	10 444	10 390	12 086	15 493	14 799	15 495	18 294	18 613	16 274
China	7 123	7 178	8 594	8 320	3 884	5 707	5 307	4 731	4 456	4 389	3 331
Vietnam	13 130	13 192	13 698	6 981	8 894	9 318	7 582	3 441	2 731	2 294	1 504
Italy	2 734	3 281	3 516	2 872	2 274	4 423	4 485	4 376	4 605	4 038	4 141
Russian Federation	697	585	554	1 501	262	923	1 180	1 045	652	1 174	1 550
Korea, Republic of	1 236	1 288	1 444	945	1 015	1 258	1 213	1 320	1 043	1 020	812
Australia	827	992	996	893	726	1 531	1 384	1 407	1 423	1 489	1 587
Netherlands	466	605	345	594	618	863	1 066	1 434	2 094	1 882	1 465
Kuwait	653	651	573	559	575	703	460	468	379	395	333
Saudi Arabia	900	903	864	550	407	711	770	965	1 015	1 226	943
Taipei, Chinese	591	538	566	496	604	758	628	729	863	842	837
India	1 743	1 037	872	471	590	2 141	2 221	2 642	3 050	3 453	2 271
Malaysia	1 910	816	209	382	301	58	57	62	57	120	184
United Arab Emirates	801	848	577	381	295	822	794	1 235	894	904	779
Myanmar	136	218	349	363	450	137	89	175	307	342	450
Canada	332	377	379	324	229	569	665	637	557	542	535
Hong Kong	342	384	375	306	287	527	568	579	511	528	503
Others	1 891	2 197	2 217	1 782	1 641	4 891	5 084	5 282	5 472	5 017	4 565
<b>Total</b>	<b>65 607</b>	<b>63 792</b>	<b>64 184</b>	<b>49 137</b>	<b>41 569</b>	<b>68 157</b>	<b>65 896</b>	<b>62 726</b>	<b>63 476</b>	<b>60 662</b>	<b>52 102</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Fresh cut orchids (HS-Code 060313)	57 167	56 282	57 482	44 225	38 373	62 448	60 684	58 168	59 211	54 851	45 749
Treated cut flowers (HS-Code 060390)	4 989	5 240	5 364	4 189	2 525	4 623	4 235	3 193	3 002	4 596	5 081
Other cut flowers (HS-Code 060319)	1 886	1 626	1 188	374	357	829	749	1 020	848	819	864
Fresh cut roses (HS-Code 060311)	887	298	87	343	305	173	174	182	192	159	178
Fresh cut chrysanthemums (HS-Code 060314)	4	3	3	3	9	72	55	144	222	237	230
Others	674	302	60	3	0	12	0	19	1	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>65 607</b>	<b>63 751</b>	<b>64 184</b>	<b>49 137</b>	<b>41 569</b>	<b>68 157</b>	<b>65 897</b>	<b>62 726</b>	<b>63 476</b>	<b>60 662</b>	<b>52 102</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Exports – Live plants, cuttings and slips, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Orchid seedlings (HS-Code 06029020000)	4 746	4 293	5 970	3 029	2 057	2 795	2 915	2 609	2 939	8 987	11 378
Orchid plants (HS-Code 06029090001)	2 998	3 937	7 300	998	223	93	194	510	2 479	6 714	6 129
Other live plants (HS-Code 06029090090)	23 539	19 223	18 198	18 847	16 301	14 770	12 603	10 040	7 868	7 716	9 569
Unrooted orchid cuttings and slips (HS-Code 06021010000)	245	960	1 131	1 400	1 458	582	583	440	908	569	114
Other unrooted cuttings and slips (HS-Code 06021090000)	1 886	2 204	3 182	6 071	3 907	3 467	7 663	8 308	9 239	5 637	1 324
Rooted orchid cuttings and slips (06029010000)	28	65	78	169	216	401	334	555	570	456	28
Live plants (divers) (HS-Code 060290900002)	7 036	5 769	6 383	8 729	6 489	10 169	10 016	10 697	7 721	0	0
Others	8 871	10 133	8 420	3 861	3 622	4 656	4 283	4 565	4 363	2 584	1 716
<b>Total</b>	<b>49 349</b>	<b>46 584</b>	<b>50 662</b>	<b>43 104</b>	<b>34 273</b>	<b>36 933</b>	<b>38 591</b>	<b>37 724</b>	<b>36 087</b>	<b>32 663</b>	<b>30 258</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	13 160	15 092	14 300	34 033	15 320	6 451	7 392	6 854	5 661	5 370	3 331
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	39 037	39 703	36 516	24 956	29 586	32 143	24 429	20 728	21 052	12 431	9 731
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	968	804	904	1 219	815	1 100	953	517	510	461	665
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 888	1 516	1 430	913	793	738	641	411	314	780	290
<b>Total</b>	<b>55 053</b>	<b>57 115</b>	<b>53 150</b>	<b>61 120</b>	<b>46 514</b>	<b>40 432</b>	<b>33 415</b>	<b>28 510</b>	<b>27 537</b>	<b>19 042</b>	<b>14 017</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
China	27 420	28 231	26 115	25 776	20 089	18 080	13 198	8 394	9 861	6 691	5 080
Malaysia	11 257	11 633	11 231	10 637	11 689	12 643	10 753	11 133	10 072	5 209	3 804
Netherlands	1 151	1 307	1 239	5 371	1 712	1 212	1 160	1 396	1 315	1 068	748
United Arab Emirates	1 895	771	1 331	2 801	3 354	1 416	1 568	1 208	207	310	70
Iran, Islamic Republic of	137	290	229	2 631	2 066	373	140	219	1	152	0
Costa Rica	1 682	1 864	2 942	1 968	855	276	879	1 025	1 492	1 657	714
Others	11 511	13 018	10 063	11 939	6 748	6 429	5 720	5 133	4 589	3 953	3 607
<b>Total</b>	<b>55 053</b>	<b>57 114</b>	<b>53 150</b>	<b>61 120</b>	<b>46 514</b>	<b>40 433</b>	<b>33 416</b>	<b>28 509</b>	<b>27 535</b>	<b>19 042</b>	<b>14 018</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## UGANDA

## Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	40 079	56 357	54 001	54 484	44 094	44 980	48 866	51 060	46 590	45 821	42 398
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	30 184	3 555	3 572	3 787	3 182	3 523	2 612	1	81	135	3
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	103	2	26	19	0	2	7	58	17	0	2
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1	119	445	303	424	206	64	23	121	577	939
<b>Total</b>	<b>70 367</b>	<b>60 033</b>	<b>58 044</b>	<b>58 593</b>	<b>47 700</b>	<b>48 711</b>	<b>51 549</b>	<b>51 142</b>	<b>46 809</b>	<b>46 533</b>	<b>43 342</b>

1 Mirror Data

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Exports – Live plants, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	46 058	48 599	44 529	45 710	37 981	34 958	41 012	43 879	38 636	36 756	36 236
Germany	1 810	1 278	1 848	2 045	1 505	1 433	1 171	1 498	1 550	1 574	1 095
USA	708	759	1 091	1 431	1 275	1 331	1 247	899	1 679	586	651
Italy	814	609	641	626	496	734	527	293	842	579	725
South Africa	1 163	1 495	890	427	450	869	857	314	225	586	943
Kenya	428	288	395	1 641	436	403	543	533	642	488	187
Others	2 511	3 329	4 607	2 604	1 951	5 252	3 509	3 644	3 016	5 252	2 561
<b>Total</b>	<b>53 492</b>	<b>56 357</b>	<b>54 001</b>	<b>54 484</b>	<b>44 094</b>	<b>44 980</b>	<b>48 866</b>	<b>51 060</b>	<b>46 590</b>	<b>45 821</b>	<b>42 398</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Exports – Roses, grafted or not, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	19 569	21 732	22 259	23 205	17 118	13 082	17 676	23 476	21 164	19 442	19 891
Japan	350	426	548	456	322	410	307	197	20	2	29
Others	355	1 214	1 809	337	289	2 558	813	618	936	1 330	1 692
<b>Total</b>	<b>20 274</b>	<b>23 372</b>	<b>24 616</b>	<b>23 998</b>	<b>17 729</b>	<b>16 050</b>	<b>18 796</b>	<b>24 291</b>	<b>22 120</b>	<b>20 774</b>	<b>21 612</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## Exports – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Netherlands	26 477	26 867	22 270	22 506	20 863	21 876	23 336	20 403	17 472	17 314	16 345
Germany	875	536	1 831	2 045	1 505	1 433	1 171	1 498	1 550	1 574	1 095
USA	708	759	1 091	1 431	1 252	1 191	1 095	891	1 676	563	585
Italy	814	599	641	626	496	734	527	293	842	579	725
South Africa	1 163	1 495	889	427	450	866	857	314	225	585	943
Kenya	427	288	395	1 640	436	398	543	533	642	488	184
Others	1 706	1 558	2 174	1 728	1 271	2 420	2 540	2 809	1 962	3 933	912
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 170</b>	<b>32 102</b>	<b>29 291</b>	<b>30 403</b>	<b>26 273</b>	<b>28 917</b>	<b>30 068</b>	<b>26 738</b>	<b>24 372</b>	<b>25 033</b>	<b>20 785</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## UKRAINE

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	32 150	22 881	13 697	29 657	21 859	21 213	17 939	13 729	11 494	8 178	18 301	32 698
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	7 306	6 919	23 362	17 441	12 148	8 576	5 970	6 084	5 304	5 794	25 256	55 571
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	9 617	8 781	7 664	12 292	7 190	5 797	4 301	3 759	3 102	3 136	7 398	17 421
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 954	1 872	1 595	2 961	1 597	952	561	474	373	270	1 013	2 102
<b>Total</b>	<b>51 027</b>	<b>40 453</b>	<b>46 318</b>	<b>62 351</b>	<b>42 794</b>	<b>36 538</b>	<b>28 771</b>	<b>24 046</b>	<b>20 273</b>	<b>17 378</b>	<b>51 968</b>	<b>107 792</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## UZBEKISTAN

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	32 442	19 969	30 122	27 234	21 999	27 491	31 175
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	19 140	5 882	1 094	6 097	2 305	96	114
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	986	415	219	208	117	54	19
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 765	441	311	119	88	80	112
<b>Total</b>	<b>54 333</b>	<b>26 707</b>	<b>31 746</b>	<b>33 658</b>	<b>24 509</b>	<b>27 721</b>	<b>31 420</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2025

## UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

### Imports – Flowers and plants, in I 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	90 339	72 839	66 630	54 273	40 214	44 980	40 838	39 172	37 045	33 541	27 124
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	56 592	47 306	40 408	33 195	26 867	22 549	22 227	19 644	18 195	16 855	14 547
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	4 518	4 183	3 721	3 688	2 742	4 046	3 815	3 228	2 547	2 396	1 846
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	782	203	295	58	154	294	314	256	225	122	415
<b>Total</b>	<b>152 231</b>	<b>124 531</b>	<b>111 054</b>	<b>107 401</b>	<b>69 977</b>	<b>71 869</b>	<b>67 194</b>	<b>62 300</b>	<b>58 012</b>	<b>52 914</b>	<b>43 932</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	21 069	20 960	19 479	14 767	13 928	12 806	12 051	11 023	9 616	7 318	5 774
Kenya	27 587	24 375	18 074	13 321	14 405	10 966	10 636	9 161	8 465	6 508	5 269
Ethiopia	3 689	3 915	3 195	3 061	2 853	3 409	3 365	3 729	2 741	2 510	1 557
India	4 415	3 961	2 986	2 466	4 491	3 788	3 992	3 889	2 779	2 176	1 917
South Africa	1 038	1 358	1 490	1 293	1 418	1 539	1 182	974	795	754	832
Colombia	2 542	2 175	1 623	877	1 352	1 406	1 236	1 508	1 671	1 532	1 272
China	2 011	1 326	1 374	867	1 479	1 168	613	552	276	75	21
Ecuador	2 880	1 715	1 388	829	1 059	1 520	1 833	1 618	1 523	931	662
Thailand	1 495	1 317	730	513	1 375	1 414	1 169	1 124	1 493	1 344	1 279
Others	6 113	5 528	3 934	2 218	2 621	2 819	3 102	3 472	4 184	3 975	3 027
<b>Total</b>	<b>72 839</b>	<b>66 630</b>	<b>54 273</b>	<b>40 214</b>	<b>44 980</b>	<b>40 838</b>	<b>39 172</b>	<b>37 045</b>	<b>33 541</b>	<b>27 124</b>	<b>21 602</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## VIETNAM

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	68 786	66 443	64 097	52 436	43 033	44 699	36 280	33 231	37 313	29 107	22 287
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	25 789	26 272	26 463	22 817	22 232	24 155	18 693	18 635	16 582	11 251	8 849
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	1 272	3 521	4 279	3 902	3 604	4 388	4 186	6 155	5 443	3 617	1 320
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	16	146	179	205	126	44	129	91	34	29	118
<b>Total</b>	<b>95 863</b>	<b>96 382</b>	<b>95 018</b>	<b>70 248</b>	<b>68 995</b>	<b>73 286</b>	<b>59 288</b>	<b>58 112</b>	<b>59 372</b>	<b>44 004</b>	<b>32 574</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror Data

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Japan	39 238	39 238	33 490	30 416	29 511	24 787	23 528	25 922	22 873	17 393	16 585
Australia	5 609	3 619	4 511	5 724	4 105	3 249	2 841	2 432	2 299	2 087	1 431
Korea, Republic of	12 502	14 179	7 227	1 996	1 911	845	404	567	308	147	58
Taipei, Chinese	3 052	2 281	1 923	1 641	1 835	1 627	1 323	1 328	1 096	724	699
China	1 953	821	2 187	1 284	4 510	3 265	3 088	4 980	850	609	416
Hong Kong	761	933	675	555	792	594	338	140	75	68	54
Singapore	1 100	1 055	805	479	315	283	309	322	253	98	45
USA	305	230	346	233	481	550	462	500	500	306	312
Others	1 923	1 741	1 272	705	1 239	1 080	938	1 122	853	855	663
<b>Total</b>	<b>66 443</b>	<b>64 097</b>	<b>52 436</b>	<b>43 033</b>	<b>44 699</b>	<b>36 280</b>	<b>33 231</b>	<b>37 313</b>	<b>29 107</b>	<b>22 287</b>	<b>20 263</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2024 <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	88 551	40 035	80 700	39 540	44 403	40 483	39 598	31 792	23 274	16 331	9 441
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	40 724	49 679	42 940	29 463	40 021	38 153	41 156	47 029	40 665	38 315	31 018
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	28 795	25 820	33 973	14 615	16 785	15 971	13 086	12 306	11 609	14 609	8 370
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	3 242	1 868	1 620	967	719	498	272	189	99	93	54
<b>Total</b>	<b>161 312</b>	<b>117 402</b>	<b>159 233</b>	<b>84 585</b>	<b>101 928</b>	<b>95 105</b>	<b>94 112</b>	<b>91 316</b>	<b>75 647</b>	<b>69 348</b>	<b>48 883</b>

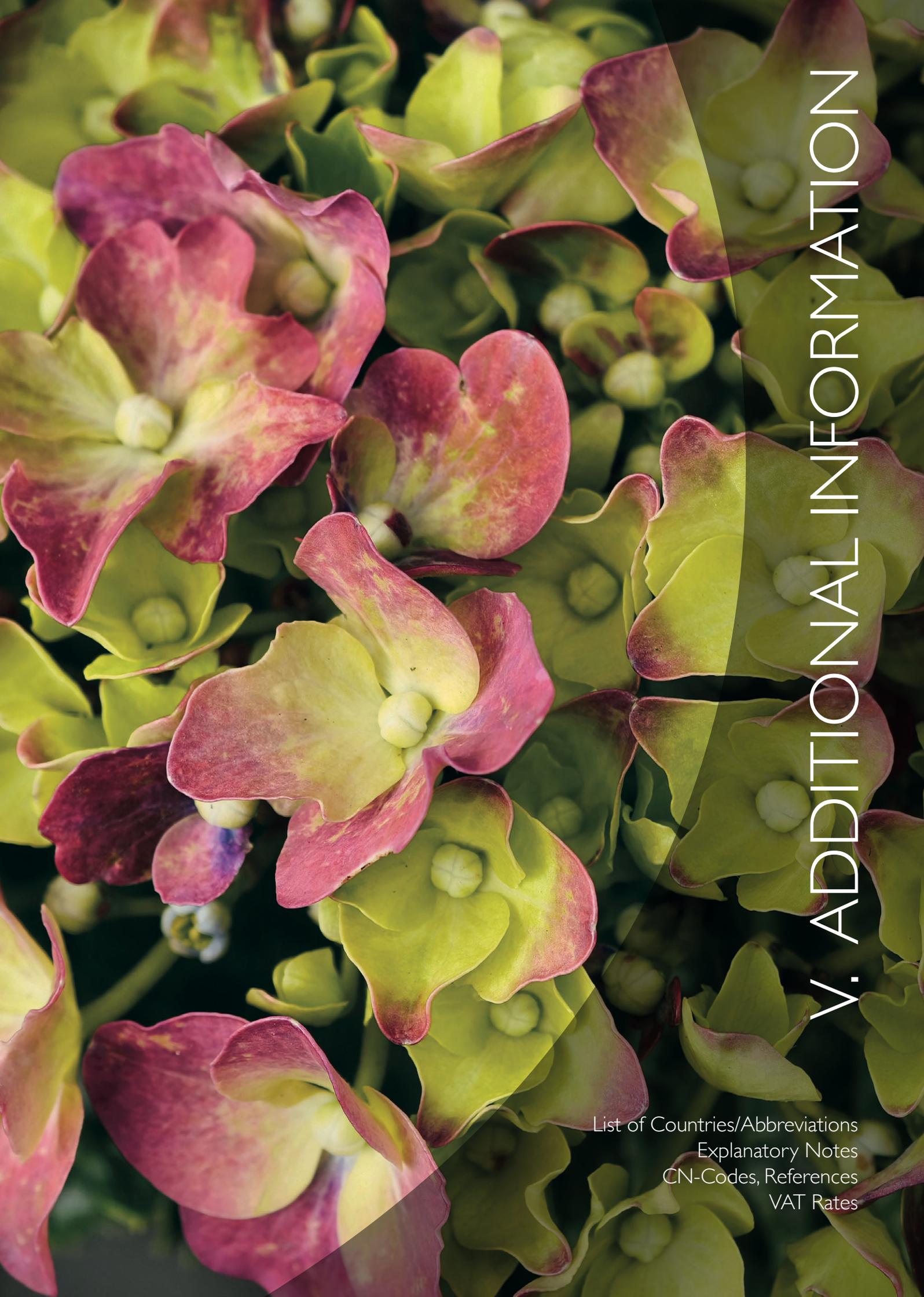
<sup>1</sup> Mirror Data

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

### Imports – Bulbs and tubers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	43 707	32 621	24 733	33 857	30 134	34 575	36 673	34 768	32 163	24 370	17 269
France	3 069	4 958	2 925	3 644	3 284	4 525	4 522	1 257	1 059	109	19
Chile	1 791	3 760	1 035	1 389	1 846	757	2 603	2 933	2 992	4 068	3 124
New Zealand	1 101	1 595	723	1 132	2 070	1 095	3 025	1 702	1 901	2 316	1 326
Others	11	6	47	0	819	204	206	5	200	155	46
<b>Total</b>	<b>49 679</b>	<b>42 940</b>	<b>29 463</b>	<b>40 021</b>	<b>38 153</b>	<b>41 156</b>	<b>47 029</b>	<b>40 665</b>	<b>38 315</b>	<b>31 018</b>	<b>21 784</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2025

A close-up photograph of a cluster of flowers, likely hydrangeas, with petals in shades of pink, magenta, and yellow. The flowers are set against a background of green foliage. A semi-transparent dark grey diagonal band runs from the top right towards the bottom left, serving as a background for the text.

# V. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

List of Countries/Abbreviations  
Explanatory Notes  
CN-Codes, References  
VAT Rates

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## List of nationality abbreviations, countries and continents

### Europe

AD	Andorra
AL	Albania
AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CH	Switzerland
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
EE	Estonia
ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
FO	Faroe Islands
GB	United Kingdom
GG	Guernsey
GI	Gibraltar
GR	Greece
HR	Croatia
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LI	Liechtenstein
LU	Luxembourg
LT	Lithuania
LV	Latvia
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MK	Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
UA	Ukraine
VA	Vatican City State

### Africa

BU	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BW	Botswana
CD	Congo, the Dem. Rep. of the
CF	Central African Rep.
CG	Congo
CI	Ivory Coast
DZ	Algeria
ER	Eritrea
ET	Ethiopia
GH	Ghana
GM	Gambia
KE	Kenya
LS	Lesotho
LR	Liberia
MA	Morocco
MG	Madagascar
ML	Mali
MR	Mauritania
MU	Mauritius
MW	Malawi
NE	Niger
NG	Nigeria
RW	Rwanda
SC	Seychelles
SL	Sierra Leone
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SZ	Swaziland
TG	Togo
TN	Tunisia
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UG	Uganda
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZR	Zaire
ZW	Zimbabwe

### Asia

BD	Bangladesh
BN	Brunei Darussalam
CN	China
HK	Hong Kong
IN	India
JP	Japan
KH	Cambodia
KR	Korea, Republic of
LA	Lao Peoples Dem. Rep.
LK	Sri Lanka
MM	Myanmar
MY	Malaysia
PK	Pakistan
RI	Indonesia
RP	Philippines
SG	Singapore
TH	Thailand
TW	Chinese Taipei
VN	Vietnam

### Middle East

AE	United Arab Emirates
BH	Bahrain
CY	Cyprus
EG	Egypt
IL	Israel
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IQ	Iraq
JO	Jordan
KW	Kuwait
LB	Lebanon
LY	Libya
SA	Saudi Arabia
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
TR	Turkey
YE	Yemen

### Latin America

AN	Netherlands Antilles
AR	Argentina
BB	Barbados
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BZ	Belize
CL	Chile
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Rep.
EC	Ecuador
GD	Grenada
GT	Guatemala
GY	Guyana
HT	Haiti
JM	Jamaica
LC	St. Lucia
MX	Mexico
NI	Nicaragua
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PY	Paraguay
SR	Suriname
SV	El Salvador
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
UY	Uruguay
VC	St. Vincent a. the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

### North America

CA	Canada
US	United States

### Oceania

AU	Australia
FJ	Fiji
NZ	New Zealand
WS	Samoa

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### A. General

- The tables on production and external trade are based on the official national statistics of the various countries. In case official statistics are not available, statistics and estimations of the member-associations are used, as well as data from other sources. All non-official data are indicated as such.

Data on market developments have partly been taken from official market and price statistics. On top of this a number of data were made available from internal statistics of some markets. The sources used are enumerated in the appendix.

- The countries are tabulated in alphabetical order according to their names in English.

- Explanation of symbols:

- signifies: 'nil'

0 signifies: the number is less than half of the unit used, but greater than 'nil'

. signifies: it is impossible on statistical / technical causes to provide precise information because, e.g. the appropriate census is lacking

p signifies: provisional

r signifies: revised

e signifies: estimated

A further explanation is given to the particularity of some product groups as follows:

- 1 All ornamental horticultural products (excl. seeds) taken together. Included in this group are: flower bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes; cut flowers as well as foliage, branches, grasses etc., fresh, dried or otherwise prepared, since 1989 with Christmas trees and branches of conifers, also mosses and lichens; live nursery stock and ornamental plants, as well as buds, eyes and stems for grafting and budding, cuttings and slips
  - 2 Flower bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms and rhizomes, dormant
  - 5 Foliage, fresh or treated; Christmas trees and branches of conifers, also mosses and lichens
  - 5.1 Mosses and lichens, fresh or treated
  - 5.2 Fresh foliage, that is to say foliage, branches, grasses etc.
  - 5.4 Foliage, treated
  - 6 Live plants, that is to say, nursery stocks, hardy perennials, herbaceous plants and other live ornamental plants, including flower bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, in growth or in flower.
  - 6.1 Nursery stock (fruit, forest and ornamental trees and shrubs – since 1976 without wine –, as well as buds, eyes and stems for grafting and budding, cuttings and slips therefrom)
  - 6.2 Other live plants, that is to say: rooted and unrooted cuttings and young plants of indoor plants, flowering pot plants with flowers or buds, foliage plants, bedding plants, flower bulbs, tubers, corms etc., growing or flowering
  - 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants, unrooted cuttings included
  - 6.2.3 Flowering pot plants; Azaleas, cuttings and young plants excluded, flowering bulbs included
  - 6.2.4 Foliage plants without cuttings and young plants
- Because of the different structure of national statistics for cultivation, production and foreign trade however the definition of the groups of products, has not been achieved everywhere in this very sense. In order to reach the utmost clearness and on easy handling of the tables, the divergences from these definitions will be only mentioned in case they are of some practical importance. This is also the reason why the headlines do not always contain the above cited full definition of the concerning groups of products.

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## B. Cultivation and production

- In principle the tables are made up in the groups of products mentioned above. In particular it was attempted to come to the following classification:
  - produce of the flower bulb industry, e.g. the growing of flower bulbs, tuber and such for dry sales or forcing in the same business;
  - produce of floriculture, e.g. the production of cut flowers and pot plants, bedding plants and such, incl. young plants of these products, without growing of flower seeds and perennials in the open;
  - cut flowers, e.g. the production of cut flowers, incl. flower bulb forcing and shrub forcing, without production of foliage etc.
  - nursery stock produce, e.g. fruit, forest and ornamental trees, without wine nurseries, wine mother plants and culture of perennials in the open.
- The given acreages represent the areas used for growing and contain, as far as the national statistics allowing, no multiple use of an area by more crops following successively. So far as possible the main crop is indicated; frequently the data refer however to a census on a fixed day.
- Data of official statistics were only completed by estimations if
  - adequate particulars were available and
  - thus the correspondence with the principles mentioned under 1 and 2 could really be improved.
- In consequence of changes intervened in the procedures and substances of the censuses in the course of time, breaks are shown in the series; these breaks however have only been indicated by a vertical line (|) in cases where they led to considerable disturbances in the comparison.

## C. Sales and Markets

The absolute values cannot in all cases be compared with each other, for e.g. the definition of the several groups of products is not the same everywhere and furthermore the prices do not always refer to the same quality. However, these shortcomings should not affect the principal tendencies.

## D. External Trade

- From 1999 on the external trade of the French Departments (DOM) is considered as foreign trade of the EU, the same is true for the foreign trade of the Canary Islands (to Spain). The foreign trade of Ceuta and Melilla is not considered as external trade of the EU.



# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## Classification of products utilized for trade tables in chapter IV

### I. Product groups: 1-Total, 2-Bulbs, 6-Plants

Table No.:	1	2	6	6.1.	6.1.1	6.1.2	6.1.3	6.1.4	6.1.5	6.2	6.2.1	6.2.2	6.2.3	6.2.4	6.2.5
Shown on page ...	152	154	185	187	188	189	190	192	193	194	196	198	199	200	201
CN-Code															
601 10															
10 10															
10 20															
10 30															
10 40															
10 90															
601 20															
20 30															
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602 20															
20 20															
20 30															
20 80															
30 00															
40 00															
602 90															
90 20															
90 41															
90 45															
90 46															
90 47															
90 48															
90 50															
90 70															
90 91															
90 99															

### 2. Product groups: 1-Total, 3-/ 4-Cut flowers

Table No.:	1	3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4
Shown on page ...	152	156	158	160	162	164	166	168	170	172	174
603 1											
11 00											
12 00											
13 00											
14 00											
15 00											
19 10											
19 20											
19 70											
603 90 00											

### 3. Product groups: 1-Total, 5-Cut foliage

Table No.:	1	5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
Shown on page ...	152	176	177	179	181	183
604 20						
20 11						
20 19						
20 20						
20 40						
20 90						
604 90						
90 11						
90 19						
90 91						
90 99						

Classification for the EUROSTAT data of the year 2021

1 all kind of container: pots, rootball etc.

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## REFERENCES TO DATA SOURCES

(see also references below tables)

### A. Production

Australia	Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2023
Austria	Statistik Austria, Statistik der Landwirtschaft 2020, Anbau auf dem Ackerland 2024
Belgium	Statistics Belgium, FOD Economie, K.M.O. Middenstand en Energie: Landbouwcijfers 2024
Brazil	Hortica Consulting and Market Intelligence, Ibraflor, 2023; Veiling Holambra, 2022
Canada	Statistics Canada, CANSIM Database, 2024
China	China Flower Association, released by Ministry of Agriculture, 2021
Chinese Taipei	Chinese Taipei Floriculture Association; Council of Agriculture: Yearly report 2021
Colombia	Asocoflores, 2025
Costa Rica	Secretaria Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria: Boletín Estadístico Agropequario 29, 2019
Denmark	Danmark Statistik, Statbank Denmark, 2025
Ecuador	Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INEC), ESPAC – Resumen 2024
Ethiopia	Ethiopian Horticulture Producer Exporters Association (EHPEA), 2018
Finland	Luke, Horticultural Statistics, 2025
France	Agreste, Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Agroalimentaire et de la Forêt. Données en Ligne, Statistique agricole annuelle 2024, Recensement agricoles 2010; FranceAgriMer, 2022: Les filières de l'horticulture et de la pépinière en France
Germany	Statistisches Bundesamt: Agrarstrukturhebung 2017 – Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021, Baumschulerhebung 2021 Bundesministerium für Ernährung und Landwirtschaft (BMEL): Ertragslage Garten- und Weinbau 2021
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Hungary	Disznoyenytermesztes 2023, Institute of Agricultural Economics (AKI)
India	National Horticulture Board, Area Production statistics, 2024
Indonesia	Indonesian Ornamental Plants Research Institute: Budi Marwoto, Presentaion at the 69th AIPH Annual Congress Taichung, Chinese Taipei, 2017 Book of Angka Tetap Hortikultura 2023, The Directorate General of Horticulture, Ministry of Agriculture
Iran	Agriculture Ministry of Iran, Deputy of Horticulture, 2023
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Israel	Central Bureau of Statistics, National Flower Board
Italy	Indagine Florovivaismo 2007, Ministero delle politiche agricole alimentari e forestali, Agricultural census 2010, Italian Institute of Statistic; Conti Nazionali, Istat Databank
Japan	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery, Statistics Department, Statistical Yearbook No. 97, 2021/22; Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communication: Japan Statistical Yearbook 2024 Ministry of Agriculture Forestry and Fisheries; Current Status of Flowers and Plants in Japan, February 2019 Statistics Bureau Japan, Family income and expenditure survey, 2023 Yearly Average
Kenya	Horticultural Crops Development Authority (H.C.D.A.), 2013
Korea, Republic of	Ministry for Food, Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; Korean Statistical Service (KOSIS), Database, 2025
Malaysia	Department of Agriculture in: Producer's Perspective on the Potential of Malaysia's Floricultural Industry, 2023, FFTC Agricultural Policy Platform (FFTC-AP), Perangkaan Agromakanan, Ministry of agriculture and food industry, Malaysia, 2025
Mexico	Gobierno de Mexico, Anuario Estadístico de la Producción Agrícola, 2025
Netherlands	Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), Den Haag, Bloembollenkeuringsdienst (BKD), 2025
Norway	Statistics Norway, Census of Agriculture 2020
Poland	D. Olewnicki, Institute of Horticultural Sciences, Warsaw University of Life Sciences; A. Marosz, Institute of Horticulture, Skierniewice; Central Statistical Office Poland, 2024
Spain	Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente : Anuario de Estadística 2023
Sweden	Swedish Board of Agriculture (Jordbruksverket), Statistics, Horticultural Census 2023
Switzerland	Bundesamt für Statistik, Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Landwirtschaftliche Betriebe und landwirtschaftliche Nutzflächen, 2025
Thailand	Ministry of Information and Communication Technology: National Statistical Office, Agricultural Census 2013; Office of Agricultural Economics: Basic Business Data, 2022
Turkey	Turkish Statistical Institute: Crop Production Statistics, 2024
United Kingdom	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (DEFRA), Agriculture in the United Kingdom 2023 Farming Statistics, June Survey 2024 – England Farming Statistics, June Survey 2021 – UK
United States	US Department of Agriculture: Floriculture Crops 2023 Summary, May 2024 US Department of Agriculture: National Agriculture Statistic Service: Census of Agriculture 2007, 2012, 2017, 2022 United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2024 United States, Departement of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2024
Vietnam	Dutch Embassy, Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality, Netherlands Institute of Vegetable and Fruit Research under the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development Ha Noi Rural Development Division Vietnam Journal of Agricultural Sciences – May 2021

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## B. Markets

Market channels	Flora Holland, Netherlands
Turnover wholesale markets	FloraHolland, Landgard: Annual reports, written information, Veiling Holambra, Plantion
Netherlands	FloraHolland, Plantion: written information
USA	Floriculture Crops 2023 Summary (May 2024), USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service

## C. External Trade

### Europe

European Union	Eurostat; Bulk-Download, Statistic Regime <sup>1</sup>
Norway	Statistics Norway, Section for External trade
Switzerland	Eidgenössisches Finanzdepartement EFD, Swiss-Impex Database
United Kingdom	UK Trade Info, Overseas trade by commodity code

### America, Asia, Africa

Australia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Belarus	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Brazil	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Canada	Trade Data Online, Government of Canada
Chile	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
China	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Chinese Taipei	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Colombia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Costa Rica	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Ecuador	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Egypt	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Ethiopia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Guatemala	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
India	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Indonesia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Israel	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Japan	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Kazakhstan	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Kenya	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map, Kenya Flower Council
Korea, Republic of	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Malaysia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Mexico	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Morocco	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
New Zealand	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Russia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Saudi Arabia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Singapore	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
South Africa	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Thailand	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Turkey	Turkish Statistical Institute, Foreign Trade Statistics, Database, 2024
Uganda	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Ukraine	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
United Arab Emirates	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
USA	United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, Global agricultural trade system (GATS)
Vietnam	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map

### Other sources

Data from AIPH and Union Fleurs member organisations

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## Sales Taxes (VAT and reduced rates)

EU countries	Standard rate in %	Reduced rate for cut flowers and plants for decoration purposes in %	
Austria	20	13 <sup>1</sup>	
Belgium	21	6	
Bulgaria	20	–	
Croatia	25	–	foodstuff: 5 or 13%
Cyprus	19	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 5%
Czech Republic	21	15	foodstuff: 10 or 15%
Denmark	25	–	
Estonia	24	–	
Finland	25.5	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 14%
France	20	10 <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 5.5 or 10%
Germany	19	7	foodstuff: 7%
Greece	24	--	foodstuff: 13%
Hungary	27	--	foodstuff: 5% or 18%
Ireland	23	13.5 <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 9% or 13.5%
Italy	22	10	foodstuff: 4%, 5% or 10%
Latvia	21	–	foodstuff: 5%
Lithuania	21	–	
Luxembourg	16	8 <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 3%
Malta	18	–	foodstuff: 0%
Netherlands	21	9 <sup>2</sup>	foodstuff: 6%
Poland	23	–	foodstuff: 5 or 8%
Portugal	23	6	foodstuff: 6 or 13%
Romania	19	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 9%
Slovakia	23	–	foodstuff: 19%
Slovenia	22	9.5	foodstuff: 9.5%
Spain	21	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 4 or 10%
Sweden	25	–	foodstuff: 12%

<sup>1</sup> Cut flowers and plants for food production only: Austria 10%, Cyprus 5%, Finland 14%, France: 5.5%, Ireland: 0%, Luxembourg: 3%, Romania 9%, Spain 10%

Non-EU countries	Standard rate in %	Reduced rate for cut flowers and plants for decoration purposes in %	
Canada Fed. Government plus Provinces	5	–	foodstuff: 0% plus local PST 0%–10%
China	13	–	some foodstuff: 13%
India	18	–	basic foodstuff: 0%, other: 5 or 12%
Japan	10	–	basic foodstuff: 8%
Norway	25	–	foodstuff: 15%
Russia	20	–	foodstuff: 16.67%
Switzerland	8.1	–	foodstuff: 2.5%
Turkey	18	–	foodstuff: 1% or 8%
United Kingdom	20	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 0%
United States	up to 10%	different rates	state sales tax plus other taxes

<sup>1</sup> Cut flowers and plants for food production only: UK: 0%

Source: Global VAT Compliance, 2025





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