



INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS  
FLOWERS AND PLANTS 2024

Volume 72  
TRADE DATA



**AIPH**



**UNION FLEURS**  
INTERNATIONAL FLOWER TRADE ASSOCIATION



Volume 72  
Compiled by  
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# INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS **FLOWERS AND PLANTS 2024**

TRADE DATA

**INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS FLOWERS AND PLANTS 2024**

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# CONTENTS

## NOTES ON EXTERNAL TRADE VALUES

### AIPH

### Union Fleurs

### Survey

## II. Products

## III. Sales and markets

## IV. External trade

	Page
.....	<b>6</b>
Organisation and contacts .....	7
Organisation and contacts .....	8
The economic development of ornamental horticulture 2023 .....	9
Conversion of national currencies into Euro, time series .....	14
Per capita consumption of flowers, plants and related goods in selected countries .....	15
.....	<b>19</b>
CPVO statistic .....	20
Roses, fresh cut .....	22
Carnations, fresh cut .....	23
Orchids, fresh cut .....	24
Chrysanthemums, fresh cut .....	25
Lilies, fresh cut .....	26
Christmas trees .....	27
Cut foliage and branches, fresh cut .....	28
Flowering plants (indoor) .....	29
Green/foilage plants (indoor) .....	30
.....	<b>31</b>
Trade channels of cut flowers and pot plants .....	32
Turnover of selected wholesale markets for flowers and plants .....	33
Top selling cut flowers in wholesale markets .....	34
Top selling pot plants in wholesale markets .....	36
.....	<b>39</b>
Summary tables .....	40
Graphs .....	49
1 Ornamental horticultural products .....	56
2 Flower bulbs .....	58
3 Cut flowers, fresh .....	60
4 Treated cut flowers .....	78
5 Foliage .....	80
Mosses and lichens .....	81
Foliage, fresh .....	83
Christmas trees and branches from conifers .....	85
Treated Foliage .....	87
6 Ornamental plants .....	89
Nursery stocks .....	91
Fruit trees and shrubs .....	92
Forest plants .....	93
Rose plants .....	94
Ornamental nursery stock .....	96
Citrus plants in container .....	97
Other ornamental plants .....	98
Cuttings and young plants .....	100
Azaleas .....	102
Flowering pot plants .....	103
Foliage plants .....	104
Other live plants, not classified .....	105
African, American, Asian summary tables and graph .....	106
External trade data by country .....	111

# CONTENTS

	Page
<b>V. Additional Information</b>	<b>133</b>
.....	
List of nationality abbreviations, explanatory notes	134
Classification of products utilised for trade tables in chapter IV	137
References to data sources	138
Rates of Sales Tax (VAT and reduced rates)	140

A chapter on Area and Production is also available in a Production data version of International Statistics Flowers and Plants 2024, as well as in the full version.

<b>I. Area and production</b>	Summary tables
	Graphs
	Cut flowers – Production and trade
	Country pages (area, production, external trade)
	Australia
	Austria
	Belgium
	Brazil
	Canada
	China
	Chinese Taipei
	Colombia
	Costa Rica
	Denmark
	Ecuador
	Ethiopia
	Finland
	France
	Germany
	Guatemala
	Hungary
	India
	Indonesia
	Iran
	Ireland
	Israel
	Italy
	Japan
	Kenya
	Korea, Republic of
	Malaysia
	Mexico
	Netherlands
	Norway
	Poland
	Spain
	Sweden
	Switzerland
	Thailand
	Turkey
	Uganda
	United Kingdom
	USA
	Vietnam

# NOTES

## Notes on trade data reported in this publication

### Introduction

Large parts of the trade statistics reported here are based on the European Union's international trade statistics, as produced by Eurostat. Eurostat trade data measure the value and quantity of goods traded between the Member States of the European Union (known as **intra-EU trade statistics, Intrastat**) and goods traded by the Member States of the EU with third countries (known as **extra-EU trade statistics, Extrastat**). They are the official harmonized source of information about imports, exports and trade balance of the EU and of its Member States as well as of the euro area.

**Intra-EU trade statistics data** are collected directly from trade operators as a consequence of the abolishment of customs control at the borders between the Member States. The reporting burden is reduced by exempting small traders from any statistical obligations.

**Extra-EU trade statistics data** are based on customs declarations as required by the Customs authorities in the Member States. The data source used in this publication is Comext Bulk Download, Stat Regime I (normal).

### 1. Intra-EU and Extra-EU trade

International trade statistics belong to census type of statistics which in principle collect data from all units according to an agreed definition. In order to reduce the statistical burden on businesses, **intra EU trade data** are collected only from the biggest intra-EU traders. An enterprise has to submit Intrastat declarations if its annual intra-EU trade exceeds a certain threshold. Therefore, Intrastat data collection does not cover 100 % of Member States' intra-EU trade. To achieve complete coverage, the loss caused by thresholds and non-response from traders has to be compensated by estimates. These estimates are compiled based on information from the enterprises' fiscal declarations, i.e. VAT returns or recapitulative statements (VIES data). Intrastat declarations submitted by enterprises exceeding the exemption threshold are used to allocate the estimated total trade values by partner and product. Similarly, the loss of coverage due to late-response or non-response is adjusted based on VAT data or historical figures. According to EU legislation the estimates are broken down at least by partner Member State and two-digit codes of the Combined Nomenclature. All tables in this book show details below the two-digit CN-Codes and therefore reflect only data which are submitted with eight digit codes (CN-8 codes). Hence, intra-EU trade volume is under-reported in this book, whereas **extra-EU trade data** in principle provide a complete coverage.

### 2. Statistical value

The statistical value of the good is based in most of the cases for **intra-EU trade** on the taxable amount determined for VAT purposes and for **extra-EU trade** on the value determined for customs purposes. The statistical value does not include taxes on export or import, such as customs duties, value added tax, excise duty, levies, export refunds or other taxes with similar effect. It includes only incidental expenses (freight, insurance) incurred, in the case of exports/dispatches, in the part of the journey located on the territory of the reporting Member State and, in the case of imports/arrivals, in the part of the journey located outside the territory of the reporting Member State. Hence, it represents the FOB value (free on board) for exports/dispatches, and a CIF value (cost, insurance, freight) for imports/arrivals.

In **intra-EU trade**, the statistical value is not provided systematically by the information providers. It usually differs from the amount agreed on the sales agreement (the invoice value) as a result of the delivery terms used in the transaction; therefore the statistical value must be collected in connection with the invoice value or must be estimated by using other variables such as delivery terms and mode of transport.

Most Member States collect statistical value from the trade operators above the statistical value threshold only and then estimate it for trade operators which remain below this threshold. On the other hand, some Member States do not collect statistical value at all but carry out adjustments on the invoice value in order to estimate it. In **extra-EU trade**, the statistical value is based on customs value.

### 3. Quantities

The quantity of a commodity is documented essentially in kilograms, this corresponds to the weight of the good without packaging (net mass). However, some Member States do not transmit the net mass anymore when the supplementary unit is collected for intra-trade statistics. In this book quantities are reported in terms of net mass or, where possible in terms of "number of items (pieces)".

### 4. Revision

In this book, preliminary data are presented for the most recent year (2023), whereas all other items refer to revised data.

Based on: Quality report on International Trade Statistics, 2023 edition, Eurostat, EU Commission

For further explanatory notes, general and special definitions, country and trade codes (CN-codes) and data sources see chapter **V. Additional information**



The world's champion for the power of plants.

Since 1948, AIPH has united horticultural producers in an international community that thrives to this day. Much has changed in that time. Technologies advanced, cities rose from the ground and we have become more connected than ever. As a result, our essential bond with nature has been weakened. AIPH strives to reignite and uphold an appreciation of plants that we believe is a basic human instinct. We support the work of grower associations globally and together we champion a prosperous industry, growing plants that enhance lives, advance societies and sustain our planet, for this generation and the next.

We aim to put flower, plant, and landscaping services on a global agenda, with a vision to:

1. Stimulate increased demand for ornamental trees, plants and flowers worldwide.
2. Protect and promote the interests of the industry.
3. Be an international hub for industry information and knowledge exchange.
4. Lead best practice in ornamental production.
5. To strengthen national grower associations

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Union Fleurs – International Flower Trade Association was founded in 1959 as an international umbrella organization for national associations and companies active in the floricultural trade. Its main purpose is to represent and promote the worldwide interests of traders and wholesalers in cut flowers, foliage and cut greens and pot plants.

Union Fleurs has members in 20 countries worldwide (in Europe, Africa, Middle-East, South and North America, and Asia). Within its membership, Union Fleurs gathers over 3 000 companies worldwide, of which more than 1 500 floricultural traders and wholesalers in the EU. Members account for more than 80 % of the total value of the worldwide trade of cut flowers and pot plants. Most major players in the worldwide floricultural trade are represented in the organisation (the Netherlands, Colombia, Kenya, Ethiopia, Germany, Italy etc.).

More specifically, Union Fleurs actively pursues the following objectives:

- To safeguard and promote matters of general interest to the international floricultural trade
- To promote the visibility of the floricultural sector and a favourable trading environment
- To defend and represent the interests of the international floricultural trade at international forums and with international bodies and authorities worldwide
- To exchange, collect and distribute information on the world floricultural market
- To provide a networking platform where members can meet and exchange views

Union Fleurs is officially recognized by the European Union Institutions as the representative organization of the floricultural trade and, as such, is regularly consulted on all regulatory and policy matters affecting the sector (agriculture, phytosanitary, trade, promotion).

Union Fleurs cooperates on a regular basis with other international organizations involved in the floricultural sector and the agricultural trade and enjoys a longstanding relationship with AIPH.

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For more information on Union Fleurs please visit [www.unionfleurs.org](http://www.unionfleurs.org)

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## Economic development of ornamental horticulture in 2023

Every year ALPH and Union Fleur conduct a survey on the economic situation of ornamental horticulture among their member organizations. Results of this survey on the year 2023, carried out in summer 2024 are reported below.

Questionnaires from 15 countries were included in the evaluation presented below.

**Europe:** Czech Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Sweden

**Africa:** South Africa

**Asia:** Chinese Taipei, Japan

**Middle East:** Turkey

**North America:** Canada, United States

**Latin America:** Brazil, Colombia

*Please note:* This evaluation only covers responses received on the survey.

## Survey on 2023 – Changes to previous year

**Legend:**

strong decrease (>5%)	decrease	stagnant	increase	strong increase (>5%)	no data
-----------------------	----------	----------	----------	-----------------------	---------

Cut flowers	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
France						
Germany						
Greece						
Sweden						
<b>ASIA</b>						
Chinese Taipei						
Japan						
<b>AFRICA</b>						
South Africa						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
United States						
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>						
Colombia						
Brazil						

Pot plants	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
France						
Germany						
Greece						
Italy						
Sweden						
<b>AFRICA</b>						
South Africa						
<b>ASIA</b>						
Japan						
Chinese Taipei						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
United States						
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>						
Brazil						

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Bedding plants	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
France						
Germany						
Greece						
Italy						
<b>AFRICA</b>						
South Africa						
<b>ASIA</b>						
Chinese Taipei						
Japan						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
United States						
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>						
Brazil						

Flower bulbs	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
France						
Greece						
Sweden						
<b>AFRICA</b>						
South Africa						
<b>ASIA</b>						
Japan						
Chinese Taipei						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
United States						
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>						
Brazil						

Nursery stock	Production			Retail market		
	Area	Production value	Investment activities	Consumer prices	Market supply	Market demand
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Czech Republic						
Finland						
France						
Germany						
Greece						
Italy						
Sweden						
<b>AFRICA</b>						
South Africa						
<b>ASIA</b>						
Chinese Taipei						
Japan						
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>						
Turkey						
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
Canada						
United States						
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>						
Brazil						

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## The following influences were reported as the main factors affecting the production of ornamental horticulture in 2023:

- Brazil:** The high costs, labour costs and especially the economic situation of the country when it comes to the tax reform.
- Canada:** The number of farms and hectares of nursery farms declined again in 2023, a trend that has continued for at least the past 5 years [...] less farms, 295 less hectares. The production number of trees, shrubs and other plants has decreased slightly since the previous year, (down to about 4 million units) which coincides with less hectares of nursery farms. Nursery sales increased in 2023 compared to 2022 by 2%, likely from the sales of more short-term growing crops like perennials and increased pricing but also from increased exports to the United States market. Exports to the US increased by over \$8 million in 2023 contributing to half of the increased sales. Drought in the western and central parts of Canada, made water availability the top priority for nursery growers in those parts of the country. Boxwood growers continued to throw out inventory and sell at low prices due to the excess inventory in Canada. The US market continued to be closed to Canadian growers due to box tree moth. Finding local labour continued to be an issue, but in some areas, the situation is improving. Nurseries can source seasonal workers through the Seasonal Agricultural Worker Program that has ensured that most nurseries are not suffering from a labour shortage. Nursery stock inventories have recovered from the pandemic lows and demand and supply were more balanced in 2023 than in previous years.
- Chinese Taipei:** The overall economic situation. The aging workforce of the industry. The climate change. The increase in all costs.
- Czech Republic:** Increase in energy costs (heating) in greenhouses. Increase in prices of substrates, seeds, young plants, flower pots and labour costs.
- Colombia:** In Colombia, labour costs have increased close to 40% over the last 3 years and a 20% appreciation of the Colombian peso, are factors that have impacted the industry.
- Finland:** Tulip production decreased because the export to Russia stopped in 2022. The number of companies is decreasing because of the aging growers. Pandemic years were favourable for the horticultural sector, but in 2023 the market normalized.
- France:** Inflation, water restriction among households in some areas that reduce outdoor plants consumption and energy cost.
- Germany:** The impact of the war in Ukraine, with very high fuel costs and persistently high inflation, is affecting the production and sale of flowers and plants. In addition, labour costs have risen sharply, there is a shortage of labour and an excess of bureaucracy and legislation, which is placing a heavy burden on companies. Nevertheless, the mood in the sector remains positive, as the market volume has reduced somewhat but is still at a high level and consumers have a fundamentally positive attitude towards the sector.
- Greece:** This is the third year out of an economic crisis, real estate investments from abroad, especially Arabic countries and Israel, increasing tourism.
- Japan:** Soaring oil price, unseasonable weather and depreciation of the Yen.
- South Africa:** In South Africa, the houses are getting smaller yards, so shrubs trees etc. have gotten smaller while pot plants and indoor horticulture is on the increase. With fewer large gardens, there is less demand for landscaping services.
- Sweden:** Increased prices for input goods and the economic situation for consumers have affected the production of ornamental horticulture in 2023. Flowers are the first thing to cut back on in a worse economic situation, which it has been in 2023 with a rise in inflation, higher interest rates and higher prices for groceries. For the nursery sector, production and demand have been going on, they are not affected to the same extent. Construction have been ongoing. A possible reduction is expected a little later. But the production has been as good as the sales were. A reduction has taken place on the garden centre side to some extent. Cut flowers only apply to tulips in Sweden.
- United States:** Although the growth rate of over 4% in overall sales appears robust at first glance, it pales in comparison to the extraordinary growth seen during the COVID-19 pandemic. Adjusting for inflation, the real sales for many growers likely declined, as increased costs for labour, energy, and other inputs absorbed most of the sales gains. One significant challenge facing the U.S. floriculture industry is succession planning. Many business owners lack clear successors, and the current or next generations often shows little interest in continuing the business. This is reflected in the 2022 survey, which reported 594 fewer operations, including 130 fewer firms with sales of \$100,000 or more. Perhaps the most pressing issue for the U.S. floriculture market is labour shortages. Firms are frequently in bidding wars to hire head growers, with salaries for these positions reaching six figures for medium to large operations. The difficulty in finding sufficient staff has led many firms to employ immigrant guest workers, driving up basic pay levels. Despite these efforts, many firms are still operating below capacity due to the labour shortage. Another challenge is understanding consumer preferences, which can shift dramatically from year to year. Double-digit fluctuations in demand have become more common, presenting risks and opportunities depending on whether supply meets demand. This underscores the importance of conducting annual reviews of production and sales. The USDA provides similar data for the top 28 states, which can be useful for firms in the 22 other states to gauge regional trends by using nearby states as proxies. In such challenging times, it is crucial for firms to stay true to their value proposition. This means understanding why you are in business and what makes your business unique. Comparing your firm's production and sales with national averages can highlight your uniqueness, especially if it is profitable and helps define your market niche. Additionally, effectively communicating your value proposition is essential. This includes communication within your firm at all levels, as well as to customers and other market channel participants. Consumers are often drawn to firms with unique stories and products with interesting backgrounds. Sharing these stories is always important, but it becomes even more critical when consumers are deciding where to spend their money.

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## The following influences were reported as the main factors affecting the retail market of ornamental horticulture in 2023:

- Brazil:** The country's economy.
- Canada:** Only speaking for nursery stock. See previous answers but also: Independent garden centre sales decreased from 2022 on, while mass market chain store sales increased from 2022 on. However, retail garden centre sales are still higher than pre-pandemic levels by 5% or \$18million. While mass market chains sales are only 4.5% or \$5million higher than pre-pandemic levels. 2023 was a year where the retail market for nursery stock returned to normal following the highs of the pandemic. Rising inflation and interest rates have impacted consumer spendings in Canada, as many homeowners saw: 1. their mortgage payments increased as interest rates rose and 2. the costs for all consumer good increased. These impacts were also noticed in the retail market, although they were minimal in comparison. Sales of nursery stock to governments, such as cities, municipalities, were stagnant. No increases were observed in municipal tree planting budgets.
- Chinese Taipei:** The overall economy situation.
- Colombia:** Inflation has been the most important factor to impact the market of cut flowers because it affects the disposable income of the consumers. In addition, we are seeing that customers are returning to pre-pandemic behaviour - they are traveling again which results in fewer flower purchases while they are away from home. We also observe that costumers are more sensitive to sustainability issues. Additionally, the geopolitical issues and global economic uncertainty are factors that affect exports.
- Czech Republic:** Increased expenses. Less demand. Increase in prices of substrates, seeds, young plants, flower pots, personal expenses. Interest in flowers is decreasing, which is documented by the fact that the average annual consumption of flowers for last three years is about 1546 Czech crowns per person. The increase in consumption has therefore stopped, which is why we also note a decrease in the sales of flower sellers by 5-15 %.
- France:** Inflation, water restriction for households in some areas and energy costs (directly or indirectly).
- Germany:** The weather played into the hands of sales. Despite uncertain times, demand remained stable or rose slightly in contrast to other sectors of the economy. However, companies are also realizing that there is still considerable pent-up demand in some product segments. The development of floor space and productivity remained stable or increased slightly.
- Greece:** More people are interested in plants and gardens such as campaigns for green cities.
- Japan:** It is assumed that cut flowers were used more as bouquets than the previous year, due to removing of behavioural restrictions on COVID-19 and more opportunities to hold events.
- South Africa:** The decreased size of gardens and yards has reduced the demand for large plant materials.
- Sweden:** Increased prices for input goods and the economic situation for consumers have affected the production of ornamental horticulture in 2023. Flowers are the first thing to cut back on in a challenging/worsened economic situation, as seen in 2023 with rising inflation, higher interest rates and higher prices for groceries.
- United States:** The household market has significantly affected nursery and garden stores' revenue growth. Rising per capita disposable income and falling unemployment have supported increased consumer spending over the past five years [...]. Nursery and garden stores have experienced significant highs and lows over the past five years. Rising per capita disposable income and increased private spending on home improvements helped industry revenue stay strong during the pandemic. Meanwhile, individuals aged 35 and younger have expressed increased interest and demand for small plants, like succulents, to enhance the aesthetic of their living spaces. However, as inflation has increased and the number of housing starts has declined, operating costs have grown and commercial demand for plants has declined. As a result, nursery and garden store revenue is expected to decline at a CAGR (Compound annual growth rate) of 0.1% through the end of 2024. Meanwhile, as operating costs remain high, profit is expected to drop to 4.3%. External competition has threatened the industry over the past five years. Big-box retailers, like Home Depot and e-commerce companies like Amazon, have taken a large share of product demand. These stores offer low prices and convenient access to thousands of products. Still, nursery and garden stores have often been able to compensate for higher prices by offering more in-depth product knowledge and superior customer service. With competition on the rise, garden store revenue is expected to fall 1.4% to \$43.2 billion in 2024. Declines in existing home sales and continued competition from e-commerce stores and big-box retailers will hamper demand. Still, the industry will benefit from a growing millennial demographic interested in small plants, gardening, and organic produce and a boost in overall consumer spending. As a result, industry revenue is expected to increase at a CAGR of 1.1% through the end of 2029, totalling an estimated \$45.7 billion. The demand for nursery and garden stores has been on the rise due to increasing disposable income and private spending on home improvement. Despite economic challenges caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, consumers continue to invest in upgrading their homes. The industry's revenue performance is mainly driven by consumers, farmers, and corporate entities. Blossoming demand for nursery and garden stores. With rising per capita disposable income and increased spending on home improvement, retailers in the nursery and garden store industry have managed to stay profitable. Even during the COVID-19 pandemic, when economic conditions worsened, consumers continued to invest in home upgrades, spending more time at home. The strong revenue performance of the industry can be attributed to contributions from consumers, farmers, and corporate entities. External competition from big-box stores is threatening sales. Big-box stores such as Home Depot, Lowe's, Walmart, and Target pose a significant threat to the nursery and garden stores industry. These external retailers source garden and farm equipment at lower costs and offer attractive one-stop shop formats. The declining leisure time of consumers has made big-box stores more appealing, especially during periods of low disposable income. Price competition is a defining trait of the industry. Nurseries and garden centres face

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

intense price competition within the industry, often absorbing increased input costs to avoid losing customers to non-industry retailers. The high level of external competition requires garden stores to keep prices competitive. Despite the challenge of matching the low prices offered by big box retailers, garden stores focus on providing personalized services to justify their higher prices. The industry has witnessed a significant shift towards e-commerce platforms, allowing businesses to reach a broader consumer base beyond their physical stores. Many stores are leveraging social media marketing to enhance their online presence and attract more customers. Online shopping for plants has gained popularity due to its convenience and variety, leading to increased revenue for businesses and compensating for declines in traditional brick-and-mortar stores. The retail landscape in the gardening industry is undergoing significant changes as e-commerce and big-box stores compete with traditional nursery and garden stores. To stay competitive, these stores must strengthen their presence in local communities and prioritize customer service. Retailers are expected to shift focus to higher-margin specialty items such as rare plant strains and sustainable gardening products. Furthermore, the industry is likely to benefit from the increasing demand for environmentally-friendly gardening practices, driven by a cultural shift towards sustainability and urbanization [...]. Retailers are anticipated to pivot towards higher-margin specialty products like unique plant varieties and eco-friendly gardening supplies. This strategic shift aims to attract customers with exclusive offerings unavailable at discount or big-box retailers. Furthermore, nursery and garden stores are investing in top-notch customer service and knowledgeable staff to stand out from competitors. The industry stands to gain from the rising popularity of eco-friendly gardening products driven by environmental concerns and sustainability trends. With an increasing preference for sustainable options, retailers are poised to capitalize on this shift. Home gardeners are increasingly willing to pay premium prices for environmentally friendly items like composting equipment and biopesticides, influencing industry demand positively. The trend of indoor gardening is on the rise, particularly among urban dwellers, fuelled by the desire for greenery in indoor spaces. Nurseries and garden stores are expanding their product range to cater to this growing segment, focusing marketing efforts on indoor plants to meet the needs of apartment residents looking to enhance their living spaces with botanical decor.



# ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2024 AND 2025

## World Bank Global Economic Outlook: Global Outlook

**Euro Area:** In the euro area, growth slowed sharply in 2023, reflecting tight credit conditions, feeble exports, and elevated energy prices. Trade volumes declined in 2023 for the first time outside of an annual euro area contraction, in large part reflecting a loss of export competitiveness amid elevated energy prices. Growth appears to have bottomed out, however, though with key differences across sectors and member countries. Services activity suggests incipient improvement in early 2024, but this has been offset by weaker-than-expected industrial activity, especially in the manufacturing sector in Germany. Growth is forecast to firm only slightly in 2024, to 0.7 percent, supported by an ongoing recovery in real incomes but dampened by still-subdued investment and export growth. Consumer spending is expected to edge higher in 2024, as inflation declines and wages continue to rise, albeit at a more moderate pace. Growth is forecast to pick up in 2025, to 1.4 percent, as the recovery in export and investment growth gathers pace, with the latter benefiting from lower policy rates and the absorption of EU funds. In 2026, economic activity is projected to expand at a relatively stable pace of 1.3 percent, slightly above potential growth estimates as reforms under the European Union's NextGenerationEU plan start to bear fruit. In some large euro area members, national fiscal policy is expected to exert a drag on activity in the near term.

**Japan:** In Japan, growth is expected to decelerate to 0.7 percent in 2024, due to a feeble expansion in consumption and slowing exports amid normalizing auto production and stabilizing tourism demand. Output is projected to grow at an average rate of 1 percent in 2025 and 0.9 percent in 2026, on slight improvements in consumer spending and capital investment. The Bank of Japan discontinued major unconventional policy measures – yield curve control, negative interest rates, and some asset purchases – in March 2024, and raised the range for the short-term policy rate to 0-0.1 percent, while also signaling possible further monetary action if inflation risks rise, including in the context of rapid depreciation of the yen.

**USA:** In the United States, growth is forecast to average 2.5 percent this year, and moderate to a below-trend rate of 1.8 percent in 2025. Relative to previous projections, growth in 2024 has been revised up by 0.9 percentage point, as data releases earlier this year surprised to the upside, particularly on the consumer spending side. The slowdown in 2025 is expected to be driven primarily by the cumulative effects of past monetary tightening and a contractionary fiscal stance. Elevated real borrowing rates are set to restrain household spending on durable goods and residential investment. In line with the recent softening in high-frequency indicators, broader consumer spending is expected to slow due to moderating growth in household income as labor market tightness recedes and savings diminish. The boost to consumption growth from household wealth gains is likely to moderate owing to slowing increases in real estate net worth, which has historically had substantial effects on consumer spending (Carroll, Otsuka, and Slacalek 2011). Increases in house prices tapered off toward the end of 2023 and are expected to remain well below the strong pace seen over the past few years. As wealth gains slow, household income growth is also expected to ease sequentially throughout 2024, with the labor market continuing to soften and U.S. job openings declining. Rising labor supply is expected to contribute to labor market rebalancing, including from continued robust net migration. On the fiscal side, with a relatively stable or slightly lower deficit expected over the next few years, fiscal policy is not expected to be a significant driver of growth. In 2026, growth is expected to remain at 1.8 percent, as a further slowdown in fiscal spending offsets a modest pickup in consumer spending and business investment. By the end of 2026, borrowing rates are expected to have declined substantially as inflation returns close to target.

**China:** Growth in China edged up in early 2024, supported by a positive contribution from net exports that offset softening domestic demand. Following weakness last year, exports and imports have both strengthened. Meanwhile, overall investment growth has remained tepid, with solid infrastructure and manufacturing investment set against declining real estate investment as the property sector downturn – now in its third year – continues. Property prices and sales have fallen further, and property developers have experienced renewed financing pressures. Amid weak consumer confidence, domestic consumption has also remained subdued, with retail sales growth below pre-pandemic averages. Headline consumer prices have increased modestly this year, after declining late last year on the back of falling food prices, and core inflation has remained well below the target of about 3 percent. Producer prices have continued to decline, reflecting weak demand. To bolster demand, additional spending measures have been announced – including for infrastructure projects – building on a raft of policies implemented late last year. In tandem, the People's Bank of China cut interest rates and the reserve requirement ratio. As property-related bank lending declined, the government established a scheme to facilitate liquidity provision to real estate developers to support the completion of viable property projects, as well as to help promote confidence. Further measures were also introduced aimed at boosting property demand, including removing the residential mortgage rate floor and lowering down payment requirements for borrowers. With activity anticipated to soften in the second half of this year, growth is projected to slow to 4.8 percent in 2024, from 5.2 percent in 2023, as an expected uptick in goods exports and industrial activity supported by the global trade recovery is offset by weaker consumption. Compared with January projections, growth has been revised up 0.3 percentage point, reflecting stronger-than-expected activity in early 2024, particularly exports. Investment is envisaged to remain subdued. While government spending will continue to prop up infrastructure investment, local government financing pressures will constrain fiscal support. The property sector is assumed to stabilize only toward the end of the year. Although inflation is set to pick up this year as the drag from falling food prices fades, it is anticipated to remain well below target amid slowing consumption and weak demand pressures. Producer price pressures are also set to remain weak in the context of subdued activity and softening prices for commodities, particularly energy and metals. Growth is projected to decline further in 2025 to 4.1 percent – 0.2 percentage point lower than projected in January owing primarily to a weaker outlook for investment – and 4 percent in 2026, as slowing productivity growth and investment as well as mounting public and private debt weigh on activity. With the population falling for the second consecutive year in 2023, and amid a low and declining fertility rate, demographic headwinds are expected to intensify, dragging potential growth lower.

### Commodity markets

After a sharp decline between mid-2022 and mid-2023, commodity price swings were less pronounced in the second half of last year. In 2024, aggregate commodity prices have generally risen against a backdrop of tight supply conditions and signs of firmer industrial activity. Average commodity prices are nonetheless forecast to recede slightly over the forecast period, mainly reflecting improving supply conditions, while remaining well above pre-pandemic levels.

# ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2024 AND 2025

Oil prices have fluctuated this year, trending substantially higher in April in the context of escalating tensions in the Middle East, but subsequently pulling back. Against a backdrop of continued geopolitical risks, the average price of Brent oil is forecast to be slightly higher this year than last, at \$84/bbl, before receding to \$79/bbl in 2025 amid the partial unwind of OPEC+ supply cuts and expanding non-OPEC+ production. The near-term oil price forecast is notably uncertain, however, given the potential for price spikes resulting from conflict-related supply disruptions. Natural gas prices fell nearly 28 percent in the first quarter of 2024, relative to the previous quarter, amid robust production, mild winter weather, and elevated inventories. After reaching a nearly 30-year low in March, the price of U.S. natural gas surged in May, in part due to increased liquefied natural gas (LNG) exports. U.S. natural gas prices are expected to stabilize in the near term, before increasing further in 2025 as gas liquefaction capacity expands, allowing more supplies to be diverted to other markets. European natural gas prices rebounded in the second quarter of 2024, reflecting persistent supply risks related to ongoing conflicts. Despite the anticipated growth of U.S. LNG exports, average European gas prices are envisaged to rise by 11 percent in 2025, as industrial activity picks up, supporting demand. Most metal prices were relatively stable during the first quarter of this year. However, among precious metals, gold prices reached record highs, fueled by geopolitical concerns and central bank purchases. In the second quarter, copper prices rose to a record nominal high on supply concerns, while benchmark aluminium prices spiked after the introduction of new sanctions on the Russian Federation. Metals prices, excluding those of precious metals, are projected to remain little changed, on average, in 2024-25, staying well above pre-pandemic levels. Weaker metals demand associated with lower real estate investment in China is likely to be substantially counterbalanced by firming global industrial demand and metals-intensive clean energy investments.

Agricultural commodity prices were close to unchanged, in aggregate, in the first quarter. Average prices are set to soften somewhat in 2024-25. Food prices are forecast to dip by 6 percent in 2024 and 4 percent in 2025, mainly reflecting ample supplies for grains as well as oils and meals. Volatile weather and increasing trade restrictions or disruptions could nonetheless push prices higher. Despite declining consumer food price inflation, acute food insecurity is estimated to have further worsened last year and doubled globally since 2019. Surging hunger is linked to a combination of still-elevated consumer food prices and proliferating violence and instability in vulnerable areas, notably in parts of the Middle East and Sub-Saharan Africa.

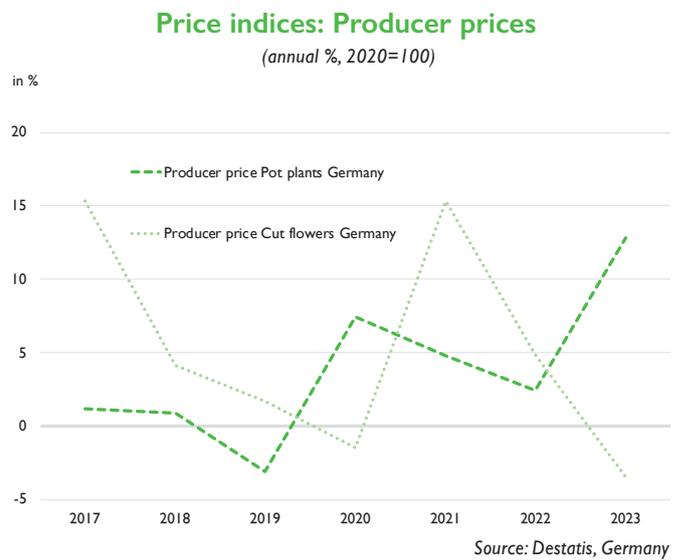
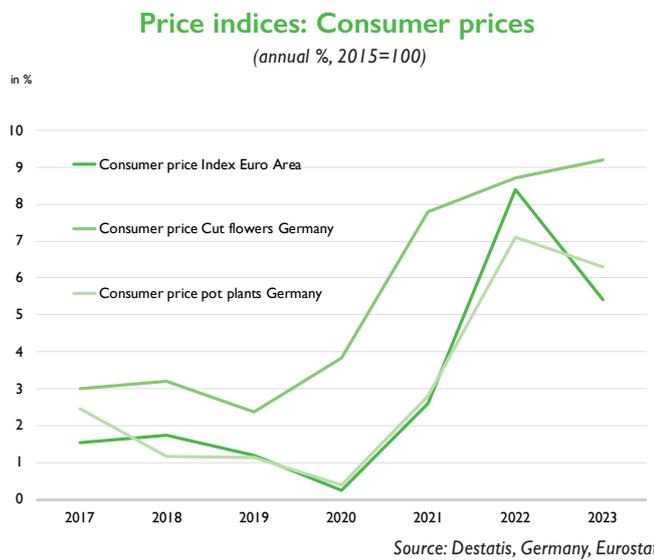
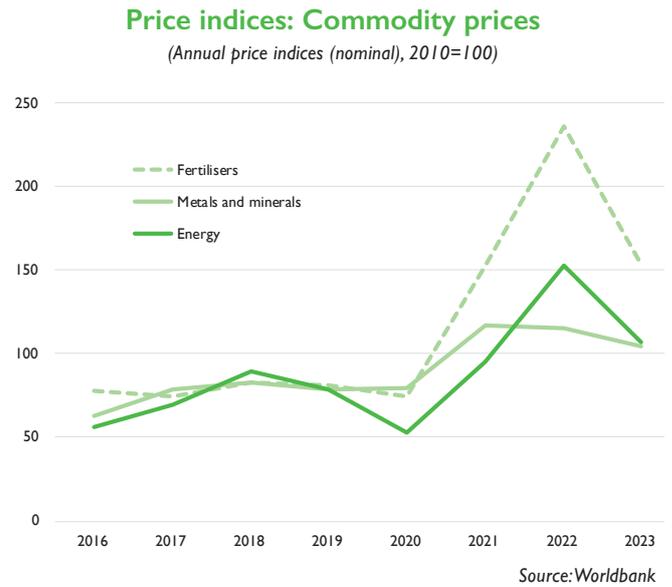
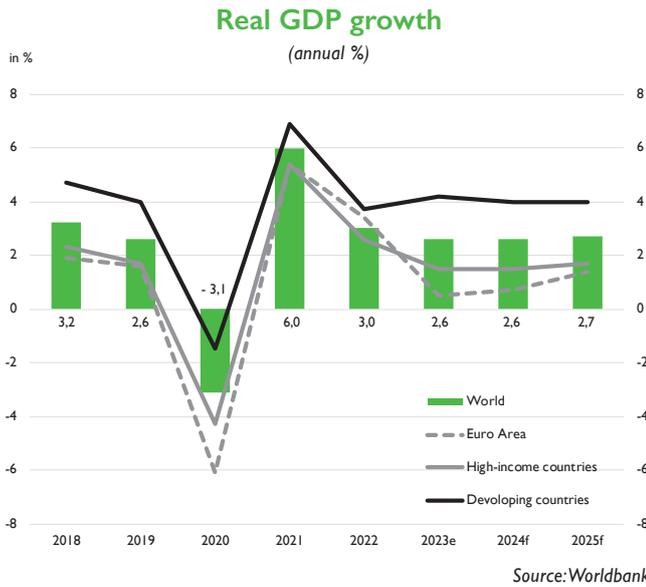
Source: **Global Economic Prospects: Global Outlook, June 2024**

Link: <https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/global-economic-prospects>



# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## Economic development 2014–2023



## Conversion of national currencies into Euro, time series 2013–2023

I Euro = ...	Currency Units (national)	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Brazil	BRL	5.4010	5.4399	6.3779	5.8943	4.4134	4.444	3.9729	3.4305	4.3117	3.2207	3.2576
China	CNY	7.6600	7.0788	7.6282	7.8747	7.7355	7.8081	7.629	7.3522	6.9733	8.1857	8.1646
Chinese Taipei	100 TWD	0.3351	0.3115	0.3291	0.335	0.344	0.3582	0.3413	0.3586	0.3506	0.4003	0.3932
Canada	CAD	1.4642	1.3695	1.4826	1.53	1.4855	1.5294	1.4647	1.4659	1.4186	1.4661	1.3684
Denmark	DKK	7.4509	7.4396	7.4370	7.4542	7.4661	7.4532	7.4386	7.4452	7.4587	7.4548	7.4579
Hong Kong	HKD	8.4650	8.2451	9.1932	8.8587	8.7715	9.2559	8.8045	8.5875	8.6014	10.3025	10.3016
Hungary	100 HUF	3.8185	3.9129	3.5852	3.513	3.253	3.1889	3.0919	3.1144	3.1	3.0871	2.9687
India	INR	89.3001	82.6864	87.4392	84.6392	78.8361	80.7332	73.5324	74.3717	71.5935	81.0406	77.93
Israel	ILS	3.9880	3.5345	3.8208	3.9258	3.9901	4.2423	4.0622	4.2489	4.3122	4.7449	4.7948
Japan	100 JPY	1.5199	1.3803	1.2988	1.2185	1.2201	1.304	1.2671	1.202	1.3431	1.4031	1.2966
Korea (Rep.)	100 KRW	14.1288	13.5807	13.5406	13.4558	13.0532	12.9907	12.7674	12.8418	12.5654	13.9814	14.5391
Norway	NOK	11.4248	10.1026	10.1633	10.7228	9.8511	9.5975	9.327	9.2906	8.9496	8.3544	7.8067
Russian Federation	RUB	87.1527	87.1527	87.1527	82.7248	72.4553	74.0416	65.9383	74.1446	68.072	50.9518	42.337
Singapore	SGD	1.4523	1.4512	1.5891	1.5742	1.5273	1.5926	1.5588	1.5275	1.5255	1.6823	1.6619
Sweden	SEK	11.4788	10.6296	10.1465	10.4848	10.5891	10.2583	9.6351	9.4689	9.3535	9.0985	8.6515
Switzerland	CHF	0.9718	1.0047	1.0811	1.0705	1.1124	1.155	1.1117	1.0902	1.0679	1.2146	1.2311
Thailand	100 THB	37.631	36.856	0.37837	0.3571	0.3476	0.3816	0.383	0.3904	0.3803	0.4315	0.4083
Turkey	TRY	25.7597	17.4088	10.5124	8.0547	6.3578	5.7077	4.1206	3.3433	3.0255	2.9065	2.5335
Poland	PLN	4.5420	4.6861	4.5652	4.443	4.2976	4.2615	4.257	4.3632	4.1841	4.1843	4.1975
United Kingdom	GBP	0.86979	0.85276	0.85960	0.8897	0.8778	0.8847	0.8767	0.8195	0.72584	0.8061	0.8493
United States	USD	1.0813	1.0530	1.1827	1.1422	1.1195	1.181	1.1297	1.1069	1.1095	1.3285	1.3281

Source: Deutsche Bundesbank, Wechselkursstatistik June 2024, average per year

# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

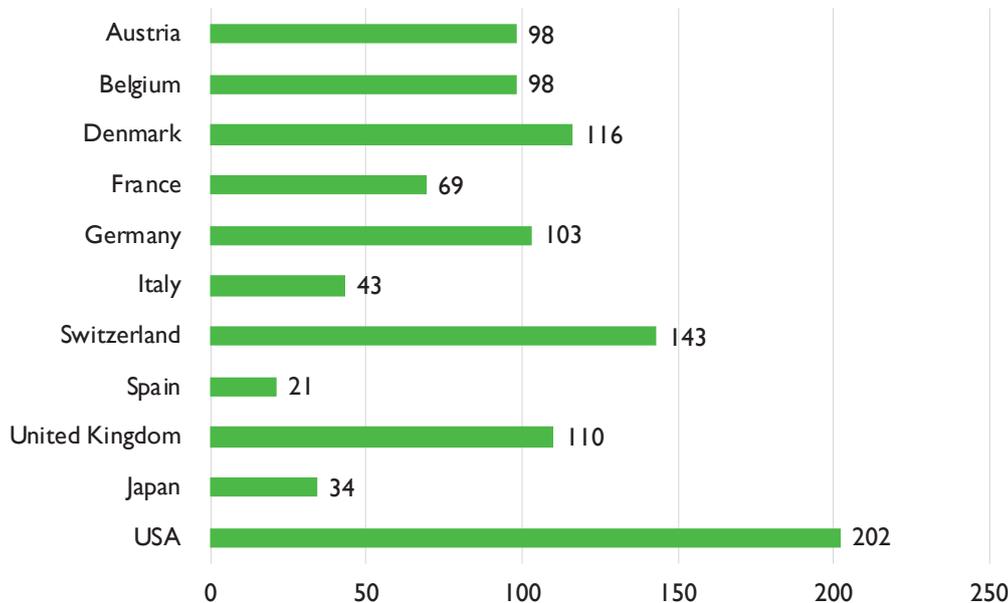
## Per capita consumption of flowers, plants and related goods in selected countries

	Flowers and plants (and related goods)	Cut flowers	Plants indoor and outdoor	year	Total spend (In million EUR)			year	GNI <sup>12</sup>	Population <sup>13</sup>
					Flowers and plants (and related goods)	Cut flowers	Plants indoor and outdoor		per capita (PPP) * (In 1000 EUR)	(In million)
Austria <sup>1</sup>	98	24	54	2020	859	203	462	2020	67.4	9.1
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	98	36	39	2022	1 145	421	456	2022	65.9	11.8
Denmark <sup>3</sup>	116			2022	679			2022	72.7	5.9
France <sup>4</sup>	69			2023	4 686			2023	56.9	68.2
Germany <sup>5</sup>	103	37	67	2023	8 639	3 103	5 620	2023	66.1	84.5
Italy <sup>6</sup>	43			2022	2 480			2022	53.7	58.8
Spain <sup>7</sup>	21			2023	1 000			2023	48.1	48.4
Switzerland <sup>8</sup>	143			2021	1 242			2021	82.5	8.8
United Kingdom <sup>9</sup>	110			2023	7 496			2023	53.3	68.4
Japan <sup>10</sup>	34	24	10	2023	4 207	2 980	1 228	2023	48.3	124.5
USA <sup>11</sup>	202			2023	67 499			2023	75.3	334.9

\* GNI = Gross National Income (at PPP = Purchasing power parity) in 2023 converted from US \$ to EUR

- 1 Austria: Statistik Austria: Verbrauchsausgaben, Hauptergebnisse der Konsumerhebung, 2020/21, Consumption expenditures on flowers and plants, inclusive christmas trees, seeds etc.
- 2 Belgium: Stat Bel, Household budget survey, Table HBS\_Tab01\_BE\_2023 – Gemiddelde uitgaven per huishouden en per jaar (€) – België, 2023, Consumption expenditures on flowers and plants and garden related goods, cut flowers (roses and other cut flowers), Plants indoor and outdoor (pot plants nursery products, inclusive christmas trees, seeds etc.).
- 3 Denmark: Statistics Denmark, Household average consumption by group of consumption, 2024, Consumption expenditures on plants and flowers
- 4 France: Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques: Les comptes de la Nation en 2023, Consommation des ménages en 2023, Consommation effective des ménages par produit, plantes et fleurs
- 5 Germany: AMI GmbH, consumption expenditures per capita in retail prices, market value of flowers and ornamental plants in retail prices for 2023
- 6 Italy: ISTAT, I.Stat, Households Economic Conditions and Disparities, 2024, Consumption expenditures on plants and flowers.
- 7 Spain: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Total expenditure, average expenditure and distribution of household expenditure, Consumption expenditures on 0922 T Gardening, plants and flowers for 2023
- 8 Switzerland: Bundesamt für Statistik, detailed household consumption expenditures, consumption expenditures on plants and non-durable goods for gardening, 2023
- 9 UK: Office for National Statistics, Consumer trends: current prices, not seasonally adjusted, 2024, Consumption expenditure on garden, plants and flowers.
- 10 Japan: Statistics Bureau of Japan, Yearly Amount of Expenditures and Purchase Frequency of Commodities per Households, Survey 2023, Consumption expenditure on flowers and on garden plants.
- 11 USA: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, 2024, Consumption expenditure on flowers, seeds, and potted plants.
- 12 GNI per capita (PPP): The Worldbank, World Development Indicators: Size of Economy, 2024
- 13 Population: Worldbank, World Development Indicators: Size of Economy, 2024

## Per capita consumption of flowers, plants (and related goods) in EUR





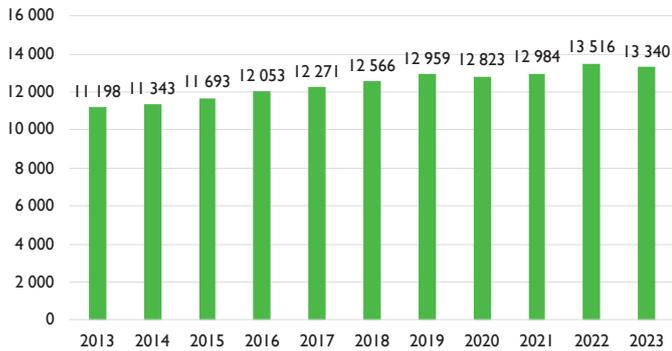


## II. PRODUCTS

# CPVO STATISTICS

## Cumulative titles in force for ornamental plants

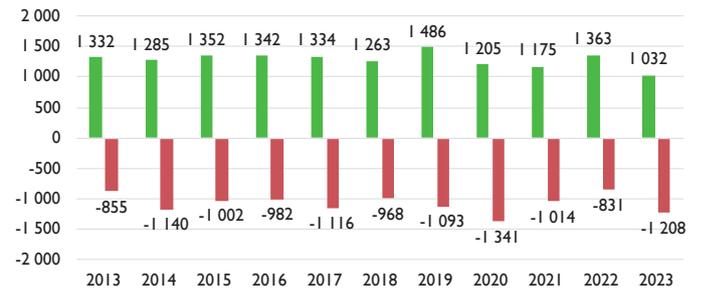
2013–2023



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2024

## Titles granted and terminated for ornamental plants

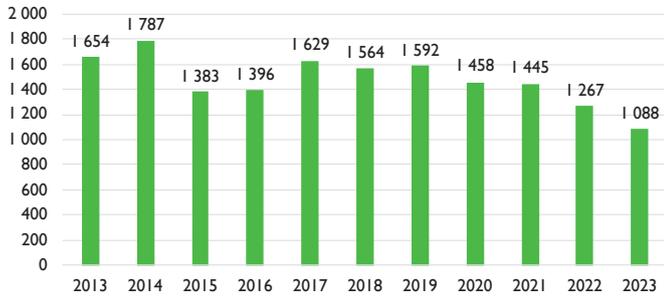
2013–2023



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2024

## Development in applications for ornamental plants

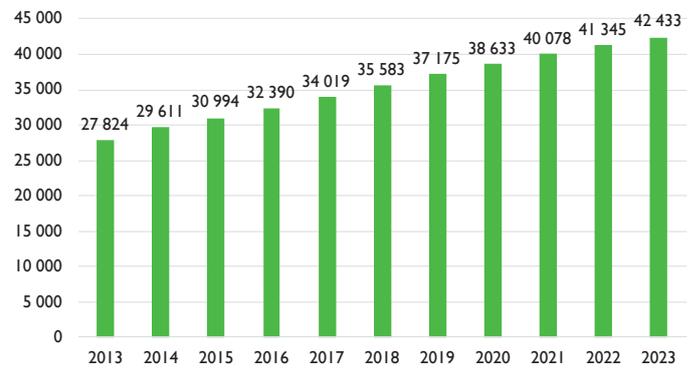
2013–2023



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2024

## Cumulative applications for ornamental plants

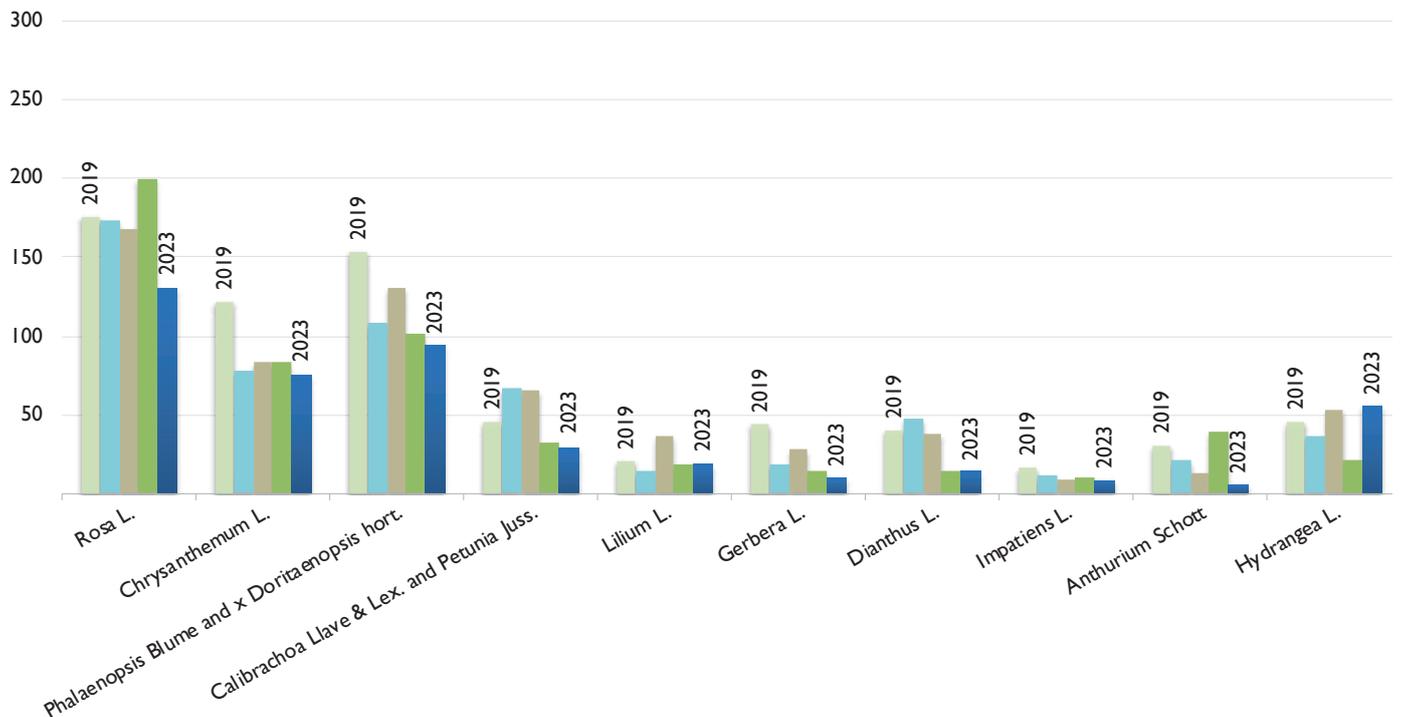
2013–2023



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2024

## Evolution of number of applications for selected ornamental species

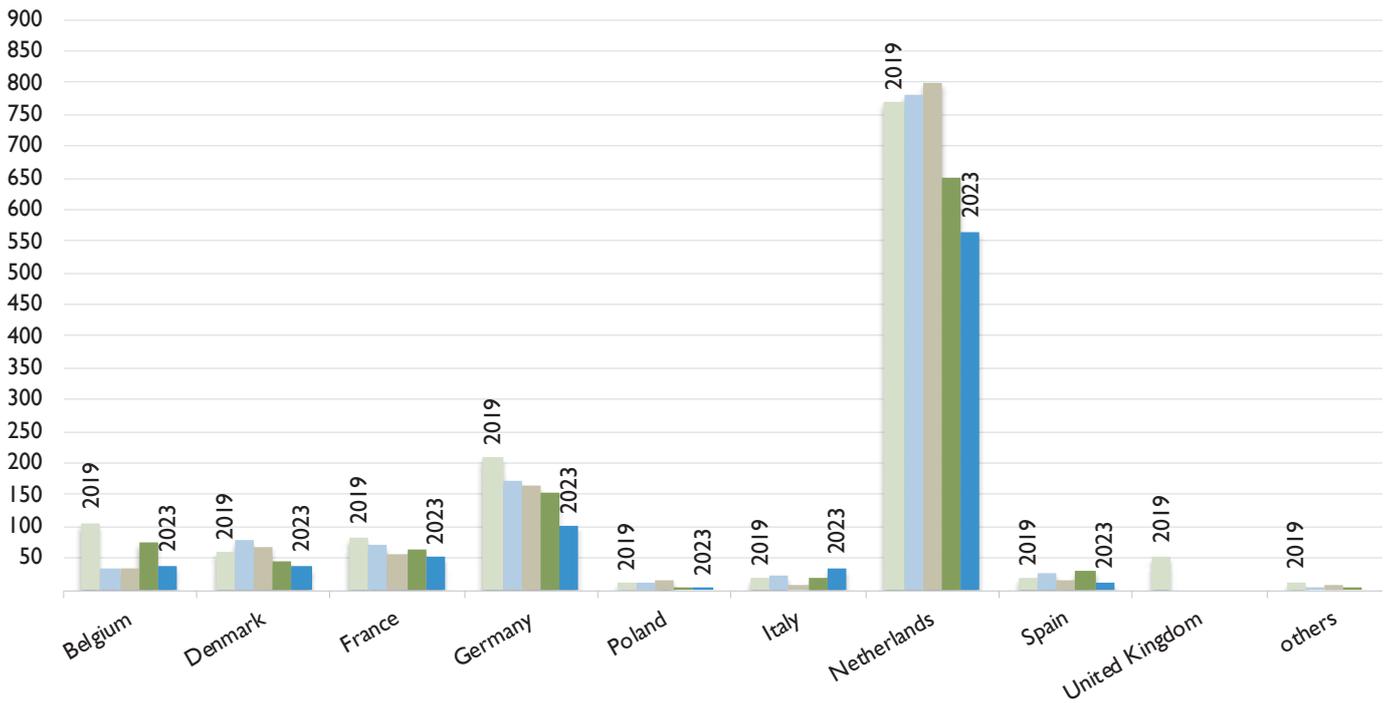
2019–2023



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2024

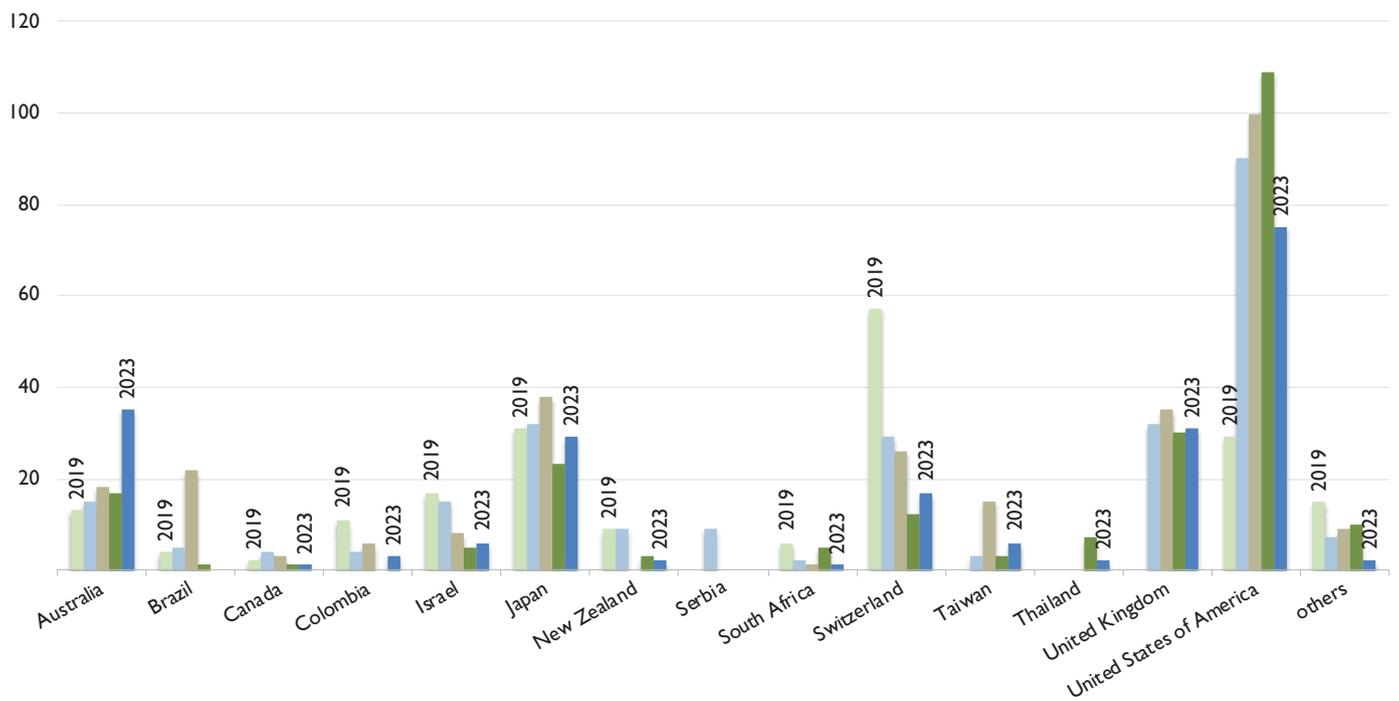
# CPVO STATISTICS

## Applications for ornamentals listed by country of origin of the main applicant within the European Union 2019–2023



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2024

## Applications for ornamentals listed by country of origin of the main applicant outside the European Union 2019–2023



Source: Community Plant Variety Office, 2024

# PRODUCTS

## 2.1 ROSES, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of roses, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
India	41 000			2023
China	19 049			2020
Ecuador	6 002	160	5 842	2022
Colombia	3 230			2023
Kenya	2 164			2012
Mexico	1 662	528	1 134	2023
Italy	1 221			2005
Vietnam	700			2008
Thailand	1002			2008
Japan	284			2021
Korea, Republic of	237			2020
Germany	234	151	83	2021
Netherlands 3	160		160	2023
Chinese Taipei	166			2019
Poland	144		144	2022
Turkey	284		284	2023
Spain	87	13	74	2022

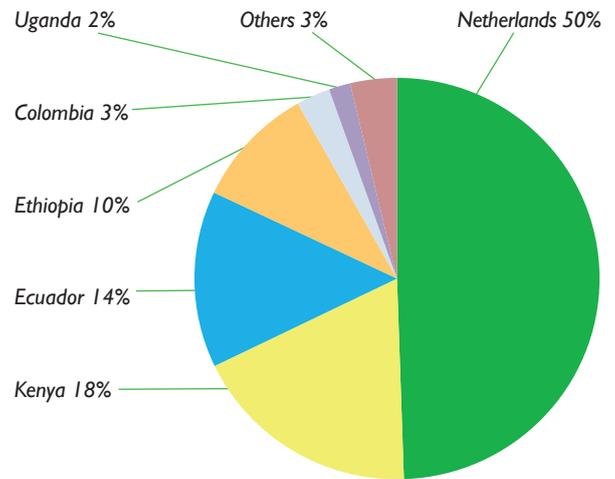
<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> Area under protection, revised data

Other important producing countries of fresh cut roses: Ethiopia

### Share of exports of fresh cut roses to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
I 666 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting roses, fresh cut to EU-countries in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	Exporting to (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	811 644	2 441 566	Germany (265 236) / France (112 992) / Italy (93 624)
Kenya	315 050	2 161 514	Netherlands (286 068) / Germany (18 985) / France (2 779)
Ecuador	265 143	538 730	Netherlands (228 730) / Spain (32 955) / Italy (1 841)
Ethiopia	149 782	1 538 776	Netherlands (145 440) / Germany (1 999) / Italy (1 134)
Colombia	43 892	108 865	Netherlands (26 245) / Spain (16 362) / France (440)
Uganda	28 408	221 340	Netherlands (28 408)
Spain	9 568	14 585	Portugal (7 902) / France (965) / Netherlands (598)
Zambia	9 034	100 139	Netherlands (4 987) / Germany (4 047)
Germany	5 878	9 121	Netherlands (3 021) / Austria (1 455) / Czech Rep. (264)
Italy	4 975	8 754	France (1 227) / Germany (757) / Lithuania (735)
Belgium	3 505	10 653	Germany (1 288) / France (1 247) / Luxembourg (502)
United Kingdom	2 715	443	Ireland (2 695) / Netherlands (16) / Germany (3)
Austria	2 316	3 128	Hungary (1 260) / Latvia (797) / Slovenia (164)
Finland	2 118	4 161	Poland (1 844) / Latvia (155) / Estonia (117)
Poland	1 866	5 029	Slovakia (1 433) / Austria (209) / Netherlands (126)
others	9 854	36 617	
<b>Total</b>	<b>I 665 749</b>	<b>7 203 421</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing roses, fresh cut in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	Importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	727 814	4 343 796	Kenya (286 068) / Ecuador (228 730) / Ethiopia (145 440)
Germany	293 399	1 194 428	Netherlands (265 236) / Kenya (18 985) / Zambia (4 047)
France	120 365	385 048	Netherlands (112 992) / Kenya (2 779) / Belgium (1 247)
Italy	98 072	187 734	Netherlands (93 624) / Ecuador (1 841) / Ethiopia (1 134)
Poland	76 674	273 308	Netherlands (73 408) / Finland (1 844) / Ukraine (585)
Spain	53 141	135 950	Ecuador (32 955) / Colombia (16 362) / Netherlands (3 482)
Czech Rep.	33 245	80 397	Netherlands (32 021) / Slovakia (939) / Germany (264)
Austria	29 782	59 147	Netherlands (27 073) / Germany (1 455) / Ethiopia (528)
Romania	28 782	96 199	Netherlands (28 419) / Ecuador (117) / Germany (79)
Sweden	27 617	55 456	Netherlands (27 332) / Denmark (160) / Armenia (61)
Belgium	20 353	49 023	Netherlands (17 584) / Kenya (1 651) / Ethiopia (607)
Finland	18 726	68 411	Netherlands (17 626) / Kenya (801) / Italy (274)
Ireland	17 808	38 805	Netherlands (14 628) / United Kingdom (2 695) / Kenya (398)
Portugal	16 255	30 310	Netherlands (7 960) / Spain (7 902) / Colombia (190)
Denmark	16 090	16 740	Netherlands (16 031) / Germany (36) / Korea, Republic of (22)
others	87 626	188 669	
<b>Total</b>	<b>I 665 749</b>	<b>7 203 421</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

Data based on table 3.2. Roses, Imports (CN-Code 06031100)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.2 CARNATIONS, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of carnations, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
China	1 256			2020
Colombia	1 487			2023
Italy	722	134	588	2005
Turkey	602		602	2023
Mexico	625	605	20	2019
Spain	345	56	298	2022
Japan	252			2021
Kenya	252			2012
Vietnam	150			2008
Ecuador	97		97	2023
Korea, Republic of	39			2020
Chinese Taipei	44			2020
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	10		10	2023

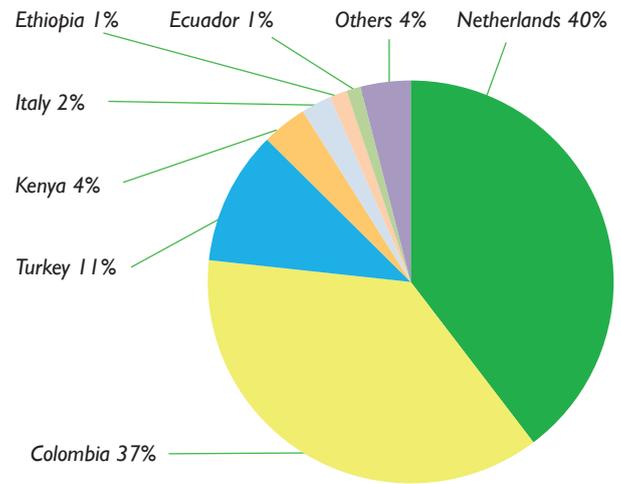
<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> Area under protection, revised data

Other important producing countries of cut flowers: Ethiopia

### Share of exports of fresh cut carnations to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
260 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting carnations, fresh cut to EU-countries in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	Exporting to (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	102 928	411 932	Poland (34 961) / Germany (23 130) / France (9 468)
Colombia	96 183	502 126	Netherlands (77 054) / Spain (17 754) / Germany (1 021)
Turkey	27 921	372 978	Netherlands (23 353) / Poland (1 331) / Bulgaria (1 120)
Kenya	9 340	62 991	Netherlands (8 955) / Germany (1 93) / France (1 25)
Italy	6 272	23 385	Netherlands (2 312) / France (1 703) / Germany (1 262)
Ethiopia	3 583	20 620	Netherlands (3 583)
Ecuador	2 957	12 111	Netherlands (2 670) / Spain (240) / Germany (23)
Spain	2 386	14 684	Portugal (1 270) / France (518) / Hungary (299)
Finland	2 112	7 963	Poland (1 628) / Latvia (379) / Estonia (76)
Morocco	1 468	14 547	Netherlands (1 468)
Germany	1 310	3 948	Netherlands (1 080) / Finland (104) / Austria (69)
Belgium	799	3 819	Netherlands (342) / Poland (321) / France (58)
Bulgaria	699	6 988	Romania (674) / Netherlands (13) / Greece (9)
Portugal	251	236	Spain (250) / Netherlands (1)
France	218	803	Belgium (172) / Netherlands (37) / Spain (6)
others	1 085	4 175	
<b>Total</b>	<b>259 513</b>	<b>1 463 305</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing carnations, fresh cut in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	Importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	121 298	785 329	Colombia (77 054) / Turkey (23 353) / Kenya (8 955)
Poland	38 400	207 167	Netherlands (34 961) / Finland (1 628) / Turkey (1 331)
Germany	26 444	112 844	Netherlands (23 130) / Italy (1 262) / Colombia (1 021)
Spain	18 726	116 683	Colombia (17 754) / Netherlands (308) / Portugal (250)
France	12 037	40 405	Netherlands (9 468) / Italy (1 703) / Spain (518)
Finland	5 518	19 154	Netherlands (5 369) / Germany (104) / Italy (33)
Czech Rep.	5 217	19 161	Netherlands (5 049) / Italy (97) / Slovakia (70)
Italy	5 197	12 300	Netherlands (5 093) / Colombia (96) / Spain (7)
Sweden	3 939	7 743	Netherlands (3 814) / Spain (67) / Denmark (37)
Ireland	2 851	9 546	Netherlands (2 734) / United Kingdom (94) / Colombia (15)
Romania	2 673	38 207	Turkey (1 018) / Netherlands (914) / Bulgaria (674)
Belgium	2 148	5 996	Netherlands (1 882) / France (172) / Kenya (59)
Austria	2 051	5 239	Netherlands (1 889) / Italy (76) / Germany (69)
Denmark	1 739	4 487	Netherlands (1 737) / Germany (2)
Portugal	1 575	9 216	Spain (1 270) / Netherlands (304)
others	9 701	69 827	
<b>Total</b>	<b>259 513</b>	<b>1 463 305</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

Data based on table 3.1. Carnations, Imports (CN-Code 06031200)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.3 ORCHIDS, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of orchids, fresh cut

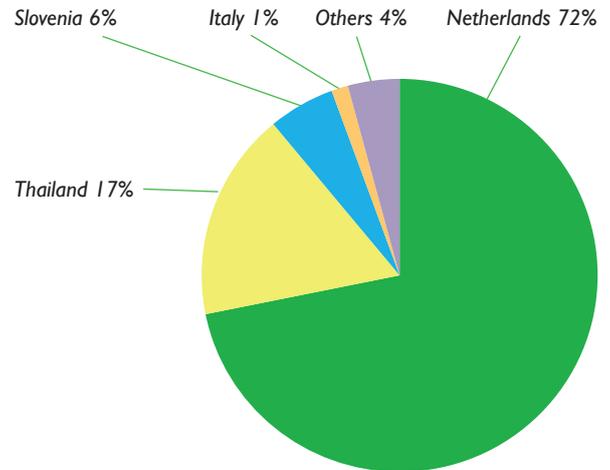
Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
Chinese Taipei	245			2020
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	90		90	2023
Japan	170			2021
Italy	44	1	43	2005

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> Area under protection, revised data

### Share of exports of fresh cut orchids to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
45 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting orchids, fresh cut to EU-Countries in 2023

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	Exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	32 505	19 497	Germany (9 206) / Italy (6 284) / France (5 890)
Thailand	7 764	23 153	Italy (5 638) / Netherlands (1 329) / Portugal (215)
Slovenia	2 459	620	Germany (2 389) / Austria (35) / Croatia (35)
Italy	617	483	Portugal (275) / Spain (108) / Germany (72)
Malaysia	442	804	Netherlands (269) / Greece (169) / Spain (3)
Chinese Taipei	365	544	Netherlands (347) / Belgium (10) / France (9)
Spain	220	102	Portugal (210) / France (8) / Latvia (1)
Poland	110	27	Germany (97) / Lithuania (9) / Netherlands (2)
Denmark	104	19	Germany (55) / Romania (49)
Portugal	101	60	Spain (101)
Belgium	98	16	France (71) / Luxembourg (21) / Netherlands (3)
South Africa	83	78	Netherlands (82) / France (1)
Germany	83	24	Romania (24) / Austria (20) / Netherlands (12)
Hungary	75	54	Romania (47) / Latvia (27)
Czech Rep.	49	12	Netherlands (30) / Slovakia (11) / Latvia (8)
others	179	1 010	
<b>Total</b>	<b>45 252</b>	<b>46 503</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing orchids, fresh cut in 2023

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	Importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Italy	11 942	18 687	Netherlands (6 284) / Thailand (5 638) / Austria (9)
Germany	11 832	11 160	Netherlands (9 206) / Slovenia (2 389) / Poland (97)
France	6 099	2 819	Netherlands (5 890) / Belgium (71) / Italy (60)
Portugal	2 210	1 102	Netherlands (1 497) / Italy (275) / Thailand (215)
Netherlands	2 091	4 070	Thailand (1 329) / Chinese Taipei (347) / Malaysia (269)
Czech Rep.	1 821	706	Netherlands (1 813) / Thailand (6) / Cambodia (2)
Spain	1 609	1 444	Netherlands (1 372) / Italy (108) / Portugal (101)
Romania	1 388	988	Netherlands (1 192) / Thailand (52) / Denmark (49)
Austria	976	316	Netherlands (884) / Italy (37) / Slovenia (35)
Poland	720	2 603	Netherlands (539) / Thailand (181)
Belgium	656	649	Netherlands (545) / Thailand (101) / Chinese Taipei (10)
Greece	579	818	Netherlands (257) / Malaysia (169) / Thailand (150)
Lithuania	474	209	Netherlands (443) / Italy (18) / Poland (9)
Bulgaria	439	139	Netherlands (436) / Italy (3)
Latvia	438	175	Netherlands (350) / Austria (37) / Hungary (27)
others	1 977	618	
<b>Total</b>	<b>45 252</b>	<b>46 503</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

Data based on table 3.3. Orchids, Imports (CN-Code 06031300)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.4 CHRYSANTHEMUMS, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of chrysanthemums, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
India	32 000			2023
China	7 987			2020
Japan	4 258			2021
Mexico	2 797	2 682	115	2023
Italy	1 180	411	769	2005
Indonesia	754			2023
Colombia	1 206			2023
Vietnam	800			2008
Chinese Taipei	599			2020
Korea, Republic of	303			2020
Thailand	440			2013
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	550	70	480	2023
Germany	25	10	15	2021
Poland	39			2023
Turkey	115		115	2023
Ecuador	70		70	2023

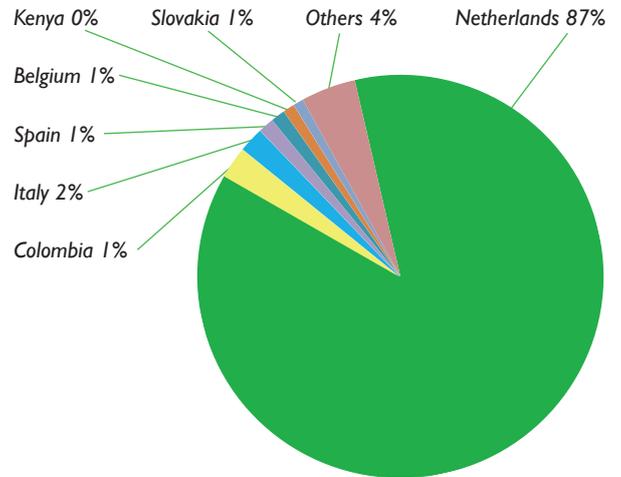
<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> revised data

Other important producing countries of cut flowers: Kenya, Ethiopia

### Share of exports of fresh cut chrysanthemums to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
206 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting chrysanthemums, fresh cut to EU-countries in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	Exporting to (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	178 802	436 343	Germany (69 878) / Lithuania (12 440) / Poland (12 008)
Colombia	5 272	18 946	Netherlands (3 215) / Spain (1 711) / France (335)
Italy	4 117	9 172	Netherlands (3 468) / France (217) / Greece (196)
Spain	2 553	5 740	Netherlands (1 236) / Portugal (1 088) / France (178)
Belgium	2 331	3 921	Netherlands (1 902) / France (366) / Luxembourg (52)
Kenya	1 880	6 733	Netherlands (1 705) / Germany (87) / Finland (48)
Slovakia	1 700	1 359	Czech Rep. (1 691) / Netherlands (9)
Hungary	1 423	4 362	Latvia (1 347) / Romania (61) / Netherlands (11)
Czech Rep.	1 390	2 932	Netherlands (1 170) / Latvia (114) / Slovakia (106)
Ecuador	877	1 664	Spain (562) / Netherlands (264) / France (27)
Austria	862	2 784	Latvia (818) / Lithuania (26) / Netherlands (16)
Germany	844	1 445	Netherlands (272) / Austria (205) / Slovakia (129)
United Kingdom	688	188	Ireland (685) / Netherlands (3)
South Africa	394	1 160	France (239) / Netherlands (153) / Cyprus (2)
Brazil	380	6 694	France (380)
others	2 129	8 787	
<b>Total</b>	<b>205 642</b>	<b>512 231</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing chrysanthemums, fresh cut in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	Importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Germany	70 023	192 830	Netherlands (69 878) / Kenya (87) / Ecuador (23)
Netherlands	14 249	38 522	Italy (3 468) / Colombia (3 215) / Belgium (1 902)
France	13 880	38 042	Netherlands (11 903) / Brazil (380) / Belgium (366)
Lithuania	12 709	28 488	Netherlands (12 440) / Germany (126) / Latvia (43)
Czech Rep.	12 556	25 891	Netherlands (10 784) / Slovakia (1 691) / Germany (54)
Poland	12 010	33 797	Netherlands (12 008) / Germany (2)
Ireland	10 227	23 950	Netherlands (9 494) / United Kingdom (685)
Latvia	9 136	23 390	Netherlands (6 580) / Hungary (1 347) / Austria (818)
Sweden	6 334	9 017	Netherlands (6 334)
Spain	6 165	16 832	Netherlands (3 639) / Colombia (1 711) / Ecuador (562)
Romania	5 972	14 239	Netherlands (5 882) / Hungary (61) / France (11)
Italy	4 657	8 533	Netherlands (4 654) / Spain (3)
Denmark	4 251	7 654	Netherlands (4 231) / Germany (20)
Portugal	3 433	10 272	Netherlands (2 318) / Spain (1 088) / Malta (26)
Finland	3 168	7 632	Netherlands (3 117) / Kenya (48) / Italy (3)
others	16 872	33 143	
<b>Total</b>	<b>205 642</b>	<b>512 231</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

Data based on table 3.4. Chrysanthemums, Imports (CN-Code 06031400)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.5 LILIES, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of lilies, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Under protection	In the open	Year
China	5 960			2020
Kenya	1 073			2012
Japan	659			2021
Chinese Taipei	402			2020
Mexico	284	284		2023
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	270	190	80	2022
Korea, Republic of	78			2020
Italy	134			2005
Colombia	121			2023
Turkey	36	36		2023

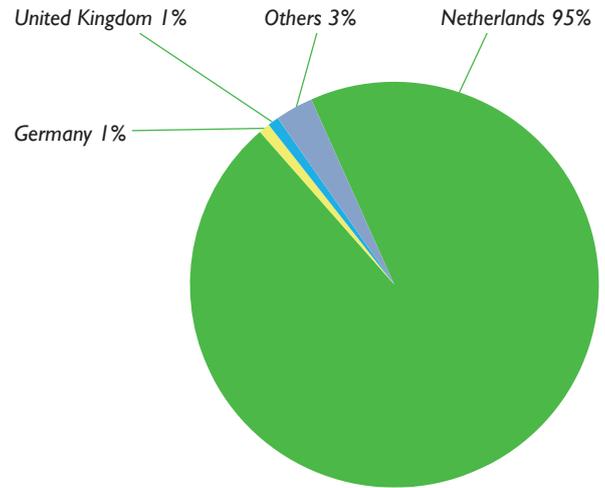
<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> revised data

Other important producing countries of cut flowers: Columbia, Kenya, Ethiopia

### Share of exports of fresh cut lilies to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
49 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting lilies, fresh cut to EU-countries in 2023

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	exporting to (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	46 433	61 588	Germany (11 380) / France (7 683) / Ireland (7 245)
Germany	430	476	Austria ( 149) / Belgium ( 133) / Netherlands ( 96)
United Kingdom	424	76	Ireland ( 413) / Netherlands ( 10)
Hungary	261	298	Austria ( 154) / Latvia ( 80) / Romania ( 27)
Belgium	175	356	Poland ( 116) / Germany ( 31) / France ( 20)
Italy	174	156	France ( 96) / Greece ( 19) / Lithuania ( 17)
Czech Rep.	131	98	Netherlands ( 117) / Latvia ( 10) / Slovakia ( 3)
Poland	129	300	Latvia ( 78) / Slovakia ( 18) / Netherlands ( 12)
Spain	92	232	Poland ( 38) / France ( 26) / Portugal ( 24)
Colombia	91	91	France ( 75) / Netherlands ( 14) / Spain ( 1)
Austria	63	89	Latvia ( 59) / Lithuania ( 3) / Italy ( 1)
Latvia	58	119	Estonia ( 45) / Lithuania ( 13) / Netherlands ( 1)
Slovakia	56	14	Czech Rep. ( 56) / Netherlands ( 1)
Ecuador	44	31	France ( 37) / Netherlands ( 5) / Germany ( 2)
Kenya	31	142	Netherlands ( 31)
others	161	249	
<b>Total</b>	<b>48 752</b>	<b>64 314</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing lilies, fresh cut in 2023

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Germany	11 432	20 176	Netherlands (11 380) / Belgium ( 31) / Denmark ( 11)
France	7 939	8 083	Netherlands (7 683) / Italy ( 96) / Colombia ( 75)
Ireland	7 685	9 528	Netherlands (7 245) / United Kingdom ( 413)
Spain	2 684	3 665	Netherlands (2 668) / France ( 7) / Portugal ( 6)
Czech Rep.	2 387	2 413	Netherlands (2 320) / Slovakia ( 56) / Poland ( 11)
Romania	2 076	3 038	Netherlands (2 035) / Hungary ( 27) / Germany ( 5)
Sweden	1 744	1 274	Netherlands (1 741) / Spain ( 2)
Poland	1 660	2 727	Netherlands (1 506) / Belgium ( 116) / Spain ( 38)
Belgium	1 560	2 087	Netherlands (1 412) / Germany ( 133) / France ( 8)
Austria	1 359	951	Netherlands (1 054) / Hungary ( 154) / Germany ( 149)
Italy	1 292	1 033	Netherlands (1 290) / Austria ( 1) / Spain ( 1)
Finland	1 182	2 745	Netherlands (1 181) / Italy ( 1)
Latvia	1 042	1 175	Netherlands ( 798) / Hungary ( 80) / Poland ( 78)
Greece	990	1 146	Netherlands ( 969) / Italy ( 19) / Croatia ( 3)
Denmark	969	1 047	Netherlands ( 962) / Germany ( 7)
others	2 752	3 227	
<b>Total</b>	<b>48 752</b>	<b>64 314</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

Data based on table 3.5 Lilies, Imports (CN-Code 06031500)

# PRODUCTS

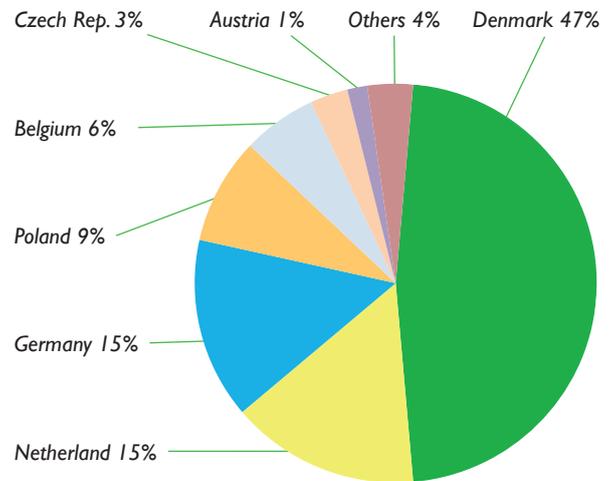
## 2.6 CHRISTMAS TREES (and branches from conifers)

### Important producers of christmas trees

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total	Year
USA	118 188	2022
Denmark	21 962	2023
France	4 751	2010
Austria	2 348	2020
UK	1 581	2023
Mexico	1 068	2022
Germany	313	2021
Switzerland	706	2023

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

### Share of exports of christmas trees and branches of conifers to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
108 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting christmas trees to EU-countries in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	Exporting to (value in I 000 EUR)
Denmark	50 784	3 997	Germany (19 749) / France (8 667) / Sweden (4 690)
Netherlands	16 359	250	Germany (7 429) / Austria (4 383) / Italy (1 336)
Germany	15 778	792	Austria (4 274) / Netherlands (3 579) / Slovakia (1 526)
Poland	9 267	465	Germany (4 803) / Denmark (2 196) / Romania (1 105)
Belgium	6 437	527	France (4 124) / Netherlands (981) / Germany (554)
Czech Rep.	3 264	34	Germany (2 049) / Austria (547) / Slovakia (357)
Austria	1 730	139	Czech Rep. (1 444) / Hungary (107) / Slovenia (90)
France	1 255	70	Belgium (798) / Denmark (307) / Germany (100)
United Kingdom	870	53	France (626) / Denmark (174) / Netherlands (56)
Hungary	384	4	Austria (228) / Denmark (74) / Romania (44)
Latvia	205	1	Lithuania (151) / Denmark (37) / Estonia (11)
Estonia	201	16	Denmark (130) / Finland (62) / Sweden (4)
Sweden	175	31	Denmark (160) / Finland (10) / Netherlands (4)
Lithuania	162	5	Denmark (142) / Greece (14) / Netherlands (5)
Ireland	145	10	Belgium (143) / Netherlands (2)
others	533	24	
<b>Total</b>	<b>107 549</b>	<b>6 420</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing christmas trees in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Germany	34 751	1 399	Denmark (19 749) / Netherlands (7 429) / Poland (4 803)
France	14 638	1 281	Denmark (8 667) / Belgium (4 124) / United Kingdom (626)
Austria	10 768	102	Netherlands (4 383) / Germany (4 274) / Denmark (1 223)
Czech Rep.	6 404	588	Denmark (2 737) / Austria (1 444) / Germany (1 273)
Netherlands	6 067	403	Germany (3 579) / Denmark (1 211) / Belgium (981)
Romania	5 345	419	Denmark (3 031) / Poland (1 105) / Germany (848)
Sweden	5 040	323	Denmark (4 690) / Netherlands (214) / Germany (126)
Belgium	4 424	562	Denmark (2 709) / France (798) / Netherlands (706)
Denmark	4 282	401	Poland (2 196) / Germany (645) / France (307)
Poland	3 639	239	Denmark (3 075) / Germany (424) / Netherlands (116)
Italy	3 289	68	Netherlands (1 336) / Denmark (1 059) / Belgium (386)
Slovakia	2 222	163	Germany (1 526) / Czech Rep. (357) / Denmark (197)
Hungary	2 112	168	Germany (1 364) / Denmark (346) / Poland (233)
Finland	992	77	Denmark (868) / Estonia (62) / Netherlands (50)
Luxembourg	788	21	Germany (410) / Belgium (352) / France (20)
others	2 786	207	
<b>Total</b>	<b>107 549</b>	<b>6 420</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

based on table 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers, Imports (CN-Code 06042020 and 06042040)

# PRODUCTS

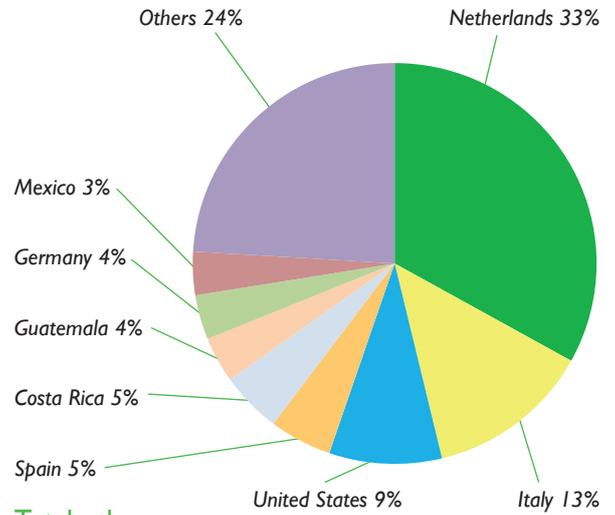
## 2.7 CUT FOLIAGE AND BRANCHES, FRESH CUT

### Important producers of cut foliage, fresh cut

Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total	Year
China	8 557	2020
Italy	3 082	2007
Japan	573	2021
Ireland	193	2010

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

### Share of exports of cut foliage, fresh to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
461 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting cut foliage, branches etc., fresh to EU-countries in 2023

	I 000 EUR	exporting to (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	152 500	Germany (46 039) / France (20 310) / Italy (17 245)
Italy	60 698	Netherlands (30 027) / Germany (12 661) / France (5 487)
United States	41 590	Netherlands (40 686) / Germany ( 901) / Spain ( 2)
Spain	23 081	Netherlands (20 622) / Germany (1 330) / France ( 372)
Costa Rica	22 678	Netherlands (22 668) / France ( 6) / Spain ( 3)
Guatemala	16 996	Netherlands (16 840) / Spain ( 154) / France ( 2)
Germany	16 596	Netherlands (14 919) / Austria (1 082) / Denmark ( 248)
Mexico	16 133	Netherlands (15 473) / Spain ( 330) / Germany ( 329)
Kenya	13 086	Netherlands (13 073) / France ( 9) / Germany ( 4)
Portugal	12 845	Netherlands (12 581) / Belgium ( 118) / Germany ( 94)
South Africa	10 502	Netherlands (9 956) / Germany (493) / Italy ( 23)
Belgium	10 017	Netherlands (8 822) / France (792) / Germany ( 225)
Denmark	9 887	Netherlands (9 077) / Germany (485) / Sweden ( 140)
Israel	9 634	Netherlands (6 406) / Belgium (2 614) / Germany ( 536)
Poland	8 659	Netherlands (5 409) / Germany (2 824) / Latvia ( 177)
others	36 259	
<b>Total</b>	<b>461 162</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing cut foliage, branches etc., fresh in 2023

	I 000 EUR	importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	257 293	United States (40 686) / Italy (30 027) / Costa Rica (22 668)
Germany	66 830	Netherlands (46 039) / Italy (12 661) / Poland (2 824)
France	27 521	Netherlands (20 310) / Italy (5 487) / Belgium (792)
Italy	18 589	Netherlands (17 245) / France (752) / Spain (231)
Poland	11 132	Netherlands (10 570) / Italy (416) / Macedonia (76)
Czech Rep.	10 207	Netherlands (6 685) / Italy (3 393) / Poland (62)
Austria	9 395	Netherlands (5 227) / Italy (2 950) / Germany (1 082)
Spain	8 363	Netherlands (5 628) / Italy (2 067) / Mexico (330)
Belgium	8 119	Netherlands (4 604) / Israel (2 614) / France (628)
Sweden	7 809	Netherlands (5 204) / Italy (2 056) / Norway (152)
Finland	4 225	Netherlands (3 494) / Italy (647) / Denmark (49)
Lithuania	4 162	Netherlands (2 985) / Latvia (986) / Poland (146)
Romania	4 062	Netherlands (3 924) / Hungary (76) / Germany (36)
Denmark	3 668	Netherlands (3 383) / Germany (248) / Thailand (36)
Latvia	2 927	Netherlands (2 211) / Lithuania (205) / Italy (182)
others	16 859	
<b>Total</b>	<b>461 162</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

Based on table 5.2 Foliage, fresh, Imports (CN-Code 06042090)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.8 FLOWERING PLANTS (INDOOR)

### Important producers of flowering plants (indoor)

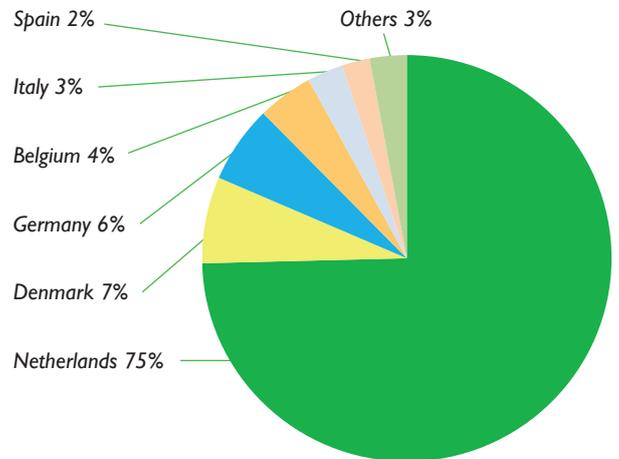
Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
Japan	1 474			2021
USA	1 358			2022
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	1 150		1 150	2023
Belgium	555	332	223	2021
Poland	690			2023

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> revised data

### Share of exports of flowering plants (indoor) to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
1 078 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting flowering plants (indoor) to EU-countries in 2023

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Netherlands	804 489	392 265	Germany (304 238) / Italy (95 347) / France (88 126)
Denmark	74 171	40 485	Germany (29 178) / Sweden (22 308) / Netherlands (6 701)
Germany	66 315	36 770	Netherlands (16 855) / Austria (9 106) / Poland (7 292)
Belgium	47 525	19 185	France (21 862) / Netherlands (17 371) / Germany (4 177)
Italy	30 671	9 766	France (9 409) / Netherlands (6 484) / Germany (6 247)
Spain	23 794	8 316	France (13 466) / Germany (3 133) / Netherlands (2 276)
Poland	6 101	1 952	Germany (1 561) / Netherlands (1 287) / Hungary (973)
Czech Rep.	3 970	2 398	Slovakia (2 313) / Germany (827) / Latvia (327)
Hungary	3 806	1 582	Latvia (2 345) / Romania (778) / Czech Rep. (238)
Turkey	2 769	5 265	Denmark (2 144) / Poland (432) / Netherlands (192)
Portugal	2 351	706	France (996) / Netherlands (695) / Denmark (361)
Latvia	1 982	1 280	Estonia (1 235) / Lithuania (526) / Romania (148)
Austria	1 491	2 770	Czech Rep. (933) / Slovakia (132) / Netherlands (111)
Greece	1 485	710	Romania (1 046) / Italy (186) / Cyprus (149)
United Kingdom	1 231	406	Ireland (1 213) / Netherlands (12) / Portugal (4)
others	6 188	4 113	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 078 338</b>	<b>527 967</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing flowering plants (indoor) in 2023

	1 000 EUR	1 000 pieces	importing from (value in 1 000 EUR)
Germany	350 018	197 429	Netherlands (304 238) / Denmark (29 178) / Italy (6 247)
France	142 332	53 282	Netherlands (88 126) / Belgium (21 862) / Spain (13 466)
Italy	99 147	25 328	Netherlands (95 347) / Germany (1 884) / Denmark (1 132)
Poland	63 589	41 112	Netherlands (50 198) / Germany (7 292) / Denmark (4 103)
Netherlands	54 013	23 069	Belgium (17 371) / Germany (16 855) / Denmark (6 701)
Sweden	48 593	19 769	Netherlands (24 580) / Denmark (22 308) / Germany (1 129)
Denmark	38 926	25 088	Netherlands (28 119) / Germany (4 483) / Italy (2 887)
Austria	36 277	16 246	Netherlands (23 643) / Germany (9 106) / Belgium (1 216)
Belgium	34 998	16 695	Netherlands (29 371) / Italy (1 816) / Germany (1 549)
Czech Rep.	33 109	18 871	Netherlands (24 551) / Germany (5 629) / Austria (933)
Romania	28 920	14 298	Netherlands (21 374) / Germany (4 545) / Greece (1 046)
Finland	22 139	9 136	Netherlands (17 016) / Denmark (3 947) / Belgium (581)
Spain	18 682	13 902	Netherlands (16 932) / Germany (781) / Italy (486)
Hungary	18 483	9 404	Netherlands (15 425) / Poland (973) / Germany (968)
Portugal	16 138	6 907	Netherlands (13 778) / Spain (1 401) / Germany (919)
others	72 974	37 430	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 078 338</b>	<b>527 967</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

Based on CN-Code 06029091, without bulbs and tubers, in growth or in flower (CN-Codes 06012030 and 06012090)

# PRODUCTS

## 2.9 GREEN/FOLIAGE PLANTS (INDOOR)

### Important producers of green/foilage plants

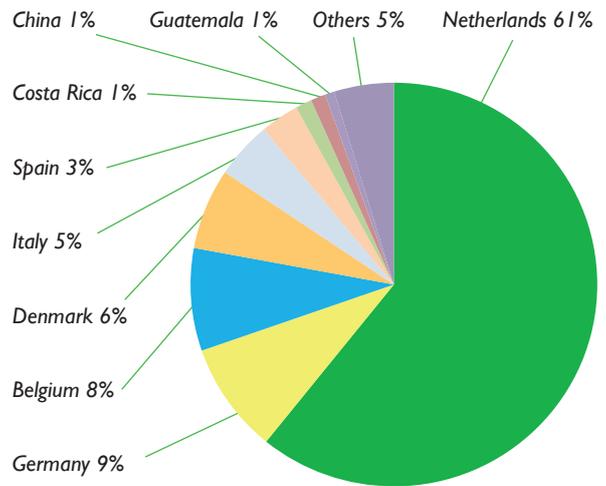
Area in ha <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	In the open	Under protection	Year
USA	1 270			2022
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	590		590	2023
Japan	265			2021
Belgium	23		23	2023

<sup>1</sup> As far as provided

<sup>2</sup> Including unspecified area

<sup>3</sup> revised data

### Share of exports of green/foilage plants (indoor) to EU-countries in 2023



Total value:  
I 145 million EUR

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

### Top 15 countries exporting green/foilage plants (indoor) to EU-countries in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Netherlands	696 207	307 765	Germany (264 722) / France (95 996) / Poland (65 610)
Germany	101 726	44 798	Netherlands (51 959) / Austria (12 771) / Denmark (6 402)
Belgium	94 041	32 324	Netherlands (60 407) / France (23 854) / Germany (4 899)
Denmark	74 274	33 804	Netherlands (35 818) / Germany (14 512) / Sweden (9 316)
Italy	52 191	19 752	Netherlands (31 511) / Germany (8 632) / France (4 401)
Spain	35 221	21 097	Netherlands (20 035) / France (5 843) / Germany (4 747)
Costa Rica	14 939	17 400	Netherlands (13 775) / Spain (681) / Denmark (299)
China	13 499	23 187	Netherlands (11 066) / Italy (1 619) / Spain (383)
Guatemala	8 526	8 167	Netherlands (8 265) / Italy (115) / Germany (89)
Honduras	7 694	3 420	Netherlands (5 982) / Denmark (1 009) / Spain (679)
Poland	5 293	2 708	Netherlands (3 138) / Lithuania (1 380) / Latvia (147)
Portugal	4 835	1 944	Netherlands (3 125) / Spain (1 506) / France (191)
France	3 183	1 307	Netherlands (2 235) / Spain (345) / Belgium (324)
Japan	3 169	545	Italy (1 519) / Netherlands (794) / Spain (582)
Austria	3 077	3 695	Czech Rep. (2 251) / Netherlands (371) / Latvia (193)
others	27 075	37 082	
<b>Total</b>	<b>I 144 952</b>	<b>558 996</b>	

### Top 15 EU-countries importing green/foilage plants (indoor) in 2023

	I 000 EUR	I 000 pieces	importing from (value in I 000 EUR)
Germany	300 040	143 993	Netherlands (291 385) / Denmark (17 948) / Italy (12 395)
Netherlands	263 456	141 042	Belgium (61 142) / Germany (54 015) / Denmark (36 211)
France	138 655	51 912	Netherlands (90 266) / Belgium (21 642) / Germany (13 490)
Poland	77 403	43 794	Netherlands (67 834) / Denmark (4 356) / Germany (4 193)
Italy	57 860	21 474	Netherlands (47 192) / Germany (3 226) / China (2 237)
Belgium	43 044	30 061	Netherlands (35 653) / Germany (2 615) / Viet Nam (1 546)
Austria	35 168	21 309	Netherlands (24 564) / Germany (14 398) / Denmark (985)
Spain	32 327	16 652	Netherlands (21 120) / Germany (8 532) / Italy (3 011)
Sweden	29 709	9 610	Netherlands (20 668) / Denmark (9 756) / Germany (1 604)
Denmark	28 905	15 518	Netherlands (23 451) / Germany (3 672) / Portugal (1 336)
Czech Rep.	19 819	13 287	Netherlands (13 187) / Germany (4 218) / Denmark (496)
Romania	16 885	6 024	Netherlands (11 582) / Germany (2 900) / Denmark (852)
Lithuania	16 705	5 150	Netherlands (9 962) / Germany (4 033) / Spain (1 636)
Portugal	13 815	5 401	Netherlands (8 739) / Denmark (1 854) / Germany (1 642)
Finland	12 457	4 939	Netherlands (8 811) / Poland (2 126) / Germany (555)
others	58 703	28 829	
<b>Total</b>	<b>I 144 952</b>	<b>558 996</b>	

Source: Eurostat, provisional data 2023

based on table 6.2.4 Foliage plants, imports (CN-Code 06029099)



### III. SALES AND MARKETS

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Trade channels of cut flowers and pot plants

Market shares as percentage of consumer expenditures by consumers, age 18–65 years

Cut flowers	BE	DE	ES	FR	GB	HU	North IT	NL	PL	RU	SE
<b>Purchase channel</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Florists	62	68	74	75	27	71	61	49	75	67	54
Super-/Hypermarkets	13	13	5	9	45	7	7	18	9	4	20
Nursery	3	4	5	2	0	3	8	2	1	2	1
Garden Centers	6	2	4	4	3	1	3	6	2	3	4
Do-It-Yourself-Stores	1		1			0	1			0	0
Internet		5		4	17			6	4	4	7
Kiosk/Market- and street trader	11	5	9	5	6	16	18	16	7	20	7
Others	4	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	0	5

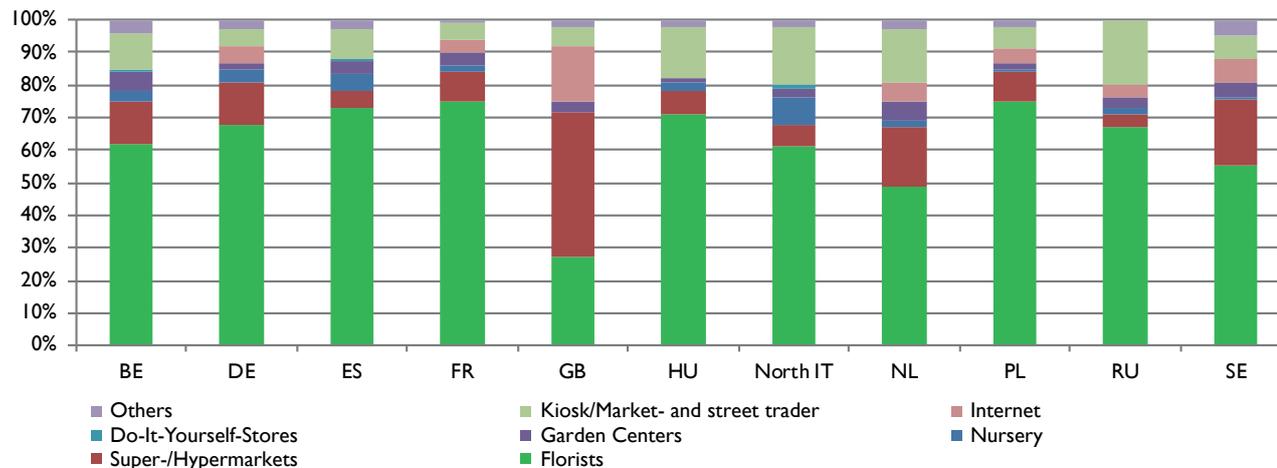
Indoor plants	BE <sup>1</sup>	DE	ES	FR	GB	HU	North IT	NL	PL	RU	SE
<b>Purchase channel</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Florists	35	37	40	50	19	39	35	28	52	47	45
Super-/Hypermarkets	15	13	13	10	25	26	15	10	20	17	18
Nursery	4	7	15	7	3	13	24	4	3	5	4
Garden Centers	29	10	14	17	11	6	9	30	6	8	13
Do-It-Yourself-Stores	4	11	4	1	2	7	3	2	4	2	2
Internet		12		7	27			12	8	8	1
Kiosk/Market- and street trader	7	4	10	5	8	8	10	8	6	10	4
Others	6	6	6	3	5	3	4	6	1	0	5

Source: Flora Holland, 2018.VLAM, 2019 (figures ornamental plants for Belgium)

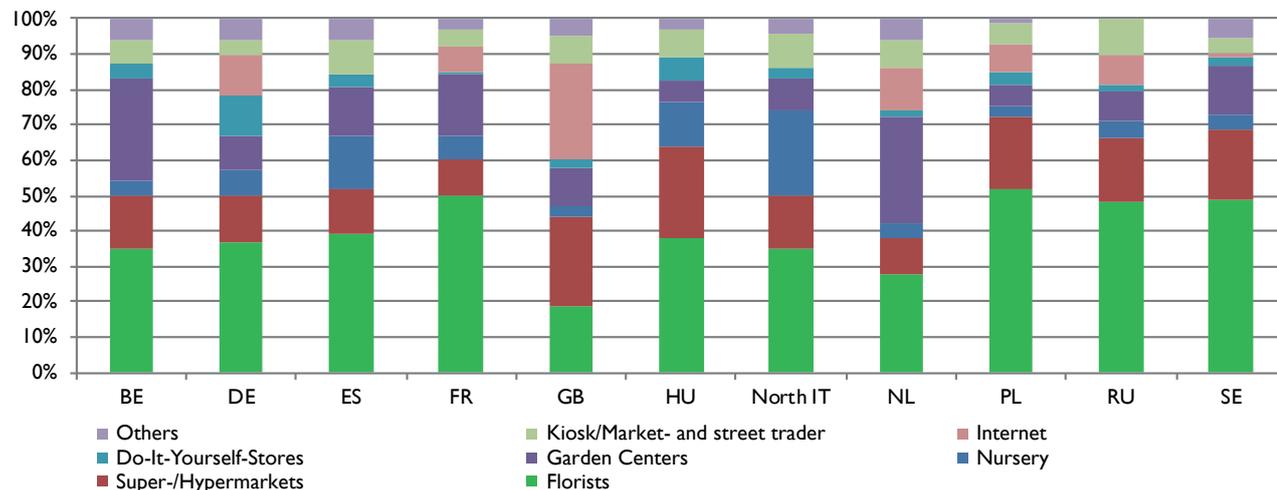
<sup>1</sup> Ornamentals plants

## Trade channels of cut flowers and pot plants<sup>1</sup>

Market shares as percentage of consumer expenditures by consumers, age 18–65 years



## Indoor plants



Source: FloraHolland, 2018.VLAM, 2019

<sup>1</sup> DE, FR, GB, NL, PL data from 2017, SE from 2016, RU from 2015, BE, HU, ES and North IT from 2012

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Turnover of selected wholesale markets for flowers and plants

In million EUR

	Country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	
FloraHolland	NL	5 111	5 166	5 627	4 654	4 791	4 648	4 686	4 633	4 465	4 537	4 350	
Landgard	DE	1 353	1 408	1 473	1 290	1 225	1 212	1 228	1 181	1 139	1 170	1 216	Turnover flowers and plants
Veiling RheinMaas	DE	424	411	457	387	350	348	364	364	350	335	316	
OTA Floriculture Auction	JP										198	300	'other revenues' excluded
FAJ Flower Auction Japan	JP										165	207	
Veiling Holambra, São Paulo	BR			209	148	187	170	171	171	129	170	163	
Plantion	NL	101	106	115	106	102	99	102	100	92	88	88	
Taipei Flower Auctions	TW										68	42	
New Covent Garden (Flower Market) <sup>1</sup>	GB		66		27		66	50	67	77	63	54	Trade with flowers
SS Flora Koop Istanbul	TR										42	42	
UFG United Flower Growers, Burnaby	CA										36	35	
Euroveiling Brussels	BE										32	32	

Sources: Flora Culture International, May 2015, Royal FloraHolland, Landgard, Veiling Rhein Maas, Veiling Holambra, 2020

<sup>1</sup> 2020: April 2020 to March 2021, 2019: period from April 2019 to March 2020, 2018: period from April 2018 to March 2019

## Turnover of important wholesale markets (Netherlands)

### Plantion, Netherlands

Turnover (In million EUR)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers	47	49	56	51	49	48	50	48	47	42	42
Indoor plants	28	31	32	31	30	27	28	28	25	26	25
Outdoor plants	26	26	27	24	24	24	25	23	20	21	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>
Sales via: Clock	46	47	55	50	47	47	48	49	.	.	.
Other	55	59	60	56	56	52	54	50	.	.	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	.	.	.

Source: Plantion, Jaarverslag 2021

### Royal FloraHolland, Netherlands

Turnover (In million EUR)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cutflowers	.	.	3 071	2 457	2 631	2 554	2 738	2 727	2 556	2 484	.
House plants	.	.	2 045	1 763	1 733	1 676	1 554	1 537	1 557	1 563	.
Garden plants	.	.	506	436	429	418	395	369	352	353	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>5 622</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>4 537</b>	<b>4 350</b>
Sales via: Clock	2 035	2 045	2 220	1 783	1 949	1 964	2 050	2 123	2 130	2 109	.
Direct	3 076	3 121	3 407	2 871	2 842	2 684	2 637	2 510	2 335	2 246	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>5 627</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>4 350</b>

Source: Royal Flora Holland, Annual report 2023

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Top selling cut flowers in wholesale markets

### Plantion, Netherlands

Cut flowers by turnover

2019–2023	Turnover					Quantity					Average price <sup>1</sup>				
	(In million EUR)					(In million pieces)					(EUR/piece)				
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Roses	8.6	8.7	10.1	9.6	9.0	37.6	36.8	40.9	41.5	44.9	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.20
Tulips	5.1	5.4	6.2	4.7	4.9	25.1	26.0	26.4	35.2	30.5	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.13	0.16
Gerbera	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.4	13.1	14.0	15.9	17.8	19.0	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.13	0.13
Carnations	1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	5.0	6.9	7.2	11.0	16.3	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.12
Eustoma	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.7	0.61	0.58	0.52	0.42	0.42
Paeonia	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.1	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.37
Chrysanthemums, others	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.9	6.0	0.45	0.42	0.48	0.25	0.22
Chrysanthemums	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.5	4.7	5.8	3.6	3.9	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.34	0.32
Alstroemeria	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.7	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.8	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.18
Eucalyptus	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	0.38	0.38	0.18	0.35	0.36
Lilies	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	0.45	0.50	0.67	0.47	0.37
Hippeastrum	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.00	1.00	1.14	0.93	0.85
Helianthus	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	0.35	0.32	0.38	0.33	0.30
Hypericum	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	0.26	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.18
Fatsia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.20
Freesia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.8	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.16
Hydrangea	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.00	1.00	1.20	0.99	0.86
Veronica	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.16	0.16
Apidistra	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>147.9</b>	<b>154.9</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>

<sup>1</sup> Calculation, based on quantity and turnover

Source: Plantion, 2024

### Royal FloraHolland, Netherlands

Cut flowers (clock sales) by turnover

2019–2023	Turnover					Quantity					Average price <sup>1</sup>				
	(In million EUR)					(In million pieces)					(EUR/piece)				
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Roses	391	409	452	368	413	1 328	1 315	1 421	1 263	1 591	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.29	0.26
Chrysanthemums (Ind Grp TR)	182	204	225	172	187	529	574	614	576	676	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.30	0.28
Tulips	146	137	177	105	123	786	725	749	766	696	0.19	0.19	0.24	0.14	0.18
Lilies	60	65	74	58	62	94	101	95	100	121	0.64	0.64	0.78	0.58	0.51
Chrysanthemums (Ind Grp GE)	44	48	51	43	45	74	85	86	89	103	0.59	0.56	0.59	0.48	0.44
Gerbera	32	31	38	28	33	192	190	205	192	251	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.15	0.13
Eustoma	82	89	86	67	66	123	142	145	149	156	0.67	0.63	0.59	0.45	0.42
Hydrangea	49	50	50	37	39	31	34	31	33	35	1.58	1.47	1.61	1.12	1.11
Cymbidium	21	22	23	18	24	5	5	6	7	8	4.20	4.40	3.83	2.57	3.00
Paeonia	43	41	44	38	36	74	68	75	69	74	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.55	0.49
Freesia	23	24	28	21	25	97	111	112	113	128	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.19	0.20
Hippeastrum	22	22	30	23	23	21	21	22	23	26	1.05	1.05	1.36	1.00	0.88
Alstroemeria	25	24	26	23	23	93	92	91	91	108	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.25	0.21
Zantedeschia	12	12	13	11	14	25	25	24	27	38	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.41	0.37
Hypericum	.	.	.	21	23	.	.	.	94	98	.	.	.	0.22	0.23
Anthurium	8	8	.	8	12	10	10	.	15	21	0.80	.	.	0.53	0.57
Carnations	14	14	13	11	11	64	68	63	62	68	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.16
Gypsophila	29	29	25	18	20	90	90	89	64	79	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.25
Limonium	31	27	26	18	16	105	96	77	60	60	0.30	0.28	0.34	0.30	0.27
Others	397	391	416	316	338	1 297	1 331	1 325	1 200	1 320	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.26	0.26
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>4 974</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 352</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.27</b>

Source: Royal FloraHolland, 2024

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Royal FloraHolland, Netherlands

Cut flowers, sales figures (clock and direct sales)

2018–2023	Quantity					
	(In million pieces)					
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Roses	2 948	2 990	3 219	2 916	3 261	3 256
Tulips	1 559	1 594	1 743	1 785	1 564	1 607
Chrysanthemums (Ind Grp TR)	1 031	1 073	1 178	1 179	1 135	1 138
Gerbera	683	704	830	1 079	827	837
Freesia	215	236	275	273	210	223
Lilii	239	247	270	277	276	284
Carnations	263	265	291	274	146	163
Chrysanthemums (Ind Grp GE)	115	132	139	136	138	142
Alstroemeria	148	147	155	156	157	152
Eustoma russellianum	192	233	254	243	235	215
Hypericum	110	127	148	122	109	109
Gypsophila	143	140	134	101	100	100
Paeonia	103	99	107	119	104	87
Limonium	146	133	113	92	82	77
Zantedeschia	34	37	37	39	50	54
Anthurium	20	20	23	24	31	35
Other decorative material	110	115	130	109	32	48
Hippeastrum	29	31	34	36	37	38
Hydrangea	38	41	39	39	40	39
Cymbidium	12	14	17	18	18	18
Others	1 916	1 982	1 996	1 758	1 638	1 607
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 054</b>	<b>10 360</b>	<b>11 130</b>	<b>10 775</b>	<b>10 191</b>	<b>10 227</b>

Source: Royal FloraHolland, 2024

## Wholesale prices, USA

Cut flowers

2020–2023		Turnover				Quantity				Average price			
		(In million USD)				(In million pieces)				(USD/piece) <sup>1</sup>			
	year	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020
Tulips	stem	63.5	66.2	72.7	67.1	145.5	187.7	187.5	175.0	43.6	35.3	38.8	38.4
Gerberas	stem	15.9	19.0	22.1	23.6	31.0	45.0	71.3	83.4	51.5	42.3	.	28.3
Lilies, all	stem	45.3	56.3	58.0	52.6	51.1	66.1	68.7	68.5	88.7	85.1	84.4	76.7
Gladioli	spike	16.4	15.8	14.7	14.5	28.2	28.8	31.2	44.7	58.3	55.0	47.1	33.2
Iris	stem	6.4	6.7	6.5	3.9	15.0	15.6	15.6	12.6	42.5	42.6	42.0	31.0
Roses, all	stems	13.0	13.7	13.3	12.1	17.6	15.4	16.8	16.0	73.7	88.9	79.2	75.4
Snapdragons	spikes	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.9	11.0	12.7	13.9	19.3	53.2	46.1	39.8	35.5
Chrysanthemums, Pompon	bunch	1.4	4.1	4.0	2.8	0.8	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Orchids, all	blooms	.	.	8.3	7.2	.	.	3.9	3.3	.	.	.	218.7
Leatherleaf Ferns	bunch	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Peony	stems	11.6	12.8	9.9	8.5	10.2	11.6	9.1	8.8	113.7	110.9	109.7	96.5
Sunflower	stem	9.1	8.9	10.7	9.2	19.2	15.7	22.8	21.6	47.4	56.5	47.2	42.7
Other cut flowers		106.7	115.1	96.9	81.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Total</b>		<b>295.2</b>	<b>324.5</b>	<b>322.6</b>	<b>223.1</b>	<b>329.6</b>	<b>401.1</b>	<b>443.2</b>	<b>455.0</b>	<b>574.3</b>	<b>564.4</b>	<b>489.9</b>	<b>678.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Wholesale prices in US-cents per stem (Tulips, Gerberas, Lilies, Iris, Roses, Alstroemeria, Lisianthus, Peony and Sunflowers); in USD per bunch (Delphinium, Chrysanthemums, Leatherleaf ferns), in US-cents per bloom (Orchids), in cents per spike (Gladioli, Snapdragons)

Source: Floriculture Crops 2020 Summary (May 2021), USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

Source since 2021: NASS Quick Stats database 2024, USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Top selling pot plants in wholesale markets

### Plantion, Netherlands

Pot plants by turnover

	2019–2023				Turnover				Quantity				Average price <sup>1</sup>			
					(In million EUR)				(In million pieces)				(EUR/piece)			
	2023	2021	2020	2019	2023	2021	2020	2019	2023	2021	2020	2019	2023	2021	2020	2019
Phalaenopsis	3.1	6.0	6.0	5.0	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.4	3.88	3.53	2.93	3.51				
Arrangements	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	4.40	4.63	4.02	4.03				
Viola	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	6.2	0.53	0.56	0.43	0.47				
Chrysanthemums	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.00	1.20	1.18	1.10				
Pelargonium	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.92	0.87	0.89	0.72				
Anthurium	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.00	3.25	2.75	2.84				
Kalanchoe	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.79	0.68	0.63	0.62				
Hyacinthus	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.58				
Carnations	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.00	1.09	1.20	1.05				
Hydrangea	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.67	3.33	3.02	2.92				
Primula	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.50	0.50	0.64	0.68				
Hippeastrum	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.71	1.80	1.78	1.68				
Hedera	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.68	0.58	0.50	0.46				
Petunia	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.20	1.17	1.03	0.68				
Mandevilla	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.00	6.00	5.86	4.59				
Osteospermum	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.00	0.86	0.79	0.70				
Narcissus	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.60	0.67	0.56	0.72				
Begonia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.75	0.50	0.58	0.41				
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>				

<sup>1</sup> calculation, based on quantity and turnover

Source: Plantion, 2024

### Royal FloraHolland, Netherlands

Indoor and outdoor plants (clock sales) by turnover

	2019–2023				Turnover				Quantity				Average price			
					(In million EUR)				(In million pieces)				(EUR/piece)			
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	
Phalaenopsis	44.3	48.2	51.7	50.3	61.4	10.9	166.4	14.1	15.0	21.7	4.06	0.29	3.67	3.35	2.83	
Hydrangea	13.5	10.9	10.7	11.7	13.3	5.3	10.9	3.2	4.0	5.4	2.55	1.00	3.34	2.93	2.46	
Kalanchoe	12.8	12.0	12.8	11.6	13.3	17.6	19.1	19.3	18.9	23.3	0.73	0.63	0.66	0.61	0.57	
Anthurium	11.3	9.4	10.2	10.9	12.4	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.1	5.0	2.57	2.69	3.00	2.66	2.50	
Rosa	13.0	11.7	12.8	12.8	14.3	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.8	15.7	1.05	0.96	1.04	1.00	0.91	
Arrangements	14.2	12.4	13.6	12.8	14.7	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	5.1	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.05	2.87	
Hyacinthus	5.7	5.8	7.0	5.4	6.8	14.7	15.2	15.9	14.6	12.5	0.39	0.38	0.44	0.37	0.54	
Rhododendron	7.3	6.1	7.0	7.3	7.7	4.1	3.0	3.1	4.3	5.1	1.78	2.03	2.26	1.70	1.52	
Cyclamen	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	6.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.1	8.8	1.00	1.00	0.87	0.85	0.71	
Chrysanthemum	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.8	7.2	6.2	9.3	8.8	7.6	12.0	0.94	0.67	0.68	0.76	0.60	
Dracaena	6.8	6.4	6.5	5.8	6.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.6	2.13	1.94	2.03	2.00	1.70	
Ficus	7.5	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.59	2.23	3.25	2.90	2.52	
Narcissus	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.8	4.2	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.4	0.50	0.53	0.63	0.42	0.65	
Spathiphyllum	7.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.2	4.6	5.4	1.29	1.15	1.45	1.24	1.15	
Hedera	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.8	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.65	0.61	
Buxus	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	4.50	4.25	4.60	3.13	2.28	
Begonia	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.1	3.3	5.0	5.4	4.9	6.8	1.18	0.84	0.93	0.96	0.75	
Campanula	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.9	2.9	5.9	4.4	4.3	7.0	1.38	0.75	0.98	1.07	0.84	
Dendrobium	.	.	.	3.3	3.5	.	.	.	1.1	1.2	.	.	.	3.00	2.93	
Zamioculcas	.	.	.	4.9	4.5	.	.	.	1.7	1.8	.	.	.	2.88	2.50	
<b>Total</b>	<b>401.9</b>	<b>375.4</b>	<b>388.5</b>	<b>379.6</b>	<b>417.2</b>	<b>297.1</b>	<b>324.0</b>	<b>297.2</b>	<b>298.0</b>	<b>380.0</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.10</b>	

Source: Royal FloraHolland, 2024

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Royal FloraHolland, Netherlands

Indoor and outdoor plants, sales figures (clock and direct sales)

2018–2023	Quantity					
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
	(In million pieces)					
Phalaenopsis	102.8	118.4	120.1	117.1	117.5	120.0
Kalanchoe	87.0	88.8	92.5	85.7	88.4	86.6
Hyacinthus	40.4	41.1	41.9	37.3	35.7	40.2
Rosa	52.9	51.6	56.2	48.7	48.8	48.8
Chrysanthemum	36.2	40.3	44.2	41.4	43.6	42.7
Cyclamen	22.2	23.7	22.7	23.2	25.2	25.3
Hedera	22.8	24.0	27.8	25.8	24.8	26.1
Narcissus	20.5	20.7	20.9	17.0	18.7	19.8
Begonia	12.4	13.6	15.8	13.9	16.8	16.5
Spathiphyllum	21.0	19.8	19.9	18.8	18.9	18.9
Dracaena	10.4	12.0	14.0	14.1	14.4	13.6
Anthurium	21.7	20.6	22.2	20.6	18.3	17.1
Hydrangea	17.2	15.6	15.9	15.0	16.6	16.5
Campanula	11.2	13.4	14.1	12.9	14.9	13.7
Ficus	8.4	9.1	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.5
Rhododendron	8.0	6.9	7.5	9.1	9.6	9.8
Arrangements	27.1	25.7	29.8	25.2	20.6	22.0
Buxus	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.8
Zamioculcas	7.5	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.6	5.9
Dendrobium	.	5.6	6.8	6.9	5.8	5.6
Others	693.5	710.1	781.2	720.6	557.4	561.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 249</b>

Source: Royal FloraHolland, 2024

## Wholesale prices, USA

### Pot plants

2020–2023	Turnover <sup>1</sup>				Quantity				Average price			
	(In million USD)				(In million pieces)				(USD/piece) <sup>2</sup>			
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020
<b>Pot plants indoor</b>												
Poinsettias, pot 5 inches or larger	144.4	170.5	174.6	157.2	25.3	29.7	30.8	26.6	5.71	5.73	5.67	5.51
Poinsettias, pot less than 5 inches	22.6	27.8	23.9		8.8	10.8	10.3	8.8	2.57	2.58	2.33	2.31
Orchids, pot less than 5 inches	134.7	166.4	119.9	276.1	20.7	25.1	17.9	17.4	6.49	6.62	6.70	6.54
Orchids, pot 5 inches or larger	121.5	146.6	172.3		11.8	14.5	17.1	17.0	10.22	10.01	10.09	9.59
Spring flowering bulbs, pot less than 5 inches	11.5	11.4	12.0	52.0	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.8	1.33	1.32	1.29	1.44
Spring flowering bulbs, pot 5 inches or larger	41	38.3	43.9		8.9	8.9	10.2	9.2	4.61	4.30	4.32	4.14
Easter lilies, pot 5 inches or larger	24.7	25.4	26.9	22.6	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.52	5.48	5.21	5.00
Finished florist azaleas, pot 5 inches or larger	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finished florist azaleas, pot less than 5 inches	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florist chrysanthemums, pot 5 inches or larger	20.5	31.7	25.2	20.6	4.6	6.5	5.7	3.6	4.49	4.86	4.40	4.23
Florist chrysanthemums, pot less 5 inches	5.6	6.4	5.7		2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.16	2.13	2.03	2.07
Roses, pot less than 5 inches	11.7	12.3	12.3	28.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	4.5	5.73	5.55	5.46	3.09
Roses, pot 5 inches or larger	17.3	19.8	15.8		1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	10.19	10.06	8.87	7.43
Spring flowering plants less than 5 inches	.	.	.	52.0	.	.	.	9.8	.	.	.	1.44
Spring flowering plants 5 inches or larger	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.2	.	.	.	4.14
African violets, pot less than 5 inches	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
African violets, pot 5 inches or larger	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other flowering plants, pot less than 5 inches	72.9	82.6	80.5	293.4	18.9	22.8	26.0	30.0	3.84	3.62	3.09	2.91
Other flowering plants, pot 5 inches or larger	138.4	129.4	149.0		21.3	19.6	25.2	33.4	6.48	6.59	5.91	6.20
<b>Potted herbaceous perennial plants</b>												
Daylily, less 1 gallon	6.6	6.9	7.7	16.8	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.4	3.29	3.21	2.98	3.34
Daylily, 1 up to 2 gallons	13.2	13.4	14.9		2.5	2.6	3.4	2.5	5.19	5.13	4.37	4.44
Daylily, 2 gallons or larger	1.5	1.0	1.4		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	6.96	6.94	7.65	7.46
Garden chrysanthemums, pot less 5 inch	21.3	22.8	19.4	158.2	11.3	13.2	13.8	11.3	1.87	1.73	1.40	1.32
Garden chrysanthemums, pot 5 inch or larger	167.7	193.0	181.1		34.5	44.1	44.5	38.4	4.85	4.38	4.07	3.73
Hosta, less than 1 gallon	18.5	19.9	19.6	37.0	5.0	6.3	6.3	4.9	3.67	3.16	3.09	2.98
Hosta, 1 up to 2 gallons	28.1	28.30	29.8		5.2	5.4	6.0	3.9	5.36	5.21	4.98	4.68
Hosta, 2 gallons or larger	5.4	4.6	5.1		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	10.09	8.88	8.83	9.69
Other herbaceous perennial plants, less than 1 gallon	178.9	184.8	181.1	447.5	64.1	70.3	70.1	64.4	2.79	2.63	2.58	2.45
Other herbaceous perennial plants, 1 gallon up to 2 gallons	269.7	286.8	276.9		51.00	54.0	56.00	51.7	5.29	5.31	4.95	4.60
Other herbaceous perennial plants, 2 gallons or larger	45.1	50.5	50.7		4.2	4.7	5.3	5.2	10.83	10.70	9.51	9.87

<sup>1</sup> In USD per pot

<sup>2</sup> Turnover for both sizes (total), Value of sales at wholesale, equivalent wholesale value of all sales

Source: Floriculture Crops 2020 Summary (May 2021), USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

Source since 2021: NASS Quick Stats database 2024, USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

# SALES AND MARKETS

## Wholesale prices. USA

### Bedding plants

2020-2023	Turnover <sup>4</sup>				Quantity				Average price			
	(In million USD)				(In million pieces)				(USD/piece)			
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020	2023	2022	2021	2020
<b>Bedding plants, sold in flats<sup>1</sup></b>												
Begonias	41.4	47.9	47.1	37.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	10.40	10.63	10.24	9.31
Impatiens	.	.	45.4	42.4	.	.	4.2	4.5	.	.	10.80	9.53
Marigolds (Tagetes)	37.5	36.3	39.1	36.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	9.87	9.72	9.52	9.38
Pansies/Violas	63.9	67.8	67.2	52.3	5.9	6.3	7.1	6.5	10.83	10.65	10.29	9.51
Petunias	56.6	59.3	66.7	62.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.4	10.02	9.45	9.73	9.70
Other flowering and foliar	135.7	147.3	.	153.5	13.2	14.5	.	14.9	10.25	10.15	.	10.33
<b>Bedding plants, sold as hanging baskets<sup>2</sup></b>												
Begonias	37.9	34.4	20.5	17.3	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.2	10.74	10.01	7.76	7.71
Geraniums, vegetive cuttings	33.9	34.7	34.6	29.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	10.20	9.90	9.20	8.67
Impatiens, New Guinea	17.8	18.7	19.9	16.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	9.10	9.04	8.30	8.25
Impatiens, others	10.6	10.5	12.0	12.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	6.95	6.74	6.10	6.00
Pansies/Violas	12.9	12.2	12.1	8.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	7.70	7.63	6.92	6.32
Petunias	48.1	52.9	54.5	42.0	5.7	6.4	7.3	6.0	8.48	8.26	7.48	7.00
Other flowering and foliar	142.8	149.3	.	126.0	13.4	14.7	.	14.4	10.66	10.12	.	8.70
<b>Bedding plants, sold in pots<sup>3</sup></b>												
Begonias, pot less 5 inch	31.9	35.6	26.0	38.0	21.4	19.0	19.2	14.0	1.49	1.44	1.36	1.46
Begonias, pot, 5 inch or larger	32.1	33.4	19.6	.	8.2	9.2	5.9	5.2	3.94	3.65	3.31	3.32
Geraniums, vegetive cuttings, ,pot less 5 inch	39.1	41.4	40.9	80.7	16.8	17.8	18.2	20.0	2.33	2.32	2.24	2.08
Geraniums, vegetive cuttings, 5 inch or larger	44.1	51.6	54.2	.	7.7	9.8	10.7	9.1	5.73	5.27	5.07	4.34
Impatiens, New Guinea, pot less 5 inch	26.5	25.9	23.9	34.7	11.2	11.5	11.5	10.7	2.36	2.26	2.10	1.92
Impatiens, New Guinea, 5 inch or larger	12.8	14.6	14.4	.	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.33	4.13	3.90	3.52
Impatiens, others, pot less 5 inch	13.8	15.0	14.0	22.3	10.1	11.4	11.3	11.0	1.36	1.32	1.30	1.34
Impatiens, others, 5 inch or larger	8.9	9.1	10.6	.	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.88	3.59	3.30	2.60
Marigolds , pot less 5 inch	10.3	13.1	13.4	13.4	9.2	11.5	12.4	6.8	1.11	1.14	1.08	1.12
Marigolds, 5 inch or larger	8.1	9.4	8.5	.	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.90	2.92	2.29	2.62
Pansies/Violas, pot less 5 inch	26.9	28.0	28.7	40.3	22.8	25.7	28.7	17.6	1.18	1.09	1.00	2.50
Pansies/Violas, 5 inch or larger	29.9	33.5	33.5	.	9.7	11.0	11.8	8.2	3.08	3.04	2.85	2.63
Petunias, pot less 5 inch	30.3	33.0	32.1	55.7	17.4	20.7	21.4	17.0	1.74	1.60	1.50	1.51
Petunias, 5 inch or larger	31.9	32.2	35.3	.	7.4	8.0	9.2	9.3	4.32	4.02	3.83	3.22
Other flowering and foliar, pot less 5 inch	247.5	233.9	.	453.0	114.1	117.2	.	116.6	2.2	2.00	.	1.56
Other flowering and foliar, 5 inch or larger	339.4	217.6	.	.	67.2	48.2	.	68.4	5.1	4.51	.	3.96

1 Quantity in sold flats, price per flat

2 Quantity per basket, price per basket

3 Quantity per pot, price per pot

4 Turnover for both sizes (total), Value of sales at wholesale, equivalent wholesale value of all sales

Source: Floriculture Crops 2020 Summary (May 2021), USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

Source since 2021: NASS Quick Stats database 2024, USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 15-States-Program, Operations with \$100,000+ Sales

The image is a high-angle aerial photograph of a lush green landscape. A prominent feature is a winding river or canal that flows from the top center towards the bottom left. The surrounding terrain is a mix of vibrant green fields and darker, more textured areas, possibly indicating different types of vegetation or water levels. On the right side of the image, there is a semi-transparent, dark green overlay that tapers towards the bottom. The text 'IV. EXTERNAL TRADE' is written vertically in white, uppercase letters across this overlay.

# IV. EXTERNAL TRADE

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Import values of cut flowers

Selected countries; European countries 2023: provisional data, 2022: revised data

Imports (In million EUR)		Cut flowers									
		2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>EU-Europe<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>4 100</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>3 000</b>
	Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 191	1 240	1 312	1 055	1 065	1 080	1 076	1 074	1 049	990
	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	1 322	1 290	1 162	1 045	1 030	990	1 044	932	918	734
	France <sup>1</sup>	355	381	396	299	342	344	344	350	338	303
	Italy <sup>1</sup>	242	174	184	154	133	164	162	165	161	144
	Belgium-Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	137	150	196	192	226	194	141	149	131	238
	Denmark	112	103	137	118	109	96	93	89	94	70
	Poland <sup>1</sup>	195	201	164	135	164	150	118	91	91	77
	Austria <sup>1</sup>	98	99	102	89	111	111	101	92	97	95
	Spain	134	136	108	75	96	89	84	79	77	83
	Sweden <sup>1</sup>	102	119	92	80	76	73	76	75	67	58
	Lithuania <sup>2</sup>	70	66	55	47	52	60	64	65	69	63
	Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	120	114	106	87	92	80	72	68	63	51
<b>Europe, non-EU countries<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>1 600</b>
	United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	705	837	714	694	754	869	850	913	916	857
	Russia <sup>2,5</sup>	284	350	417	238	279	312	311	323	431	461
	Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	189	191	189	143	152	149	153	157	245	148
	Norway <sup>6</sup>	74	79	77	70	70	71	75	73	74	72
	Belarus <sup>2</sup>	16	25	52	303	328	255	161	67	17	16
	Ukraine <sup>2</sup>	7	24	17	12	9	6	6		6	25
<b>Asia<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>750</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>550</b>
	Japan	297	315	291	284	322	309	309	314	292	266
	China <sup>3</sup>	60	47	49	40	56	55	49	35	27	20
	Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	83	104	78	54	61	51	48	48	39	28
	Hong Kong <sup>2</sup>	15	17	16	14	25	36	30	31	27	20
	Singapore <sup>2</sup>	41	44	36	28	35	33	32	31	30	26
	Kazakhstan <sup>2</sup>	56	44	36	26	38	32	29	23	23	25
	United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup>	90	67	54	40	45	41	39	37	34	28
	Korea, Republic of <sup>2</sup>	65	66	43	30	33	29	27	22	19	13
	Thailand <sup>2</sup>	40	37	25	30	32	24	21	21	12	10
<b>America<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>2 550</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>900</b>
	USA	2 384	2 354	1 828	1 345	1 433	1 295	1 287	1 257	1 133	917
	Canada	143	152	125	90	113	111	118	113	118	106
	Chile <sup>2</sup>	23	26	17	11	23	21	18	18	18	15
<b>Oceania<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>56</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>
	Australia <sup>2</sup>	55	68	58	45	46	43	43	40	45	39
<b>World<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>8 800</b>	<b>9 100</b>	<b>8 100</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>7 200</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>6 700</b>	<b>6 100</b>

## Import values of pot plants

Selected countries; European countries 2023: provisional data, 2022: revised data

Imports (In million EUR)		Pot plants									
		2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>EU-Europe<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>4 300</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>3 200</b>
	Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 198	1 322	1 359	1 203	1 146	1 107	1 062	1 014	990	1 029
	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	830	903	942	846	805	800	723	421	440	414
	France <sup>1</sup>	599	632	646	519	551	521	507	484	430	424
	Italy <sup>1</sup>	393	297	289	237	168	232	216	210	200	184
	Belgium-Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	224	214	234	191	192	170	181	188	156	168
	Denmark	171	202	187	158	142	143	142	131	120	107
	Poland <sup>1</sup>	238	228	219	185	156	147	141	123	115	109
	Austria <sup>1</sup>	227	231	209	181	186	181	153	160	179	179
	Spain	116	118	103	78	82	68	65	60	47	45
	Sweden <sup>1</sup>	163	191	134	129	133	118	122	118	119	138
	Lithuania <sup>2</sup>	71	67	90	84	85	69	41	54	42	23
	Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	107	103	90	76	77	68	64	61	53	47
<b>Europe, non-EU countries<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>900</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>900</b>
	United Kingdom <sup>7</sup>	426	426	303	477	444	435	384	387	399	380
	Russia <sup>2,5</sup>	42	103	181	162	168	150	142	148	147	123
	Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	338	253	348	301	289	288	277	277	265	265
	Norway <sup>6</sup>	90	102	107	105	101	99	101	103	97	99

e estimated

<sup>1</sup> Eurostat; source for cut flowers table no. 3 and 4, for pot plants table no. 6.2

<sup>2</sup> International Trade Center, data revised

<sup>3</sup> Source: ITC, based on calculations on General Administration of China

<sup>4</sup> Eidgenössisches Finanzdepartement, Swiss-impex

<sup>5</sup> Figures pot plants: live plants (HS Code 0602)

<sup>6</sup> Source: Statistics Norway

<sup>7</sup> Source: UK Trade Info

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Export values of cut flowers

Selected countries; European countries 2023: provisional data, 2022: revised data

Exports (In million EUR)		Cut flowers									
		2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>EU-Europe<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>5 200</b>	<b>5 300</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>4 200</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 300</b>
	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	4 896	4 958	4 614	3 397	4 054	3 828	3 773	3 302	3 055	2 776
	Belgium-Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	55	69	115	74	136	129	81	83	76	206
	Italy <sup>1</sup>	135	129	107	85	92	92	87	84	76	60
	Germany <sup>1</sup>	55	55	54	46	59	58	64	73	75	69
	Spain <sup>1</sup>	62	65	33	55	57	46	35	39	36	25
	Denmark <sup>1</sup>	7	12	10	12	10	7	7	7	4	2
	Lithuania <sup>2</sup>	22	32	55	47	53	60	64	65	69	64
<b>Middle East<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>100</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>
	Israel <sup>2</sup>	54	85	86	60	39	45	62	74	62	64
	Turkey	46	47	50	32	32	29	26	25	26	24
<b>Asia<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>400</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>320</b>
	China <sup>3</sup>	141	155	122	110	107	92	92	96	79	66
	Malaysia <sup>2</sup>	70	82	76	77	101	99	96	95	89	74
	Thailand <sup>2</sup>	64	64	49	42	68	66	63	63	61	52
	India <sup>2</sup>	22	21	17	12	17	18	23	26	32	36
	Chinese Taipei <sup>2</sup>	38	38	36	34	41	31	27	26	25	23
	Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	63	64	52	43	45	36	33	37	29	23
	Korea, Republic of <sup>2</sup>	2	3	6	8	9	10	13	15	16	21
	Singapore <sup>2</sup>	2	6	6	6	9	9	9	9	11	12
<b>Africa</b>		<b>900</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>600</b>
	Kenya <sup>2</sup>	617	601	613	501	522	487	479	461	432	416
	Ethiopia <sup>2</sup>	214	219	215	167	179	169	174	176	176	131
	South Africa <sup>2</sup>	57	61	60	40	50	46	41	33	27	25
	Tanzania <sup>2</sup>	8	6	6	6	13	14	11	9	10	9
	Zambia <sup>2</sup>	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	9	11	10
<b>America<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>3 100</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>1 900</b>
	Colombia <sup>2</sup>	1 923	1 960	1 460	1 236	1 317	1 235	1 239	1 186	1 168	1 034
	Ecuador <sup>2</sup>	912	972	784	725	786	721	780	725	739	691
	Canada	101	86	69	51	57	52	52	52	44	35
	USA	20	25	22	15	20	20	24	22	26	22
	Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>	35	43	31	22	26	24	29	35	34	28
	Mexico <sup>2</sup>	50	65	37	31	35	33	37	35	31	22
<b>Oceania<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>
	Australia <sup>2</sup>	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2
	New Zealand <sup>2</sup>	8	9	10	7	11	12	13	13	17	14
<b>World<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>9 800</b>	<b>9 600</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>7 500</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>7 600</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>6 700</b>	<b>6 300</b>

## Export values of pot plants

Selected countries; European countries 2023: provisional data, 2022: revised data

Exports (In million EUR)		Pot plants									
		2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>EU-Europe<sup>e</sup></b>		<b>6 000</b>	<b>5 800</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>4 700</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>4 700</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>3 600</b>
	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	3 930	4 034	4 146	3 183	3 396	3 314	3 123	2 420	2 292	2 189
	Belgium-Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	317	318	353	265	300	286	277	278	251	251
	Italy <sup>1</sup>	287	293	301	238	223	222	218	203	236	235
	Germany <sup>1</sup>	559	640	634	561	586	575	537	535	492	484
	Spain <sup>1</sup>	264	272	259	198	188	186	148	136	101	95
	Denmark <sup>1</sup>	243	271	297	247	248	248	255	264	263	276

e estimated

<sup>1</sup> Eurostat; source for cut flowers table no. 3 and 4, for pot plants table no. 6.2

<sup>2</sup> International Trade Center, data revised

<sup>3</sup> Source: ITC, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports: value – summary tables (in 1 000 EUR) – Selected product groups 2012–2023 p<sup>1</sup>

## I Ornamental horticultural products in total (seeds excluded)

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU others <sup>2</sup>	GB	NO	CH
2023p	438 834	503 175	291 815	2 779 637	356 035	353 134	176 047	1 280 526	93 857	887 796	2 657 562	544 170	385 315	1 271 966	1 668 312	220 658	613 537
2022	441 963	506 690	280 318	3 030 739	411 279	352 986	182 498	1 357 960	108 232	633 293	2 709 672	543 094	431 941	1 246 159	1 793 965	236 680	529 669
2021	416 472	588 438	250 485	3 163 756	421 115	301 267	138 890	355 023	95 468	645 624	2 733 980	483 146	301 094	1 102 403	1 265 465	238 137	618 369
2020	358 668	514 299	209 635	2 691 146	355 142	222 353	123 043	064 394	80 288	531 028	2 379 055	387 539	278 173	869 243	943 082	227 987	515 480
2019	385 467	520 312	215 865	2 646 051	321 207	250 830	121 132	137 326	84 922	385 303	2 318 469	381 204	270 365	898 088	1 054 907	229 001	509 912
2018	372 984	461 128	188 130	2 617 701	308 338	231 333	122 692	107 415	77 863	511 454	2 269 857	379 030	254 069	818 907	1 027 080	220 246	498 611
2017	337 026	421 080	173 360	2 564 002	295 356	218 126	124 701	077 242	75 622	500 355	2 236 359	331 799	256 973	749 363	1 110 917	223 981	492 374
2016	323 921	437 607	165 175	2 503 469	282 221	210 959	116 794	047 080	77 024	483 563	1 639 625	282 384	252 139	705 784	1 175 103	225 828	500 122
2015	360 422	387 592	160 650	2 449 592	283 132	185 961	110 774	998 687	65 853	476 216	1 657 607	276 204	238 533	664 541	1 171 571	218 716	576 512
2014	348 040	522 349	132 909	2 393 219	234 716	142 345	108 459	948 911	56 985	423 198	1 409 497	256 361	256 837	538 479	1 115 664	220 774	473 898
2013	335 301	504 425	131 134	2 367 776	226 162	133 223	108 610	958 059	51 033	419 704	1 343 635	236 041	256 040	486 541	1 251 781	216 825	480 306
2012	340 164	507 164	135 262	2 390 001	217 281	148 230	94 187	955 885	53 537	448 093	1 346 137	214 235	240 451	462 165	1 277 580	208 078	426 987

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	14 152	11 495	3 528	50 822	10 087	8 328	14 044	28 064	4 518	47 175	50 207	33 566	26 716	36 190	81 618	14 457	14 407
2022	14 378	13 791	2 854	74 467	15 401	8 797	15 451	32 551	3 913	24 411	52 378	32 157	24 243	46 298	89 976	14 797	14 144
2021	10 232	10 197	2 160	66 668	7 096	8 430	11 596	28 589	2 490	32 811	50 220	26 964	16 274	40 670	41 980	13 463	12 996
2020	8 810	9 649	2 128	59 738	8 129	6 372	12 267	25 188	2 335	23 769	43 856	19 396	15 734	39 787	45 126	12 699	12 086
2019	7 311	6 631	1 948	57 583	7 121	7 436	11 095	25 534	2 096	9 800	40 259	15 929	15 639	38 414	42 842	12 754	11 180
2018	7 024	7 135	1 512	58 646	8 418	6 883	11 153	25 631	2 119	17 425	42 423	20 787	16 999	26 406	46 047	11 738	10 790
2017	9 115	8 407	2 591	56 166	5 998	6 919	12 299	26 986	2 969	20 723	43 712	17 776	16 084	28 718	48 107	11 542	11 017
2016	7 524	9 600	2 769	58 662	7 039	8 122	12 384	26 512	3 080	20 329	37 061	17 287	16 949	24 364	48 692	10 810	11 205
2015	7 313	6 833	1 984	65 675	9 494	9 214	15 364	32 663	2 868	22 303	35 910	15 143	14 343	26 541	47 251	11 505	11 770
2014	8 366	8 721	2 801	71 983	8 958	9 130	12 405	34 037	3 002	22 096	39 929	18 280	16 092	24 630	44 228	11 515	11 128
2013	9 161	8 216	2 429	71 872	8 404	8 000	13 120	33 933	2 050	21 320	38 854	17 422	16 120	24 485	53 376	10 197	11 411
2012	9 985	7 090	2 821	61 602	8 383	10 288	11 144	34 377	2 333	25 009	42 267	16 994	15 924	26 174	54 756	12 249	11 879

## 3 Cut flowers, fresh

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	91 353	105 574	107 576	1 169 329	85 051	118 652	50 596	301 439	16 134	229 876	1 242 838	182 010	96 245	415 244	678 866	75 078	186 118
2022	92 728	115 382	100 065	1 215 378	74 317	115 885	48 775	320 253	17 312	161 818	1 203 529	183 756	113 188	398 562	778 409	77 562	186 016
2021	94 737	175 909	93 300	1 286 272	85 542	90 373	44 042	333 415	14 735	170 405	1 061 540	148 882	85 461	335 068	684 041	76 800	185 410
2020	83 998	173 083	76 025	1 036 171	78 399	63 343	35 489	254 160	9 772	146 501	911 404	125 585	72 794	239 850	455 880	69 286	141 018
2019	104 981	198 146	81 067	1 053 144	86 635	83 285	38 514	290 677	14 202	125 010	896 271	152 508	68 249	272 166	541 533	69 769	150 391
2018	105 380	173 064	70 331	1 067 377	74 181	75 128	38 634	293 967	13 000	153 258	860 069	128 936	66 232	252 822	558 156	70 396	147 928
2017	95 420	120 705	62 073	1 065 325	71 113	71 479	38 004	293 643	11 293	150 081	941 777	103 478	65 684	243 628	650 652	75 291	151 877
2016	83 630	124 148	57 310	1 066 757	68 130	67 627	35 515	300 177	15 095	154 932	866 616	75 865	63 612	235 194	698 547	73 491	155 686
2015	93 640	115 820	64 103	1 038 870	80 006	71 119	30 312	300 711	14 716	152 566	862 194	78 766	59 569	241 489	706 571	74 154	242 429
2014	94 809	238 337	50 483	990 366	57 930	60 235	29 206	302 634	14 441	144 122	735 338	77 414	58 504	208 688	639 341	72 047	147 648
2013	91 685	208 013	46 827	919 861	63 176	55 197	29 034	303 872	12 493	143 873	650 063	66 239	59 767	177 255	681 082	72 089	145 974
2012	91 323	212 206	49 555	898 188	67 426	60 985	24 195	303 727	10 427	155 058	634 113	59 795	58 437	144 813	747 176	69 529	86 639

## 3.1 Roses

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	29 782	22 879	33 245	293 399	16 090	53 141	18 726	120 365	6 642	98 072	727 814	76 674	27 617	141 303	201 106	40 217	60 132
2022	28 949	27 349	31 992	311 615	13 163	53 341	19 626	136 620	6 410	68 875	704 251	77 550	31 511	134 250	214 225	41 729	62 316
2021	33 308	78 411	28 126	345 545	14 485	42 127	16 688	141 357	6 255	65 953	640 884	66 771	28 274	112 198	210 316	41 747	63 506
2020	28 530	92 736	26 052	304 764	14 599	31 107	15 485	110 254	4 494	71 680	591 307	66 159	26 876	87 010	116 935	39 878	54 244
2019	37 310	109 637	27 160	321 009	15 568	41 774	17 390	126 501	6 678	53 938	558 278	85 539	26 125	102 145	140 488	42 099	56 548
2018	37 559	85 869	25 425	323 630	13 971	39 099	17 869	132 984	5 793	70 389	572 891	63 466	27 874	91 278	150 215	42 730	57 180
2017	32 020	39 023	22 699	328 971	14 598	38 228	18 831	137 823	4 034	67 553	650 250	54 030	30 448	84 909	160 605	47 833	59 693
2016	29 834	40 504	20 710	330 429	14 393	36 139	18 264	141 850	6 519	70 398	649 225	35 488	29 462	79 888	169 708	47 038	61 527
2015	30 447	30 258	19 248	312 634	18 004	38 782	15 182	135 126	4 445	67 695	643 498	40 119	25 570	73 131	182 393	48 065	66 346
2014	29 861	143 503	16 898	305 607	19 017	31 681	12 357	127 785	4 896	62 706	485 391	38 375	27 145	61 849	177 289	45 572	60 639
2013	31 845	112 167	14 470	295 789	22 588	28 603	12 202	120 120	4 147	63 449	416 332	33 983	25 461	54 418	197 865	44 842	61 544
2012	31 221	114 324	14 591	291 069	22 459	28 716	9 634	112 679	4 394	68 479	397 340	31 609	24 031	48 457	192 734	42 553	60 740

## 3.2 Carnations

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	2 051	2 403	5 217	26 444	1 739	18 726	5 518	12 037	985	5 197	121 298	38 400	3 939	15 560	44 052	5 460	4 653
2022	2 088	1 819	6 446	34 602	1 337	18 197	7 039	11 441	1 001	4 796	126 614	40 008	4 576	15 338	54 655	5 046	4 312
2021	1 843	2 406	5 784	34 296	1 505	13 219	7 335	11 515	838	3 524	119 813	29 632	3 745	15 511	49 713	4 849	4 314
2020	2 161	2 255	3 714	41 200	1 290	10 045	5 879	7 383	756	1 382	100 156	23 665	2 990	11 682	30 198	4 177	3 190
2019	3 604	2 272	7 339	33 489	1 597	13 630	5 368	8 232	1 121	1 689	96 186	23 980	2 911	12 899	35 554	3 622	3 173
2018	3 073	3 025	4 122	27 349	1 480	13 084											

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	6 485	31 809	12 694	21 378	27 394	14 996	6 142	53 856	1 701	12 059	79 306	12 899	5 630	41 545	25 956	428	2 949
2022	6 735	35 219	13 601	24 412	28 826	20 400	6 027	61 060	4 035	12 898	86 040	17 607	5 989	37 320	45 758	342	3 962
2021	7 243	34 271	12 449	25 394	51 420	17 446	5 463	62 249	3 003	13 330	100 626	14 718	6 338	33 437	31 519	683	3 712
2020	5 495	29 168	11 207	18 777	38 044	11 472	4 366	44 386	2 883	7 741	125 856	9 459	7 133	26 981	33 169	984	2 189
2019	6 252	27 427	10 900	12 192	22 593	12 476	3 629	50 872	2 455	7 849	133 855	11 686	7 330	31 973	49 527	525	1 495
2018	6 033	20 649	9 839	12 242	21 417	13 495	3 038	50 523	2 039	10 513	129 639	20 842	6 996	25 738	40 199	141	1 197
2017	6 307	20 656	9 844	10 788	21 720	12 404	2 391	50 776	1 936	11 596	102 090	14 804	10 781	22 897	43 248	117	1 290
2016	8 342	24 904	9 925	7 132	20 535	11 187	2 570	49 709	2 517	10 389	65 352	14 908	11 230	23 137	45 775	111	1 124

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	9 395	8 860	10 207	66 830	3 668	8 363	4 225	27 521	1 487	18 589	257 293	11 132	7 809	25 783	32 953	11 646	23 209
2022	10 794	12 634	10 910	71 032	4 827	7 635	4 765	27 822	1 645	10 896	283 392	13 618	7 625	24 447	42 184	12 997	24 607
2021	9 552	14 564	9 208	70 781	5 908	6 249	2 917	23 899	1 528	11 317	247 099	11 870	5 691	17 420	43 912	11 703	22 272
2020	7 788	13 080	8 011	61 618	5 724	4 169	2 450	17 698	1 126	7 974	196 727	8 085	4 873	12 648	25 892	10 832	19 227
2019	9 470	10 655	9 672	63 454	3 233	6 027	2 689	17 876	1 270	13 540	219 481	11 034	4 123	13 981	23 390	18 150	17 418
2018	7 839	11 208	8 777	67 641	3 952	5 257	2 519	16 619	1 448	17 286	212 424	10 939	3 338	14 163	24 988	8 799	16 130
2017	7 630	12 627	8 240	71 149	3 447	4 862	2 494	16 373	1 618	15 974	227 087	7 077	2 834	15 776	21 903	8 001	16 984
2016	5 497	11 994	7 680	74 942	2 740	4 712	2 449	16 406	1 882	15 475	187 494	6 617	2 288	15 999	20 910	7 709	17 326
2015	4 931	12 404	7 224	66 027	5 672	3 797	2 169	15 234	2 085	14 018	190 244	6 103	1 956	15 825	25 933	6 540	16 902
2014	4 496	19 183	5 441	63 130	3 937	3 353	2 132	14 559	1 834	12 449	159 392	3 923	2 118	14 335	15 451	4 414	16 640
2013	6 370	29 998	5 558	64 229	6 430	3 150	2 786	16 319	1 210	12 790	154 935	3 774	2 759	11 485	19 440	4 711	17 403
2012	4 806	34 145	5 795	64 222	4 324	3 904	2 599	16 935	1 584	14 712	166 253	3 474	2 238	8 609	21 877	4 394	17 102

## 6 Ornamental plants

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	275 354	307 775	132 073	1 349 402	212 208	147 138	93 084	757 569	60 976	505 359	869 204	270 880	221 824	636 396	739 342	109 638	366 244
2022	280 552	289 564	128 232	1 500 441	262 757	148 046	98 530	796 918	71 223	378 805	955 544	259 903	254 743	623 606	720 315	124 156	280 517
2021	257 376	315 693	111 749	1 553 414	240 187	128 623	69 032	806 787	65 491	359 932	1 112 089	246 455	171 365	574 373	414 319	129 525	375 772
2020	221 064	247 993	92 475	1 376 022	198 667	98 573	62 706	634 450	55 272	301 797	973 525	203 478	165 016	465 907	340 367	129 029	324 938
2019	224 542	240 202	91 512	1 319 460	179 393	104 551	60 443	660 536	56 776	202 820	888 925	171 975	164 540	456 896	349 077	122 534	313 712
2018	216 884	215 243	78 373	1 276 529	173 620	90 182	62 720	625 166	51 568	273 599	876 108	168 979	148 544	406 835	308 095	123 541	311 083
2017	188 715	222 279	73 355	1 224 954	171 149	82 530	64 918	607 402	49 451	257 297	786 505	160 810	150 139	349 817	307 110	123 284	298 861
2016	190 914	227 982	70 518	1 163 758	161 552	80 738	60 511	570 983	45 910	250 888	440 976	142 114	147 898	332 679	321 786	127 941	298 943
2015	221 227	203 281	69 054	1 140 177	153 228	61 822	56 876	534 647	38 362	251 502	456 295	141 089	146 666	298 120	328 592	121 648	286 374
2014	218 898	225 767	65 160	1 176 224	141 026	60 333	59 839	529 727	35 754	231 740	435 248	135 421	169 296	264 950	312 878	125 008	284 286
2013	213 824	222 676	68 155	1 224 773	129 326	57 864	61 333	542 436	33 407	229 073	459 667	129 548	164 298	248 224	375 909	121 175	290 681
2012	217 186	215 309	68 456	1 277 535	125 635	62 916	54 475	536 435	35 163	239 939	458 120	119 130	153 505	256 130	372 525	113 761	296 151

## 6.1 Nursery stock

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	48 597	83 314	24 617	151 112	41 103	31 352	28 028	157 571	9 960	112 302	43 207	32 819	59 181	167 652	313 187	19 363	27 704
2022	49 420	75 224	25 199	178 203	61 188	29 628	27 630	165 136	12 586	82 144	52 828	32 242	63 336	180 058	294 563	21 751	27 737
2021	48 663	80 998	21 461	194 687	52 717	25 657	14 315	160 508	13 343	71 133	170 163	27 465	37 719	176 081	111 202	22 164	28 272
2020	40 419	56 594	16 952	173 368	40 307	20 732	13 038	115 215	9 975	65 250	127 947	18 384	36 106	151 697	86 030	24 267	23 968
2019	38 608	48 649	14 249	173 939	37 403	22 331	11 238	109 720	10 740	35 179	83 835	15 981	31 614	145 580	90 890	21 196	24 354
2018	35 390	44 965	10 242	169 399	30 951	22 422	10 723	104 100	9 656	41 920	77 083	21 420	30 421	125 779	76 283	24 311	23 524
2017	35 627	41 377	9 799	162 695	29 488	17 945	9 995	100 892	7 816	41 188	63 446	19 485	27 886	92 623	65 829	22 558	21 850
2016	30 676	39 929	9 368	149 355	30 858	20 359	9 226	87 332	4 241	40 446	20 218	18 646	29 811	87 918	56 944	25 209	21 766
2015	41 900	47 073	15 840	150 104	32 705	14 492	9 250	104 227	5 167	51 411	16 434	25 611	27 463	98 170	64 448	24 621	21 153
2014	39 430	57 155	16 721	147 384	33 802	14 245	10 331	106 132	4 059	48 130	20 941	26 505	31 587	80 116	57 108	26 411	19 729
2013	38 902	53 887	15 569	241 426	31 011	11 142	10 614	109 063	4 247	45 140	27 010	27 200	29 872	80 142	79 904	25 477	21 533
2012	42 010	59 453	16 236	247 020	29 124	11 768	9 771	116 431	7 280	41 221	29 713	21 241	27 699	77 859	83 914	22 722	22 319

## 6.2 Other ornamental plants (≈ pot plants, hardy perennials included since 2010)

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	226 757	224 462	107 456	1 198 290	171 105	115 786	65 056	599 998	51 015	393 056	825 997	238 061	162 643	468 744	426 155	90 276	338 540
2022	231 133	214 340	103 033	1 322 238	201 569	118 419	70 900	631 782	58 637	296 662	902 716	227 661	191 407	443 548	425 751	102 404	252 780
2021	208 713	234 695	90 288	1 358 726	187 469	102 966	54 717	646 279	52 148	288 800	941 926	218 990	133 646	398 291	303 117	107 360	347 500
2020	180 645	191 400	75 524	1 202 654	158 361	77 841	49 668	519 235	45 297	236 547	845 578	185 094	128 910	314 210	254 337	104 762	300 970
2019	185 934	191 552	77 263	1 145 521	141 990	82 220	49 205	550 817	46 036	167 640	805 090	155 994	132 925	311 316	258 187	101 338	289 359
2018	181 493	170 278	68 131	1 107 130	142 669	67 760	51 997	521 066	41 911	231 680	799 025	147 558	118 123	281 057	231 811	99 230	287 559
2017	153 088	180 902	63 556	1 062 260	141 661	64 584	54 923	506 509	41 635	216 109	723 058	141 325	122 254	257 194	241 281	100 726	277 011
2016	160 239	188 052	61 150	1 014 403	130 693	60 379	51 285	483 650	41 669	210 442	420 758	123 468	118 087	244 761	264 842	102 732	277 177
2015	179 326	156 208	53 214	990 073	120 524	47 330	47 626	420 420	33 195	200 091	439 862	115 478	119 203	199 950	264 143	97 027	265 221
2014	179 468	168 613	48 439	1 028 841	107 224	46 088	49 508	423 595	31 694	183 610	414 307	108 916	137 709	184 834	255 771	98 597	264 557
2013	174 922	168 789	52 586	983 348													

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports: quantity – summary tables – Selected product groups 2012–2023 p<sup>1</sup>

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	58 850	80 147	12 723	393 020	28 178	38 452	110 022	132 204	64 510	48 498	413 186	291 605	132 208	239 262	626 183	118 158	-
2022	78 576	81 203	11 689	799 237	31 809	45 679	122 775	144 052	21 407	271 817	347 552	235 649	157 010	381 675	656 446	123 612	-
2021	71 023	62 772	7 888	735 410	43 234	41 949	88 173	157 013	18 893	67 772	313 369	186 044	158 367	484 121	348 803	121 941	-
2020	56 289	79 298	5 597	872 013	64 945	38 283	100 282	155 087	19 977	57 762	258 148	169 917	151 753	259 538	406 497	117 770	-
2019	36 653	40 601	6 946	773 016	49 784	36 520	88 979	154 505	18 900	56 827	184 937	116 534	156 011	336 163	406 859	119 366	-
2018	28 271	42 431	5 326	814 695	34 880	32 862	101 126	190 766	23 812	65 789	204 406	153 713	181 498	282 779	352 818	112 203	-
2017	53 480	61 043	8 991	784 124	32 101	35 756	116 081	185 330	24 399	103 753	152 673	126 876	175 202	291 637	337 590	110 681	-
2016	19 900	55 616	11 379	801 621	51 821	38 914	123 615	220 269	28 334	105 526	28 958	145 649	181 071	269 065	318 144	103 981	-
2015	12 003	8 904	3 815	466 395	60 093	8 505	93 093	168 192	13 226	46 721	42 982	66 438	140 798	135 505	156 366	103 880	-
2014	13 551	31 921	6 817	468 393	79 002	10 432	57 524	164 603	15 398	48 449	71 963	89 834	146 201	117 159	177 545	109 136	-
2013	16 865	25 907	5 487	449 125	76 250	10 638	68 164	131 904	11 577	38 809	82 751	80 063	148 309	91 075	261 402	96 083	-
2012	29 859	7 726	4 207	361 128	62 749	14 463	52 199	149 418	18 375	40 289	66 265	94 495	142 066	110 737	303 238	110 093	-

## 3 Cut flowers, fresh in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	8 907	29 202	16 748	163 230	9 936	18 046	5 336	37 320	1 552	33 974	207 240	30 849	15 552	65 689	104 331	8 453	16 182
2022	11 370	17 792	16 476	181 152	10 209	16 067	5 099	43 939	1 895	23 389	205 733	34 638	17 882	62 260	120 305	8 815	17 085
2021	12 289	31 732	13 555	206 038	14 569	14 327	4 438	55 040	1 639	25 751	338 002	29 307	14 496	53 456	111 698	9 229	17 531
2020	11 582	32 184	11 708	169 504	10 981	13 118	3 881	41 358	1 373	21 526	305 371	24 295	13 730	43 500	91 238	8 813	13 785
2019	13 931	37 854	13 791	174 750	12 931	14 075	3 965	49 691	2 051	21 899	281 381	27 233	10 604	62 732	96 621	9 104	15 122
2018	13 612	34 467	13 310	181 871	12 822	12 896	4 086	53 522	2 002	26 789	278 610	28 044	9 701	55 478	98 622	9 112	14 977
2017	12 208	57 139	11 672	183 580	14 538	17 923	4 139	51 792	1 979	25 098	340 550	20 444	9 082	56 598	115 812	9 718	15 590
2016	11 296	19 591	10 179	187 983	13 724	14 285	3 792	51 883	2 935	25 526	363 283	15 041	10 140	54 246	119 478	9 401	15 883
2015	18 223	16 630	10 258	180 599	15 739	13 257	3 941	56 040	3 126	27 212	339 851	15 244	9 566	60 103	118 935	9 853	23 840
2014	19 308	50 334	13 984	186 064	11 003	13 265	3 624	57 231	2 922	27 932	320 869	16 508	9 753	54 592	108 408	9 308	15 661
2013	13 275	41 306	8 322	170 771	12 907	17 514	3 647	54 107	4 284	28 400	153 268	14 646	10 760	39 753	140 970	9 018	15 519
2012	13 115	42 118	8 967	169 441	14 887	13 261	3 090	56 614	2 219	28 235	151 515	13 331	10 026	32 664	136 573	8 300	9 699

### 3.1 Roses in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	59 147	51 455	80 397	1 194 428	16 740	135 950	68 411	385 048	11 319	187 734	4 343 796	273 308	55 456	340 232	969 165	166 580	-
2022	48 764	86 859	87 777	1 353 540	22 170	128 701	63 149	447 169	12 998	176 827	4 290 731	298 642	67 230	343 506	937 004	176 263	-
2021	79 685	817 535	77 336	1 619 174	28 533	111 654	57 543	481 514	11 656	167 019	4 557 789	252 734	77 761	280 635	934 654	184 529	-
2020	82 089	931 588	81 135	1 422 452	26 724	83 527	55 422	402 650	9 983	174 574	4 277 138	227 939	80 096	220 185	648 935	180 869	-
2019	96 167	1 119 122	79 035	1 512 776	28 850	117 713	58 989	466 449	15 543	158 574	3 791 535	279 351	85 212	287 901	682 113	196 630	-
2018	86 057	885 676	83 097	1 480 040	23 728	111 515	60 230	499 835	14 037	178 332	3 967 709	271 434	94 736	262 967	703 669	196 842	-
2017	71 751	155 273	73 265	1 529 572	30 908	103 443	64 650	502 228	12 607	195 284	5 086 793	246 552	101 743	234 322	705 811	216 815	-
2016	82 216	156 162	71 595	1 542 699	24 944	122 919	63 794	525 950	19 933	209 472	5 863 933	106 904	98 075	221 754	794 157	216 434	-
2015	96 117	129 204	42 334	1 374 214	30 523	98 788	46 451	533 326	14 400	197 113	5 765 450	120 769	99 909	208 836	726 614	215 276	-
2014	80 439	405 754	32 939	1 455 590	84 780	96 821	43 737	524 634	13 624	182 298	3 445 898	117 825	94 453	190 971	812 109	195 051	-
2013	82 725	1 015 923	25 454	1 276 558	117 951	88 442	23 889	419 406	12 600	188 895	3 384 139	103 289	87 130	147 019	886 170	185 503	-
2012	90 908	1 051 152	35 956	1 228 292	87 472	85 209	19 277	399 660	15 419	188 559	3 239 782	91 591	93 276	126 261	773 277	174 559	-

### 3.2 Carnations in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	5 239	6 441	19 161	112 844	4 487	116 683	19 154	40 405	3 953	12 300	785 329	207 167	7 743	122 397	311 415	17 650	-
2022	6 612	5 966	26 081	170 658	3 479	101 329	26 736	39 641	4 173	22 817	828 979	215 995	9 153	121 631	386 592	15 552	-
2021	5 981	7 233	23 434	171 566	4 678	85 893	28 861	41 788	4 651	16 095	928 272	191 860	10 796	116 402	346 307	16 091	-
2020	9 396	5 413	15 504	226 373	3 834	74 724	29 709	28 683	4 559	4 736	780 487	149 576	8 409	94 226	220 405	13 137	-
2019	16 022	7 975	39 576	164 977	4 470	92 785	25 909	33 346	7 738	7 100	700 610	124 900	9 153	119 013	254 045	11 780	-
2018	11 816	23 234	20 998	136 896	4 129	89 328	15 891	37 024	8 991	9 322	646 313	111 729	9 401	121 643	255 773	13 012	-
2017	10 858	18 529	16 051	160 113	3 428	85 328	10 599	37 421	8 881	7 500	612 924	73 619	7 817	110 451	270 001	12 916	-
2016	7 364	35 061	14 916	200 191	3 572	81 993	9 661	42 926	10 323	6 437	400 723	63 531	8 046	119 481	333 719	12 733	-
2015	6 188	24 629	11 721	197 245	6 212	85 568	5 632	48 895	11 366	7 489	439 076	38 410	8 911	115 466	346 164	11 795	-
2014	33 265	32 058	10 529	205 480	7 869	77 395	12 551	52 861	8 402	6 368	386 051	48 193	9 074	126 798	461 525	12 541	-
2013	48 639	30 385	10 895	176 696	8 502	75 522	13 403	53 132	6 807	6 450	373 329	35 215	7 910	112 487	484 920	11 349	-
2012	49 175	32 942	15 710	167 172	6 760	87 933	12 595	43 617	5 136	7 231	408 465	19 322	8 305	121 759	494 676	13 068	-

## 4 Treated cut flowers in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	505	10 223	1 318	2 996	8 065	2 084	841	5 029	292	1 518	8 006	2 039	913	6 792	4 580	25	123
2022	502	9 042	1 344	3 159	8 459	2 196	667	6 764	813	692	9 033	2 744	954	5 917	8 545	17	168
2021	877	11 913	1 142	4 552	11 884	2 245	661	8 073	736	813	11 133	1 549	1 076	5 361	6 611	31	179
2020	473	5 473	1 439	3 455	8 462	1 512	588	6 245	622	685	15 517	1 337	1 464	4 911	6 680	56	115
2019	553	4 625	1 263	1 932	5 472	1 226	504	7 603	701	834	18 290	1 843	2 982	5 633	9 323	27	78
2018	711	3 606	1 625	2 290	5 535	1 472	330	8 143	509	1 304	36 853	2 585	2 364	4 714	6 988	12	60
2017	878	2 746	1 262	2 031	5 771	1 882	259	8 067	602	1 278	14 464	1 677	3 466	3 782	7 020	12	75
2016	1 430	3 342	1 214	1 573	6 389	1 565	260	8 371	670	1 489	9 466	1 781	3 271	3 910	8 099		

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	790	1 957	6 074	9 773	460	1 333	276	3 571	242	2 077	46 091	2 293	1 725	3 748	4 650	1 810	2 120
2022	1 436	2 660	6 610	10 768	632	1 147	470	4 015	316	1 207	52 384	2 516	1 437	4 114	7 040	1 905	2 348
2021	1 309	4 579	936	12 181	1 155	952	265	4 026	380	1 755	53 484	2 715	1 208	3 042	7 844	1 828	2 360
2020	1 090	5 497	759	11 378	1 172	963	301	3 342	271	1 505	45 388	2 002	1 187	2 284	4 724	2 013	2 325
2019	1 345	2 820	824	11 781	634	1 417	331	3 638	324	2 871	53 690	2 402	798	2 810	4 940	3 472	2 193
2018	1 178	3 194	7 109	12 878	738	1 302	322	3 363	393	3 377	54 838	2 761	484	2 990	6 719	1 721	2 119
2017	963	4 290	931	14 647	593	5 245	342	3 233	529	3 114	59 691	2 439	395	3 051	5 517	1 405	2 442
2016	686	4 651	952	15 881	465	7 383	376	3 051	500	3 326	52 186	1 836	423	4 002	4 842	1 389	2 421
2015	719	4 786	811	14 512	811	1 636	327	2 983	503	3 109	57 793	1 516	333	5 411	6 277	1 214	2 472
2014	654	6 713	766	16 546	485	1 339	379	2 902	541	3 218	54 881	1 170	362	4 046	5 321	653	2 744
2013	1 023	10 133	661	15 329	974	1 433	505	3 134	322	3 353	52 070	1 011	486	3 097	7 478	726	2 721
2012	813	14 442	613	15 697	954	2 156	492	3 475	378	3 686	54 173	1 322	553	2 026	8 240	700	2 525

1 2022 revised data, 2023p provisional data.

2 Since 2013: EU 28; since 2020: EU 27

## Exports: value – summary tables (in 1 000 EUR) – Selected product groups 2012–2023 p<sup>1</sup>

### I Ornamental horticultural products in total (seeds excluded)

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	53 753	591 437	42 927	896 224	429 015	615 467	22 179	200 151	49 763	1 196 663	1 936 475	220 571	6 090	432 867	59 544	4 279	7 313
2022	47 237	595 656	43 021	983 097	483 766	608 846	19 710	197 519	52 587	1 198 162	1 975 857	199 995	9 291	455 790	56 077	4 972	9 654
2021	42 038	690 400	40 424	996 886	499 197	573 084	11 857	183 450	53 133	1 213 323	12 015	243 289	14 668	399 840	63 178	4 555	9 367
2020	41 601	520 524	32 931	868 277	405 596	437 181	9 871	146 727	43 811	895 257	8 650 383	220 505	19 494	335 303	63 725	839	10 081
2019	38 776	622 941	28 840	907 219	425 508	452 166	11 864	161 286	43 503	898 751	9 695 594	229 417	35 024	343 932	81 417	4 152	20 056
2018	38 526	599 605	29 912	902 191	418 044	413 149	8 824	164 897	42 108	883 584	9 259 177	196 372	9 624	327 855	84 592	3 452	9 124
2017	30 644	538 869	27 358	868 030	435 259	359 378	9 328	145 733	42 064	809 496	9 023 117	156 149	8 304	333 910	85 670	2 659	5 248
2016	32 349	546 513	25 406	860 756	434 362	328 662	7 864	138 804	35 961	734 682	7 181 167	142 384	7 457	317 839	71 451	2 115	5 180
2015	29 968	529 324	27 302	790 990	418 968	290 697	7 547	133 281	31 651	675 363	6 922 025	143 323	4 686	325 763	63 600	1 938	4 438
2014	28 815	626 742	29 829	734 311	457 587	229 140	3 068	88 336	17 647	556 877	6 393 033	107 871	6 021	242 144	54 007	1 568	4 545
2013	35 152	616 171	37 426	742 176	481 119	215 115	1 956	86 936	16 319	573 663	6 447 781	119 075	7 130	214 453	64 908	1 195	3 995
2012	35 846	631 281	20 161	692 783	493 017	194 242	1 643	91 105	20 027	587 511	6 934 113	104 100	7 588	184 324	52 398	1 521	5 422

### 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	189	11 223	222	19 592	90	1 763	59	6 981	1 780	9 335	1 052 902	12 578	413	19 372	8 424	14	15
2022	148	12 041	268	16 041	211	2 585	26	6 750	848	8 035	1 047 834	7 395	509	25 754	9 894	31	44
2021	169	11 689	243	16 613	276	4 155	31	5 748	947	6 905	901 971	7 893	450	22 516	8 393	60	22
2020	172	8 885	264	13 372	515	2 026	2	5 486	487	4 934	719 614	8 127	333	21 042	5 586	-	51
2019	129	9 996	211	15 221	479	2 160	21	5 716	113	6 582	780 714	6 476	332	21 663	6 171	1	136
2018	136	6 700	244	16 403	547	1 609	4	4 968	20	6 039	770 446	7 130	532	11 778	5 846	26	50
2017	76	7 705	196	14 128	763	1 069	9	6 080	147	4 981	809 022	5 480	750	10 350	5 562	45	-
2016	119	7 395	154	15 034	482	1 378	25	5 561	67	3 697	640 052	5 021	777	8 571	5 332	12	64
2015	159	2 893	187	13 643	206	1 910	2	6 729	42	3 360	697 041	3 116	792	10 611	5 500	11	32
2014	482	4 195	387	15 798	241	1 770	4	12 403	28	3 207	672 380	2 731	936	9 921	5 476	13	34
2013	435	4 389	444	13 064	355	1 641	46	13 529	60	2 125	673 321	5 226	991	11 200	8 364	23	30
2012	373	5 987	97	14 257	1 666	1 934	17	13 151	42	2 224	692 434	5 483	1 246	14 789	8 457	35	39

### 3 Cut flowers, fresh

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	3 781	50 512	6 011	52 508	5 735	36 662	627	19 627	1 344	109 139	4 618 214	18 525	8	96 052	22 976	-	10
2022	1 698	57 205	4 784	62 015	10 496	34 686	1 083	16 960	2 006	107 377	4 534 622	18 839	213	93 412	25 098	1	17
2021	3 884	114 686	4 175	53 762	9 739	33 486	321	19 375	1 258	107 392	4 613 853	20 016	1 118	64 875	23 688	-	8
2020	5 797	64 677	5 256	44 493	10 821	33 357	732	9 767	515	71 059	3 130 931	28 585	1 163	44 085	20 265	-	42
2019	3 780	123 259	3 546	58 146	9 488	37 427	1 142	10 300	1 621	81 044	3 781 309	34 169	1 016	58 489	24 191	-	1
2018	4 696	118 290	4 054	56 474	5 387	29 847	792	10 949	2 224	80 736	3 565 715	33 476	1 158	69 505	31 440	-	8
2017	2 408	70 913	2 172	62 755	6 783	21 706	857	10 672	2 765	75 530	3 456 543	16 847	98	90 173	32 505	-	19
2016	3 925	72 756	2 814	71 305	6 040	27 976	436	10 115	1 718	74 003	3 091 354	9 432	23	83 334	26 461	-	16
2015	3 340	67 698	2 783	73 381	3 261	27 202	911	9 498	4 194	69 978	2 904 197	10 952	3	112 862	24 679	-	5
2014	7 275	205 695	7 137	68 728	1 178	24 972	715	9 147	3 846	59 756	2 775 713	7 290	59	90 917	23 853	2	5
2013	10 155	181 820	15 115	68 207	770	24 470	18	8 867	3 412	64 428	2 745 123	7 120	513	63 904	25 984	-	3
2012	10 626	188 157	3 794	63 253	1 107	25 235	67	8 033	3 551	60 595	3 051 800	5 464	854	26 163	15 090	-	1

### 3.1 Roses

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	2 470	8 760	3 632	18 171	115	10 459	117	946	421	3 341	1 390 992	4 973	5	15 159	335	-	7
2022	621	13 518	2 677	20 861	145	8 369	82	735	553	2 311	1 398 542	5 940	128	13 788	794	-	-
2021	2 959	68 115	2 015	17 900	150	9 414	67	1 419	339	2 511	1 370 710	5 920	654	11 493	972	-	3
2020	2 823	24 271	1 585	15 311	179	15 880	51	557	95	1 945	1 005 621	6 491	630	9 119	2 101	-	13
2019	1 560	71 709	1 785	24 022	229	18 822	53	695	605	5 006	1 194 915	12 572	335	13 055	4 696	-	1
2018	863	65 459	2 488	22 529	127	14 431	56	874	630	5 089	1 161 752	13 661	557	16 000	7 364	-	6
2017	1 484	17 708	922	27 292	134	3 781	70	779	1 094	4 711	1 195 170	7 193	1	17 941	6 540	-	-
2016	2 899	17 848	1 159	28 995	290	2 619	88	707	355	4 813	1 019 528	1 404	7	17 630	3 535	-	-
2015	1 548	14 302	1 143	31 690	141	2 538	169	1 189	322	4 987	975 500	2 799	3	28 377	2 780	-	-
2014	2 004	149 341	1 406	29 401	537	1 002	137	837	712	4 791	899 986	2 214	9	21 282	2 082	-	-
2013	2 526	119 658	1 070	29 575	288	566	7	1 378	524	3 998	828 777	1 568	222	11 225	3 044	-	2
2012	3 217	123 708	957	29 706	515	1 354	27	1 765	474	3 873	913 013	699	367	6 207	1 464	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.2 Carnations

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	92	806	383	925	19	8 158	-	19	11	7 343	153 969	749	1	1 212	110	-	-
2022	19	662	337	1 105	15	9 860	14	28	2	6 922	153 387	349	1	1 466	146	1	-
2021	25	664	138	1 210	22	14 176	13	18	-	8 134	155 555	1 286	-	2 140	198	-	-
2020	42	514	68	974	17	10 778	10	15	8	6 238	105 299	831	24	1 445	151	-	13
2019	67	910	112	1 352	16	11 525	7	24	13	7 272	117 042	1 249	8	2 297	376	-	-
2018	69	1 019	136	2 754	6	9 005	1	31	32	11 209	112 510	594	-	2 632	1 001	-	-
2017	55	1 044	142	5 451	33	11 801	-	49	217	8 705	106 035	264	1	3 121	1 211	-	-
2016	71	3 148	198	9 007	47	19 788	3	47	10	9 720	97 761	367	-	3 407	1 287	-	-
2015	153	2 816	199	9 261	4	19 160	5	44	43	7 685	87 132	344	-	5 289	515	-	-
2014	2 910	3 901	397	8 010	1	18 528	3	83	104	7 589	84 566	141	-	3 644	1 035	-	-
2013	4 441	3 528	401	6 573	10	17 770	-	49	35	7 159	81 593	99	114	2 323	1 901	-	-
2012	4 569	3 497	350	6 845	19	14 805	3	63	50	8 646	101 804	58	226	2 357	924	-	-

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	67	11 703	3 359	2 519	1 467	26 357	1	4 571	1 389	25 751	340 008	4 924	95	2 136	970	-	21
2022	149	12 381	3 398	2 933	1 239	26 712	3	5 807	2 267	21 692	361 232	4 719	96	1 511	1 254	-	32
2021	130	12 300	3 012	1 874	1 680	27 336	1	6 835	2 729	20 704	367 128	5 653	95	1 621	1 350	7	34
2020	829	9 568	2 262	1 606	1 518	21 597	2	5 618	2 127	13 691	266 378	6 603	169	1 745	4 522	14	161
2019	1 244	12 326	1 975	1 345	768	19 787	5	7 193	2 453	11 050	272 394	8 578	20	1 824	12 731	-	1
2018	1 021	10 241	2 116	1 602	1 126	16 450	3	8 397	2 537	11 010	261 944	5 778	8	3 424	11 619	14	40
2017	889	10 076	1 559	1 536	504	13 406	7	6 185	2 351	11 420	316 149	3 051	-	4 288	11 554	1	32

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	104	3 763	407	14 088	6 175	18 172	11	4 994	25	136 862	278 302	4 356	17	32 658	131	3 769	9
2022	64	6 573	515	10 817	5 530	17 231	52	5 376	29	140 726	289 107	2 686	73	31 212	223	4 556	27
2021	86	12 155	356	14 124	6 726	14 452	94	6 324	6	129 802	290 579	6 697	31	24 694	227	4 257	79
2020	113	10 791	90	13 043	6 295	5 771	50	3 980	-	97 618	188 900	4 233	93	16 181	227	714	38
2019	196	9 459	151	12 889	5 470	6 417	12	5 125	4	99 654	241 145	2 258	82	17 301	196	3 771	23
2018	320	9 850	235	12 797	3 551	5 776	6	4 180	1	91 859	221 458	2 207	55	15 848	211	3 057	-
2017	114	8 364	322	12 744	1 100	5 008	-	2 986	41	79 963	231 297	2 508	46	12 033	317	2 479	32
2016	137	6 838	484	13 862	1 080	3 606	5	2 556	-	67 722	183 056	1 044	114	10 888	120	1 737	4
2015	66	8 915	421	14 399	1 084	2 944	70	2 339	6	61 162	173 715	2 917	134	12 858	170	1 547	11
2014	109	14 742	499	14 398	2 883	1 935	49	1 957	8	55 871	149 001	1 339	16	11 596	120	1 111	8
2013	61	27 327	532	14 839	1 234	1 139	1	2 550	4	56 128	155 402	2 836	22	9 596	141	-	10
2012	186	34 504	473	16 222	2 905	445	3	2 868	4	56 306	212 819	1 660	68	3 293	140	95	-

## 6 Ornamental plants

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	14 575	317 520	9 806	559 543	242 509	263 630	2 865	57 792	17 519	287 488	3 930 167	74 725	1 792	160 452	11 936	398	3 111
2022	28 714	455 196	22 157	792 215	322 891	422 904	8 799	92 551	25 851	761 470	5 155 038	104 494	6 115	245 367	9 866	368	6 558
2021	25 737	487 593	19 544	804 406	348 348	393 653	4 293	76 771	28 412	799 442	5 252 523	135 689	10 297	235 335	19 837	198	7 648
2020	24 961	369 720	14 149	702 654	284 704	295 853	2 432	63 135	20 800	587 353	3 923 411	105 435	15 691	200 306	23 383	110	8 721
2019	20 541	402 302	13 929	731 267	284 987	295 454	2 220	68 179	19 043	583 709	4 215 207	112 542	30 881	206 054	27 439	352	17 493
2018	21 022	379 377	13 813	730 612	285 377	277 677	1 602	71 731	17 793	569 034	4 062 083	88 501	5 795	191 698	24 680	292	7 449
2017	16 490	368 965	13 294	690 742	296 610	234 227	1 512	60 945	16 449	512 180	3 819 157	81 884	5 407	173 797	22 754	100	4 939
2016	16 765	369 819	12 293	679 639	303 857	211 462	1 564	60 374	12 414	464 568	2 808 098	73 010	5 187	167 980	17 168	220	4 897
2015	16 077	366 343	12 930	617 281	299 639	182 763	1 079	55 867	12 577	430 322	2 750 830	81 205	3 025	154 892	21 581	346	4 223
2014	19 134	362 209	14 268	608 463	313 227	183 965	974	58 601	12 968	420 298	2 617 868	66 970	3 498	115 796	20 648	192	4 393
2013	22 833	362 471	12 036	620 502	321 675	175 972	865	56 743	12 007	430 194	2 675 299	75 655	3 780	114 791	25 180	154	3 826
2012	23 654	363 429	8 785	573 935	327 327	158 703	529	60 531	13 287	444 409	2 789 947	69 628	3 914	117 038	26 487	485	5 079

## 6.1 Nursery stock

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	18 366	144 517	12 165	150 445	41 843	147 810	7 092	30 972	4 112	469 715	1 127 879	45 157	1 626	72 802	2 972	5	1 907
2022	15 452	137 033	13 745	152 183	51 914	151 176	7 718	34 407	7 770	468 888	1 120 054	40 520	2 550	87 322	5 469	35	2 495
2021	13 040	134 402	6 532	170 789	51 596	135 058	1 899	30 498	9 953	498 728	1 106 078	59 276	4 213	97 286	7 586	147	2 521
2020	11 231	104 942	3 706	141 944	37 829	98 052	212	28 654	7 141	349 653	740 774	37 326	5 212	91 048	3 651	37	4 345
2019	7 574	102 220	3 899	145 410	36 876	107 572	104	25 688	7 638	360 693	819 300	43 283	14 174	91 263	5 031	118	7 990
2018	8 626	93 304	3 019	154 803	37 861	91 560	7	27 115	8 106	347 058	747 836	28 800	2 658	86 344	5 014	18	3 439
2017	5 165	91 540	3 277	153 326	41 507	86 436	18	24 158	8 289	294 471	696 573	32 036	2 227	71 504	4 250	4	3 585
2016	5 697	91 402	2 901	145 012	39 824	75 399	34	24 673	3 636	261 734	387 794	34 414	1 626	72 914	2 524	93	3 202
2015	3 807	115 137	6 408	125 485	37 121	81 632	141	32 457	5 689	193 850	459 045	33 592	1 690	66 386	5 607	158	2 788
2014	4 096	111 012	7 346	124 750	37 424	88 470	187	33 783	6 766	185 246	428 785	32 058	2 129	47 947	5 037	27	2 779
2013	3 861	108 804	4 633	146 939	32 472	76 529	222	32 880	4 962	184 012	503 892	41 422	2 110	47 758	5 571	25	2 559
2012	3 614	110 603	4 790	144 718	36 175	67 966	152	33 170	5 817	176 721	545 607	36 630	2 093	54 030	4 197	311	3 327

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2 Other ornamental plants (≈ pot plants, hardy perennials included since 2010)

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	14 575	317 520	9 806	559 543	242 509	263 630	2 865	57 792	17 519	287 488	3 930 167	74 725	1 792	160 452	11 936	398	3 111
2022	13 262	318 162	8 413	640 032	270 977	271 728	1 082	58 144	18 081	292 582	4 034 984	63 974	3 565	158 045	4 397	333	4 063
2021	12 697	353 192	13 012	633 617	296 751	258 595	2 394	46 273	18 459	300 714	4 146 445	76 412	6 084	138 049	12 251	51	5 128
2020	13 730	264 778	10 443	560 710	246 875	197 801	2 220	34 481	13 659	237 700	3 182 637	68 109	10 478	109 258	19 733	74	4 375
2019	12 967	300 082	10 030	585 858	248 111	187 882	2 116	42 490	11 405	223 016	3 395 907	69 259	16 706	114 791	22 408	234	9 503
2018	12 396	286 073	10 794	575 809	247 516	186 117	1 594	44 616	9 687	221 976	3 314 247	59 700	3 137	105 354	19 666	274	4 009
2017	11 325	277 425	10 017	537 417	255 103	147 791	1 494	36 787	8 160	217 709	3 122 584	49 849	3 181	102 293	18 504	96	1 354
2016	11 068	278 417	9 392	534 627	264 033	136 063	1 530	35 701	8 778	202 834	2 420 304	38 596	3 561	95 066	14 644	127	1 695
2015	12 270	251 206	6 522	491 796	262 518	101 132	938	23 411	6 888	236 472	2 291 785	47 613	1 335	88 506	15 974	188	1 434
2014	15 038	251 197	6 922	483 713	275 803	95 494	787	24 817	6 202	235 052	2 189 083	34 912	1 370	67 849	15 612	165	1 614
2013	18 972	253 668	7 403	473 563	289 203	99 443	643	23 863	7 046	246 182	2 171 407	34 233	1 670	67 033	19 609	130	1 267
2012	20 040	252 826	3 995	429 217	291 152	90 737	377	27 361	7 471	267 688	2 244 341	32 998	1 821	63 009	22 290	174	1 752

1 2022 revised data, 2023p provisional data.

2 Since 2013: EU 28; since 2020: EU 27

### Exports: quantity – summary tables – Selected product groups 2012–2023p<sup>1</sup>

#### 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	347	51 421	883	121 563	96	12 018	864	55 341	49 872	23 872	6 496 581	102 486	855	189 116	59 364	1 634	-
2022	171	61 229	1 347	112 495	691	13 649	176	46 252	6 116	30 997	6 872 533	34 867	973	376 348	66 352	54	-
2021	160	55 182	281	120 894	5 617	12 282	100	52 788	5 924	20 657	6 855 415	68 190	1 740	422 948	70 615	354	-
2020	322	53 864	273	137 561	6 903	12 015	64	45 146	3 581	17 403	5 607 987	87 081	1 440	234 641	91 420	-	-
2019	107	50 640	319	148 928	1 822	9 215	778	44 280	556	17 329	6 109 490	74 026	1 160	246 283	98 697	1	-
2018	118	40 953	645	142 291	1 980	5 199	31	39 767	19	17 080	5 927 936	64 135	1 301	198 354	105 412	704	-
2017	64	46 281	189	156 786	15 801	6 152	16	46 934	1 516	17 280	6 162 951	53 954	2 730	201 879	99 885	-	-
2016	278	44 629	174	153 429	490	4 855	70	50 515	407	12 318	2 636 783	55 769	2 410	172 828	90 416	2 166	-
2015	34	367	41	26 691	1 736	129	-	13 239	-	125 421	2 146 684	14 666	1 223	120 556	76 265	1 716	-
2014	98	201	627	22 990	2 297	251	13	15 343	17	193 032	751 721	7 216	1 182	146 252	92 304	1 719	-
2013	157	336	1 626	8 634	6 318	320	132	15 745	106	66 328	243 158	15 807	1 644	124 987	108 369	248	-
2012	82	314	41	16 184	12 856	360	26	10 360	207	396 314	146 045	14 808	4 698	122 771	93 665	259	-

#### 3 Cut flowers, fresh in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	323	8 544	1 589	10 701	415	14 040	68	1 905	218	13 723	630 359	3 049	1	15 557	5 400	-	1
2022	60	9 907	1 263	10 881	1 293	82 983	172	1 752	349	10 336	574 616	3 454	23	14 967	6 727	-	2
2021	119	22 145	545	7 737	829	15 929	50	1 750	213	12 213	621 227	3 587	79	12 195	5 425	-	0
2020	152	12 234	1 590	8 573	846	13 106	120	1 214	73	8 971	442 307	6 158	120	8 625	13 257	-	5
2019	390	25 755	577	11 544	825	15 718	199	1 145	309	9 878	544 682	7 393	59	13 482	14 563	-	18
2018	964	25 644	515	11 038	816	17 443	144	1 469	420	9 865	534 903	5 996	98	15 499	16 599	-	1
2017	139	11 126	304	12 120	889	21 326	243	1 397	449	9 421	536 417	3 490	9	17 767	8 300	-	-
2016	270	16 849	335	14 301	581	25 034	119	1 267	268	9 305	475 252	1 624	2	16 904	8 353	-	1
2015	385	8 348	262	14 369	339	24 582	127	1 525	1 110	10 402	479 177	1 922	1	21 938	6 309	-	4
2014	1 491	10 158	440	13 514	133	17 194	109	1 534	1 152	9 782	557 544	1 181	9	22 111	6 203	-	-
2013	2 203	10 533	1 059	12 791	171	17 226	2	1 324	821	10 107	574 524	934	88	11 540	6 654	-	-
2012	2 468	11 510	262	12 845	146	15 182	7	1 564	1 105	10 091	573 846	749	123	5 449	3 667	-	-

#### 3.1 Roses in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	6 654	30 014	3 025	59 034	58	15 100	592	1 881	1 278	3 657	3 298 834	12 912	-	27 517	172	-	-
2022	605	63 324	2 598	62 236	242	11 511	390	1 660	1 770	3 342	3 335 681	29 650	166	29 653	573	-	-
2021	2 190	840 834	1 056	51 922	320	9 045	241	3 298	1 067	3 535	3 987 678	17 491	644	28 683	618	-	-
2020	2 093	295 641	999	50 229	375	30 251	281	1 539	307	3 014	2 977 793	32 316	527	24 357	5 687	-	-
2019	1 544	860 531	1 607	108 672	419	44 964	318	1 804	1 957	8 279	3 734 890	70 930	117	42 706	11 690	-	-
2018	925	723 821	1 665	99 575	367	32 608	335	2 441	2 381	8 809	3 663 459	85 273	227	55 296	18 073	-	-
2017	2 387	85 676	624	125 564	423	1 254	298	1 730	3 021	9 801	3 722 861	44 501	-	53 989	19 232	-	-
2016	5 705	73 901	885	133 024	504	1 349	424	1 103	1 109	9 745	3 161 943	4 310	3	58 499	15 985	-	-
2015	2 978	70 255	883	149 604	418	7 498	511	4 982	964	9 236	3 163 213	6 938	11	103 404	7 786	-	-
2014	4 116	1 398 625	1 004	134 320	1 628	3 314	375	2 418	2 022	9 294	2 921 123	4 461	18	90 171	6 439	-	-
2013	5 271	1 059 636	1 029	131 781	630	1 247	9	4 777	1 276	7 628	2 786 470	3 235	964	37 651	11 564	-	-
2012	7 066	1 068 375	882	147 082	713	2 857	39	13 256	1 324	7 383	3 005 619	1 584	2 246	20 762	6 605	-	-

#### 3.2 Carnations in 1 000 pieces

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	165	2 150	1 082	3 913	14	52 847	-	48	36	27 204	554 148	3 643	-	6 530	74	-	-
2022	32	1 582	1 029	5 226	14	70 550	84	103	11	31 629	550 297	2 070	-	7 630	599	-	-
2021	47	1 657	244	5 213	32	111 752	95	32	-	37 111	696 631	8 363	-	15 610	664	-	-
2020	79	1 438	167	4 760	22	106 539	79	32	80	34 199	458 713	3 875	25	10 741	506	-	-
2019	121	3 349	307	7 210	28	105 406	58	59	141	39 877	522 891	7 441	12	15 390	1 341	-	-
2018	115	6 782	328	21 992	24	98 465	1	86	323	58 032	566 242	4 072	-	18 510	3 940	-	-
2017	103	6 841	307	49 397	40	119 219	-	281	1 261	50 518	515 302	1 403	1	21 218	6 362	-	-
2016	153	20 799	464	86 724	39	201 961	33	128	120	57 951	438 348	2 281	-	20 584	7 076	-	-
2015	946	17 698	510	85 497	5	198 806	31	219	240	47 574	384 512	1 944	-	29 758	2 437	-	-
2014	27 949	24 218	933	78 880	1	204 925	12	653	728	50 669	412 443	634	-	26 412	6 196	-	-
2013	43 881	25 012	937	59 933	2	189 518	1	181	148	47 810	395 557	327	391	14 523	9 349	-	-
2012	44 212	26 952	879	61 155	16	166 608	12	284	216	61 032	520 233	179	763	18 883	3 591	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 4 Treated cut flowers in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	4	547	78	180	95	9 542	0	379	586	4 051	40 351	2 041	8	480	84	0	1
2022	9	1 456	86	309	72	10 545	-	470	651	1 380	62 161	2 032	3	315	365	-	-
2021	13	2 479	42	188	153	7 320	-	420	858	2 509	72 286	2 443	4	344	489	-	1
2020	163	579	36	149	206	5 862	0	355	555	1 249	46 591	2 928	5	253	539	-	2
2019	242	876	30	139	108	17 348	0	1 716	645	1 310	46 293	3 712	1	226	1 796	-	373
2018	200	868	27	143	308	15 512	-	685	663	1 270	42 551	2 309	0	499	1 578	3	1
2017	178	838	16	135	58	12 489	1	680	672	1 618	53 385	336	0	565	1 563	-	2

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh in 1 000 kg

Year	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU <sup>2</sup> others	GB	NO	CH
2023p	34	1 019	869	3 261	5 091	9 840	-	744	3	14 650	36 951	1 057	2	6 036	7	857	3
2022	19	2 564	1 209	1 927	4 182	9 496	20	738	6	12 655	41 013	1 214	26	6 069	37	1 029	14
2021	14	2 725	30	2 995	4 389	8 869	391	953	4	15 558	45 633	2 918	5	5 492	20	1 023	2
2020	22	3 681	15	3 197	4 818	2 325	305	994	-	13 238	28 173	2 766	15	3 883	284	95	10
2019	35	3 089	20	3 361	3 934	3 287	26	1 156	1	12 171	41 517	1 529	25	4 743	189	978	56
2018	56	3 174	21	3 264	3 498	2 381	1	845	1	11 761	37 003	2 280	7	6 152	230	740	-
2017	16	2 506	28	3 528	360	1 989	-	565	11	11 657	37 952	997	9	2 933	659	647	2
2016	24	2 342	52	3 663	679	1 461	1	598	-	11 416	34 487	300	24	2 392	16	416	-
2015	8	4 004	56	3 926	816	1 697	14	561	-	10 916	34 405	3 135	40	2 903	13	355	1
2014	22	6 514	62	4 832	1 723	1 481	11	501	1	9 979	43 715	1 019	10	3 316	18	24	-
2013	12	11 813	35	3 853	565	1 251	-	806	1	10 249	48 453	1 311	18	2 631	32	-	-
2012	414	13 676	26	4 796	1 071	554	1	1 113	1	10 258	61 647	990	43	833	27	17	-

1 2022 revised data, 2023p provisional data.  
2 Since 2013: EU 28; since 2020: EU 27



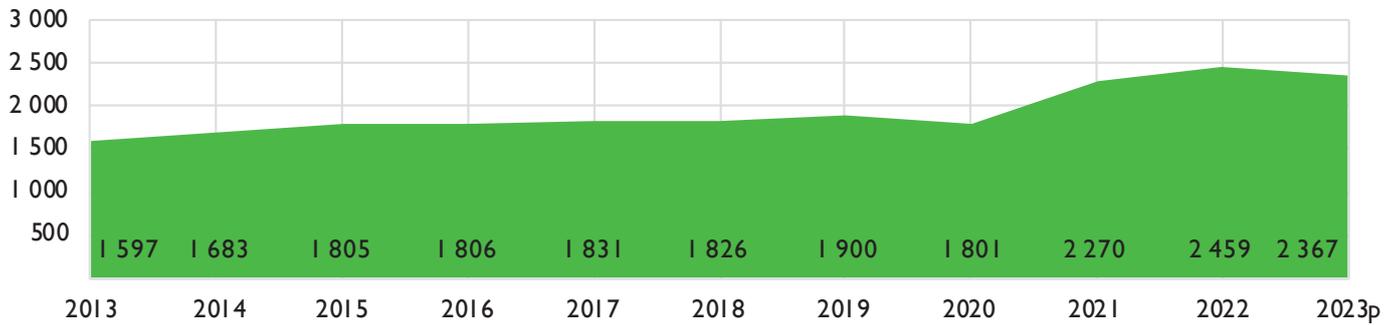
# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 2

## Trade of horticultural products

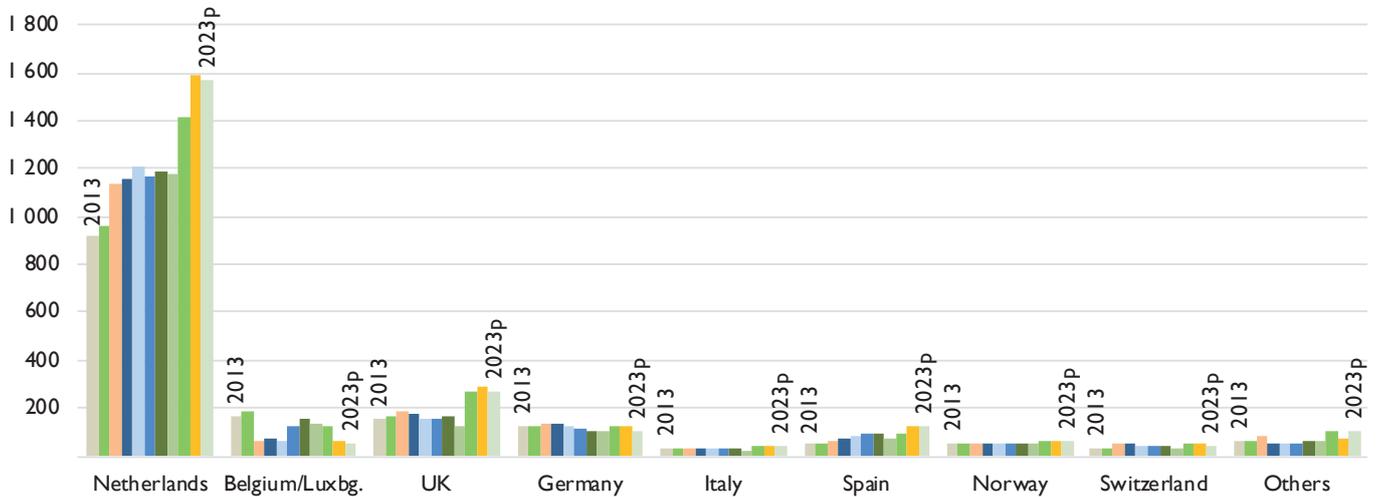
### Imports of horticultural products by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries

In million EUR



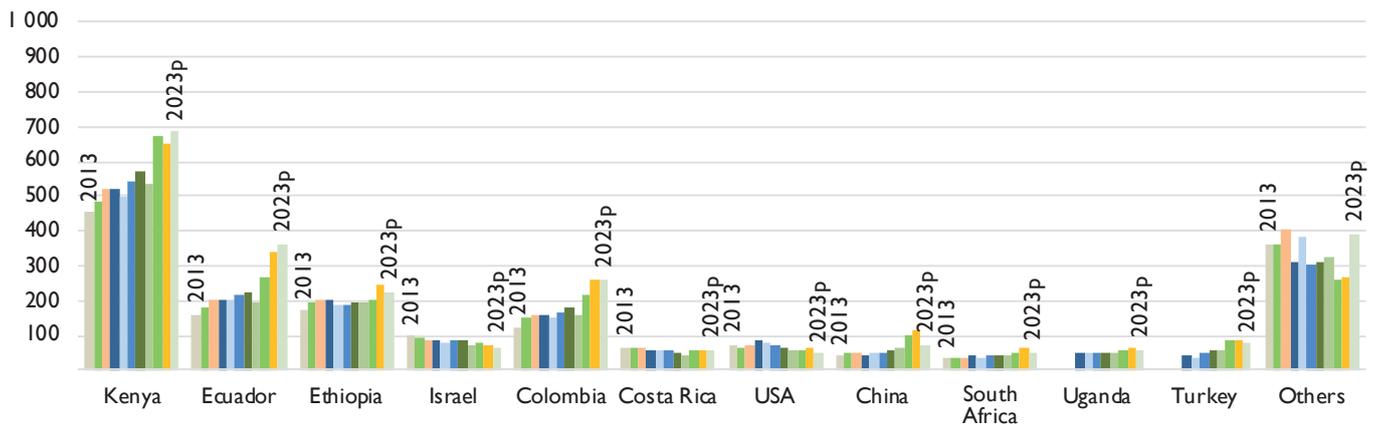
### Imports of horticultural products by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of destination

In million EUR



### Imports of horticultural products by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of origin

In million EUR



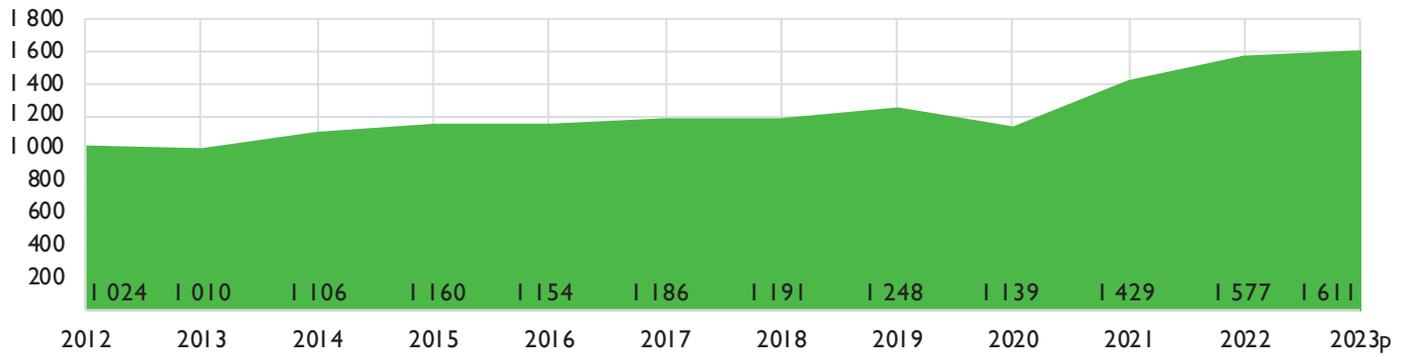
2023p: provisional data

Source: Eurostat, EFD Switzerland, Statistics Norway, UK Trade Info  
Data based on table 1: Ornamental horticultural products, Import

## Trade of fresh cut flowers

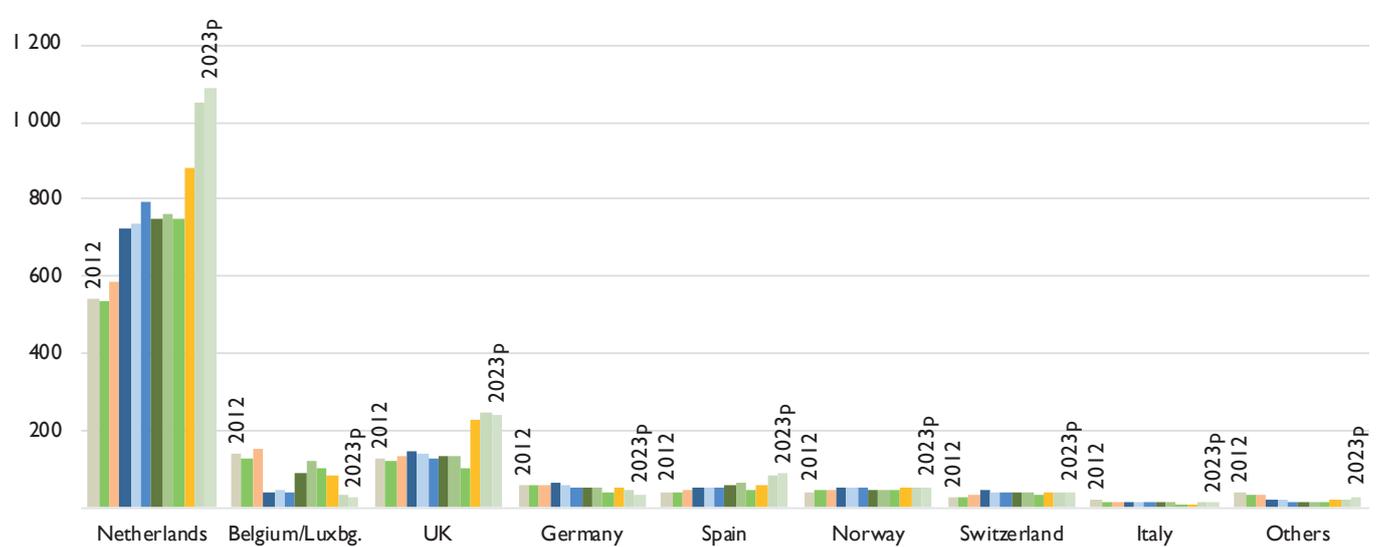
### Imports of fresh cut flowers by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries

In million EUR



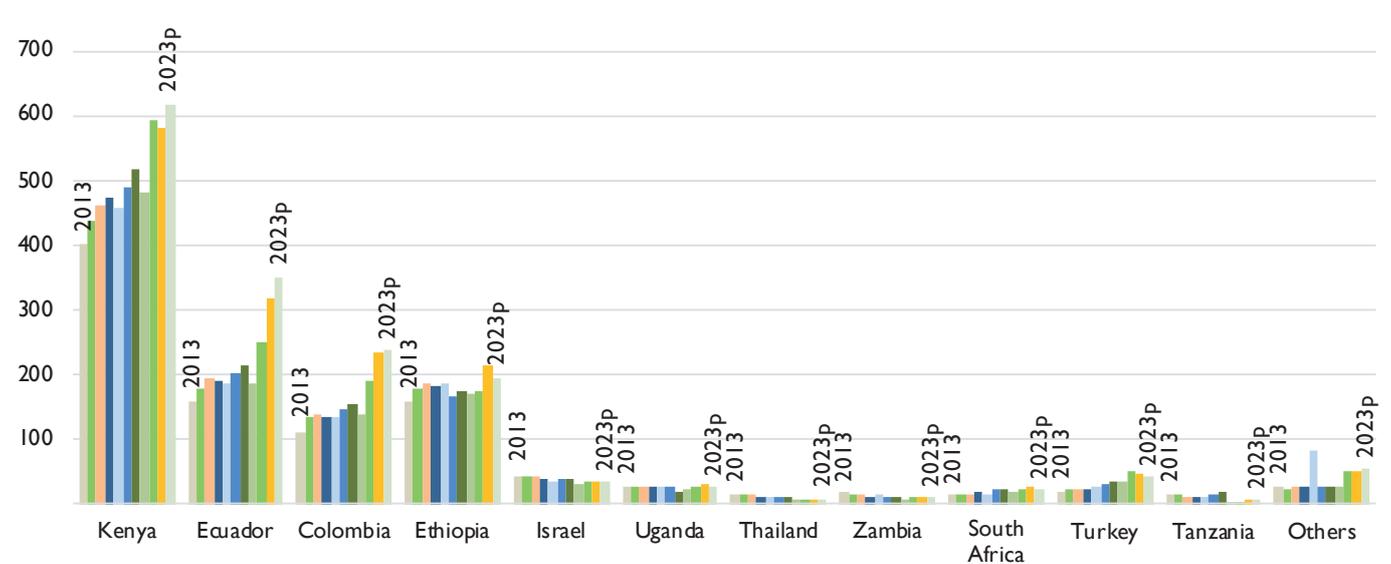
### Imports of fresh cut flowers by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of destination

In million EUR



### Imports of fresh cut flowers by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of origin

In million EUR



2023p: provisional data

Source: Eurostat, EFD Switzerland, Statistics Norway, UK Trade Info

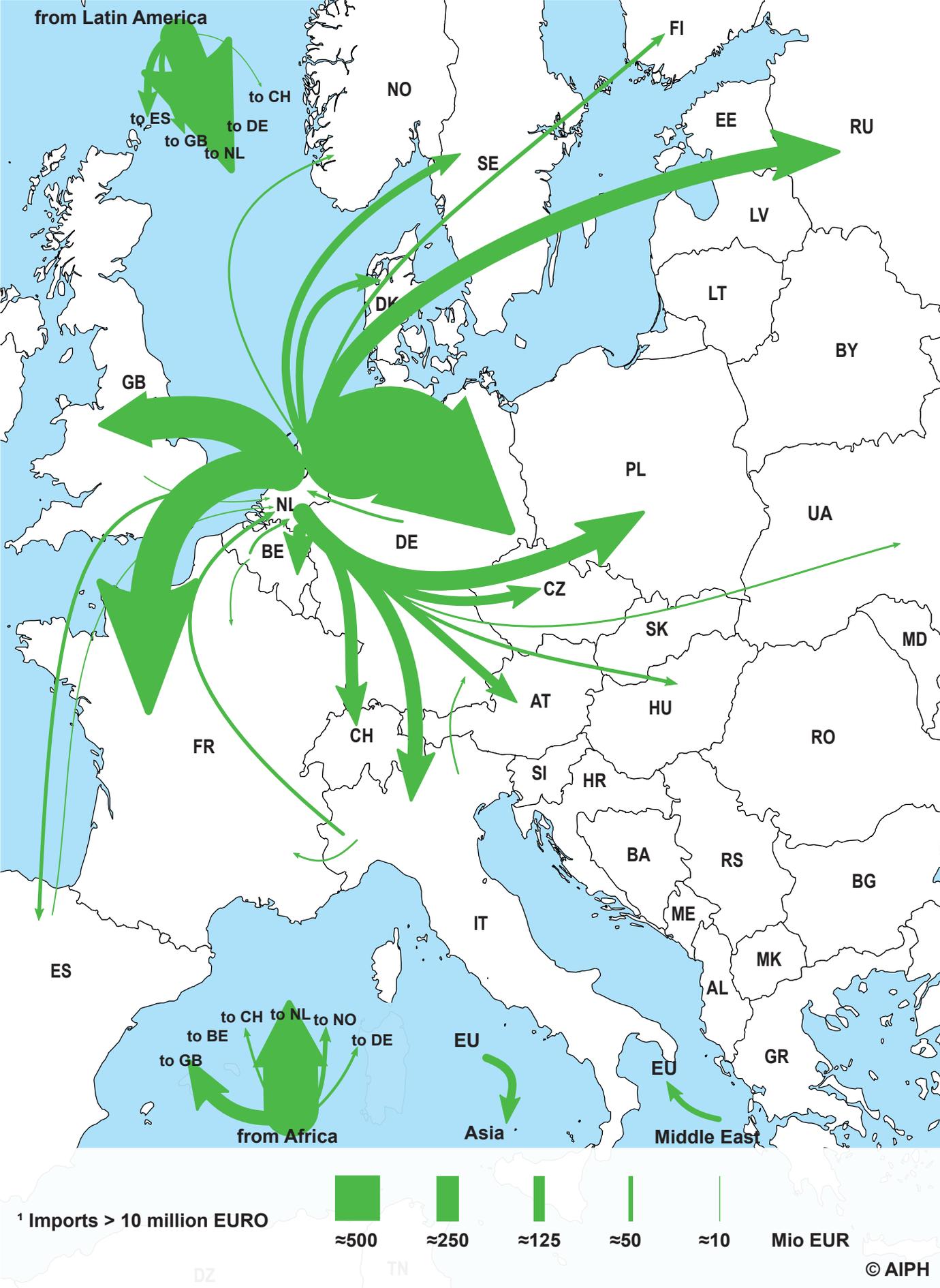
Data based on table 3: Cutflowers, fresh, Import

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 4

## Intra-European exchange of fresh cut flowers

Imports 2023<sup>1</sup> in EUR, provisional data



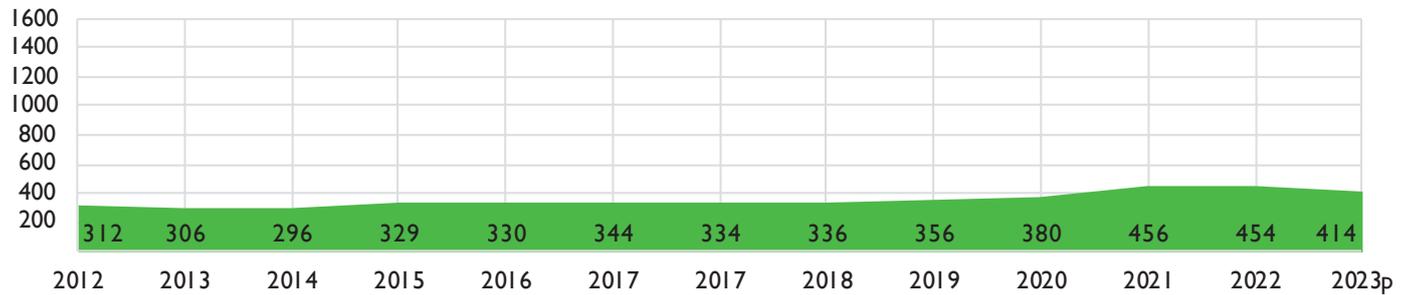
# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 5

## Trade of ornamental plants

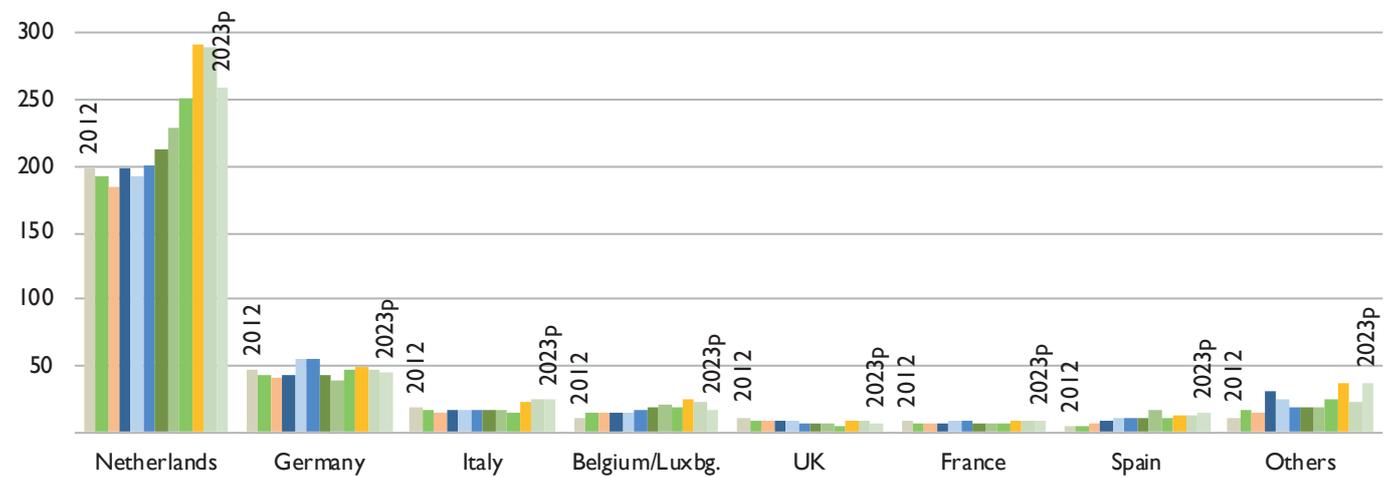
### Imports of ornamental plants by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries

In million EUR



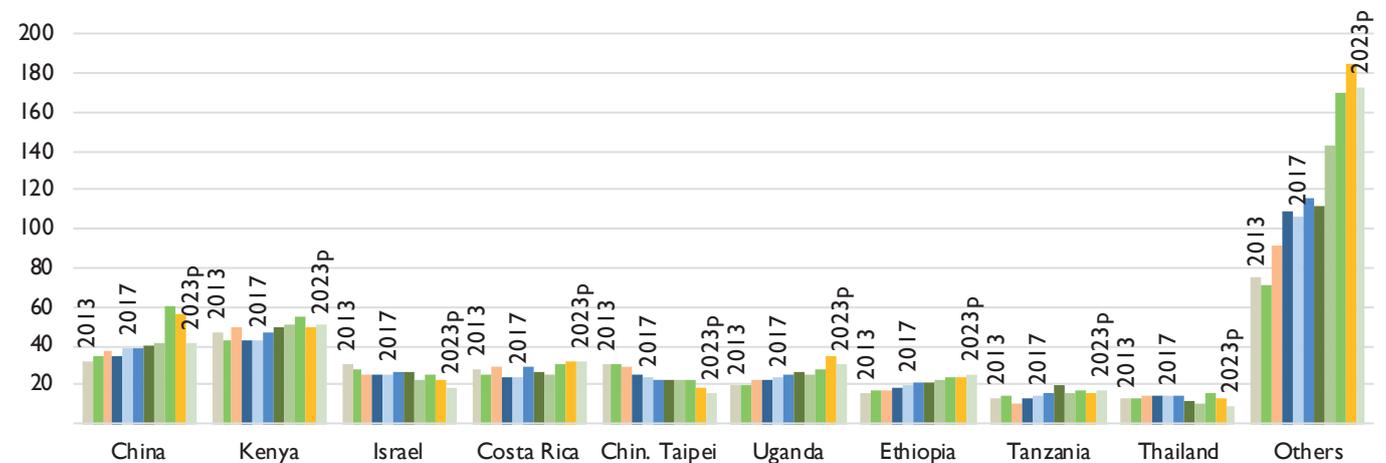
### Imports of ornamental plants by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of destination

In million EUR



### Imports of ornamental plants by EU, Norway, Switzerland and the UK from third countries by country of origin

In million EUR



2023p: provisional data

Source: Eurostat, EFD Switzerland, Statistics Norway, UK Trade Info

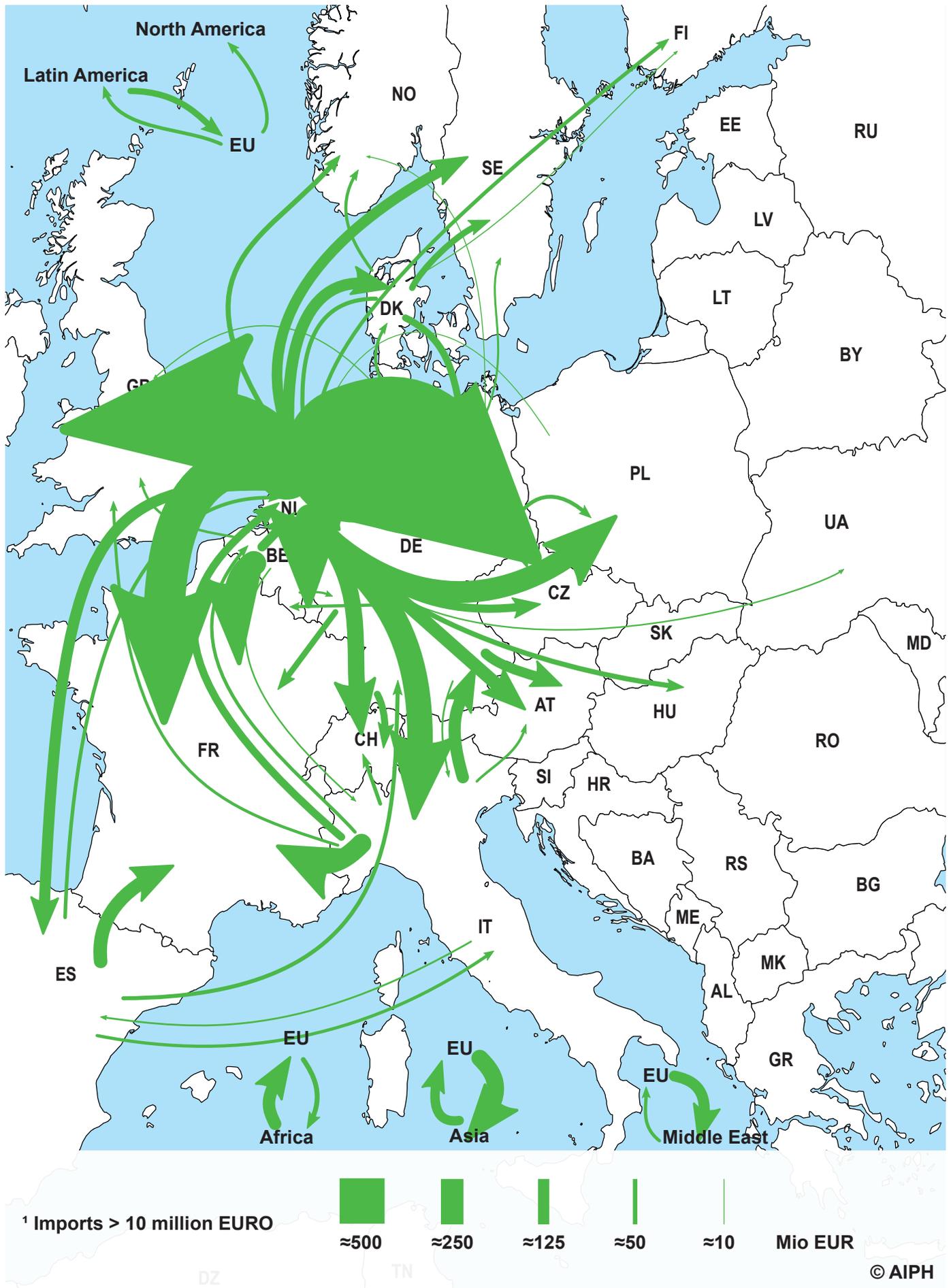
Data based on table 6.: Ornamental plants, Import

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 6

## Intra-European exchange of ornamental plants

Imports 2023<sup>1</sup> in EUR, provisional data

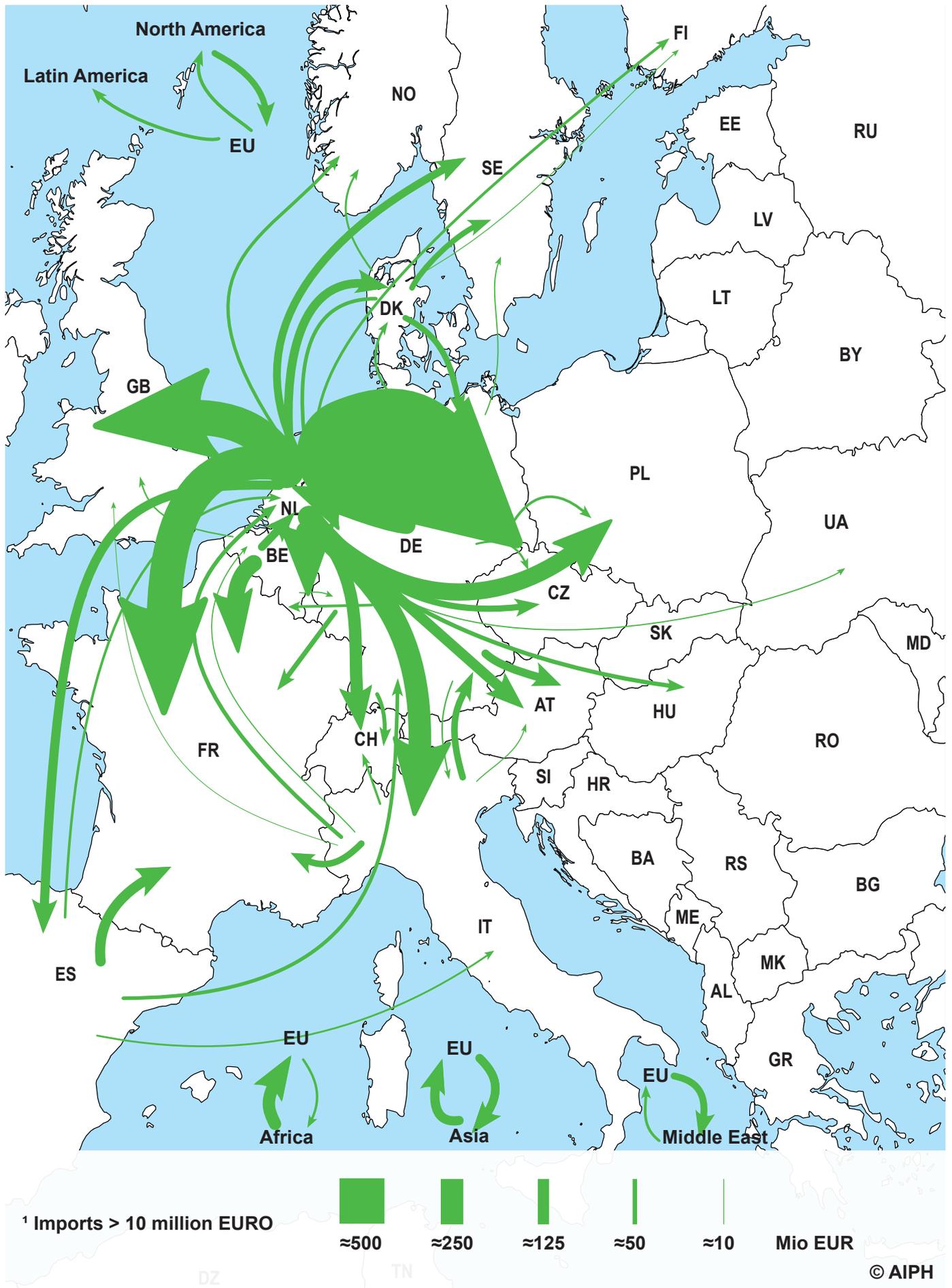


# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 7

## Intra-European exchange of pot plants

Imports 2023<sup>1</sup> in EUR, provisional data

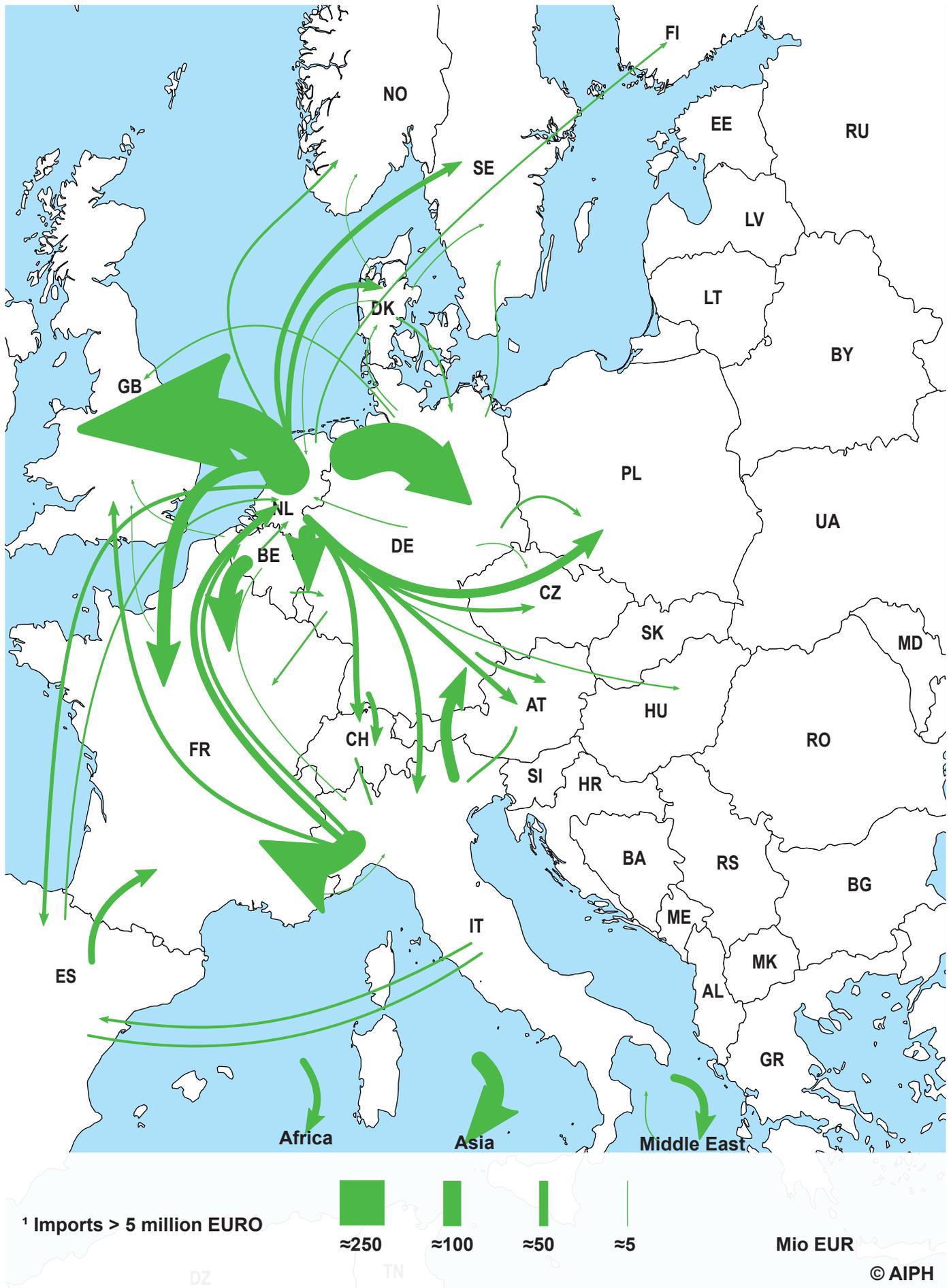


# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 8

## Intra-European exchange of nursery products

Imports 2023<sup>1</sup> in EUR, provisional data



# EXTERNAL TRADE

## I Ornamental horticultural products (excluding seeds)

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	858	13471	4573	5	319	7	350	2626	2468	2320	44	-	10834	37876	98	1	5372
Belgium/Luxembg.	4025	10271	1367	31197	7906	5848	3446	147238	455	21577	213880	4209	5546	8785	465751	35689	4994	9121
Czech Republic	1240	131	-	7918	186	193	12	271	1390	1761	4390	149	117	11416	29176	42	1	199
Germany	146943	34556	39790	-	43791	9658	11749	63943	17088	40128	312188	43977	29919	81236	874965	19414	17470	102062
Denmark	3755	7135	5939	81933	-	573	12995	18351	1183	4163	80657	14411	76619	10823	318536	15675	25515	11026
Spain	1297	15571	2305	35978	6408	-	82	99695	608	64387	103353	4894	416	87964	422960	13868	1565	8231
Finland	3	38	-	30	115	100	-	2	256	-	767	4093	5087	4771	15262	38	2542	27
France	1323	10830	192	7241	2066	16068	35	2879	45301	49673	5559	236	10363	151767	28199	1731	15573	
Hungary	2776	249	2771	2931	211	18	-	479	749	1206	2720	-	30983	45093	491	0	639	
Italy	21629	21834	9831	90619	12817	30665	1391	146784	3865	-	219276	12003	4132	98754	673600	49104	7215	61711
Netherlands	247098	344944	195161	2381545	254230	151195	138760	762696	55692	616524	-	432932	250652	791974	6623404	1194894	92537	351413
Poland	2391	688	10030	24038	10145	715	1469	5349	2240	30125	29190	-	5070	43854	165303	3272	1798	948
Sweden	63	1	0	79	1735	11	3290	360	-	1	2519	23	-	357	8438	610	1753	122
EU, others	2444	6838	9258	11507	6906	13507	375	5710	1043	21521	72380	8739	3627	40142	203997	32479	2150	741
EU, total	434988	453945	290114	2679591	346520	228871	173610	1251227	89325	848706	1091800	533753	381423	1232257	10036129	1393871	159274	567183
Albania	-	136	-	70	-	20	-	1	0	2325	694	136	0	341	3724	-	6	25
Argentina	-	-	0	-	12	-	0	0	164	14	-	-	0	-	190	-	-	-
Australia	0	1	-	211	155	0	235	-	239	2429	0	1	647	3918	807	7	3	
Belarus	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	154	-	-	0	154	-	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	0	-	33	373	-	-	2963	3542	-	-	10
Botswana	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-
Brazil	-	0	0	105	-	171	-	381	-	768	6047	36	0	23	7531	48	14	53
Cameroon	-	310	-	22	-	0	-	24	3	-	0	-	-	-	359	-	0	1
Canada	0	1	6	2	0	0	1	3	-	-	667	0	0	25	705	97	-	0
Chile	-	-	-	27	-	474	-	70	-	-	9684	-	0	39	10294	16	28	-
China	299	693	264	12492	675	6781	21	4583	309	3194	35920	2701	705	1560	70197	2708	477	1050
Chinese Taipei	0	10	-	917	91	8	-	1692	10	89	13125	36	0	111	16089	22	0	53
Colombia	5	160	-	1176	-	47098	-	2266	21	2857	131364	194	0	375	185517	72050	2519	478
Costa Rica	-	2760	-	2276	304	913	-	303	-	137	48260	60	0	3	55015	397	297	216
Ecuador	-	212	-	3681	-	45526	-	1051	90	2258	292798	74	1	210	345901	6887	88	12123
Egypt	-	0	-	12	0	1	-	77	-	12	72	-	0	62	236	-	-	0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	20	5119	-	-	-	0	-	5161	-	11	-
Ethiopia	528	6914	-	3681	-	1280	-	490	11	2748	186307	-	13	71	202043	14484	9078	17
Georgia	-	0	-	8	0	0	-	2164	29	517	-	-	0	78	2797	-	5	0
Ghana	-	0	-	0	0	0	-	1	-	5888	-	-	0	0	5890	-	1	0
Guatemala	9	0	8	207	181	318	-	4	-	255	30369	13	-	31363	97	227	46	
Honduras	-	-	-	-	1081	844	-	0	-	24	9842	-	0	-	11791	11	20	1
Hong Kong	-	0	-	4	-	16	0	0	-	783	-	-	0	2	805	9	3	3
India	643	544	106	2471	118	755	17	1213	512	2328	15604	765	42	738	25859	2059	118	246
Indonesia	-	15	73	322	28	75	3	33	3	65	3775	118	6	39	4556	58	37	4
Iran	2	0	0	76	0	-	-	1	-	-	35	0	1	2	119	-	-	5
Israel	2	28488	341	4301	4	298	160	992	262	1576	24289	378	0	1298	62392	4593	1151	282
Ivory Coast	-	469	-	-	-	-	-	336	-	446	-	-	0	0	1253	-	0	-
Japan	30	2	91	1142	1	594	1	349	0	2638	1540	22	15	102	6530	370	2	208
Kenya	-	3071	-	30925	-	540	911	5514	578	3959	420799	93	0	5328	471720	141296	42259	29033
Korea, Republic of	-	0	5	2	87	10	-	1	-	79	160	1	0	12	358	-	0	1
Macedonia	-	-	-	6873	-	-	-	26	607	61	14780	138	-	1337	23822	-	0	1
Madagascar	0	0	50	11	-	-	-	110	8	-	6	-	-	-	185	-	-	46
Malaysia	1	0	13	268	7	4	-	78	0	-	2164	24	0	195	2754	9	5	9
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	5	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-
Mexico	0	0	-	436	0	687	-	1	26	58	15683	-	0	9	16901	19	24	3
Moldova	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	38	-	4	-	17	-	219	285	-	-	-
Morocco	-	22	-	617	2	13531	-	296	-	76	2194	0	-	6	16744	4975	6	554
New Zealand	-	556	-	714	-	-	0	2	-	428	6210	0	0	116	8026	220	734	47
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	225	20	-	3
Norway	1	0	-	0	360	0	0	19	-	5	2383	265	719	0	3753	4	-	17
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	447	-	-	212	-	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-
Peru	-	0	19	53	2	286	-	7	10	11938	0	1083	1	13399	129	23	25	
Philippines	1	0	-	39	3	36	-	206	0	-	1659	-	7	0	1954	6	7	-
Rwanda	-	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1445	-	-	-	1587	838	2	-
Senegal	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	109	-	11	0	-	0	0	152	-	-	4
Serbia	90	5	376	399	10	-	-	113	1417	937	3675	352	-	2156	9531	31	6	75
Singapore	0	0	3	439	224	1	0	0	-	-	28	13	0	0	708	637	2	2
South Africa	273	93	96	4127	109	560	1254	401	241	344	38128	186	883	350	47045	5104	1290	569
Sri Lanka	5	0	16	525	0	2	-	18	-	30	4274	26	1	55	4953	415	75	183
Surinam	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	116	-	-	-	116	-	0	0
Switzerland	1811	92	5	1610	-	16	0	495	5	264	686	1	5	131	5124	14	-	-
Tanzania	1	1	9	1	145	-	-	9	-	1	22808	-	0	-	22976	989	143	-
Thailand	8	126	97	826	1205	104	0	1122	20	5956	7750	297	27	469	18008	548	48	244
Togo	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	0	-	-	-	104	-	-	0
Tunisia	30	72	-	367	-	0	-	24	-	519	2054	-	0	0	3066	-	10	19
Turkey	40	249	82	9775	4206	401	-	1075	208	3312	35901	2779	23	5698	63748	12693	764	399
Uganda	-	1455	0	2179	0	224	-	350	173	798	52876	25	0	261	58341	1281	776	17
Ukraine	6	0	4	207	179	1	-	8	-	18	161	1395	1	233	2213	-	1	0
United Arab Emirates	-	0	0	107	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	0	112	13	-	-
United Kingdom	52	18	5	831	344	525	21	2187	0	77	27940	68	222	13649	45938	-	509	38
United States	8	526	2	1009	9	1143	1	339	5	134	43242	35	55	245	46753	419	204	162
Vietnam	-	1707	2	82	445	11	-	118	0	3	6752	28	14	46	9208	15	181	9
Zambia	-	-	-	4047	-	0	-	0	-	-	6282	-	-	-	10330	-	8	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	88	-	21	-	-	-	-	6970	-	-	0	7079	-	198	1
Europe, EU excluded	1960	252	396	10172	706	750	68	2888	2029	3725	50868	2372	947	21075	98209	63	523	169
Africa	832	12902	160	46105	130	16303	2166	7801	1035	8460	746228	304	897	6019	849342	168977	53781	30272
Asia excl. Mid. East	988	3121	682	19598	2886	8415	43	11612	855	14437	94063	4032	881	3410	165022	6874	970	2039
Middle East	44	28738	424	14274	4213	701	160	2177	470	4899	60335	3158	26	7104	126723	17301	1915	687
North America	8	527	8	1011	9	1143	2	342	5	134	43909	35	55	270	47458	516	204	163
Latin America	13	3133	27	7962														

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## I Ornamental horticultural products (excluding seeds)

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH	
Austria	-	1770	1900	122317	3987	2618	11	1638	3378	35495	291654	3062	1	1749	469615	36	1	1466	
Belgium/Luxembg.	20	11636	141	40835	8982	13729	37	9030	224	36468	626423	1636	0	7287	756611	162	-	108	
Czech Republic	3104	1841	-	37893	7306	976	16	528	2602	11822	231610	10783	2	14011	322494	-	-	5	
Germany	16087	32254	8560	-	116913	45184	297	12808	3294	189818	3142610	30865	61	15708	3617551	3091	1	1498	
Denmark	112	4412	95	33229	-	4448	1287	1411	11	6602	270546	9555	1669	6801	340348	171	17	-	
Spain	14	10080	196	8417	819	-	43	18812	58	39630	214087	1460	0	22648	317270	1005	-	17	
Finland	23	1565	12	9717	12753	101	-	41	-	1807	123270	1403	535	856	152083	-	-	0	
France	939	283112	581	65840	20965	160298	68	-	645	266473	1074923	5297	0	9946	1891217	2129	5	2241	
Hungary	6225	1920	1879	14663	2948	831	495	3248	-	17965	114416	4422	-	4280	173295	2	-	4	
Italy	6066	16443	2117	22328	3498	47652	472	26210	2707	-	507420	11371	1	11180	657710	244	340	924	
Netherlands	578	165385	141	248793	71398	101231	777	38200	2356	218142	-	27817	24	74866	974751	25041	2192	669	
Poland	298	3616	3166	50371	22289	4079	3019	6242	3753	23745	534327	-	8	2807	658315	595	402	73	
Sweden	5	2610	136	26530	79496	1146	8229	516	2	1435	259797	2237	-	3323	385733	272	728	5	
EU, others	12461	9118	23063	55297	12245	96409	4614	6907	22778	120187	906245	35713	587	32395	354967	16946	14	270	
EU, total	45930	545764	41985	736231	363599	478703	19366	125592	41809	969591	8297329	145620	2890	207856	12071961	49695	3700	7280	
Albania	1	23	-	5	12	552	-	253	17	4737	3145	175	-	529	9448	-	-	-	
Algeria	-	458	-	-	-	8	-	5373	-	7789	81	1457	-	742	15907	-	-	-	
Argentina	-	5	-	-	-	299	-	22	-	301	1709	-	-	-	2335	-	-	-	
Armenia	14	109	92	557	0	443	-	884	335	6543	9202	2608	-	2225	23014	20	-	12	
Australia	-	3	0	150	0	75	4	153	4	207	10623	10	0	6	11236	2	12	-	
Azerbaijan	-	312	-	119	20	1078	-	624	318	3044	6169	-	-	4298	15984	-	-	-	
Bahrain	-	1	-	-	7	412	-	12	-	-	3547	-	-	19	3999	28	-	-	
Belarus	30	593	-	115	6	-	-	-	1501	200	27650	24923	-	4597	59615	-	-	-	
Bosnia/Herzegovina	20	-	-	880	-	48	-	8	586	722	7591	72	-	762	10688	-	-	-	
Brazil	-	249	-	6	1	3295	-	0	-	434	23379	-	-	0	27364	-	-	-	
Canada	0	587	6	1002	897	182	-	2486	1	2184	75534	172	0	89	83140	92	78	1	
Chile	-	64	-	20	-	91	-	76	-	658	9192	-	-	5	10107	-	-	-	
China	0	317	0	237	156	1255	1	432	-	508	160917	191	0	126	164141	7	-	-	
Chinese Taipei	0	1	25	-	-	178	-	4	5	226	18443	0	-	-	18881	-	21	0	
Colombia	-	-	-	3	-	476	-	303	-	881	33966	-	1	-	35630	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	-	790	-	222	1	369	-	0	-	14	11214	0	-	-	12611	-	-	-	
Dominican Rep.	-	16	-	13	2	153	-	16	-	35	3385	-	-	-	3620	-	-	-	
Ecuador	-	672	-	3	-	27	-	239	-	3933	12471	-	-	-	17346	-	-	-	
Egypt	-	125	-	-	-	494	-	190	6	54	473	1	-	13	1357	928	-	-	
Georgia	-	144	-	201	-	3064	-	2041	108	5546	2742	3515	-	7000	24360	-	-	-	
Guatemala	-	0	-	13	-	317	-	-	-	30	4761	-	-	0	5122	-	-	-	
Hong Kong	-	20	1	104	75	1	9	30	-	58	10218	-	0	2	10518	13	-	-	
Iceland	-	519	1	417	1687	0	5	8	-	-	2767	18	1	0	5423	62	-	-	
India	-	101	-	41	41	679	5	341	-	3570	8905	-	2	330	14017	3	-	0	
Indonesia	-	1	-	6	0	344	-	-	-	1	4041	-	-	-	4394	-	-	0	
Iran	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	658	3685	-	-	0	4362	-	-	-
Iraq	-	7	-	143	-	1109	-	39	-	4047	3937	-	-	48	9331	3125	-	-	
Israel	0	1986	-	89	4	84	15	781	188	425	15280	94	0	166	19112	27	-	-	
Japan	0	59	183	432	166	2215	69	108	3	1854	40903	6	10	120	46128	289	19	-	
Jordan	-	399	-	12	4	238	-	896	-	33	4372	-	-	937	6892	147	-	-	
Kazakhstan	-	1203	33	1178	-	5	-	319	1	750	51502	3060	-	7739	65790	-	-	-	
Kenya	-	21	-	337	0	540	-	56	-	52	2523	53	-	64	3646	2	-	-	
Korea, Republic of	-	0	3	271	45	577	0	313	-	507	24317	407	-	2	26444	-	341	-	
Kosovo	-	72	-	111	-	31	-	-	74	1322	4887	127	-	200	6825	-	-	-	
Kuwait	-	4	-	35	16	2443	-	-	-	292	16653	0	0	7	19452	2	-	-	
Kyrgyzstan	-	292	15	16560	-	-	-	5582	-	965	8404	8650	-	41951	82420	-	-	-	
Lebanon	-	216	-	100	-	1187	-	245	-	1963	2717	-	-	328	6756	-	-	-	
Macedonia	40	55	-	232	-	9	16	-	93	1188	5638	13	-	1342	8624	-	-	-	
Malaysia	3	571	-	27	7	60	-	17	124	47	5727	-	-	-	6585	-	-	-	
Mexico	-	163	-	102	-	2827	-	1910	-	99	45326	35	-	55	50518	452	-	-	
Moldova	-	67	2	459	17	38	-	247	555	3220	12797	1158	-	1374	19933	-	-	-	
Montenegro	-	-	-	3	-	215	-	-	-	1533	3364	7	-	707	5830	-	-	-	
Morocco	0	541	-	20	22	63948	-	952	-	5832	11028	-	-	215	82556	100	-	-	
New Zealand	-	-	-	72	11	21	-	-	-	15	4489	-	-	0	4609	-	-	-	
Norway	1	3491	1	11268	31332	290	2456	90	-	1393	99819	1549	2294	607	154590	207	-	-	
Peru	-	0	-	-	5	1080	-	52	-	12	2214	-	-	-	3363	-	-	-	
Philippines	-	-	4	6	-	3	9	-	-	2	2282	-	-	-	2306	-	-	-	
Qatar	0	739	-	16	8	526	-	5	-	55	16217	-	-	13	17579	100	-	-	
Russian Federation	2077	1151	-	2	0	540	-	706	0	8534	226211	2584	-	60970	302776	-	-	-	
Saudi Arabia	-	103	-	71	27	3420	6	396	0	2847	21985	5	-	68	28928	-	-	-	
Serbia	26	165	2	963	30	199	-	22	1465	4357	23579	611	-	4331	35750	-	-	-	
Singapore	-	70	3	30	25	132	108	203	-	423	6241	-	3	8	7246	-	-	-	
South Africa	-	28	1	26	16	11	0	114	0	117	8171	25	0	2	8512	-	-	-	
Switzerland	5338	5754	196	98252	10668	7606	29	15913	630	58203	369809	1400	111	744	574654	43	-	-	
Tadjikistan	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	383	-	677	1726	347	-	2514	5894	-	-	-	
Thailand	-	24	27	34	-	1762	-	48	-	49	2309	-	70	1	4322	37	-	-	
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	910	-	95	-	544	1131	-	-	433	3113	-	-	-	
Turkey	80	281	5	5805	110	4036	-	4702	113	13019	34887	448	0	9965	73450	2	74	-	
Ukraine	10	655	176	795	117	251	-	484	257	2071	46196	9892	-	396	61299	-	-	1	
United Arab Emirates	-	96	-	85	525	5826	0	3019	17	1048	37974	-	0	5351	53941	454	-	-	
United Kingdom	50	21099	111	14609	16614	12836	34	17879	592	44227	1326707	5223	79	52157	1512218	-	1	11	
United States	25	424	52	816	337	903	46	1313	3	17028	284741	659	627	1965	308938	3425	33	-	
Uzbekistan	-	55	-	1959	-	108	-	1970	953	4166	6857	5453	-	8281	29802	-	-	-	
Vietnam	-	171	-	39	84	8	-	9	-	46	50510	-	0	4	50869	30	-	-	
Zimbabwe	-	0	-	-	-	533	-	-	-	-	2485	-	-	-	3019	-	-	-	
Europe, EU excluded	7701	33644	490	128559	62345	26358	2541	35707	5773	131718	2160893	47752	2484	128772	2774735	465	1	12	
Africa	0	1206	1	479	50	67098	0	7809	0	14403	30196	1535	0	1693	124470	174	-	-	
Asia excl. Mid. East	18	3698	388	21830	621	11931	201	13310	1848	29581	424058	24240	85	74609	606417	400	381	20	
Middle East	80	4108	5	6434	701	20366	21	10517	324	25491	163446	549	0	16997	249039	4813	74	-	
North America	25	1011	58	1818	1669	1084	46	3799	4	19212	360275	830	627	2054	392513	3517	111		

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	388	33	-	-	-	-	883	267	1	0	-	330	1902	-	-	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	205	-	37	1	0	-	971	-	-	21	2	-	26	1262	214	1	2
Czech Republic	2	-	-	17	3	-	-	0	79	-	1	0	-	228	329	-	-	-
Germany	2198	1201	508	-	311	385	85	533	1269	501	2570	1322	415	3218	14516	263	-	1300
Denmark	-	-	-	6	-	-	13	19	23	-	1	0	325	1	388	-	79	-
Spain	0	6	-	7	-	-	-	225	2	3	1	22	-	318	584	109	-	0
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	0	-	19	29	82	-	-	-
France	-	136	-	12	17	30	-	-	71	219	5	-	-	56	548	83	23	173
Hungary	1	0	2	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1977	2030	-	-	-
Italy	2	60	-	18	0	440	-	219	-	-	2	-	-	346	1087	59	-	41
Netherlands	11888	9242	2432	49971	9473	7025	12492	25137	2179	45867	-	32039	23776	27423	258943	80124	12855	12862
Poland	0	0	67	506	-	259	-	617	-	4	826	-	-	670	2948	330	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	55	3	194	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	257	-	1	0
EU, others	62	-	125	16	25	152	4	22	8	117	18	179	-	989	1717	104	0	-
EU, total	14152	10850	3522	50669	9885	8328	12789	27745	4515	46978	3449	33566	24534	35610	286594	81287	12961	14380
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4600	-	-	-	4600	-	-	7
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7120	-	-	-	7120	-	-	28
China	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	0	-	-	956	-	-	1	965	-	-	5
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	517	-	-	-	517	-	-	0
India	-	0	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	3	298	-	-	-	307	14	1	-
Indonesia	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	1528	-	-	-	1530	-	-	0
Israel	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	3206	-	-	19	3425	222	40	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	837	-	-	-	837	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	423	-	-	-	450	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	546	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	5988	-	-	-	6534	-	710	7
Peru	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10393	-	1083	0	11478	-	17	-
South Africa	-	25	-	-	109	-	1254	-	-	-	4382	-	881	0	6651	7	657	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1127	-	-	0	1128	-	3	0
United Kingdom	-	0	-	85	92	-	-	172	-	-	3976	0	218	499	5043	-	27	3
United States	-	0	0	8	92	-	-	0	2	34	624	0	19	687	20	5	0	
Europe, EU excluded	0	2	0	85	92	-	-	172	-	-	4843	0	218	529	5941	-	27	3
Africa	0	25	-	38	109	-	1254	93	-	26	5106	-	881	0	7534	7	657	7
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	1	20	-	-	-	8	0	7	3524	0	0	10	3571	82	2	6
Middle East	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	130	4350	-	-	19	4569	222	43	0
North America	-	0	6	8	-	-	-	0	2	34	750	-	0	20	819	20	5	0
Latin America	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	22129	-	1083	0	23214	-	52	4
Australia, Oceania	-	546	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	6057	-	-	0	6648	-	710	7
Other Countries	0	3	6	47	-	-	-	142	1	4	783	0	0	41	1027	68	1	11
World	14152	11495	3528	50822	10087	8328	14044	28064	4518	47175	50207	33566	26716	36190	338892	81618	14457	14407

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	2003	58	-	-	-	-	526	109	1	0	-	184	2881	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	211	-	140	1	0	-	2012	-	-	23	5	-	88	2479	607	3	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	105	2	-	-	0	34	-	1	2	-	672	816	-	-	-
Germany	3445	760	922	-	271	2678	453	549	45147	498	28359	14982	256	11797	110116	350	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	8	-	-	12	11	16	-	1	0	297	0	345	-	239	-
Spain	0	0	-	34	-	-	-	802	3	2	1	22	-	1612	2476	292	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	202	203	-	-	-
France	-	51	-	70	2	86	-	-	28	344	4	-	-	233	819	67	116	-
Hungary	0	0	3	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	30996	31210	-	-	-
Italy	1	2	-	70	0	864	-	464	-	-	2	-	-	1226	2628	0	-	-
Netherlands	55271	72473	9737	389289	23966	34052	107714	125935	18750	46778	-	272175	126700	179299	1462138	619456	111480	-
Poland	0	0	38	2073	-	172	-	211	-	0	685	-	-	6360	9539	4737	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	2262	0	1083	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3347	-	1	-
EU, others	133	-	20	30	14	600	43	14	0	14	107	4412	-	5451	10838	49	0	-
EU, total	58850	73497	12722	392080	26517	38452	109306	129999	64504	47745	29185	291605	127252	238120	1639834	625557	111839	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13327	-	-	-	13327	-	-	3
Canada	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2846	-	-	0	2846	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50271	-	-	-	50271	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	6153	-	-	0	6154	-	-	-
India	-	0	0	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	2226	-	-	-	2232	30	3	-
Indonesia	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	0	-	-	12069	-	-	-	12071	-	-	-
Israel	-	2306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	641	49390	-	-	66	52403	534	288	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2074	-	-	-	2074	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	4315	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	129183	-	-	-	133498	-	5268	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2635	-	-	-	2635	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	29954	-	647	0	30601	-	14	-
South Africa	-	29	-	-	96	-	716	-	-	-	12175	-	705	-	13722	12	472	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	14204	-	-	0	14204	-	14	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	848	1565	-	-	2170	-	-	47367	0	3603	930	56484	-	117	-
United States	-	0	0	3	-	-	-	0	1	99	5116	-	0	2	5221	10	1	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	0	0	848	1565	-	-	2170	-	-	52108	0	3603	1051	61346	-	117	-
Africa	0	29	-	83	96	-	716	29	5	9	14774	-	705	0	16447	12	472	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	0	6	-	-	-	4	0	4	22639	0	0	9	22662	69	4	-
Middle East	-	2306	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	641	63640	-	-	66	66653	534	302	-
North America	-	0	0	3	-	-	-	0	-	99	7962	-	0	3	8068	10	1	-
Latin America	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	93600	-	647	0	94247	-	155	-
Australia, Oceania	-	4315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129278	-	-	0	133594	-	5268	-
Other Countries	0	0	0	86	-	-	-	34	5	9	5009	0	0	143	5286	39	1	-
World	58850	80147	12723	393020	28178	38452	110022	132204	64510	48498	413186	291605	132208	239262	2042864	626183	118158	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	3	6	1580	-	17	-	2	-	372	9396	-	-	152	11526	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	3	109	-	836	1	36	-	91	0	3	18285	234	-	219	19817	-	-	2
Czech Republic	0	-	-	439	-	-	-	-	3	20	7201	185	-	121	7971	-	-	-
Germany	79	597	15	-	-	3	-	85	127	11	98185	934	10	14	100062	124	-	1
Denmark	0	6	-	149	-	-	-	-	-	1	10639	-	40	9	10844	97	-	-
Spain	0	1	-	246	0	-	-	54	-	5	9917	148	-	2378	12750	-	-	-
Finland	0	-	-	59	11	-	-	-	-	0	18745	-	78	0	18894	-	-	-
France	1	1017	-	2496	-	106	-	-	0	679	29120	595	-	904	34917	155	-	-
Hungary	-	-	81	276	13	6	-	2	-	0	8579	52	-	64	9073	-	-	-
Italy	72	4	-	394	-	9	-	463	0	-	25564	-	-	1	26506	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	9129	-	530	1	824	-	2629	-	1408	-	2760	9	2007	19300	4350	14	12
Poland	0	24	2	585	-	165	-	0	0	4	34379	-	-	-	35160	9	-	-
Sweden	0	-	-	13	16	-	18	199	-	10	24963	0	-	-	25221	272	-	-
EU, others	26	112	119	1181	1	593	41	131	715	520	44509	832	-	850	49630	452	-	-
EU, total	183	11002	222	8785	44	1759	59	3658	846	3033	339480	5740	137	6719	381669	5459	14	15
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10167	2809	-	2243	15220	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	36	-	0	-	-	-	361	47513	-	0	-	47909	10	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125909	-	0	-	125909	6	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	15597	-	-	-	15604	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	783	29580	-	-	-	30366	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	-	3654	11257	-	-	-	15140	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	72	33809	-	-	-	33885	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	14864	-	-	1215	16105	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	8862	-	-	-	1005	-	-	5408	1373	-	5599	22246	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35195	-	-	-	35195	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	1	31	-	-	-	-	-	11702	-	275	-	12009	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	22	-	1419	-	-	-	162	-	32	11803	-	-	-	13438	3	-	-
United Kingdom	-	139	-	4	2	-	-	52	-	56	90900	322	-	440	91915	-	-	-
United States	-	15	-	67	-	-	-	351	-	908	127241	-	0	21	128604	2882	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46996	-	0	-	46996	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	6	163	-	1438	41	3	-	219	-	96	133271	4219	275	2716	142448	65	-	-
Africa	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	39	5433	-	-	1	5524	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	3	-	9267	-	-	-	2277	934	245	266961	2619	0	7892	290198	6	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	170	-	167	12886	-	-	2022	15246	1	-	-
North America	-	15	-	102	5	0	-	351	-	1269	174754	-	0	21	176518	2891	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	-	4471	106634	-	-	-	111361	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	15	12041	-	-	-	12096	-	-	-
Other Countries	5	45	-	414	13	4	-	1497	934	430	95481	2335	0	3135	104292	66	-	-
World	189	11223	222	19592	90	1763	59	6981	1780	9335	1052902	12578	413	19372	1136501	8424	14	15

## 2 Flower bulbs, corms and tubers, dormant

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	2	7	6099	-	1	-	7	-	362	61244	-	-	893	68615	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	4	85	-	7271	0	8	-	362	0	9	126407	134	-	1595	135874	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	-	-	2248	-	-	-	3	38	57	42630	114	-	51	45141	-	-	-
Germany	123	3277	5	-	0	0	-	498	2236	41	673196	2778	1	22	682176	1093	-	-
Denmark	0	4	-	1519	-	-	-	2	-	3	56404	0	86	14	58034	878	-	-
Spain	0	1	-	2299	0	-	-	181	-	14	55670	129	-	16892	75187	-	-	-
Finland	0	-	-	52	10	-	-	-	-	8	154774	-	541	0	155385	-	-	-
France	3	1480	-	6034	-	834	-	-	0	1007	136478	227	-	7161	153224	435	-	-
Hungary	0	-	426	1264	10	11	-	0	-	0	64923	70	-	523	67228	-	-	-
Italy	116	2	-	1585	-	7	-	1575	0	-	115322	-	-	1	118608	-	-	-
Netherlands	1	45739	-	2453	1	9488	-	25978	-	5237	-	4501	1	17744	111142	22160	1634	-
Poland	0	75	0	5000	-	55	-	-	0	6	244162	-	-	-	249300	127	-	-
Sweden	1	2	-	155	5	-	577	1009	-	45	191845	0	-	-	193640	3206	-	-
EU, others	65	382	444	7269	3	1613	286	393	3306	469	271721	558	-	4852	291360	1918	-	-
EU, total	313	51049	883	43247	29	12017	864	30009	5582	7258	2194776	8510	630	49747	2404914	29816	1634	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89644	22209	-	17954	129807	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	-	-	876	306027	-	0	-	306905	10	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	81092	-	-	-	81160	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	646570	-	0	-	646570	0	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	60399	-	-	-	60416	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1651	148377	-	-	-	150033	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	78	210644	-	-	-	210722	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	96346	-	-	8548	104905	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	71349	-	-	-	2699	-	-	45844	14860	-	53341	188092	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	207198	-	-	-	207198	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	5	-	-	-	-	-	107471	-	225	-	107701	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	145	-	1	2	-	-	877	-	0	593298	4769	-	3272	602364	-	-	-
United States	-	68	-	5	-	-	-	1516	-	2046	884928	-	0	16	888579	29531	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	2499	-	-	-	14996	44290	28	7016	23214	-	21918	113961	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177988	-	0	-	177988	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	34	244	-	4301	65	1	-	1002	-	49	905910	47258	225	21334	980421	6	-	-
Africa	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	160	31330	-	-	12	31601	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	-	74009	-	-	-	20524	44290	327	1386025	46718	0	89460	1661353	0	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	1276	-	723	105592	-	-	28548	136139	0	-	-
North America	-	68	-	6	2	0	-	1516	-	2922	1190955	-	0	16	1195485	29541	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	969	-	12433	595982	-	-	-	609384	1	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	0	74470	-	-	-	74476	-	-	-
Other Countries	34	159	-	4460	59	1	-	5159	-	11917	638963	28925	0	34321	723999	8	-	-
World	347	51421	883	121563	96	12018	864	55341	49872	23872	6496581	102486	855	189116	7105315	59364	1634	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3 Cut flowers, fresh

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	310	-	-	-	-	1260	466	346	21	-	3528	5931	-	0	32
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	1667	20	4892	-	1	7	2690	-	275	20194	733	29	64	30572	1015	32	0
Czech Republic	78	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	5	-	1868	-	-	1322	3370	-	-	-
Germany	5931	2315	3511	-	593	71	104	827	428	817	26679	393	53	3264	44985	41	159	807
Denmark	63	0	-	1499	-	-	27	20	-	24	1054	284	218	210	3398	-	11	-
Spain	-	2	2	360	-	-	-	2911	300	629	9931	564	159	13082	27941	1480	287	25
Finland	0	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	78	4093	0	1576	5750	-	-	-
France	-	1695	16	821	1	221	-	-	-	2457	13020	-	88	58	18375	6907	524	1005
Hungary	1155	-	3	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	7	0	3108	4818	-	-	0
Italy	2396	1742	545	15450	168	483	424	12602	62	-	73388	674	971	7280	116186	265	1346	10748
Netherlands	80589	72378	99052	1106245	82986	29576	49007	275687	13887	213230	-	172432	94594	352669	2642333	424126	17748	131587
Poland	471	0	1153	986	-	-	-	0	180	10	4076	-	4	7933	14813	-	9	16
Sweden	-	-	-	10	60	-	111	118	-	-	443	-	-	37	779	-	-	-
EU, others	56	2	3263	2465	52	1045	8	4	9	0	6218	212	39	5812	19185	4094	316	353
EU, total	90738	79800	107564	1133461	83862	31396	49689	294860	16133	217908	157514	179414	96156	399944	2938438	437928	20433	144574
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	61	-	63	18	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	207	-	-	0	207	4	3	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	0	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	45	6	-
Cambodia	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	213	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	0	-	12	-	-	-	1668	-	-	-	1680	11	-	-
China	0	0	-	3	2	-	3	0	-	-	250	4	-	1	264	3	5	7
Chinese Taipei	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	347	-	-	-	371	-	-	-
Colombia	-	158	-	1023	-	42953	-	1239	-	2090	128745	193	-	362	176763	57854	2493	152
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	196	-	-	191	-	-	-	392	14	0	33
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	209	-	1438	-	43952	-	404	-	2250	284663	59	-	207	333182	5837	70	11671
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
Ethiopia	528	1149	-	3018	-	18	-	48	-	1134	167039	-	13	0	172948	14438	8810	6
French Polynesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386	-	-	-	386	-	-	0
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	59	-	3	-
India	-	3	-	19	-	1	-	206	-	-	55	-	0	3	287	1130	0	44
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Israel	-	20493	-	1808	-	39	-	7	0	10	10960	-	-	321	33638	874	631	44
Ivory Coast	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	441	-	-	-	892	-	0	-
Japan	-	0	-	26	-	-	-	0	-	-	255	-	-	-	281	-	1	0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
Kenya	-	2854	-	22504	-	110	907	3385	-	774	375117	-	-	4252	409902	137802	41106	28853
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	37	64	-	-	-
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	269	-	-	169	442	4	-	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	5	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	0	12	2	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1657	-	-	-	1658	4955	3	0
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	0
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	143	-	-	-	-	469	-	-	-	612	-	0	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1445	-	-	-	1587	836	2	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	796	-	-	-	882	-	1	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	26	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	1066	-	7	-	290	-	19	17562	-	-	184	19129	2875	418	436
Sri Lanka	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	3	-	-	0	4	-	-	7
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	47	-	-	-	47	-	0	0
Switzerland	0	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	0	112	7	14	8	7	-	62	-	5638	1346	181	15	417	7807	224	4	146
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Trinidad, Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	40	9	-	-	-	55	-	1	-
Turkey	-	-	-	803	1156	0	-	1	-	-	24454	1513	-	3034	30962	11588	533	129
Uganda	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28408	-	-	-	28408	1274	7	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	585	-	116	700	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0	0	-	3	0	-	-	-	-	-	20451	62	-	5918	26435	-	275	0
United States	1	2	-	4	-	0	-	11	2	-	34	-	0	1	56	139	0	3
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	0	-
Zambia	-	-	-	4047	-	0	-	-	-	-	5979	-	-	-	10027	-	8	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	88	-	1	-	-	-	-	5972	-	-	-	6061	-	182	1
Europe, EU excluded	85	0	-	7	1	1	-	3	-	-	21247	646	-	6033	28023	-	277	0
Africa	529	4787	0	30723	-	138	907	3843	-	1971	609938	-	13	4436	657285	163155	50619	29296
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	125	11	62	32	15	0	305	0	5638	2548	184	76	591	9588	1407	11	215
Middle East	-	20493	-	2611	1156	39	-	83	0	10	35415	1513	0	3395,43	64715	12464	1163	173
North America	1	2	-	4	1	0	-	13	2	-	34	-	0	1	58	139	0	3
Latin America	-	367	-	2461	-	87063	-	2235	-	4345	415912	252	-	569	513203	63769	2573	11856
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	5	217	-	-	0	222	4	3	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	15	-	-	0	274	387	-	0
World	91353	105574	107576	1169329	85051	118652	50596	301439	16134	229876	1242838	182010	96245	415244	4211918	678866	75078	186118

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3 Cut flowers, fresh

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	6412	7	100	-	0	1	3072	103781	220	-	255	113849	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	1208	3	6099	25	265	-	1375	-	607	139818	0	-	84	149485	2	-	-
Czech Republic	2	-	-	1259	0	1	-	-	14	535	105900	3112	-	2475	113298	-	-	-
Germany	2008	5446	35	-	514	18	-	1058	-	17928	1289143	223	-	289	1316662	2208	-	7
Denmark	-	-	-	533	-	16	-	0	-	99	80917	-	2	0	81565	-	0	-
Spain	0	1	-	273	0	-	-	517	-	1255	40870	-	-	1352	44268	103	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	201	0	-	-	-	520	45672	-	1	170	46564	-	-	-
France	0	15153	-	1911	45	6221	-	-	-	18730	441626	0	-	16	483702	7	-	2
Hungary	1252	-	0	132	0	246	-	0	-	449	41343	163	-	988	44574	-	-	-
Italy	398	17	-	604	3	100	-	2610	7	-	167086	0	-	49	170874	-	-	-
Netherlands	2	28004	22	32106	1357	14674	-	12014	20	36241	-	192	2	8880	133513	18448	-	1
Poland	-	-	558	195	336	94	-	-	-	2809	217059	-	0	0	221052	567	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	7	2555	87	0	-	283	91579	-	-	-	94512	-	-	-
EU, others	113	12	5393	695	21	12885	627	64	1303	9147	410553	9725	0	5112	455650	1307	-	-
EU, total	3775	49842	6011	50223	5064	34707	627	17642	1344	91676	3175349	13635	5	19670	3469570	22642	0	10
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1464	2289	-	56	3808	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	470	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	499	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	55	221	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	592	-	-	-	592	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2075	-	-	1648	3724	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2226	-	-	-	2226	9	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11100	1158	-	1395	13654	-	-	-
Bonaire, Sint Eustati- us and Saba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	-	-	-	166	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3777	-	-	40	3818	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	297	-	230	14818	-	-	-	15345	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	60	24321	-	-	125	24532	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	56	1748	-	-	-	1804	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	559	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	634	-	-	-
Gabon	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	961	6	-	103	1070	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	341	-	-	-	341	-	-	-
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	80	146	-	-
Hong Kong	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	8347	-	-	-	8360	12	-	-
Iceland	-	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1282	-	-	-	1574	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	830	-	-	-	830	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2356	-	-	-	2356	-	-	-
Israel	0	345	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1375	-	-	-	1721	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	856	-	-	-	915	4	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2323	-	-	-	2326	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	21427	-	-	620	22092	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	6177	-	-	-	6273	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1122	-	-	31	1153	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10874	-	-	-	10881	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	47	-	48	616	696	-	1438	2881	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214	-	-	-	214	-	-	-
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	499	-	-	-	499	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1182	-	-	-	1182	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	24	932	-	-	-	973	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	564	-	-	-	564	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	418	-	-	-	418	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3992	-	-	234	4226	-	-	-
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	128	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1907	-	-	17	1932	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2186	-	-	-	2186	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	995	-	-	-	995	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	24349	-	2	-	24366	-	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	768	-	-	-	768	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1743	-	-	-	1743	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11673	-	-	-	11674	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	318	223461	366	-	56208	280357	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	14843	-	-	-	14849	-	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	341	-	-	-	344	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	7865	-	-	323	8337	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	124	5089	-	-	-	5214	-	-	-
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1088	-	-	-	1092	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	767	-	-	-	767	-	-	-
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	145	-	-	-
Switzerland	4	1	-	2036	2	0	-	823	-	9801	138920	-	-	351	151938	1	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	49	247	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1110	-	-	-	1110	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	492	20	-	-	-	512	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5757	-	-	297	6055	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	221	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	23163	2463	-	-	25630	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	96	27607	-	-	1356	29065	2	-	-
United Kingdom	0	-	-	-	-	1303	0	18	-	17	467591	21	1	11651	480601	-	-	-
United States	1	-	-	6	0	89	-	352	-	4350	107741	-	0	5	112545	129	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	32	-	-	2531	181	-	271	3140	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	2859	-	-	4	2874	30	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2212	-	-	-	2212	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	6	294	-	2039	574	1830	0	871	-	11763	912150	4008	3	70305	1003843	148	-	-
Africa	-	25	-	-	-	10	-	336	-	492	7289	-	-	83	8234	1	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	6	-	180	-	25	-	101	-	518	85815	882	-	4314	91841	46	-	-
Middle East	0	345	-	-	3	1	-	7	-	110	77764	-	-	1654	79883	10	-	-
North America	1	-	-	6	93	89	-	649	-	4580	122559	-	0	5	127983	129	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	2495	-	-	23	2526	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	723	-	-	-	733	-	-	-
Other Countries	2	4	-	59	93	60	-	43	-	-	235478	-	-	106	235846	1	-	-
World	3781	50512	6011	52508	5735	36662	627	19627	1344	109139	4618214	18525	8	96052	5018746	22976	0	10

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.1 Roses

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1260	62	6	17	-	967	2316	-	-	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	502	3	1288	-	-	-	1247	-	-	132	296	8	30	3505	909	-	0
Czech Republic	63	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	4	-	12	0	-	551	710	-	-	-
Germany	1455	122	264	-	36	0	-	187	-	239	3021	205	29	318	5878	-	-	52
Denmark	-	-	-	11	-	-	23	0	-	-	18	33	160	19	264	-	-	-
Spain	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	965	-	29	598	45	-	7926	9568	10	-	1
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1844	-	272	2118	-	-	-
France	-	77	-	1	-	14	-	-	0	14	-	-	-	19	124	1344	-	16
Hungary	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	475	541	-	-	0
Italy	400	-	14	757	0	0	274	1227	-	-	8	70	15	2210	4975	-	1	548
Netherlands	27073	19452	32021	265236	16031	3482	17626	112992	5376	93624	-	73408	27332	117989	811644	60385	408	21260
Poland	209	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	1522	1866	-	0	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	118	-	-	10	-	-	37	166	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	939	0	0	206	-	-	0	0	46	16	-	1749	2955	2028	-	353
EU, total	29253	20155	33244	267386	16068	3702	17924	116737	6640	93955	3997	75942	27544	134084	846631	64675	408	22231
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	61	-	63	18	-	-
Colombia	-	138	-	-	-	16362	-	440	-	383	26245	90	-	235	43892	12704	44	16
Ecuador	-	180	-	964	-	32955	-	240	-	1841	228730	54	-	179	265143	4497	2	10257
Ethiopia	528	607	-	1999	-	16	-	46	-	1134	145440	-	12	0	149782	14438	8242	-
India	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	55	-	-	0	61	1130	-	-
Kenya	-	1651	-	18985	-	96	801	2779	-	760	286068	-	-	3911	315050	101501	31513	27623
Rwanda	-	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1223	-	-	-	1365	836	2	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	733	-	-	-	734	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	13	-	-	1567	-	-	35	1615	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28408	-	-	-	28408	1253	7	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	585	-	115	700	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	3	0	-	-	0	-	-	16	-	-	2695	2715	-	-	-
United States	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	11	2	-	0	-	0	1	21	17	-	3
Zambia	-	-	-	4047	-	-	-	-	-	-	4987	-	-	-	9034	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	-	-	-	327	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	0	-	7	0	1	-	2	-	-	749	585	-	2811	4154	-	-	-
Africa	528	2400	-	25030	-	112	801	2839	-	1893	468022	-	12	3946	505583	118040	39763	27623
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	3	1	2	22	-	-	22	0	-	62	4	61	0	177	1153	-	0
Middle East	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	0	-	9	-	0	6	25	6	-	3
North America	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	11	2	-	0	-	0	1	21	17	-	3
Latin America	-	318	-	964	-	49325	-	693	-	2224	254975	144	-	414	309056	17217	46	10273
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	1	1	12	22	8	-	95	0	-	15	4	0	48	207	36	-	3
World	29782	22879	33245	293399	16090	53141	18726	120365	6642	98072	727814	76674	27617	141303	1665749	201106	40217	60132

## 3.1 Roses

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	824	108	9	32	-	2154	3128	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	287	4	5588	-	-	-	3642	-	-	204	836	3	89	10653	4049	-	-
Czech Republic	63	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	0	-	17	0	-	978	1169	-	-	-
Germany	2005	368	666	-	27	0	-	126	-	1204	4075	273	8	371	9121	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	1	-	-	28	37	111	7	194	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	9	-	-	-	1284	-	80	920	42	-	12249	14585	109	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3345	-	814	4161	-	-	-
France	-	38	-	6	-	30	-	-	0	21	-	-	-	9	104	2360	-	-
Hungary	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	26	-	1256	1341	-	-	-
Italy	586	-	17	1180	0	0	610	1891	-	-	12	95	10	4352	8754	-	1	-
Netherlands	53931	30899	79002	1015118	16713	8872	61459	368380	10495	175599	-	267048	55212	298838	2441566	136394	695	-
Poland	281	-	2	10	-	-	4	305	-	-	390	-	-	4345	5029	-	0	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	97	421	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	704	0	0	199	-	-	0	0	71	12	-	5282	6269	434	-	-
EU, total	56916	31592	80395	1022031	16740	9101	62076	375629	11319	176991	5773	271747	55344	330842	2506495	143346	695	-
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	53	61	5	-	-
Colombia	-	210	-	-	-	49513	-	861	-	663	56946	189	-	483	108865	32310	76	-
Ecuador	-	112	-	1468	-	77014	-	444	-	3834	455429	119	-	311	538730	7519	2	-
Ethiopia	2230	3779	-	10446	-	54	-	240	-	4476	1517487	-	59	5	1538776	135559	43917	-
India	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	218	-	-	0	232	4271	-	-
Kenya	-	14607	-	115401	-	252	6335	7765	-	1769	2007540	-	-	7844	2161514	634541	121860	-
Rwanda	-	1146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7716	-	-	-	8862	3536	1	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2852	-	-	-	2852	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	29	-	-	9887	-	-	51	9967	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	16	59	27	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221340	-	-	-	221340	7953	30	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1252	-	188	1440	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	20	0	-	-	0	-	-	52	-	-	371	443	-	-	-
Zambia	-	-	-	44953	-	-	-	-	-	-	55186	-	-	-	100139	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3303	-	-	-	3303	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	0	-	45	0	1	-	2	-	-	2904	1252	-	559	4763	-	-	-
Africa	2230	19532	-	170801	-	306	6335	8034	-	6246	3822459	-	59	7901	4043902	781626	165807	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	9	2	15	0	-	-	6	0	-	247	0	53	0	333	4289	-	-
Middle East	-	1	-	43	-	-	-	0	0	-	35	-	0	32	110	27	-	-
North America	0	0	-	26	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	1	28	25	-	-
Latin America	-	322	-	1468	-	126543	-	1331	-	4497	512376	308	-	793	647637	39853	78	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	1	2	66	0	17	-	75	0	-	59	0	0	121	341	99	-	-
World	59147	51455	80397	1194428	16740	135950	68411	385048	11319	187734	4343796	273308	55456	340232	7203421	969165	166580	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.1 Roses

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	1872	-	-	-	0	-	124	36099	170	-	0	38264	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	503	-	1710	-	-	-	202	-	14	45520	-	-	414	47950	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	32660	377	-	0	33457	-	-	-
Germany	967	2886	-	-	-	0	-	69	-	216	441339	104	-	0	445582	17	-	4
Denmark	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	0	-	0	12470	-	-	0	12562	-	-	-
Spain	-	1	-	13	-	-	-	169	-	19	6530	-	-	365	7097	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	14818	-	-	-	14842	-	-	-
France	0	4226	-	393	-	249	-	-	-	801	186144	-	-	-	194056	6	-	2
Hungary	1177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15081	11	-	49	16321	-	-	-
Italy	249	-	-	19	-	0	-	228	-	-	91012	-	-	-	91509	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	1119	11	12850	5	3	-	160	3	174	-	40	2	3239	17607	9	-	1
Poland	-	-	152	0	-	-	-	-	-	95	97844	-	-	0	98091	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	2	8	1	-	0	-	0	32603	-	-	-	32613	-	-	-
EU, others	76	3	3469	0	-	7939	117	53	418	1305	152700	3627	-	1980	171689	281	-	-
EU, total	2470	8739	3632	16956	13	10434	117	882	421	2776	1164820	4330	2	6049	1221640	313	-	7
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	547	1372	-	-	-	1918	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1990	106	-	156	2252	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1268	-	-	0	1268	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1236	-	-	63	1299	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	939	-	-	120	1059	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	712	-	-	6	718	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2274	-	2	-	2276	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20057	-	-	5075	25132	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3632	-	-	45	3680	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	1168	-	-	-	18	-	11	31373	-	-	350	32920	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3095	-	-	51	3147	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6538	384	-	-	6923	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	664	-	-	15	682	2	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	70386	-	1	2756	73159	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	3584	-	0	0	3585	4	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	21	-	1168	58	19	-	34	-	561	141456	490	3	8508	152318	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	10	-	-	44	-	-	-	88	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	9	-	4	2258	152	-	508	2963	16	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4298	-	-	66	4368	2	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	3995	-	0	0	4037	4	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	66	-	-	-	69	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	30	-	-	-	35	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	21	-	46	99	25	-	29	-	4	77053	152	-	472	77903	16	-	-
World	2470	8760	3632	18171	115	10459	117	946	421	3341	1390992	4973	5	15159	1459560	335	-	7

## 3.1 Roses

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	2997	-	-	-	-	-	117	56000	227	-	0	59342	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	310	-	6239	-	-	-	191	-	8	88907	-	-	-	95656	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	0	62781	1637	-	709	65140	-	-	-
Germany	736	18889	-	-	-	0	-	25	-	114	1217048	735	-	0	1237546	0	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	519	-	-	-	0	-	0	24105	-	-	0	24624	-	-	-
Spain	-	2	-	96	-	-	-	263	-	3	12431	-	-	312	13107	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	40110	-	-	-	40115	-	-	-
France	-	6783	-	749	-	4148	-	-	-	1088	436616	-	-	-	449384	13	-	-
Hungary	5089	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	37314	29	-	125	42558	-	-	-
Italy	483	-	-	44	-	0	-	355	-	-	179157	-	-	-	180039	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	3980	41	45646	2	4	-	921	9	357	-	313	0	4558	55832	15	-	-
Poland	-	-	172	0	-	-	-	-	-	14	259639	-	-	0	259826	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	4	10	0	-	0	-	0	78798	-	-	-	78814	-	-	-
EU, others	345	5	2812	0	-	10927	592	78	1269	1042	325555	7888	-	2100	352611	143	-	-
EU, total	6654	29968	3025	56308	13	15080	592	1834	1278	2748	2818461	10828	0	7803	2954592	171	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	2971	-	-	-	3871	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3763	387	-	316	4466	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3658	-	-	2	3660	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1536	-	-	221	1758	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1385	-	-	660	2045	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1709	-	-	17	1726	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5844	-	0	-	5844	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38127	-	-	13654	51782	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13919	-	-	160	14083	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	2615	-	-	-	14	-	5	45796	-	-	681	49110	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21678	-	-	143	21821	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17942	1252	-	-	19194	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1642	-	-	35	1677	0	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	136446	-	0	2624	139071	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	6230	-	0	0	6230	0	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	46	-	2615	29	14	-	14	-	909	273412	1639	0	18114	296792	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	80	-	-	54	148	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	23	-	0	3275	445	-	1369	5211	0	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24098	-	-	177	24276	0	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	0	-	-	6735	-	0	0	6750	0	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	108	-	-	-	108	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	52	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	46	-	110	44	20	-	32	-	0	177727	445	-	1202	179626	0	-	-
World	6654	30014	3025	59034	58	15100	592	1881	1278	3657	3298834	12912	0	27517	3460556	172	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.2 Carnations

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	163	174	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	34	0	34	-	-	7	58	-	-	342	321	3	-	800	18	6	-
Czech Republic	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	8	25	-	-	-
Germany	69	12	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	1080	-	0	42	1310	14	0	1
Denmark	0	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	37	4	76	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	518	299	7	91	62	67	1271	2386	629	88	3
Finland	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1628	0	482	2112	-	-	-
France	-	173	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	218	214	-	6
Hungary	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	88	105	-	-	-
Italy	76	-	97	1262	-	168	33	1703	28	-	2312	1	18	575	6272	-	200	541
Netherlands	1889	2091	5049	23130	1737	308	5369	9468	658	5093	-	34961	3814	9361	102928	13664	1174	3583
Poland	-	-	0	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	-	0	10	176	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	0	-	6	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
EU, others	5	-	70	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	79	-	0	879	1282	9	0	-
EU, total	2051	2309	5217	24526	1739	731	5518	11749	985	5101	4164	36972	3939	12884	117886	14548	1469	4134
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	23	-	-	0
Colombia	-	11	-	1021	-	17754	-	139	-	96	77054	93	-	15	96183	6646	2376	101
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	0	-	23	-	240	-	19	-	-	2670	3	-	0	2957	196	8	184
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	3583	-	-	-	3583	-	70	-
Israel	-	23	-	3	-	0	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	49	-	-	0
Kenya	-	59	-	193	-	-	-	125	-	-	8955	-	-	7	9340	5982	1047	136
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1468	-	-	-	1468	4955	2	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Turkey	-	-	-	678	-	-	-	-	-	-	23353	1331	-	2558	27921	11563	488	98
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	94	98	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	94	98	-	-	-
Africa	-	59	-	193	-	1	-	126	-	-	14006	-	-	7	14392	10937	1119	136
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	23	-	-	0
Middle East	-	23	-	681	-	0	-	-	-	-	23376	1331	-	2558	27970	11563	488	98
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	117	-	-
Latin America	-	11	-	1044	-	17994	-	159	-	96	79725	96	-	16	99141	6887	2385	285
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
World	2051	2403	5217	26444	1739	18726	5518	12037	985	5197	121298	38400	3939	15560	259513	44052	5460	4653

## 3.2 Carnations

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	34	-	-	877	912	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	46	1	130	-	-	4	98	-	-	993	2548	2	-	3821	167	10	-
Czech Republic	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	27	80	-	-	-
Germany	180	40	-	-	-	5	102	3	-	-	3516	-	0	101	3948	55	0	-
Denmark	0	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	75	35	210	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	558	-	-	-	3410	1254	40	319	853	554	7695	14684	5358	501	-
Finland	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6162	0	1794	7963	-	-	-
France	-	639	-	4	-	31	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	803	717	-	-
Hungary	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	532	576	-	-	-
Italy	188	-	311	5157	-	647	111	6957	95	-	8042	3	46	1829	23385	-	181	-
Netherlands	4843	5135	18790	92884	4482	939	18923	29046	2604	11826	-	178525	7067	36869	411932	89253	2060	-
Poland	-	-	0	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	498	-	0	42	672	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	0	-	15	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	78	-	-	-
EU, others	3	-	59	-	-	232	-	-	-	-	273	-	0	7864	8431	41	1	-
EU, total	5239	5859	19161	98867	4487	1849	19154	39515	3953	11866	14043	188090	7743	57667	477493	95592	2754	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	85	-	-	-
Colombia	-	28	-	4501	-	113710	-	443	-	434	382520	461	-	29	502126	29103	6248	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	1	-	63	-	1123	-	67	-	-	10842	15	-	0	12111	891	12	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20619	-	-	-	20620	-	121	-
Israel	-	143	-	11	-	0	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	253	-	-	-
Kenya	-	409	-	1236	-	2	-	371	-	-	60967	-	-	5	62991	48506	5556	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14547	-	-	-	14547	41225	6	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	-
Turkey	-	-	-	8167	-	-	-	-	-	-	281593	18602	-	64617	372978	95633	2952	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	14	-	-	79	93	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	465	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	14	-	-	79	93	-	-	-
Africa	-	409	-	1236	-	2	-	374	-	-	96134	-	-	5	98160	89731	5684	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	85	-	-	-
Middle East	-	143	-	8177	-	0	-	-	-	-	281692	18602	-	64617	373231	95633	2952	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	465	-	-
Latin America	-	29	-	4564	-	114833	-	512	-	434	393362	476	-	29	514239	29995	6261	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
World	5239	6441	19161	112844	4487	116683	19154	40405	3953	12300	785329	207167	7743	122397	1463305	311415	17650	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.2 Carnations

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	185	-	-	-	-	-	95	3111	-	-	0	3391	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	44	-	149	-	8	-	13	-	139	4270	-	-	-	4623	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	98	5027	257	-	5	5388	-	-	-
Germany	91	94	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1570	29888	13	-	-	31657	-	-	0
Denmark	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2236	-	1	-	2246	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	38	814	-	-	44	897	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3689	-	0	-	3694	-	-	-
France	-	561	-	35	-	999	-	-	-	1945	16411	-	-	-	19951	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	242	-	-	-	49	2261	-	-	-	2552	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	1	-	84	-	0	-	-	4092	-	-	-	4178	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	55	-	521	-	4507	-	-	-	3152	-	4	-	3	8241	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	197	-	-	87	-	-	-	49	33679	-	0	-	34012	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	0	0	72	0	-	-	3	2981	-	-	-	3056	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	186	-	-	1560	-	-	11	183	12400	332	0	286	14958	110	-	-
EU, total	92	755	383	902	0	7559	0	14	11	7325	120858	606	1	337	138844	110	-	0
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	142	-	-	-	160	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	9	-	11	91	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	0	123	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	114	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	13	344	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3394	-	0	-	3394	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	105	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2673	-	-	715	3388	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	9	63	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	3	-	-	4032	-	-	-	4051	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	116	-	-	304	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	-	-	4	152	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	588	-	-	-	-	12454	-	-	76	13118	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	244	-	-	-	244	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	51	-	16	17	599	-	3	-	18	23322	126	0	811	24962	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	2	17	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	630	18	-	55	712	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	-	-	7	330	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	297	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	51	-	7	19	10	-	2	-	-	8981	18	-	48	9136	-	-	-
World	92	806	383	925	19	8158	0	19	11	7343	153969	749	1	1212	173688	110	-	0

## 3.2 Carnations

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	415	-	-	-	-	-	239	9161	-	-	0	9814	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	57	-	676	-	3	-	29	-	578	13144	-	-	-	14485	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	315	19836	1455	-	16	21626	-	-	-
Germany	165	502	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4618	96597	41	-	-	101924	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	4964	-	0	-	5004	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	175	2956	-	-	228	3360	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12700	-	0	-	12703	-	-	-
France	-	1192	-	88	-	5745	-	-	-	6584	47393	-	-	-	61003	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	237	-	-	-	373	9944	-	-	-	10554	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	2	-	185	-	1	-	-	13320	-	-	-	13509	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	272	-	2608	-	34148	-	-	-	13462	-	21	-	18	50528	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	588	-	-	637	-	-	-	127	173310	-	0	-	174661	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	1	0	600	0	-	-	11	6992	-	-	-	7604	-	-	-
EU, others	-	1	494	-	-	6386	-	-	36	673	43831	1379	0	910	53710	74	-	-
EU, total	165	2024	1082	3834	0	47941	0	32	36	27157	454148	2895	0	1172	540487	74	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	503	-	-	-	550	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	56	-	56	277	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	547	-	-	0	547	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	-	-	265	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	644	-	-	91	735	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	209	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10824	-	0	-	10824	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	209	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6438	-	-	4608	11046	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	-	-	172	385	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	8	-	-	8046	-	-	-	8102	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	723	604	-	-	1326	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	427	-	-	26	453	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	4863	-	-	-	-	47044	-	-	205	52112	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	-	-	-	447	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	127	-	48	13	4906	-	8	-	47	75146	660	0	5046	85999	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	8	45	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	8	-	-	1340	88	-	264	1730	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	799	-	-	40	838	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	535	-	-	-	536	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	127	-	30	14	43	-	9	-	-	23295	88	-	199	23803	-	-	-
World	165	2150	1082	3913	14	52847	0	48	36	27204	554148	3643	0	6530	651780	74	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.3 Orchids

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	-	-	39	48	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	3	-	-	2	98	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	20	49	-	-	-
Germany	20	8	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	2	12	-	-	39	83	0	2	-
Denmark	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	49	104	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	0	-	-	211	220	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
France	-	36	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	38	6	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	75	75	-	-	-
Italy	37	-	-	72	-	108	0	60	5	6284	3	-	20	312	617	-	-	3
Netherlands	884	617	1813	9206	187	1372	191	5890	247	-	-	539	265	5010	32505	403	504	1324
Poland	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	110	-	-	14
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
EU, others	35	-	0	2389	-	101	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	55	2581	1	-	0
EU, total	976	682	1813	11819	187	1583	191	6031	253	6295	53	539	285	5821	36527	410	505	1344
Cambodia	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	347	-	-	-	365	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	20	3	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	21	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Japan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	269	-	-	169	442	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	83	-	0	-
Thailand	0	101	6	11	6	2	-	58	-	5638	1329	181	14	417	7764	217	4	138
Trinidad, Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	1	-	0	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	83	-	0	0
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	111	8	13	6	5	-	67	-	5638	1948	181	14	587	8578	243	4	139
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
North America	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	21	46	3	0	0
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	0	0
World	976	793	1821	11832	193	1609	191	6099	253	11942	2091	720	299	6433	45252	655	509	1483

## 3.3 Orchids

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	-	-	9	11	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	0	-	-	0	16	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	7	12	-	-	-
Germany	7	1	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	0	2	-	-	12	24	0	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	8	19	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	-	-	100	102	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
France	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	6	2	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	54	54	-	-	-
Italy	7	-	-	87	-	130	0	60	8	-	0	-	16	175	483	-	-	-
Netherlands	301	410	666	10368	34	345	47	2741	83	2152	-	188	32	2130	19497	160	99	-
Poland	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	3	27	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	0	611	-	60	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	23	696	0	-	-
EU, total	316	419	666	11099	34	536	47	2817	91	2154	8	188	48	2522	20945	162	99	-
Cambodia	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	538	-	-	-	544	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	904	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	904	0	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	433	-	-	370	804	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	78	-	-	-	78	-	0	-
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Thailand	0	249	38	60	23	1	-	1	-	16520	2997	2415	2	847	23153	436	1	-
Trinidad, Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
United States	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	78	-	0	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	253	41	61	23	3	-	2	-	16520	3972	2415	2	1216	24508	484	1	-
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
North America	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	904	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	40	958	0	0	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	0.177	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.347	-	-	-
World	316	673	706	11160	57	1444	47	2819	91	18687	4070	2603	50	3779	46503	646	100	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.3 Orchids

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	37	-	-	-	-	-	5	1724	-	-	-	1766	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2	3	8	-	-	-	14	-	0	1923	-	-	-	1950	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	1	-	9	647	-	-	-
Germany	1	-	30	-	-	-	-	0	-	20	12403	3	-	-	12457	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	379	-	-	-	380	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1307	-	-	103	1423	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	174	-	-	-	174	-	-	-
France	-	161	-	4	-	40	-	-	-	48	5521	-	-	-	5773	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	787	-	-	-	787	-	-	-
Italy	10	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	7	6671	-	-	49	6733	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	5	-	10	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	915	-	-	-	916	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	214	-	-	-	215	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	17	-	-	84	-	-	14	48	5164	1	-	13	5341	4	-	-
EU, total	11	167	51	62	-	124	-	18	14	141	37819	5	-	173	38586	4	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	-	8	12	183	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	787	-	-	-	787	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	347	-	-	31	379	-	-	-
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	279	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	506	-	-	-	506	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-	-	-	287	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4461	-	-	728	5190	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	-	-	-	222	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	-	-	9	279	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	2	1631	-	-	-	1634	1	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	545	83	-	-	628	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	-	-	2	264	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2029	2	-	108	2139	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7038	-	-	-	7038	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1250	-	-	-	1250	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	3	-	1	4	0	-	0	-	5	9860	93	-	857	10823	1	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1349	-	-	-	1353	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	1291	17	-	168	1489	-	-	-
Middle East	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1030	-	-	20	1062	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7825	-	-	-	7825	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	28	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	28	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	21	-	6	4	0	-	1	-	3	6664	17	-	159	6875	-	-	-
World	11	189	51	70	4	124	-	19	14	146	64561	114	-	1223	66525	5	-	-

## 3.3 Orchids

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	20	-	-	-	-	-	3	372	-	-	-	396	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2	1	7	-	-	-	2	-	0	1018	-	-	-	1030	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	1	-	4	311	-	-	-
Germany	0	-	11	-	-	-	-	0	-	24	4221	2	-	-	4259	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	167	-	-	-	167	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	373	-	-	11	385	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	50	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
France	-	97	-	3	-	11	-	-	-	28	2597	-	-	-	2737	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	-	-	263	-	-	-
Italy	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	3789	-	-	12	3804	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	3	-	8	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	-	-	-	337	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	63	-	-	-	63	-	-	-
EU, others	-	0	4	-	-	43	-	-	5	8	1827	1	-	3	1891	1	-	-
EU, total	3	101	16	42	-	54	-	6	5	73	15383	4	-	30	15717	1	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	15	-	15	58	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	116	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	12	87	-	-	-
Macau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	127	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	53	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1250	-	-	273	1523	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	6	125	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	1	470	-	-	-	472	0	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	11	73	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	45	-	-	230	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	1	75	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	821	0	-	44	865	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1135	-	-	-	1135	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	-	-	-	256	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	1	-	1	4	0	-	0	-	8	3073	60	-	338	3485	0	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	0	277	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	-	6	-	-	-	0	-	-	259	13	-	67	346	-	-	-
Middle East	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	-	-	12	270	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1251	-	-	-	1251	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	3	-	6	4	0	-	0	-	7	1891	13	-	55	1980	-	-	-
World	3	104	16	49	4	55	-	6	5	81	22092	77	-	448	22939	1	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.4 Chrysanthemums

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria										0	16			845	862			
Belgium/Luxembg.		52	1	6		1		366			1902			3	2332	1		
Czech Republic											1170			220	1390			
Germany	205	28	54		20	1		2			272	2	0	259	844	27	0	83
Denmark				2							24		0	2	28			
Spain				2					178	1	3	1236		1133	2553	60		
Finland											5			33	38			
France		0		5		12					60			11	89	921		14
Hungary			3								11			1408	1423			
Italy	24		18	17			3	217			3468			369	4117			1
Netherlands	1996	3136	10784	69878	4231	3639	3117	11903	1978	4654		12008	6334	45146	178802	75045	1257	5186
Poland			3								252			109	364			
Sweden											25				25			
EU, others			1691			238					107			637	2673	86		
EU, total	2225	3216	12556	69910	4251	3890	3120	12666	1979	4657	8550	12010	6334	50176	195540	76141	1257	5284
Brazil								380							380			
China	0	0						0			7			0	8			
Colombia						171		335			3215			11	5272	35127		0
Costa Rica						0		191							191			
Dominican Rep.								0							0			
Ecuador				23		562		27			264				877	100	0	
Ethiopia											1				1			
Israel								48	39		5				5			1
Kenya				87							1705			0	1880	6937	1749	
Singapore						1												
South Africa								239			153			2	394	2126		
Tanzania											343				343		1	
Thailand																6		
Turkey				2							1			19	22	2		6
United Kingdom		0									3			685	688			
Europe, EU excluded		0									3			685	688			
Africa				87			48	278			2202			2	2618	9063	1750	
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	0				1		0			8			0	10	6		0
Middle East				2							6			19	27	2		6
North America		0						0							0			
Latin America				23		2274		934			3479			11	6721	35227	0	0
Other Countries		0						2			0			36	39			0
World	2225	3216	12556	70023	4251	6165	3168	13880	1979	4657	14249	12010	6334	50929	205642	120439	3007	5290

## 3.4 Chrysanthemums

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria										0	34			2750	2784			
Belgium/Luxembg.		30	3	31		0		173			3671			13	3922	3		
Czech Republic											2349			583	2932			
Germany	315	65	69		37	1		2			500	11	0	445	1445	101	0	
Denmark				5							49		0	4	58			
Spain				9					468	1	6	2505		2750	5740	153		
Finland											10			106	116			
France		0		1		17					125			57	199	1834		
Hungary			1								24			4337	4362			
Italy	36		33	55			3	333			8083			628	9172			
Netherlands	3764	6056	24442	192404	7617	8922	7457	25235	4010	8527		33786	9017	105106	436343	181891	2206	
Poland			3								520			192	714			
Sweden											52				52			
EU, others			1340			289					220			1799	3649	86		
EU, total	4115	6152	25891	192505	7654	9229	7460	26212	4011	8533	18140	33797	9017	118770	471487	184068	2207	
Brazil								6694							6694			
China	0	0						0			19			0	19			
Colombia						6492		957			11471			26	18946	135112		
Costa Rica						2		3587							3589			
Ecuador				42		1107		43			471				1664	155	0	
Ethiopia											3				3			
Israel											15				15			
Kenya				279			172	71			6211			1	6733	27204	4801	
Singapore						2									2			
South Africa								475			682			3	1160	5559		
Tanzania											1498				1498		2	
Thailand																11		
Turkey				3							3			139	146	6		
United Kingdom		0									7			181	188			
Vietnam											1							
Europe, EU excluded		0									7			181	188			
Africa				279			172	546			8394			4	9394	32763	4803	
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	1				2		0			20			0	24	11		
Middle East				3							18			139	161	6		
North America		0						0							0			
Latin America				42		760		11283			11942			26	30895	135267	0	0
Other Countries								2			81			81	84			
World	4115	6153	25891	192830	7654	16832	7632	38042	4011	8533	38522	33797	9017	119202	512231	352115	7010	

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.4 Chrysanthemums

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	-	-	35	4362	-	-	-	4671	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	45	-	315	-	-	-	14	-	-	6376	-	-	-	6751	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	10	11758	264	-	190	12238	-	-	-
Germany	148	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	174	56934	25	-	-	57284	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	3962	-	-	-	4003	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	81	7374	-	-	97	7552	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	3416	-	-	-	3431	-	-	-
France	-	698	-	100	-	269	-	-	-	623	20020	-	-	-	21710	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4650	-	-	13	4665	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	4105	-	-	-	4119	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	75	-	1370	-	58	-	-	-	2837	-	1	-	2	4343	9	-	-
Poland	-	-	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	11	13364	-	-	-	13389	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	1	0	0	-	-	-	-	5148	-	-	-	5150	-	-	-
EU, others	-	2	732	23	-	1510	37	-	215	786	41045	140	-	213	44704	154	-	-
EU, total	148	821	743	2140	0	1852	37	18	215	4575	182514	429	-	514	194008	163	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	270	-	-	-	509	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	-	-	514	737	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4862	717	-	730	6309	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	772	-	-	1	773	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9338	-	-	306	9644	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	9	-	-	199	198	-	346	759	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1405	-	-	42	1447	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1190	-	-	-	1190	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	97902	-	-	25767	123672	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1210	-	-	51	1260	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	1	-	203	-	0	-	3	-	-	6031	-	-	-	6239	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	975	-	-	82	1057	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6906	989	-	-	7895	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4772	-	-	291	5063	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	77264	-	-	3655	80968	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	16	-	205	19	69	-	6	-	239	198607	1706	-	30249	231115	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	8	120	1	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	12	-	-	10351	219	-	1279	11882	-	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6172	-	-	373	6546	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	475	-	-	-	476	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	11	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	15	-	15	20	21	-	3	-	-	20195	21	-	124	20415	-	-	-
World	148	837	743	2366	21	1923	37	35	215	4814	416027	2355	-	32423	461944	164	-	-

## 3.4 Chrysanthemums

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	443	-	-	-	-	-	54	8247	-	-	-	8745	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	28	-	794	-	-	-	24	-	-	12748	-	-	-	13593	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	15	21052	1204	-	297	22588	-	-	-
Germany	37	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	224	103350	67	-	-	103685	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	4853	-	-	-	4977	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	25	16572	-	-	184	16781	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5069	-	-	-	5075	-	-	-
France	-	1176	-	193	-	566	-	-	-	976	43349	-	-	-	46260	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9504	-	-	22	9526	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	-	2	-	12	-	-	-	-	10532	-	-	-	10547	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	176	-	3565	-	305	-	-	-	9827	-	2	-	5	13880	16	-	-
Poland	-	-	22	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	38761	-	-	-	38797	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	2	0	0	-	-	-	-	9396	-	-	-	9399	-	-	-
EU, others	-	3	705	15	-	2527	111	-	739	552	89106	399	-	186	94344	150	-	-
EU, total	37	1385	727	5158	0	3411	111	29	739	11693	372539	1672	-	694	398196	167	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	419	641	-	-	-	1061	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	442	-	-	921	1362	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8508	2673	-	2485	13665	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2411	-	-	3	2415	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14672	-	-	774	15447	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	10	-	-	399	578	-	1039	2037	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2320	-	-	78	2398	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2340	-	-	-	2340	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	17	-	-	176848	-	-	62931	239798	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3471	-	-	254	3725	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	4	-	343	-	0	-	5	-	-	10009	-	-	-	10362	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5666	-	-	169	5835	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14107	2227	-	-	16335	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13580	-	-	1405	14985	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	166	-	-	-	-	146248	-	-	7227	153641	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	24	-	345	12	184	-	22	-	419	368690	4901	-	72990	447588	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237	-	-	26	263	0	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	17	-	-	16497	627	-	3038	20251	-	-	-
Middle East	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	19998	-	-	1574	21573	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	670	-	-	-	671	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	21	-	60	13	18	-	8	-	-	34984	49	-	342	35495	0	-	-
World	37	1409	727	5575	13	3595	111	69	739	12113	809184	7199	-	78322	919095	167	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.5 Lilies

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	62	63	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	4	1	31	-	-	-	20	-	-	3	116	-	-	175	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	13	131	-	-	-
Germany	149	151	-	-	-	7	-	0	-	-	96	-	-	26	430	-	-	0
Denmark	1	0	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	4	16	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	26	-	1	1	38	2	24	92	691	0	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	5	-	-	-
France	-	9	-	0	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	18	417	-	20
Hungary	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	107	261	-	-	-
Italy	-	5	-	1	-	2	1	96	-	-	1	-	-	67	174	-	-	13
Netherlands	1054	1457	2320	11380	962	2668	1181	7683	86	1290	-	1506	1741	13105	46433	57844	52	3367
Poland	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	0	106	129	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	2	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	56	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	0	97	164	315	-	-
EU, total	1359	1625	2387	11423	969	2683	1182	7825	86	1292	241	1660	1744	13615	48092	59266	52	3401
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	3	-	-	0	3	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	75	-	-	14	-	-	1	91	1688	-	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	37	-	-	5	-	-	-	44	-	-	0
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Israel	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	18	-	0	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	31	44	46	5
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	2	22	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	413	424	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	413	424	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	31	44	46	5
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	3	-	-	0	3	-	-	-
Middle East	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	2	40	-	0	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	112	-	-	20	-	-	1	135	1688	-	0
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	28	-	-	-
World	1359	1627	2387	11432	969	2684	1182	7939	86	1292	334	1660	1744	14057	48752	60998	98	3406

## 3.5 Lilies

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	87	89	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	5	1	21	-	-	-	17	-	-	2	310	-	-	356	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	9	98	-	-	-
Germany	171	175	-	-	-	8	-	0	-	-	82	1	-	38	476	-	-	-
Denmark	0	0	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	13	19	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	66	-	1	1	125	1	38	232	1910	0	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
France	-	2	-	0	-	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	13	430	-	-
Hungary	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	210	298	-	-	-
Italy	-	5	-	1	-	2	1	92	-	-	1	-	-	53	156	-	-	-
Netherlands	692	1954	2387	20139	1038	3645	2744	7813	81	1032	-	2290	1273	16500	61588	80710	115	-
Poland	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	0	278	300	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	14	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	4	-	0	166	190	56	-	-
EU, total	951	2142	2413	20166	1047	3664	2745	7987	81	1033	194	2727	1274	17395	63817	83105	115	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	0	4	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	70	-	-	19	-	-	1	91	9336	-	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	24	-	-	6	-	-	-	31	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Israel	-	5	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	43	-	0	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-	142	172	68	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	6	74	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	58	76	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	58	76	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-	142	172	69	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	0	4	-	-	-
Middle East	-	5	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	6	118	-	0	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	95	-	-	25	-	-	1	123	9336	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.58	-	-	-	-	-	34.391	34.971	-	-	-
World	951	2146	2413	20176	1047	3665	2745	8083	81	1033	480	2727	1274	17494	64314	92613	184	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.5 Lilies

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	25	1397	-	-	-	1453	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	-	-	178	-	-	-	0	-	-	2403	-	-	-	2581	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1940	9	-	1	1953	-	-	-
Germany	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	7	13393	3	-	-	13405	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	969	-	0	-	991	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2433	-	-	148	2583	103	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	748	-	0	-	748	-	-	-
France	-	96	-	34	-	306	-	-	-	70	12863	-	-	-	13368	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	10	657	-	-	-	668	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	-	1536	-	-	-	1538	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	11	-	514	-	1607	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	2133	44	-	-
Poland	-	-	13	-	-	4	-	-	-	51	2052	-	0	-	2120	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1370	-	-	-	1370	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	69	-	-	152	5	8	22	12668	19	0	100	13043	83	-	-	-
EU, total	1	108	82	781	0	2071	5	2	8	186	54430	31	0	250	57954	230	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	378	19	-	35	432	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	-	1	264	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214	-	-	-	214	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	976	-	-	18	994	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	-	-	-	219	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	836	-	-	-	836	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8005	-	-	1933	9938	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	155	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	710	-	-	10	721	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	8	0	-	-	8	-	-	2960	-	-	-	2976	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	-	-	11	164	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	47	-	-	396	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	850	-	-	1	851	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	666	-	-	-	-	61194	-	-	566	62426	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1491	-	-	-	1491	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	12	-	8	7	669	-	8	16	74368	67	0	2546	77701	-	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	3	94	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	1350	22	-	110	1490	-	-	-
Middle East	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2290	-	-	12	2304	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1705	-	-	-	1707	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	14	-	5	9	3	-	4	16	5908	22	0	96	6077	-	-	-	-
World	1	122	82	794	10	2740	5	14	8	201	139091	119	1	2920	146107	230	-	-

## 3.5 Lilies

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	17	1175	-	-	-	1226	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	0	-	-	2471	-	-	-	2763	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1918	22	-	1	1944	-	-	-
Germany	-	3	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	3	17689	3	-	-	17698	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	1124	-	0	-	1167	-	-	-
Spain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2273	-	-	281	2555	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1169	-	0	-	1170	-	-	-
France	-	125	-	40	-	469	-	-	-	70	13211	-	-	-	13915	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	18	645	-	-	-	663	-	-	-
Italy	2	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	1463	-	-	-	1466	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	38	-	943	-	8156	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	9136	51	-	-
Poland	-	-	11	-	-	7	-	-	-	15	2178	-	0	-	2211	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1408	-	-	-	1408	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	48	-	-	261	2	10	15	13543	19	0	91	13989	38	-	-	-
EU, total	2	166	59	1354	0	8893	2	2	10	138	60267	43	0	373	71309	90	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	83	-	30	408	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	337	-	-	1	338	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	187	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-	-	31	723	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	160	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	516	-	-	-	516	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5657	-	-	2283	7939	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	137	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	752	-	-	26	778	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	12	0	-	-	6	-	-	2088	-	-	-	2107	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	466	-	-	11	476	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	299	62	-	-	361	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	865	-	-	2	867	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	1517	-	-	-	-	69073	-	-	281	70871	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1530	-	-	-	1530	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	12	-	12	4	1520	-	6	10	78939	145	0	2682	83330	-	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	4	117	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	996	37	-	140	1181	-	-	-
Middle East	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2217	-	-	13	2231	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1717	-	-	-	1717	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	14	-	6	4	3	-	2	10	10	5981	37	0	115	6171	-	-	-
World	2	180	59	1372	4	10413	2	10	10	148	149240	226	0	3212	164878	90	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.6 Gladioli

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	12	13	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	3	0	0	-	-	-	5	-	-	0	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	-	12	13	-	-	-
Germany	8	3	-	-	-	0	-	6	-	-	31	-	-	2	50	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	0	-	0	12	17	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	34	35	-	-	-
Italy	7	-	-	50	-	-	0	68	-	-	2	-	1	43	172	-	-	-
Netherlands	78	3572	251	5985	58	94	64	769	147	72	-	212	209	752	12264	969	-	-
Poland	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	95	101	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
EU, others	0	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	1	-	1	31	45	0	-	-
EU, total	93	3580	255	6036	59	101	64	852	155	72	37	212	212	994	12722	969	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	16	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Israel	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	1	49	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	1	49	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	-
Middle East	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	0	20	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	16	-	-
World	93	3583	255	6036	59	101	64	852	155	72	103	212	212	996	12794	987	-	-

## 3.6 Gladioli

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	19	19	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	3	0	0	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	-	7	8	-	-	-
Germany	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	56	-	-	5	90	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	0	-	0	16	28	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
France	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	47	47	-	-	-
Italy	8	-	-	34	-	-	0	159	-	-	3	-	0	100	304	-	-	-
Netherlands	197	6328	727	27302	159	217	135	2093	169	164	-	754	193	1546	39984	4911	-	-
Poland	-	-	9	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	366	378	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
EU, others	0	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	-	2	-	0	62	67	0	-	-
EU, total	217	6345	736	27337	160	219	135	2269	170	164	67	754	194	2168	40937	4912	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	15	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Israel	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	332	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	1	206	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	1	206	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-
Middle East	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	-	-	2	334	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	15	-	-
World	217	6404	736	27337	160	219	135	2270	170	164	549	754	194	2172	41481	4927	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.6 Gladioli

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	13	549	-	-	-	581	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	1	-	42	-	5	-	0	-	7	359	-	-	-	415	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	170	2	-	-	183	-	-	-
Germany	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2939	-	-	-	2944	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	83	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	9	134	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	52	-	-	-
France	0	20	-	8	-	10	-	-	-	19	1082	-	-	-	1139	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	34	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
Italy	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	153	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	6	-	151	-	42	-	1439	-	22	-	-	-	-	1660	47	-	-
Poland	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	138	-	-	-	141	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	146	-	-	-
EU, others	0	0	6	-	-	27	-	-	12	5	617	154	-	8	830	1	-	-
EU, total	0	27	8	223	-	89	-	1441	22	71	6446	155	-	18	8501	48	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	8	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	-	0	10	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	334	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	1	23	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	16	25	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-	137	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	394	-	-	175	569	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	-	-	-	195	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	0	-	-	25	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	0	26	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1493	-	-	17	1510	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	1	3	-	2	1	0	-	-	-	-	2263	2	-	192	2463	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	4	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	0	-	-	368	7	-	24	402	-	-	-
Middle East	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	0	56	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	3	-	1	1	0	-	0	-	-	500	1	-	2	507	-	-	-
World	1	30	8	228	1	89	-	1441	22	71	9619	165	-	234	11909	49	-	-

## 3.6 Gladioli

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	19	970	-	-	-	1020	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	1	-	117	-	1	-	1	-	1	894	-	-	-	1015	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	344	3	-	-	356	-	-	-
Germany	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	9881	-	-	-	9890	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	-	-	-	178	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	271	-	-	3	274	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-	115	-	-	-
France	0	43	-	21	-	20	-	-	-	32	2589	-	-	-	2704	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	64	-	-	-	68	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	383	-	-	-	384	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	65	-	478	-	283	-	4181	-	79	-	-	-	-	5085	203	-	-
Poland	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	350	-	-	-	353	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	-	-	-	257	-	-	-
EU, others	0	0	7	-	-	24	-	-	9	5	1427	580	-	20	2073	1	-	-
EU, total	1	109	9	653	-	329	-	4184	17	145	17719	583	-	22	23772	204	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	14	19	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	8	-	1	24	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	548	-	-	-	548	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	1	36	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	17	31	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	408	-	-	-	408	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	29	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	809	-	-	267	1075	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	343	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	0	-	-	42	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	0	75	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2213	-	-	38	2251	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	15	0	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	4	-	9	1	0	-	-	-	-	3860	8	-	305	4187	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	6	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	0	-	-	599	13	-	34	652	-	-	-
Middle East	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	0	126	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	17	0	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	4	-	2	1	0	-	0	-	-	1251	3	-	3	1265	-	-	-
World	1	114	9	668	1	329	-	4184	17	145	23524	604	-	363	29959	204	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.7 Ranunculi

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	13	29	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	34	-	-	-	37	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	2	20	-	-	-
Germany	217	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	91	370	-	-	-
Denmark	57	-	-	341	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	8	-	416	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	7	-	-	2	10	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	8	-	-	-
France	-	150	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	325	-	-	-	476	16	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	16	24	-	-	-
Italy	742	-	95	2651	5	43	43	2252	4	-	3919	342	281	70	10447	-	-	-
Netherlands	761	188	181	5865	2841	47	141	617	28	180	-	735	580	6190	18355	522	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	246	368	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
EU, others	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	11	79	-	-	-
EU, total	1785	340	276	8882	2854	91	184	2870	32	180	4563	1077	869	6647	30651	538	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	78	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	98	-	-	-
Israel	-	344	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	431	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	211	-	-	-	211	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	-	-	0	161	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	11	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	152	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	11	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	363	-	-	-	363	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Middle East	-	344	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	0	592	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	176	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
World	1785	684	276	8882	2854	171	184	2870	32	180	5293	1077	869	6655	31812	538	-	-

## 3.7 Ranunculi

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	30	49	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2	1	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	73	-	-	-	75	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	1	29	-	-	-
Germany	75	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	116	1	-	52	255	-	-	-
Denmark	14	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	7	-	173	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	16	-	-	5	21	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	23	26	-	-	-
France	-	268	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	523	-	-	-	792	33	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	47	63	-	-	-
Italy	985	-	116	5127	2	227	47	5262	4	-	9983	210	245	88	22295	-	-	-
Netherlands	283	311	399	7266	4780	77	244	1114	61	44	-	275	490	12270	27614	711	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	393	623	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	25	-	-	-
EU, others	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	29	160	-	-	-
EU, total	1357	580	516	12532	4792	308	291	6376	65	44	11173	487	742	12937	52201	745	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	139	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	238	-	-	-	256	-	-	-
Israel	-	2131	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	891	-	-	-	3024	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	531	-	-	-	531	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1506	-	-	0	1506	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	19	26	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	832	-	-	-	832	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	19	26	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1363	-	-	-	1363	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Middle East	-	2131	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2398	-	-	0	4530	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	263	-	-	-	394	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
World	1357	2711	516	12532	4792	440	291	6376	65	44	15261	487	742	12957	58572	745	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.7 Ranunculi

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria				18						1075	253				1346			
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	10								127	482				620			
Czech Republic										114	234				349			
Germany	4	0						69		7296	3617				10987			
Denmark											384				384			
Spain	0									132	78			94	304			
Finland										30	189				219			
France		6		561		18				3642	1005				5231			
Hungary	2									45	37				83			
Italy	1			0				102			100				203			
Netherlands		357		106				578		11731					12771			
Poland				7						452	168				627			
Sweden										152	264				416			
EU, others	18		3			13			0	1022	697		39	0	1793	6		
EU, total	25	373	3	693		31		750	0	25817	7507		39	95	35333	6		
Australia											92				92			
Canada											1911				1911			
Kazakhstan											96			7	102			
Korea, Republic of											423				423			
Kuwait											270				270			
Kyrgyzstan								6			0		9	121	137			
Norway											264		0		264			
Qatar											300				300			
Russian Federation											2362			368	2730			
Switzerland								70		1	450				520			
United Arab Emirates										7	295			3	304			
United Kingdom											1750			32	1782			
United States											6436				6436			
Uzbekistan								0			21		4	83	108			
Vietnam											265				265			
Europe, EU excluded		2			1	0		70		1	4938		10	0	437	5459		
Africa											42				42			
Asia excl. Mid. East				1				6			989		13	242	1251			
Middle East										7	928			5	940			
North America						0					8347				8347			
Latin America											16				17			
Australia, Oceania											96				96			
Other Countries		2		1	1	0					1317		10	70	1402			
World	25	375	3	693	1	31		826	0	25825	23758		62	0	779	52380	6	

## 3.7 Ranunculi

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria				3						1310	324				1638			
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	20						2		269	770				1063			
Czech Republic	0									121	277		0		398			
Germany	1	0						139		13354	5570				19065			
Denmark											656				656			
Spain	0									479	97			125	700			
Finland										39	347				386			
France		9		296		46				8401	1574				10326			
Hungary	1									97	72				170			
Italy	0			0				78			112				191			
Netherlands		2195		192				730		22891					26008			
Poland				3						658	337				998			
Sweden										242	423				665			
EU, others	12		3			32			0	869	943		34	0	1894	10		
EU, total	14	2224	3	494		78		950	0	48730	11505		34	125	64156	10		
Australia											99				99			
Belarus											19		16	169	203			
Canada											4183				4183			
Kazakhstan											66			15	81			
Korea, Republic of											563				563			
Kuwait											235				235			
Kyrgyzstan									1		0		11	92	104			
Norway											496		0		497			
Qatar											284				284			
Russian Federation											1645			1121	2765			
Switzerland								130		1	549				680			
United Arab Emirates										5	421			7	433			
United Kingdom											2600			60	2661			
United States											11577				11577			
Vietnam											267				267			
Europe, EU excluded		5			1	0		130		1	5399		23	0	1349	6909		
Africa											35				35			
Asia excl. Mid. East				4							1075		15	192	1286			
Middle East										5	1006			15	1025			
North America						0					15760				15761			
Latin America								0			12				12			
Australia, Oceania											101				101			
Other Countries		5		4	1	0		0			2010		10	93	2125			
World	14	2229	3	498	1	78		1081	0	48736	36519		72	0	1681	90912	10	

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.8 Other fresh cut flowers

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria				296						393	306	4		1428	2426		0	31
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	1050	15	3532				923		275	17777		18	28	23617	86	26	0
Czech Republic	11		16						0		508		0	496	1031			
Germany	3808	1992	3192		518	70		629	428	576	22113	185	23	2487	36021		159	668
Denmark	5			1072			5	19		24	972	252	12	133	2493		11	
Spain			2	286				1211		589	7998	419	90	2503	13097	91	199	21
Finland					3						68	620	0	778	1469			
France		1248	16	813	1	180				2457	12579		88	28	17410	3989	524	948
Hungary	940			326							185		0	904	2355			
Italy	1108	1737	320	10641	163	162	71	6979	25		63676	261	637	3632	89411	265	1145	9642
Netherlands	46854	41865	46633	715565	56939	17965	21317	126365	5366	102032		49064	54320	155118	1439403	215294	14354	96867
Poland	262	0	1132	844				0	180	10	3432		4	5834	11698		9	2
Sweden				10	59		105				376				551			
EU, others	8	2	507	76	52	237	8	4	3		5919	197	38	2354	9405	1655	316	0
EU, total	52995	47894	51817	733479	57735	18614	21505	136130	6002	106355	135909	51001	55230	175722	1650389	221381	16742	108179
Chile						0		0			1668				1668			
Colombia		9		2		7035		250		1611	22207	11		100	31226	1686	73	35
Ecuador		28		426		10185		81		409	52903	2		6	64039	1028	59	1230
Ethiopia		541		1020		2		2			18015		2		19582		499	6
Ghana											386				386			
Israel		20120		1798		38		7		10	10811			321	33104	874	630	42
Ivory Coast		450									441				892		0	
Kenya		1144		3239		14	57	442		14	78147			334	83391	23338	6750	1090
Peru					143						469				612		0	
South Africa				1066		6		37		19	15760			148	17036	749	417	436
Tanzania	1							8			5579				5588	965	83	
Turkey				117	1156	0					919	182		451	2826	17	45	25
United Kingdom	0			0							20366	62		2018	22447		275	0
Zambia						0					992				993		8	
Zimbabwe				88							5492				5582		182	1
Europe, EU excluded	85			0							20429	62		2018	22595		277	0
Africa	1	2328	0	5413		25	57	599		78	125232		2	481	134216	25072	7941	1532
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	11	2	47	4	8	0	216			485		0	4	778	4	7	76
Middle East		20120		1915	1156	38		81		10	11730	182		808	36039	893	675	67
North America				0		0		2			34			0	37	6	0	
Latin America		37		428		17370		337		2020	77614	12		106	97925	2732	142	1298
Australia, Oceania						0		0			208			0	208	4	3	
Other Countries	85	203	2	47	5	15	0	436		45	1590		0	212	2642	53	23	109
World	53082	70390	51819	741281	58897	36056	21563	137396	6002	108463	371655	51257	55231	179311	1942403	250092	25788	111153

## 3.8 Other fresh cut flowers

Import – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria				30						43	28	1		317	419		0	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	281	2	552				150		3	1995		2	4	2988	10	1	0
Czech Republic			1								49	0		71	121			
Germany	414	224	412		24	6		71	15	83	2062	29	3	486	3830		18	71
Denmark	0			153			0			1	88	23	2	20	288		2	
Spain			0	36				108		60	807	31	13	463	1518	17	35	3
Finland					0						6	27	0	109	142			
France		165	1	66	0	18				280	1274		12	4	1819	501	24	59
Hungary	87			30							17		0	154	288			
Italy	95	266	18	1177	11	28	4	812	3		4260	20	108	528	7329	14	77	666
Netherlands	4662	18704	6445	99323	5585	2589	1919	15353	519	15703		7268	8061	25114	211246	28744	1381	7935
Poland	15	0	161	116				0	3	0	320		1	797	1413		2	1
Sweden				0	4		15				34				54			
EU, others	0	0	65	8		29	1	0	0		377	48	5	363	896	64	24	0
EU, total	5274	19640	7103	101492	5624	2670	1940	16494	541	16173	11317	7448	8208	28428	232353	29349	1565	8735
Cameroon		63						5							68			
Chile						0		0			275				275			
Colombia				0		1492		31		236	3853	2		9	5623	271	8	5
Ecuador		4		56		1169		10		47	5860	0		1	7147	108	4	105
Ethiopia		65		141		0		0			3214		0		3421		48	0
Israel		3324		219		3		1	0	1	2038			28	5615	71	46	2
Ivory Coast		132						0			77				209		0	
Kenya		194		414		1	6	34		1	12753			34	13436	5814	785	123
Peru					17						63				80		0	
South Africa				117		0		4		2	2135			14	2273	148	31	49
Tanzania	0					0		1			592				593	130	7	
Turkey				25	255	0		0			245	42		321	887	4	4	4
United Kingdom				0				0			4500	10		129	4639		162	0
Zambia						0					154				154		1	
Zimbabwe				12		0					1410				1423		22	0
Europe, EU excluded	14			0	0			0			4553	10		129	4706		163	0
Africa	0	454	0	684		2	6	50		26	20476		0	48	21746	6092	894	172
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	1	0	13	0	1		17			83		0	0	115		0	7
Middle East		3324		244	255	3		8	0	1	2283	42		354	6514	75	50	6
North America				0	0	0		0			5			0	5	0	0	
Latin America		5		56		2679		42		283	10108	2		10	13184	382	13	114
Australia, Oceania						0		0			32			0	32		1	0
Other Countries	14	1	0	13	0	1		33		23	372		0	26	483	5	1	10
World	5288	23424	7103	102489	5879	5354	1946	16614	541	16483	48859	7501	8208	28989	278679	35900	2684	9033

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 3.8 Other fresh cut flowers

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	3975	7	100	-	0	1	1701	56286	50	-	255	62376	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	603	-	3696	25	251	-	1131	-	320	78486	0	-	84	84596	2	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	1232	0	1	-	-	4	312	53474	2203	-	1856	59083	-	-	-
Germany	797	2463	6	-	513	18	-	916	-	8642	728630	74	-	289	742347	2190	-	3
Denmark	-	-	-	367	-	16	-	-	-	99	60435	-	1	-	60917	-	0	-
Spain	-	0	-	259	0	-	-	347	-	972	22210	-	-	491	24279	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	201	0	-	-	-	446	22586	-	1	170	23403	-	-	-
France	-	9385	-	777	45	2089	-	-	-	11583	198580	0	-	16	222474	1	-	-
Hungary	74	-	0	132	0	0	-	0	-	340	17836	152	-	926	19460	-	-	-
Italy	135	17	-	580	3	3	-	2279	7	-	59418	0	-	-	62442	-	-	-
Netherlands	1	26376	11	16584	1352	8457	-	9833	17	18317	-	147	-	5635	86733	18340	-	-
Poland	-	-	182	187	336	0	-	-	-	2149	68900	-	0	-	71757	567	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	4	2547	15	0	-	-	126	48853	-	-	-	51546	-	-	-
EU, others	18	7	910	671	21	1599	468	11	623	5777	185262	5413	0	2512	203292	668	-	-
EU, total	1027	38851	1110	28466	5051	12548	468	14519	652	50785	1600954	8040	2	12234	1774705	21769	0	3
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	297	-	230	11001	-	-	-	11528	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	60	24311	-	-	125	24522	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	8081	-	-	-	8087	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	9081	-	-	181	9307	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	5652	-	-	-	5748	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	9848	-	-	-	9855	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	16535	-	-	-	16550	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9740	-	-	-	9741	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	318	87608	366	-	21446	109739	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	14245	-	-	-	14250	-	-	-
Switzerland	3	-	-	637	1	-	-	722	-	9787	92252	-	-	0	103403	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8538	836	-	-	9378	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	88	20590	-	-	1040	21722	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	17	241020	19	-	4441	245499	-	-	-
United States	1	-	-	6	-	89	-	351	-	4350	88904	-	0	5	93706	123	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	5	186	-	639	467	474	0	752	-	10924	457337	1514	-	26704	499002	146	-	-
Africa	-	25	-	-	-	4	-	325	-	492	5632	-	-	37	6515	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	106	-	25	-	67	-	514	68578	434	-	1927	71651	30	-	-
Middle East	-	330	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	102	62666	-	-	1171	64276	9	-	-
North America	1	-	-	6	47	89	-	648	-	4580	99905	-	0	5	105282	123	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2366	-	-	23	2393	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	550	-	-	-	552	-	-	-
Other Countries	2	542	-	150	499	477	-	430	-	1598	171839	728	-	2629	178893	185	-	-
World	1032	39393	1110	29261	5565	13139	468	16326	652	67397	2420198	9988	2	42102	2646634	22077	0	3

## 3.8 Other fresh cut flowers

Export – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	645	1	3	-	0	0	162	5129	19	-	47	6006	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	25	-	708	3	14	-	38	-	26	11783	-	-	15	12612	0	-	-
Czech Republic	0	-	-	890	0	0	-	-	0	22	6787	306	-	476	8481	-	-	-
Germany	25	357	0	-	63	23	-	79	-	973	65830	6	-	36	67393	642	-	0
Denmark	-	-	-	83	-	0	-	-	-	2	9348	-	0	-	9434	-	0	-
Spain	-	0	-	34	0	-	-	18	-	79	1904	-	-	96	2130	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	5	0	-	-	-	44	2202	-	0	11	2263	-	-	-
France	-	1152	-	91	4	425	-	-	-	1392	45415	-	-	3	48482	0	-	-
Hungary	2	-	0	121	0	0	-	0	-	63	2194	23	-	617	3020	-	-	-
Italy	16	1	-	468	0	1	-	166	-	-	7423	-	-	-	8076	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	3922	2	3455	83	3417	-	1204	3	4720	-	47	-	1067	17919	4407	-	-
Poland	-	-	21	236	37	0	-	0	-	248	10823	-	0	-	11365	183	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	1	120	3	0	0	-	3	69565	-	-	-	69692	-	-	-
EU, others	1	0	286	690	2	172	46	1	94	640	22752	998	0	571	26253	30	-	-
EU, total	45	5457	309	7422	319	4057	46	1507	98	8375	261153	1399	0	2938	293125	5263	0	0
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	6	845	-	-	-	869	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1714	-	-	10	1729	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	798	-	-	32	831	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	792	-	-	-	792	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	1836	-	-	-	1838	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	755	-	-	-	755	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	10	9247	43	-	3237	12538	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1110	-	-	-	1110	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	701	-	-	64	798	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	-	-	62	0	-	-	64	-	650	7241	-	-	0	8018	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	824	-	-	18	842	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	820	138	-	-	958	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	2	1867	-	-	118	1987	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	33265	8	-	451	33724	-	-	-
United States	0	-	-	1	-	3	-	35	-	100	6644	-	0	0	6784	27	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	17	-	62	65	85	0	68	-	889	54354	259	-	3875	59675	27	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	-	0	455	-	-	4	477	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	12	-	14	4806	60	-	211	5115	6	-	-
Middle East	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	2	5894	-	-	136	6066	1	-	-
North America	0	-	-	1	5	3	-	54	-	106	7490	-	0	0	7658	27	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	177	-	-	1	178	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	38	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	52	-	10	68	86	-	32	-	205	22593	131	-	296	23473	33	-	-
World	45	5509	309	7495	388	4149	46	1657	98	9386	352206	1719	0	7165	390173	5323	0	0

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	644	20	9	0	59	-	1	206	5	62	1	-	1261	2269	37	0	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	669	0	74	2	199	-	1556	-	80	13142	1164	-	26	16912	-	-	4
Czech Republic	72	54	-	213	27	1	-	2	4	-	199	1	0	219	791	29	-	2
Germany	1007	93	366	-	143	162	2	370	9	249	19456	280	36	468	22643	56	3	251
Denmark	21	21	10	125	-	7	19	71	18	1	462	0	623	365	1743	3	10	15
Spain	49	41	1927	109	313	-	-	4608	0	290	8203	149	0	1504	17194	1066	158	118
Finland	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	0	0	0	26	-	-	0
France	2	338	7	668	19	346	-	-	1	1215	2809	3	-	134	5540	257	7	87
Hungary	3	0	43	4	-	8	-	0	-	5	12	-	-	543	620	-	-	-
Italy	151	892	3	920	387	1277	1	3693	-	-	20379	68	108	1219	29099	64	8	121
Netherlands	4949	28237	9784	15608	26037	6599	5488	38308	1243	9414	-	10821	4479	30174	19141	2915	92	1333
Poland	4	94	121	192	328	1	0	77	31	2	1529	-	238	4750	7368	3	13	12
Sweden	-	-	0	17	10	-	629	0	-	-	66	-	-	-	722	-	4	-
EU, others	10	85	306	17	32	1229	-	10	1	3	3845	17	0	416	5969	2130	0	2
EU, total	6269	31168	12588	17957	27298	9888	6139	48696	1512	11265	70189	12504	5484	41081	302037	6561	295	1947
Australia	0	0	-	209	-	0	0	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	211	-	-	2
China	52	332	47	859	88	22	0	2303	13	77	384	190	124	189	4680	70	30	237
Colombia	-	3	-	40	-	3394	-	868	5	538	793	0	-	-	5641	13931	4	322
Ecuador	-	3	-	265	-	1510	-	642	90	9	5937	12	1	2	8471	934	1	280
India	75	124	31	226	0	36	2	496	38	11	113	35	0	44	1229	181	87	20
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	25	-	-	120	-	-	10	164	202	-	-
Japan	0	0	2	72	0	-	-	207	-	2	71	-	1	1	356	-	-	19
Kenya	-	129	-	-	-	32	-	7	-	26	9	-	-	0	204	2198	0	5
Morocco	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	134	-	-	-	0	-	0	135	4	-	0
Peru	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	307	-	-	-	307	-	-	-
Philippines	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	121	-	-	134	-	-	-	256	-	-	2
South Africa	80	6	19	740	-	26	-	37	35	81	304	74	-	97	1499	1562	1	34
Thailand	1	0	-	4	0	8	-	27	-	-	114	0	10	0	165	-	0	1
Turkey	2	37	0	858	2	2	-	3	7	-	556	29	0	27	1524	124	0	20
United Kingdom	1	2	4	15	0	1	1	19	0	28	8	4	1	73	159	-	0	24
Europe, EU excluded	2	3	4	47	1	2	1	21	0	28	13	44	1	75	242	-	1	24
Africa	80	136	19	740	0	75	-	318	35	107	383	74	0	99	2066	3763	1	43
Asia excl. Mid. East	129	456	81	1183	89	103	2	3181	51	90	823	226	136	238	6788	370	125	281
Middle East	3	37	0	921	5	12	-	56	7	-	679	29	2	40	1791	326	0	25
North America	2	4	1	16	2	4	1	35	0	20	10	1	5	7	109	22	1	5
Latin America	-	6	-	304	-	4913	-	1528	95	549	7150	21	1	5	14573	14914	5	620
Australia, Oceania	0	0	-	209	-	0	0	19	-	-	58	-	-	1	287	-	-	2
Other Countries	5	5	3	134	5	65	1	269	0	23	266	51	8	20	854	189	9	35
World	6485	31809	12694	21378	27394	14996	6142	53856	1701	12059	79306	12899	5630	41545	327894	25956	428	2949

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Import – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	1	0	1	0	8	-	0	51	0	5	0	-	364	430	4	0	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	174	0	5	0	55	-	79	-	4	1554	683	-	1	2556	-	-	1
Czech Republic	1	4	-	23	4	1	-	0	0	-	16	0	0	17	67	1	-	0
Germany	74	7	20	-	35	52	0	47	1	17	1720	42	10	42	2067	12	0	8
Denmark	1	2	1	2	-	8	3	17	12	0	38	0	207	36	327	0	2	0
Spain	1	2	72	6	46	-	-	389	-	15	1309	76	0	144	2061	150	1	2
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	0	0	2	-	-	-
France	0	31	0	39	3	31	-	-	0	87	269	0	-	17	476	9	0	2
Hungary	0	0	5	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	1	-	-	52	61	-	-	-
Italy	24	56	0	51	70	275	0	396	-	-	2308	4	12	147	3344	1	0	3
Netherlands	377	9908	1129	2315	7816	1312	633	3776	191	1341	-	1182	649	4943	35573	270	13	80
Poland	0	0	20	36	45	0	0	15	0	120	-	-	30	941	1208	0	1	0
Sweden	-	-	-	3	-	-	204	0	-	-	5	-	-	-	214	-	0	-
EU, others	0	5	65	1	35	162	-	1	0	0	349	2	0	50	670	201	0	0
EU, total	480	10191	1312	2484	8055	1904	841	4707	270	1465	7695	1990	907	6753	49054	648	18	97
Australia	-	0	-	23	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	23	-	-	0
China	4	8	3	76	8	1	0	159	2	4	19	24	5	11	324	6	1	7
Colombia	-	-	-	1	-	131	-	48	0	36	29	0	-	-	246	2832	0	7
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	5	-	34	-	14	1	1	150	0	0	0	205	117	0	6
India	11	9	0	32	0	2	0	36	3	1	6	7	0	7	115	17	6	1
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	10	-	-	0	13	61	-	-
Kenya	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	0	-	-	0	11	402	0	0
Pakistan	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	0	0	9	-	0	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	27	-	-	7	-	-	-	35	-	-	0
Singapore	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	9	-	-
South Africa	11	1	3	122	-	2	-	1	12	8	13	12	-	10	195	460	0	1
Turkey	0	6	-	236	0	0	-	0	3	-	32	1	0	2	280	10	0	1
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	9	-	0	0
Europe, EU excluded	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	8	15	-	0	0
Africa	11	8	3	122	0	5	-	22	12	9	18	12	-	11	233	862	0	1
Asia excl. Mid. East	14	17	3	114	8	8	0	229	6	5	42	31	6	18	501	41	7	9
Middle East	0	6	0	246	2	1	-	5	3	-	42	1	0	3	309	71	0	2
North America	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
Latin America	-	-	-	6	-	165	-	65	1	37	203	1	0	0	479	2958	0	14
Australia, Oceania	-	0	-	23	-	0	-	0	-	-	2	-	-	0	26	-	-	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	13	2	2	0	29	0	2	27	6	1	1	84	12	0	1
World	505	10223	1318	2996	8065	2084	841	5029	292	1518	8006	2039	913	6792	50623	4580	25	123

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	55	585	666	9	172	-	4	1261	313	8196	140	0	9	11409	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1818	0	20	13	367	-	262	15	223	31190	2	0	0	33911	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	0	-	360	1	88	-	5	3	1031	12028	19	2	1	13539	-	-	-
Germany	4	2688	552	-	248	1559	-	205	1	1867	88155	468	8	9	95764	18	-	14
Denmark	-	1	17	33	-	412	-	26	0	84	31860	28	11	0	32470	-	-	-
Spain	-	71	144	59	4	-	-	316	8	736	15971	2	0	1000	18312	52	-	2
Finland	-	-	-	5	14	1	-	5	-	1	5353	0	16	0	5394	-	-	0
France	-	4212	13	153	137	7247	-	0	4397	54675	7	0	6	70846	9	-	1	
Hungary	0	-	253	10	-	79	-	1	-	38	1031	0	-	61	1474	-	-	-
Italy	6	68	21	281	3	1961	-	702	7	-	10210	5	-	103	13367	25	-	-
Netherlands	0	2696	1	420	408	8138	-	975	2	14570	-	4099	0	35	31345	8	-	3
Poland	1	-	99	57	-	135	-	17	1	114	8918	-	7	22	9373	-	-	-
Sweden	-	0	10	7	63	94	0	4	-	60	7921	0	-	0	8159	-	0	0
EU, others	1	26	1624	75	51	3791	1	76	81	692	20287	51	1	249	27005	321	-	-
EU, total	13	11635	3318	2144	952	24045	1	2597	1379	24126	295796	4823	45	1495	372368	432	0	20
Albania	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	-	753	265	-	-	1	1021	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	524	-	-	-	525	19	-	-
Canada	-	1	-	1	2	0	-	85	1	15	774	0	-	9	887	83	-	-
China	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	1098	-	-	1	1160	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	-	749	-	-	2	755	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	0	-	15	617	-	-	-	656	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	2647	-	0	-	2662	2	-	-
Norway	1	-	-	14	266	3	-	1	-	-	2109	13	44	245	2697	7	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	450	-	-	-
Qatar	0	0	-	-	-	3	-	0	-	7	1102	-	-	-	1112	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	369	-	7	932	-	-	-	1316	-	-	-
Switzerland	5	17	1	265	40	209	-	590	-	421	1462	7	0	7	3024	26	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	2	-	11	-	15	-	1	1245	-	-	0	1274	17	-	-
United Kingdom	37	0	41	13	25	1150	-	153	-	53	2989	4	0	133	4597	-	-	0
United States	1	8	-	11	-	78	0	241	-	185	13068	28	6	4	13631	357	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	54	18	41	296	339	1895	-	756	8	1254	7241	72	44	520	12538	33	-	0
Africa	0	32	-	-	-	68	-	192	-	-	344	-	-	25	661	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	-	27	-	100	-	76	1	143	3921	0	-	68	4338	10	-	1
Middle East	0	4	-	2	-	34	-	388	-	24	7614	-	0	0	8066	42	-	-
North America	1	9	-	12	176	78	0	326	1	200	13842	28	6	13	14691	439	-	-
Latin America	-	4	-	-	-	52	-	13	-	-	471	-	-	3	543	13	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	177	-	3	144	0	-	-	411	1	-	-
Other Countries	11	38	-	67	182	814	-	516	9	106	14181	48	-	239	16211	27	-	1
World	67	11703	3359	2519	1467	26357	1	4571	1389	25751	340008	4924	95	2136	424346	970	0	21

## 4 Treated cut flowers

Export – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	12	47	1	13	-	0	580	24	440	21	0	0	1137	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	59	0	2	1	98	-	18	0	5	4462	0	0	0	4645	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	0	-	14	0	17	-	0	0	17	813	1	1	0	863	-	-	-
Germany	1	13	11	-	13	417	-	9	0	144	12054	167	1	1	12831	1	-	0
Denmark	-	0	0	2	-	47	-	2	-	2	5064	15	1	0	5134	-	-	-
Spain	-	2	0	7	0	-	-	11	0	9	1502	0	0	218	1751	3	-	1
Finland	-	-	-	1	3	0	-	0	-	0	909	0	1	0	913	-	-	-
France	-	336	0	20	5	3822	-	0	0	363	4839	0	0	0	9387	0	-	0
Hungary	0	-	8	2	0	3	-	0	-	2	32	0	-	9	55	-	-	-
Italy	0	2	0	11	0	121	-	36	0	-	733	0	-	0	904	0	-	-
Netherlands	0	131	0	37	30	3344	-	191	0	3156	-	1817	0	1	8706	1	-	0
Poland	0	0	5	9	0	85	-	1	0	5	1688	-	1	1	1794	-	-	-
Sweden	-	1	0	0	5	94	0	0	-	3	2037	0	-	0	2140	-	0	0
EU, others	0	1	38	12	10	1195	0	8	4	24	1806	12	0	34	3144	20	-	-
EU, total	2	544	76	163	69	9255	0	276	586	3754	36377	2035	4	264	53404	25	0	1
Albania	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	240	32	-	-	-	272	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	34	3	-	-
Canada	-	0	-	0	0	0	-	5	0	0	52	0	-	1	58	7	-	-
China	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	63	-	-	0	63	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	45	-	-	0	45	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	0	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	225	-	0	-	247	0	-	-
Melilla	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-
Norway	0	-	-	2	15	0	-	0	-	-	33	0	3	113	167	0	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	52	-	-	-
Qatar	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	87	-	-	-	87	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	3	-	0	73	-	-	-	76	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	1	0	8	2	2	-	48	-	34	95	0	0	0	191	0	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	79	-	-	0	79	1	-	-
United Kingdom	2	0	2	5	1	173	-	6	-	1	310	0	0	69	568	-	-	0
United States	0	0	-	0	0	0	-	13	-	13	1188	0	0	0	1215	46	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	3	1	2	15	17	256	-	55	0	279	502	6	3	197	1335	1	-	0
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	-	24	-	-	1	35	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	-	1	2	2	-	2	0	3	247	0	-	16	271	1	-	0
Middle East	-	0	-	0	-	21	-	3	-	1	617	-	0	0	642	4	-	-
North America	0	0	-	0	9	0	-	17	0	14	1239	0	0	1	1282	53	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	0	40	0	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	-	0	11	-	-	-	25	0	-	-
Other Countries	0	1	-	2	10	39	-	29	0	6	1604	5	-	31	1729	1	-	0
World	4	547	78	180	95	9542	0	379	586	4051	40351	2041	8	480	58340	84	0	1

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5 Foliage, fresh or treated

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	1493	170	4	214	-	0	108	101	311	0	-	448	2851	-	-	95
Belgium/Luxembg.	1	482	2	855	39	351	17	5889	-	550	15254	0	1	61	23501	464	2	54
Czech Republic	585	69	-	6350	124	0	12	7	415	317	319	46	117	1026	9387	12	-	142
Germany	7833	707	2010	-	1003	97	15	1629	1459	840	29459	947	203	3768	49970	198	508	4289
Denmark	1264	2723	4058	20443	-	12	939	8783	356	1170	27502	3214	5180	4546	80190	10929	3702	4980
Spain	34	21	39	1451	86	-	0	4037	-	469	25594	22	123	2001	33877	515	392	229
Finland	-	-	-	30	0	66	-	-	-	-	95	-	17	315	523	38	131	25
France	3	1807	26	761	333	416	0	-	10	950	9175	4	2	2228	15715	1937	90	580
Hungary	269	-	24	8	74	8	-	-	-	39	200	-	-	746	1370	-	0	23
Italy	3593	14	3624	13331	867	2609	648	6957	265	-	50849	444	2067	2264	87531	587	2640	8940
Netherlands	11340	8586	7792	63486	5397	8439	3657	27046	1587	19480	-	11459	6423	26675	201367	37593	2572	14119
Poland	1047	22	1066	9897	2515	119	6	450	484	11	8793	-	31	1925	26368	1385	997	347
Sweden	-	-	0	29	221	0	146	2	-	-	443	9	-	4	854	480	252	118
EU, others	511	262	229	411	442	2804	196	153	64	79	20608	56	167	1958	27939	7123	1012	19
EU, total	26482	14692	20364	117221	11105	15136	5635	54952	4748	24006	188602	16201	14330	47965	561441	61261	12300	33960
China	246	225	214	4264	152	1286	20	1252	146	393	5388	1188	506	847	16128	1020	422	505
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	11	-	-	22671	-	0	-	22702	42	178	5
Ecuador	-	-	-	7	-	62	-	0	-	-	2197	3	-	1	2270	21	1	98
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3861	-	0	-	3862	47	0	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	3	-	-	16843	-	-	-	17006	-	103	-
India	515	416	75	2197	118	481	16	429	472	372	3805	730	42	680	10348	680	28	182
Israel	2	2616	1	539	6	-	-	63	-	11	6408	-	-	2	9868	430	346	12
Kenya	-	-	-	4	-	0	0	17	14	17	13085	-	0	9	13147	382	270	2
Macedonia	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	26	36	16	2585	76	-	22	2772	-	0	1
Mexico	0	0	-	337	0	336	-	-	-	9	15576	-	0	0	16260	8	24	2
Norway	1	0	-	0	360	0	-	19	-	5	2365	265	297	-	3311	4	-	16
South Africa	191	27	77	2226	0	6	-	22	206	102	11203	112	2	55	14229	612	212	95
Tunisia	30	72	-	367	0	-	-	18	-	-	1975	-	-	0	2461	-	9	18
Turkey	38	200	33	1994	29	298	-	915	26	104	4215	115	23	257	8247	565	55	225
United States	1	18	0	910	6	8	0	16	49	40965	3	38	61	42076	195	179	142	
Europe, EU excluded	68	129	4	321	593	180	47	699	90	59	5963	669	306	291	9420	4	11	116
Africa	221	220	77	2599	0	9	0	191	234	119	30855	112	4	65	34706	1044	560	166
Asia excl. Mid. East	798	651	295	6758	338	1860	36	4334	618	792	12547	1970	584	1593	33175	2192	511	952
Middle East	41	2817	34	2667	29	304	-	985	26	115	10662	115	24	479	18298	995	401	239
North America	2	18	0	910	7	8	0	17	-	49	41256	3	38	73	42382	263	179	142
Latin America	0	0	19	465	6	1322	0	233	16	193	60904	31	4	63194	460	345	147	
Australia, Oceania	-	10	3	2	-	0	0	6	-	-	1656	0	1	1	1679	-	3	1
Other Countries	105	269	31	865	308	1019	48	3703	85	250	10904	549	49	355	18538	952	183	460
World	27611	18538	20795	130944	12079	18818	5719	61447	5733	25334	352647	19241	15288	50473	764667	66219	14310	35723

## 5 Foliage, fresh or treated

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	10	555	4315	1992	120	11	105	364	4990	7481	1819	0	390	22152	27	1	7
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	192	65	1921	2766	259	33	428	8	1107	21754	6	0	176	28714	3	-	2
Czech Republic	59	58	-	3405	4181	44	16	90	41	3165	8848	2157	0	511	22574	-	-	-
Germany	830	317	7272	-	47606	2055	286	461	209	29838	93934	9126	21	1598	193554	10	0	49
Denmark	15	177	78	249	-	42	-	24	-	332	9209	3902	24	0	14053	56	16	-
Spain	7	117	52	292	284	-	43	177	45	3036	8805	8	0	6311	19176	11	-	-
Finland	0	15	12	21	448	38	-	2	-	680	2776	46	110	125	4273	-	-	0
France	2	14424	0	1266	11226	3375	68	-	14	11073	42357	1308	0	195	85309	777	5	9
Hungary	63	-	429	1869	1601	59	495	8	-	1055	3707	259	-	176	9720	2	-	-
Italy	84	373	326	1359	912	1570	472	868	821	-	13653	187	0	1957	22582	4	334	146
Netherlands	0	3685	34	13300	23418	25537	114	5160	14	76630	-	3696	1	18882	170468	305	2143	15
Poland	43	0	155	1883	8900	105	1147	31	47	2493	11457	-	1	65	26327	17	395	-
Sweden	1	25	126	380	6480	82	3	2	-	585	8567	695	-	314	17260	-	329	5
EU, others	334	32	1060	4071	5263	8650	660	278	1162	5783	27517	2257	6	350	57422	396	13	3
EU, total	1437	19423	10163	34330	115078	41935	3348	7634	2725	140765	260067	25465	165	31051	693585	1607	3237	237
Armenia	-	-	-	37	0	-	-	316	-	-	40	552	-	27	972	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	2	-	-	20	-	-	85	3	-	399	-	-	573	1083	-	-	-
Belarus	30	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	920	2443	-	593	3993	-	-	-
Canada	0	227	-	-	-	14	-	138	-	1459	1338	9	-	54	3240	-	76	1
Japan	-	-	-	13	73	69	-	-	-	1016	106	-	9	5	1291	-	18	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	92	-	12	2101	12	-	358	2620	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	14	495	-	-	-	1136	-	60	667	760	-	1790	4923	-	-	-
Norway	0	0	11	3296	4	175	10	10	146	6402	1023	436	160	11663	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	89	364	154	3905	4849	101	20	598	16	8082	15482	933	109	37	34740	13	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	-	-	4	0	-	602	852	-	-	-
Turkey	0	14	5	-	65	0	-	35	-	19	1604	2	-	497	2241	-	36	-
Ukraine	-	0	11	1	117	-	-	46	128	5	980	497	-	13	1799	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	11	-	41	406	38	0	39	17	169	254	-	-	261	1235	15	-	-
United Kingdom	0	535	46	199	10487	554	33	292	0	453	55209	1477	37	10160	79483	-	1	1
United States	0	244	1	95	101	270	46	356	-	11215	4287	86	617	633	17950	23	33	-
Europe, EU excluded	155	979	214	4167	19396	832	245	1042	215	8708	80859	6456	583	11288	135141	13	1	1
Africa	-	14	-	1	14	99	0	68	0	26	128	-	0	14	365	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	12	16	692	242	90	200	2582	8	1932	5967	1475	80	3563	16860	-	375	-
Middle East	0	35	5	66	470	88	21	80	23	255	3208	7	0	761	5021	54	36	-
North America	0	472	1	95	136	285	46	493	-	12674	5625	95	617	687	21226	23	109	1
Latin America	0	0	-	21	-	19	-	45	-	53	161	-	-	-	298	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	3	-	-	-	3	4	25	4	202	35	-	-	6	283	-	12	-
Other Countries	37	117	3	310	912	360	173	961	87	1212	20528	240	74	555	25570	38	369	-
World	1593	20938	10399	39481	135336	43350	3864	11984	2977	164615	370387	33499	1448	47370	887240	1696	3770	238

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.1 Mosses and lichens

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	14	90	-	29	-	-	-	5	1	0	-	3	141	-	-	12
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	21	-	3	-	-	-	158	-	-	164	0	-	0	347	8	-	1
Czech Republic	4	0	-	17	0	0	0	0	0	-	1	0	0	9	32	-	-	-
Germany	161	27	85	-	3	4	0	79	9	75	112	75	4	109	744	106	-	561
Denmark	10	1	0	88	-	-	15	44	7	6	2	70	133	19	397	2	-	27
Spain	1	0	1	22	0	-	0	30	-	24	59	2	0	22	162	17	-	37
Finland	-	-	-	30	-	66	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	36	133	24	-	25
France	0	93	16	61	0	37	-	-	4	15	2	2	0	66	297	127	-	87
Hungary	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	0	-	-	34	53	-	-	13
Italy	1	0	0	29	40	45	0	53	4	-	334	0	1	618	1125	40	-	37
Netherlands	82	275	37	963	284	383	4	675	15	126	-	147	96	447	3536	617	-	66
Poland	5	1	48	277	34	2	0	48	241	2	4	-	3	83	747	-	-	41
Sweden	-	-	0	8	2	-	40	2	-	1	-	9	-	0	62	19	-	37
EU, others	94	-	86	16	-	2	22	0	5	2	6	9	78	44	367	-	-	-
EU, total	359	418	293	1605	363	568	82	1091	286	267	690	316	315	1489	8142	960	-	944
Albania	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	100	-	-	-	214	-	-	10
Chile	-	-	-	27	-	48	-	55	-	-	431	-	-	-	561	-	-	-
China	5	1	56	464	2	13	13	16	-	2	542	212	20	327	1673	26	-	16
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2164	-	-	0	-	-	-	2164	-	-	-
India	0	23	0	6	0	-	-	-	-	-	25	4	-	0	59	25	-	7
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	7	16	20	-	-	22	90	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
Norway	0	-	-	-	355	-	-	19	-	5	2364	265	133	-	3141	-	-	13
Peru	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	1	11	129	-	0
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	46	-	-	-
Switzerland	7	0	-	25	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	0	5	1	42	-	-	-
Turkey	6	20	4	618	11	221	-	906	6	26	685	52	-	5	2559	24	-	45
Ukraine	6	-	4	181	-	178	-	4	-	-	78	234	-	44	729	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0	0	0	6	0	0	-	5	0	-	10	0	1	13	35	-	-	0
United States	0	17	0	3	0	-	-	0	-	-	2	0	26	55	104	10	-	3
Europe, EU excluded	13	110	4	221	355	179	46	54	7	26	2576	499	139	80	4307	-	-	23
Africa	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	9	-	-	0	51	-	-	0
Asia excl. Mid. East	6	24	57	475	2	13	13	2181	-	2	587	216	20	329	3924	53	-	23
Middle East	6	20	4	618	11	221	-	906	6	26	690	52	-	5	2565	24	-	45
North America	0	18	0	3	0	-	-	0	-	-	5	0	26	55	107	10	-	3
Latin America	-	0	-	35	-	48	-	62	-	9	458	0	-	1	615	129	-	1
Australia, Oceania	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	0	-	1	26	-	-	0
Other Countries	3	10	1	21	0	0	-	3	-	9	77	141	0	2	267	1	-	1
World	386	600	358	2957	733	1028	142	4334	298	330	5027	1223	501	1960	19877	1176	-	1040

## 5.1 Mosses and lichens

Import – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	25	0	-	-	0	31	-	-	7
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	-	0	-	-	-	23	-	-	5	-	-	0	29	0	-	0
Czech Republic	0	0	-	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	1	-	-	-
Germany	14	2	34	-	1	0	0	18	2	17	38	4	0	9	139	7	-	22
Denmark	5	0	0	25	-	-	2	7	1	2	0	16	11	11	80	1	-	6
Spain	0	0	0	1	0	-	0	2	-	16	11	0	0	1	32	0	-	1
Finland	-	-	-	1	-	242	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	5	248	6	-	1
France	0	4	1	4	0	6	-	-	0	2	0	0	0	7	25	6	-	21
Hungary	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	4	5	-	-	0
Italy	0	0	0	2	6	3	0	19	-	-	14	0	0	2	46	6	-	2
Netherlands	9	62	15	183	22	450	1	105	1	68	-	22	18	142	1099	47	-	13
Poland	0	0	3	26	2	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	13	64	-	-	2
Sweden	-	-	0	0	0	4	0	0	-	-	0	5	-	0	9	1	-	1
EU, others	4	-	11	2	-	0	5	0	-	0	0	1	60	2	87	-	-	-
EU, total	33	69	67	246	31	704	12	175	23	131	69	48	89	198	1895	74	-	78
Albania	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	24	-	-	0
Chile	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	6	-	-	51	-	-	-	65	-	-	-
China	1	0	8	71	0	2	1	2	-	0	76	25	1	24	212	2	-	1
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	-	-	0	-	-	-	212	-	-	-
India	0	4	0	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	0	14	3	-	1
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	6	1	-	-	11	32	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	0	6	-	-	0
Norway	0	-	-	-	76	-	-	5	-	1	498	48	21	-	648	-	-	1
Peru	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	1	96	-	0
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	0
Turkey	0	3	0	78	0	61	-	90	1	6	179	10	-	10	439	1	-	2
Ukraine	1	-	0	34	-	14	-	0	-	-	15	26	-	10	100	-	-	-
United States	-	18	0	1	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	1	1	20	2	-	0
Europe, EU excluded	1	12	0	40	76	14	10	15	4	11	523	73	22	22	822	-	-	1
Africa	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	0	-	-	0	12	-	-	0
Asia excl. Mid. East	1	5	8	74	0	2	1	215	-	0	85	26	1	24	441	5	-	2
Middle East	0	3	0	78	0	61	-	90	1	6	179	10	-	10	440	1	-	2
North America	-	18	0	1	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	1	1	20	2	-	0
Latin America	-	0	-	3	0	6	-	7	-	3	54	0	-	0	73	96	-	0
Australia, Oceania	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	0	-	0	2	-	-	0
Other Countries	0	1	0	3	0	0	-	1	-	0	5	34	0	1	45	0	-	0
World	35	107	75	441	107	787	23	515	28	152	912	192	112	254	3740	177	-	83

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.1 Mosses and lichens

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	5	180	15	8	11	0	1	5	58	9	-	32	325	2	-	6
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	0	28	10	27	29	45	-	7	633	1	0	1	782	1	-	-
Czech Republic	0	1	-	22	1	1	16	1	22	2	131	34	0	13	244	-	-	-
Germany	5	4	18	-	443	448	285	14	60	929	2834	155	-	470	5664	4	-	25
Denmark	-	-	0	7	-	4	-	0	-	19	210	16	2	-	258	-	-	-
Spain	0	-	0	41	24	-	43	7	2	537	307	2	0	1	965	5	-	-
Finland	-	15	0	3	55	0	-	-	-	0	55	0	9	26	164	-	-	-
France	-	35	0	112	62	636	68	-	0	200	918	2	-	0	2033	5	-	-
Hungary	-	-	1	8	8	1	495	5	-	17	82	12	-	18	645	2	-	-
Italy	0	0	0	59	353	124	471	13	498	-	257	1	-	31	1807	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	16	0	235	806	15	113	1	7	10870	-	548	-	33	12643	115	-	4
Poland	0	0	2	117	102	4	1147	2	38	4	212	-	0	13	1641	13	-	-
Sweden	-	-	0	19	437	2	1	0	-	0	107	2	-	-	568	-	-	5
EU, others	4	0	42	45	73	102	655	1	79	136	217	26	0	19	1399	12	-	-
EU, total	9	71	69	876	2388	1372	3334	89	706	12726	6020	806	12	658	29137	159	-	41
Albania	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	-	0	-	-	25	111	-	-	-
Canada	-	137	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	64	9	-	50	354	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	41	-	-	164	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	0	-	28	-	-	9	20	-	-	17	-	-	-	75	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	71	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	206	0	49	4	-	-	152	26	123	-	561	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	21	-	-	6	1	0	4	15	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	5	5	-	21	-	-	0	76	-	-	-
Singapore	-	10	-	5	-	-	108	135	-	-	6	-	-	-	262	-	-	-
Switzerland	14	6	-	527	33	-	20	72	-	183	244	26	55	1	1181	2	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	40	-	-	0	84	-	-	125	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	39	-	0	0	6	8	23	13	-	-	0	90	5	-	-
United Kingdom	-	6	-	106	2	9	20	136	0	43	927	11	23	9	1292	-	-	-
United States	-	122	-	82	101	1	44	316	-	233	147	70	510	584	2209	5	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	14	12	-	679	259	23	105	343	12	226	1360	186	202	68	3489	2	-	-
Africa	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	0	-	0	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	11	-	42	-	-	196	406	5	5	70	43	9	16	802	-	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	63	-	0	21	7	14	28	38	2	-	11	185	44	-	-
North America	-	259	-	82	115	1	44	410	-	233	211	79	511	634	2578	5	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	21	-	7	-	28	-	22	45	-	-	-	122	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	42	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	4	-	32	32	21	50	77	18	27	219	43	3	61	589	38	-	-
World	23	356	69	1762	2762	1403	3704	1300	738	13240	7844	1116	734	1387	36440	210	-	41

## 5.1 Mosses and lichens

Export – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	14	3	1	1	0	0	1	8	0	0	2	31	0	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	0	-	2	1	1	47	3	-	2	84	0	0	0	140	0	-	-
Czech Republic	-	0	-	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	33	2	0	1	41	-	-	-
Germany	2	0	0	-	139	153	26	2	3	302	1339	6	-	49	2019	0	-	0
Denmark	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	1	48	6	0	0	56	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	0	3	6	-	7	1	0	417	76	0	0	0	511	0	-	-
Finland	-	1	0	0	4	0	-	-	-	0	11	-	0	5	21	-	-	-
France	-	5	0	5	3	316	5	-	0	54	253	0	0	0	640	0	-	-
Hungary	-	-	0	1	1	0	43	1	-	12	9	-	-	2	68	0	-	-
Italy	0	0	0	5	77	4	42	2	29	-	41	0	-	1	201	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	4	0	39	290	1	736	0	4	6229	-	210	-	1	7513	1	-	0
Poland	0	0	0	8	19	0	101	0	3	2	69	-	0	1	205	0	-	-
Sweden	-	-	0	2	129	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	2	149	0	-	0
EU, others	1	-	1	4	21	12	468	0	6	15	99	2	0	2	632	0	-	-
EU, total	3	9	2	85	692	489	1478	9	46	7034	2088	227	1	64	12226	2	-	1
Albania	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	0	-	-	2	9	-	-	-
Canada	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	4	0	-	1	20	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	7	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	12	-	-	29	-	-	-
Greenland	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	31	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	13	-	-	14	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	0	100	0	43	0	-	-	-	20	2	18	-	182	-	-	-
Qatar	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	70	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	2	-	-	0	8	-	-	-
Singapore	-	1	-	0	-	-	7	6	-	-	0	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Switzerland	7	0	-	18	10	1	14	-	-	532	19	1	2	0	605	0	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	0	-	-	5	-	-	-	0	7	-	-	12	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	4	-	7	1	0	6	7	0	2	104	1	0	1	133	-	-	-
United States	-	6	-	2	23	0	2	21	-	3	24	1	15	7	103	0	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	7	4	-	31	117	6	51	34	1	534	146	26	20	5	982	0	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	-	2	-	-	12	33	0	0	7	12	0	2	69	-	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	4	0	-	3	12	70	-	-
North America	-	14	-	2	54	0	2	28	-	3	28	2	15	8	154	0	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	0	-	4	0	6	7	6	1	2	22	3	0	7	58	1	-	-
World	10	28	2	122	863	495	1545	107	47	7572	2283	266	35	82	13457	73	-	1

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	21	-	-	-	0	-	3	151	-	-	7	182	-	-	26
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	14	1	225	-	-	-	792	-	125	8827	-	1	37	10022	4	2	2
Czech Republic	13	0	-	78	-	0	-	0	-	-	141	-	20	381	-	-	117	
Germany	1082	87	23	-	248	2	-	135	0	1	14919	9	26	64	16596	-	508	1236
Denmark	7	-	-	485	-	-	49	-	-	80	9077	15	140	33	9887	78	1084	200
Spain	-	5	38	1330	-	-	-	372	-	231	20622	0	123	361	23081	247	392	90
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	0	54	-	131	-
France	-	648	-	495	-	15	-	-	-	752	6615	0	1	6	8532	790	90	269
Hungary	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	178	297	-	0	-
Italy	2950	13	3393	12661	1	2067	647	5487	261	-	30027	416	2056	720	60698	425	2640	8491
Netherlands	5227	5220	6685	46039	3383	5628	3494	20310	1226	17245	-	10570	5204	22269	152500	29292	2572	11985
Poland	-	14	62	2824	-	0	-	0	-	1	5409	-	22	328	8659	-	965	171
Sweden	-	-	-	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	278	-	-	0	289	-	237	1
EU, others	16	118	0	196	-	24	30	7	-	0	15257	0	84	1323	17054	1745	1012	0
EU, total	9301	6119	10201	64363	3632	7736	4225	27102	1487	18437	111474	11031	7657	25467	308232	32582	9636	22590
Australia	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	1639	-	-	-	1641	-	2	-
China	12	-	-	55	0	10	-	5	-	43	1999	25	-	14	2164	15	422	42
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	22668	-	-	-	22678	27	178	4
Ecuador	-	-	-	7	-	24	-	-	-	-	2195	-	-	1	2227	16	1	98
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1631	-	-	-	1631	-	11	-
Ethiopia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3861	-	-	-	3862	-	0	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	154	-	2	-	-	16840	-	-	-	16996	-	103	-
Israel	2	2614	1	536	-	0	-	63	-	11	6406	-	-	1	9634	76	346	12
Kenya	-	-	-	4	-	0	0	9	-	-	13073	-	-	1	13086	2	270	1
Mexico	-	0	-	329	-	330	-	0	-	-	15473	-	-	-	16133	6	24	1
South Africa	-	6	-	493	-	1	-	22	-	23	9956	-	-	1	10502	-	212	22
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	6	1670	-	-	0	1677	45	1	163
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	1089	-	-	-	1089	-	9	-
Turkey	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	1	-	58	2279	-	-	158	2606	-	55	-
United States	-	-	-	901	-	2	-	0	-	-	40686	-	-	-	41590	12	179	132
Europe, EU excluded	51	6	-	0	0	-	-	4	-	-	683	76	152	136	1108	-	11	72
Africa	0	121	-	497	0	1	0	57	-	23	28692	-	-	2	29395	5	560	23
Asia excl. Mid. East	41	-	5	76	36	63	-	205	-	50	4820	25	-	15	5335	70	511	251
Middle East	2	2614	1	647	-	0	-	66	-	69	8688	-	-	160	12247	76	401	12
North America	-	-	-	901	-	2	-	0	-	-	40972	-	-	1	41876	12	179	132
Latin America	-	0	-	344	0	561	-	57	-	10	60154	-	-	1	61127	208	345	128
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	1641	-	-	-	1643	-	3	-
Other Countries	79	120	5	28	36	103	-	310	11	4355	76	152	138	5414	171	198	143	
World	9395	8860	10207	66830	3668	8363	4225	27521	1487	18589	257293	11132	7809	25783	461162	32953	11646	23209

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Import – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	0	-	0	15	-	-	0	25	-	-	7
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	2	0	76	-	-	-	4	-	13	904	-	0	4	1004	0	0	1
Czech Republic	2	0	-	9	-	0	-	0	-	-	13	5	-	19	48	-	-	18
Germany	149	6	1	-	36	0	-	60	0	0	1672	4	1	7	1936	-	86	176
Denmark	0	-	-	102	-	-	7	-	-	2	916	5	23	11	1065	105	293	32
Spain	-	2	1	368	-	-	-	77	-	42	4713	0	28	86	5318	128	47	25
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	0	5	-	180	-
France	-	136	-	16	-	5	-	-	-	98	826	0	0	1	1082	60	10	34
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	36	48	-	0	-
Italy	277	1	211	1530	0	294	37	1231	32	-	3045	39	270	149	7118	36	185	767
Netherlands	350	1335	5852	6387	418	941	225	2149	210	1903	-	2148	1345	3078	26340	3998	286	948
Poland	-	1	8	830	-	0	-	0	-	0	542	-	4	38	1423	-	365	24
Sweden	-	-	-	1	0	2	-	31	-	-	28	-	-	0	31	-	37	0
EU, others	3	10	0	21	-	3	6	1	-	0	1988	0	35	210	2276	249	111	-
EU, total	782	1492	6073	9350	454	1244	276	3523	242	2059	14680	2201	1706	3639	47719	4577	1599	2032
Australia	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	195	-	-	-	195	-	0	-
China	2	-	-	12	0	2	-	1	-	9	430	5	-	3	465	0	51	1
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	-	7621	-	-	-	7622	4	13	1
Ecuador	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	0	338	1	0	13
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	411	-	-	-	411	-	2	-
Ethiopia	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	695	-	-	-	695	-	0	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	0	-	-	4055	-	-	-	4077	-	12	-
Israel	1	428	0	97	-	0	2	1	1	1	857	-	-	0	1386	19	37	1
Kenya	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	1	-	-	2511	-	-	0	2512	0	29	0
Mexico	-	0	-	52	-	48	-	0	-	-	2898	-	-	0	2997	3	1	0
South Africa	-	1	-	59	-	0	-	2	-	3	1282	-	-	0	1346	-	21	2
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	1	314	-	-	0	315	13	0	11
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	352	-	-	-	353	-	1	-
Turkey	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	0	-	5	926	-	-	92	1086	-	7	-
United States	-	-	-	139	-	0	-	0	-	-	7885	-	-	0	8024	0	18	14
Europe, EU excluded	4	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	-	-	134	88	19	13	257	-	1	36
Africa	0	37	-	59	0	0	0	10	3	4969	-	-	0	5078	2	58	2	
Asia excl. Mid. East	3	-	1	13	6	9	-	25	-	10	913	5	-	3	988	14	59	17
Middle East	1	428	0	160	-	0	-	4	-	6	1783	-	-	92	2474	19	44	1
North America	-	-	-	139	-	0	-	0	-	-	7934	-	-	0	8073	0	18	14
Latin America	-	0	-	53	0	80	-	8	-	0	15452	-	-	0	15594	37	30	17
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	196	-	-	-	196	-	0	-
Other Countries	5	37	1	1	6	14	-	41	0	0	644	88	19	13	868	32	19	44
World	790	1957	6074	9773	460	1333	276	3571	242	2077	46091	2293	1725	3748	80410	4650	1810	2120

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	1561	44	-	-	-	7	4434	6075	921	0	2	13044	25	1	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	10	0	1111	17	6	4	194	-	529	14509	1	-	174	16554	-	-	2
Czech Republic	4	-	-	18	205	38	-	-	-	2859	7377	437	-	379	11317	-	-	-
Germany	2	140	-	-	207	100	-	80	-	26299	63288	390	1	1029	91537	-	0	2
Denmark	-	-	-	166	-	4	-	-	-	11	7497	-	0	0	7678	-	16	-
Spain	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	10	-	1475	6283	0	-	3530	11298	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	0	-	670	2522	-	0	98	3297	-	-	-
France	-	795	0	195	19	1183	-	-	-	9153	33500	0	0	180	45026	-	5	-
Hungary	6	-	-	-	28	41	-	-	-	928	2843	0	-	0	3846	-	-	-
Italy	4	76	-	361	3	38	-	545	-	-	8998	-	0	18	10043	-	334	-
Netherlands	-	2666	-	9035	4852	15982	-	3982	-	63811	-	214	0	17386	117930	10	2143	3
Poland	0	-	93	6	272	19	-	-	-	1006	9927	-	0	0	11324	-	395	-
Sweden	-	-	0	239	298	-	-	0	-	512	7314	0	-	312	8676	-	329	-
EU, others	56	0	313	163	110	459	0	0	18	3862	23407	139	-	119	28647	97	13	1
EU, total	72	3687	407	12854	6064	17871	4	4811	25	115549	193540	2103	3	23229	380218	131	3237	9
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	-	-	541	848	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	816	1172	-	474	2462	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1268	963	-	-	-	2237	-	76	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	709	-	-	-	709	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	893	1	-	-	-	894	-	18	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1797	-	-	292	2101	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	72	-	60	174	272	-	1762	2349	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	8	43	-	-	-	0	-	134	5702	3	4	106	6001	-	-	-
Serbia	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	668	-	-	-	668	-	-	-
Switzerland	32	1	-	1184	32	-	-	66	-	7452	7500	506	0	-	16773	-	-	-
Turkey	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1409	-	-	466	1876	-	36	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	936	246	-	-	1187	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	0	-	138	196	-	-	260	601	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	0	1	-	278	7	0	-	358	44615	22	9	4845	50134	-	-	-
United States	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	10103	3019	-	0	-	13124	-	33	-
Europe, EU excluded	32	76	0	1193	107	290	7	66	-	7969	61276	1948	14	5427	78405	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	6	90	-	0	5	120	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	92	-	1547	4279	305	-	3270	9524	-	375	-
Middle East	0	0	-	1	-	10	-	0	-	188	2824	-	0	728	3752	-	36	-
North America	0	-	-	-	3	1	-	6	-	11371	3982	-	0	-	15364	-	109	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	61	-	-	-	91	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	200	8	-	-	-	208	-	12	-
Other Countries	-	74	-	33	35	16	-	38	-	889	15950	32	1	684	17753	-	369	-
World	104	3763	407	14088	6175	18172	11	4994	25	136862	278302	4356	17	32658	499934	131	3769	9

## 5.2 Foliage, fresh

Export – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	0	354	15	-	-	-	3	465	424	93	0	0	1354	2	0	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1	0	101	6	3	0	61	-	138	1032	0	-	28	1370	-	-	0
Czech Republic	1	-	-	2	159	6	-	-	-	188	879	55	-	52	1340	-	-	-
Germany	1	24	-	-	40	36	-	11	-	2859	8670	92	1	231	11965	-	0	1
Denmark	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	1	796	-	0	0	809	-	5	-
Spain	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	2	-	203	619	0	-	524	1348	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	0	-	42	163	-	0	11	219	-	-	-
France	-	555	0	17	7	665	-	-	-	1425	6125	0	0	31	8825	-	1	-
Hungary	3	-	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	106	398	0	-	0	520	-	-	-
Italy	0	8	-	193	2	14	-	71	-	-	1055	-	0	1	1345	-	74	-
Netherlands	-	423	-	2268	4556	8905	-	563	-	7516	-	188	0	3607	28026	0	523	3
Poland	0	-	12	4	125	4	-	-	-	91	1702	-	0	0	1938	-	86	-
Sweden	-	-	0	23	99	0	-	0	-	42	1108	0	-	47	1318	-	49	-
EU, others	22	0	857	115	38	76	0	0	0	391	2951	15	-	13	4479	5	3	0
EU, total	26	1012	869	3088	5060	9713	0	707	3	13469	25921	442	1	4544	64856	7	741	3
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	56	92	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	357	-	137	583	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	0	106	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	65	48	-	-	-	114	-	17	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	152	-	-	57	209	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	11	-	76	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	6	28	60	-	249	353	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	2	16	-	-	-	0	-	9	681	1	1	14	724	-	-	-
Serbia	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	163	-	-	-
Switzerland	8	1	-	155	8	-	-	9	-	675	593	56	0	-	1504	-	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	99	100	-	-	-
Turkey	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	-	-	88	332	-	8	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	257	130	-	-	387	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	0	1	-	123	0	0	-	21	6964	6	0	692	7807	-	-	-
United States	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	319	187	-	-	0	506	-	6	-
Europe, EU excluded	8	8	0	157	30	126	0	9	-	707	8941	550	1	843	11380	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	9	-	0	0	12	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	25	-	71	397	65	-	515	1087	-	82	-
Middle East	0	0	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	8	364	-	-	134	509	-	8	-
North America	0	-	-	-	1	0	-	0	-	384	235	-	0	-	620	-	23	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	10	1	-	-	-	10	-	3	-
Other Countries	-	7	-	15	6	4	-	18	-	79	1478	5	0	100	1712	-	9	-
World	34	1019	869	3261	5091	9840	0	744	3	14650	36951	1057	2	6036	79558	7	857	3

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	1444	17	4	-	-	-	107	64	3	-	-	90	1730	-	-	49
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	356	-	554	36	-	-	4243	-	386	982	-	-	5	6562	440	-	43
Czech Republic	547	36	-	2049	51	-	1	-	-	85	71	24	-	401	3264	-	-	25
Germany	4274	423	1273	-	645	4	-	451	1364	354	3579	424	126	2860	15778	32	-	1555
Denmark	1223	2709	2737	19749	-	-	868	8667	346	1059	1211	3075	4690	4450	50784	10844	2618	4592
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	3	-	-	9	13	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	-
France	-	819	-	100	307	0	-	-	-	-	20	-	1	10	1255	298	-	123
Hungary	228	-	-	2	74	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	77	384	-	-	-
Italy	88	-	0	19	3	2	2	6	-	-	5	-	-	17	142	82	-	15
Netherlands	4383	712	334	7429	240	287	50	581	62	1336	-	116	214	616	16359	4579	-	613
Poland	14	3	612	4803	2196	-	-	53	233	0	100	-	6	1247	9267	1378	32	128
Sweden	-	-	-	0	160	-	10	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	175	445	15	48
EU, others	12	144	4	17	391	8	62	9	0	-	26	-	4	262	939	3700	-	-
EU, total	10768	5202	6404	34738	4108	300	992	14012	2112	3284	6010	3639	5040	10045	106656	21798	2664	7192
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
China	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	3	4	25	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Turkey	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	10	-	-	174	-	-	626	-	-	56	-	-	3	870	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	10	-	13	174	-	-	626	-	4	56	-	-	3	888	4	-	10
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	3	4	25	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	7	-	-
World	10768	5213	6404	34751	4282	301	992	14638	2112	3289	6067	3639	5040	10051	107548	21834	2664	7202

## 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	130	0	1	-	-	-	7	0	0	-	-	-	139	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	3	-	27	2	-	-	375	-	37	84	-	-	1	528	29	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	28	34	-	-	-
Germany	61	19	93	-	32	0	-	45	106	15	216	-	7	199	792	1	-	-
Denmark	41	376	274	1326	-	-	76	789	33	16	94	232	315	425	3997	597	162	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	1	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
France	-	48	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	70	24	-	-
Hungary	0	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	3	4	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	2	-	-	0	-	-	0	3	1	-	-
Netherlands	0	126	33	41	2	7	-	19	-	0	-	7	1	13	250	219	-	-
Poland	-	0	57	1	277	-	-	6	22	0	1	-	-	102	465	-	3	-
Sweden	-	-	-	0	30	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	31	17	1	-
EU, others	-	10	0	1	27	0	-	1	0	-	3	-	-	8	51	204	-	-
EU, total	102	582	588	1399	394	7	77	1236	168	68	403	239	323	781	6366	1092	166	-
China	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	5	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	45	-	-	0	-	-	1	53	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	1	-	0	7	-	-	45	-	0	0	-	-	1	53	0	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	5	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	47	-	-
World	102	583	588	1399	401	7	77	1281	168	68	403	239	323	782	6420	1144	166	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	8	0	947	1906	-	-	-	349	1	197	70	-	-	3478	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	44	-	688	2732	1	-	61	-	-	720	0	-	-	4246	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0	57	-	3212	3972	-	-	-	-	-	210	1561	-	4	9015	-	-	-
Germany	310	33	0	-	45229	-	-	-	-	5	2944	3025	-	-	51547	-	-	8
Denmark	15	175	4	64	-	-	-	9	-	-	104	3534	-	-	3904	-	-	-
Spain	6	-	0	15	259	-	-	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	717	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	369	-	-	57	-	-	29	45	-	-	444	-	-	-
France	2	12696	-	304	10974	7	-	-	-	0	727	410	-	-	25120	726	-	-
Hungary	2	-	0	1802	1562	-	-	-	-	-	588	238	-	7	4199	-	-	-
Italy	76	246	-	646	553	-	-	3	-	-	938	18	-	-	2481	-	-	4
Netherlands	-	743	-	3454	17685	2	-	30	-	20	-	47	-	1434	23415	52	0	-
Poland	-	-	0	1196	8435	1	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	8	9800	-	-	-
Sweden	-	24	-	117	5312	-	-	-	-	-	361	693	-	-	6507	-	-	-
EU, others	40	-	221	3520	5059	30	1	26	438	7	633	1996	-	25	11996	195	-	-
EU, total	451	14025	225	15964	104048	40	1	187	788	33	7992	11637	-	1478	156869	972	0	12
Armenia	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	304	-	-	20	552	-	0	896	-	-	-
Belarus	30	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	103	1216	-	119	1474	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	210	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	190	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	193	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	365	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	413	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	92	-	-	293	11	-	66	505	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	14	485	-	-	-	1063	-	-	487	475	-	8	2532	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	2635	-	-	-	-	-	150	124	4	-	2913	-	-	-
Switzerland	9	340	-	1288	4752	-	-	158	-	19	724	275	50	-	7615	11	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	-	-	-	-	-	158	404	-	-	-
Turkey	-	14	-	-	65	-	-	14	-	-	152	-	-	1	246	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	11	-	117	-	-	-	128	-	31	126	-	13	427	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	406	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	406	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	492	-	47	10461	-	-	62	-	-	4961	1389	1	3805	21219	-	1	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	6	62	-	-	179	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	76	836	11	1335	18557	6	-	221	141	19	6046	3148	55	4009	34461	11	1	-
Africa	-	0	-	1	14	18	-	16	-	-	2	-	-	-	51	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	14	582	241	0	-	2023	-	-	1085	1115	68	239	5368	-	-	-
Middle East	-	14	-	-	470	-	-	14	-	-	172	-	-	1	671	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	224	-	-	-	239	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Countries	36	4	-	36	184	24	-	237	14	-	660	33	68	80	1377	-	-	-
World	527	14875	251	17884	123345	64	1	2475	929	52	15725	15900	123	5728	197880	983	1	12

## 5.3 Christmas trees and branches from conifers

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	0	18	100	-	-	-	28	-	0	6	-	-	153	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	2	-	9	146	0	-	3	-	-	118	-	-	-	277	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	4	-	269	293	-	-	-	-	-	1	119	-	0	686	-	-	-
Germany	17	2	0	-	3407	-	-	0	0	-	83	9	-	-	3518	-	-	-
Denmark	0	25	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	198	-	-	226	-	-	-
Spain	0	-	0	-	7	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	0	3	-	-	23	-	-	-
France	0	1041	-	1	876	0	-	-	-	0	25	28	-	-	1970	45	-	-
Hungary	-	-	0	148	85	-	-	-	-	-	45	23	-	-	301	-	-	-
Italy	0	31	-	31	24	-	-	0	-	-	1	1	-	-	88	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	41	-	75	764	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	882	-	0	-
Poland	-	-	0	1	545	19	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	566	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	7	297	-	-	-	-	-	0	52	-	-	358	-	-	-
EU, others	0	-	16	262	284	1	0	-	65	0	16	141	-	0	787	7	-	-
EU, total	18	1147	17	821	6848	20	0	13	93	0	290	582	-	1	9851	52	0	-
Armenia	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	40	-	-	62	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Belarus	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	5	129	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	31	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	4	1	-	1	17	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	21	-	-	122	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	7	13	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	0	-	191	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	26	-	42	256	-	-	12	-	0	91	7	2	-	436	1	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	4	18	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	18	-	0	13	-	1	42	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	38	-	2	604	-	-	5	-	-	1075	10	-	191	1925	-	0	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	836	-	-	-	836	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	0	6	-	-	12	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	4	65	2	44	1086	0	-	17	20	0	1165	161	2	204	2771	1	0	-
Africa	-	0	-	0	1	1	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	34	7	0	-	142	-	-	16	68	2	5	273	-	-	-
Middle East	-	0	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	867	-	-	-	867	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	1	1	-	1	29	1	-	9	-	-	20	1	2	1	66	-	-	-
World	22	1212	19	899	7958	21	0	174	114	0	2348	812	4	210	13792	53	0	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.4 Treated foliage

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH	
Austria	-	0	36	42	0	186	-	-	1	28	156	0	-	348	797	-	-	7	
Belgium/Luxembg.	1	91	1	73	3	351	17	695	-	39	5280	0	-	19	6570	12	-	7	
Czech Republic	22	33	-	4206	73	0	11	6	415	231	118	2	116	475	5710	12	-	-	
Germany	2316	169	630	-	107	87	15	964	86	410	10849	438	47	735	16852	60	-	937	
Denmark	24	13	1321	121	-	12	6	72	3	25	17212	54	216	44	19121	4	-	162	
Spain	33	16	0	99	86	-	-	3633	1	214	4910	20	-	1609	10621	251	-	102	
Finland	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	16	278	332	14	-	0	
France	3	249	10	104	27	364	0	-	5	183	2538	2	0	2146	5631	722	-	100	
Hungary	35	-	18	2	0	8	-	-	-	28	86	-	-	458	636	-	-	10	
Italy	554	0	231	621	823	496	-	1411	0	-	20483	28	11	909	25566	40	-	396	
Netherlands	1648	2379	736	9055	1490	2142	109	5480	285	773	-	625	910	3343	28973	3104	-	1456	
Poland	1028	4	344	1994	284	117	6	349	11	9	3280	-	-	268	7695	8	-	7	
Sweden	-	-	-	15	59	0	91	0	-	-	160	0	-	3	328	17	-	32	
EU, others	388	0	138	182	51	2770	82	137	58	77	5318	47	1	329	9578	1677	-	19	
EU, total	6053	2953	3465	16514	3002	6532	336	12747	864	2017	70429	1216	1318	10964	138411	5920	-	3235	
Brazil	-	0	0	58	-	122	-	-	1	174	122	27	0	1	505	-	-	13	
China	229	224	158	3744	151	1263	7	1231	146	348	2846	951	486	503	12288	954	-	448	
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	524	-	104	16	-	-	-	0	-	644	82	-	4	
India	515	393	75	2191	118	481	16	384	472	370	3690	725	42	680	10153	655	-	174	
Indonesia	-	1	0	52	28	5	-	4	-	19	117	0	0	15	241	-	-	1	
Israel	-	3	-	3	-	6	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	219	231	354	-	0	
Kenya	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	8	14	17	11	-	0	8	60	381	-	0
Macedonia	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	29	-	2552	-	-	1	2591	-	-	1	
South Africa	190	21	77	1733	0	6	-	0	206	78	1242	112	2	54	3721	612	-	73	
Sri Lanka	4	-	-	15	0	0	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	1	108	311	-	0	
Thailand	2	8	-	28	0	2	-	155	-	-	258	1	0	0	455	17	-	12	
Tunisia	30	72	-	367	-	0	-	18	-	-	886	-	-	0	1372	-	-	18	
Turkey	32	180	29	1265	18	77	-	9	20	20	1251	63	23	95	3081	541	-	180	
United States	1	1	-	7	6	6	0	16	-	49	277	3	12	4	382	173	-	8	
Vietnam	-	-	-	80	-	11	-	18	-	3	38	28	14	15	206	12	-	6	
Europe, EU excluded	4	3	0	88	63	1	1	15	83	29	2648	94	14	72	3117	-	-	11	
Africa	219	99	77	2102	0	8	0	94	234	96	2153	112	4	63	5260	1040	-	142	
Asia excl. Mid. East	751	627	233	6206	301	1784	23	1949	618	740	7141	1729	564	1247	23912	2044	-	678	
Middle East	33	183	29	1402	18	82	-	13	20	20	1284	63	24	314	3485	894	-	181	
North America	2	1	-	7	7	6	0	16	-	49	279	3	12	17	398	240	-	8	
Latin America	0	0	19	87	4	712	0	115	16	174	291	30	1	2	1452	117	-	18	
Australia, Oceania	-	-	2	0	-	0	0	4	-	-	2	-	-	0	10	-	-	0	
Other Countries	7	10	22	339	72	91	1	258	69	29	453	121	40	120	1630	245	-	101	
World	7062	3865	3826	26406	3395	9125	360	14953	1836	3126	84260	3247	1938	12678	176080	10256	-	4273	

## 5.4 Treated foliage

Import – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	5	3	0	13	-	-	0	2	17	0	-	78	119	-	-	1
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	10	0	13	0	20	0	156	-	3	1802	0	-	1	2007	0	-	0
Czech Republic	2	6	-	707	13	0	1	1	99	34	16	0	21	141	1040	1	-	-
Germany	346	18	532	-	68	43	2	144	11	60	4505	67	7	192	5995	7	-	101
Denmark	1	1	1772	9	-	0	1	6	0	0	3635	20	20	8	5474	0	-	19
Spain	7	1	0	9	9	-	-	965	0	22	2550	6	-	391	3961	9	-	5
Finland	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	0	112	116	0	-	0
France	0	33	1	25	4	45	0	-	0	25	563	0	0	872	1566	114	-	4
Hungary	20	-	6	0	0	1	-	-	-	4	10	0	-	58	98	-	-	0
Italy	193	0	28	48	122	47	-	232	-	-	9327	2	1	88	10087	-	-	25
Netherlands	180	261	253	1683	183	196	15	805	27	94	-	80	144	574	4495	421	-	123
Poland	601	0	274	394	14	13	0	371	1	1	1195	-	0	136	3001	2	-	0
Sweden	-	-	-	1	6	0	8	0	-	-	30	0	-	1	45	0	-	1
EU, others	46	0	27	52	6	14007	6	55	12	29	2686	9	0	66	17002	274	-	1
EU, total	1395	329	2897	2945	425	14386	33	2735	150	274	26339	185	192	2718	55004	830	-	281
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	12	-	-	-	93	0	107	-	-
Brazil	-	0	-	2	-	14	-	0	-	22	33	3	0	0	74	-	-	1
China	38	20	21	716	19	165	2	112	26	55	370	156	30	71	1802	117	-	33
India	79	64	13	403	17	68	1	51	116	88	793	110	9	132	1945	139	-	14
Indonesia	-	0	0	24	23	1	-	1	-	3	22	0	0	4	77	-	-	0
Kenya	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	10	9	2	-	0	2	24	134	-	0
Macedonia	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	24	-	356	-	-	7	392	-	-	0
Malaysia	-	-	-	40	-	0	-	10	-	-	6	18	-	9	83	-	-	-
South Africa	21	3	10	271	0	0	-	0	39	11	171	18	0	5	549	143	-	6
Sri Lanka	0	-	-	13	0	0	-	0	-	-	12	-	-	0	26	42	-	0
Thailand	0	1	-	25	0	1	-	36	-	-	37	0	0	0	100	1	-	1
Tunisia	4	12	-	43	0	-	-	-	-	-	134	-	-	0	193	-	-	1
Turkey	21	48	20	388	6	9	-	0	1	5	356	44	23	29	949	101	-	24
United Arab Emirates	-	0	-	80	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	80	-	-	-
United States	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	3	50	0	0	1	55	18	-	0
Europe, EU excluded	0	1	-	18	3	0	0	0	38	29	370	98	4	21	582	-	-	1
Africa	25	16	10	315	0	1	0	10	72	20	310	18	0	7	803	278	-	9
Asia excl. Mid. East	118	85	33	1233	59	239	3	228	142	146	1262	293	43	222	4107	314	-	50
Middle East	21	48	20	472	6	9	-	-	5	359	44	23	50	1060	135	-	-	25
North America	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	3	50	0	0	18	73	24	-	0
Latin America	-	0	2	4	0	55	0	2	0	22	65	3	0	0	153	12	-	0
Australia, Oceania	-	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	1
Other Countries	0	2	2	31	4	44	0	30	36	18	199	14	9	59	448	68	-	4
World	1559	478	2963	4987	495	14689	36	2977	403	500	28880	641	263	3036	61907	1592	-	367

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 5.4 Treated foliage

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	2	551	1627	27	111	-	105	7	550	1151	818	-	356	5305	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	0	137	65	94	7	225	-	127	8	570	5893	5	0	1	7132	1	-	-
Czech Republic	55	1	-	153	3	5	-	89	19	304	1130	125	-	115	1998	-	-	-
Germany	513	141	7254	-	1726	1507	0	367	148	2604	24869	5556	20	99	44805	6	-	14
Denmark	-	2	74	13	-	35	-	15	-	302	1398	353	21	0	2213	56	-	-
Spain	0	117	52	236	2	-	-	104	43	1024	1835	6	0	2779	6196	6	-	-
Finland	0	0	12	18	16	37	-	2	-	10	170	-	102	1	369	-	-	0
France	-	898	0	655	171	1549	-	-	14	1719	7212	896	0	15	13131	46	-	9
Hungary	55	-	428	58	3	17	0	3	-	110	194	10	-	151	1029	0	-	-
Italy	5	51	326	293	1	1408	0	307	324	-	3461	168	-	1908	8251	4	-	141
Netherlands	0	259	34	576	75	9538	1	1146	7	1929	-	2887	1	29	16481	129	-	8
Poland	42	0	59	564	91	82	-	29	9	1483	1157	-	1	44	3562	4	-	-
Sweden	-	-	125	6	434	78	2	2	-	73	785	0	-	2	1509	-	-	-
EU, others	234	32	483	343	20	8059	4	251	627	1779	3261	95	6	187	15380	92	-	2
EU, total	905	1640	9462	4636	2577	22651	8	2547	1206	12457	52515	10919	151	5686	127361	344	-	175
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	83	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	1	-	36	-	-	9	-	3	3	-	13	64	-	-	-
Canada	0	90	-	-	-	14	-	38	-	191	227	-	-	4	565	-	-	1
China	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	55	-	192	91	-	0	-	339	-	-	-
India	-	0	-	21	-	2	-	0	-	16	246	-	-	-	285	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	13	-	73	5	-	-	123	0	-	2	5	222	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	93	-	-	-	105	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	3	411	4	126	6	-	12	398	869	304	54	2188	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	20	-	130	155	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	2	4	-	6	-	4	25	-	12	3	-	9	64	-	-	-
Switzerland	33	17	154	906	32	101	-	302	16	428	7015	127	3	35	9170	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	5	-	-	0	-	20	-	19	34	-	-	21	100	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	11	-	2	-	32	-	33	8	7	45	-	-	0	139	10	-	-
United Kingdom	0	37	46	44	23	268	7	93	0	52	4706	55	4	1502	6838	-	-	1
United States	0	123	1	13	-	268	2	39	-	878	981	16	107	50	2477	18	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	33	55	202	960	474	514	133	413	62	494	12178	1173	313	1784	18787	-	-	1
Africa	-	10	-	-	-	81	0	28	0	20	36	-	-	9	184	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	2	2	38	0	90	5	61	3	379	533	13	3	37	1166	-	-	-
Middle East	-	21	5	2	-	78	-	58	9	39	174	5	-	21	413	10	-	-
North America	0	213	1	13	2	283	2	77	-	1070	1208	16	107	54	3045	18	-	1
Latin America	-	0	-	-	-	12	-	17	-	-	37	-	-	-	66	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	13	4	2	0	-	-	6	32	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	26	2	104	10	173	0	76	19	71	2146	115	2	87	2832	-	-	-
World	939	1944	9672	5745	3054	23711	148	3215	1284	14461	68517	12126	573	7597	152986	371	-	175

## 5.4 Treated foliage

Export – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	274	240	2	14	-	8	1	43	159	409	-	65	1214	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	13	39	7	0	8	-	9	0	34	680	1	0	0	792	0	-	-
Czech Republic	8	0	-	33	0	0	-	2	3	10	132	21	-	24	232	-	-	-
Germany	19	31	1913	-	217	319	0	47	21	181	3222	1430	1	14	7416	0	-	0
Denmark	-	0	42	1	-	2	-	1	-	12	303	28	1	0	390	1	-	-
Spain	0	6	1	28	0	-	-	9	5	54	234	2	0	2794	3132	0	-	-
Finland	-	0	6	2	1	-	-	0	-	1	30	0	8	0	49	-	-	0
France	0	172	-	155	9	148	-	-	0	97	1023	210	0	2	1815	4	-	1
Hungary	3	-	297	8	0	1	0	0	-	12	20	1	-	32	375	0	-	-
Italy	0	3	134	38	0	231	0	59	17	-	620	45	-	1103	2248	0	-	9
Netherlands	0	31	22	141	14	2461	0	340	13	146	-	916	0	0	4084	10	-	1
Poland	8	0	30	163	250	28	-	2	1	39	231	-	0	10	761	0	-	-
Sweden	0	0	80	1	81	17	0	0	-	21	67	0	-	0	268	-	-	-
EU, others	37	2	253	49	-	13927	0	15	54	80	494	11	1	32	14955	4	-	0
EU, total	76	257	3089	865	576	17157	0	492	114	730	7214	3073	12	4076	37731	19	-	12
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	404	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	404	-	-	-
Canada	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	10	17	-	-	1	35	-	-	0
China	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	15	-	11	7	-	0	-	33	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	1	57	-	-	-	61	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	4	0	-	-	28	0	-	0	0	33	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	26	26	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	34	34	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	0	265	0	180	0	-	3	69	359	37	6	920	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	1	-	8	9	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	1	17	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
Switzerland	3	1	30	110	3	5	-	45	1	76	514	15	0	3	806	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	13	18	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	2	0	0	3	-	-	0	9	1	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1	15	9	1	10	0	3	0	6	642	7	0	288	983	-	-	0
United States	0	7	0	0	-	11	0	1	-	265	75	0	14	4	378	2	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	3	2	45	120	270	425	180	49	5	85	1230	397	37	366	3214	-	-	0
Africa	-	1	-	-	-	6	0	2	0	1	2	-	-	0	12	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	0	0	4	0	4	0	15	0	44	79	1	0	3	151	-	-	-
Middle East	-	2	0	0	-	3	-	4	0	2	14	17	-	14	55	1	-	-
North America	0	12	0	0	0	12	0	3	-	275	92	0	14	5	413	2	-	0
Latin America	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	1	0	0	0	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	1	1	3	1	15	0	6	4	6	360	15	0	6	418	-	-	-
World	78	274	3135	991	846	17608	181	567	119	1138	8964	3487	63	4464	41916	21	-	12

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6 Ornamental plants

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	81	10447	3908	-	23	7	198	142	1498	1423	22	-	3029	20777	33	-	5242
Belgium/Luxembg.	3954	7096	1334	24039	7808	5219	3422	132658	455	19428	135185	2245	5516	5883	354242	33458	4878	7100
Czech Republic	494	8	-	1204	32	192	0	263	781	1429	1886	102	0	8159	14549	1	-	54
Germany	119909	28511	28538	-	40890	8722	11086	55665	13538	35065	227569	40698	25765	67008	702964	17009	16506	93585
Denmark	2382	4390	1871	59785	-	554	11917	9456	786	2969	51407	10912	60772	5676	222875	4743	20596	6029
Spain	1122	9524	335	33214	5978	-	82	74806	278	47577	57327	3124	134	56841	290341	9905	702	7857
Finland	3	38	-	-	19	-	-	2	256	-	513	-	2639	851	4320	-	1657	1
France	498	5161	93	2828	1695	10727	35	-	77	29201	6571	80	89	1809	58863	14751	1067	13631
Hungary	873	249	1556	2339	137	-	-	478	-	269	595	28	0	12531	19058	491	-	616
Italy	14605	18563	3788	54871	11384	17533	81	95303	3459	-	73608	5079	945	68459	367678	45246	2961	41807
Netherlands	129395	209230	72780	1102708	122541	84351	62557	373238	35841	307660	-	197408	117325	341717	3156751	592730	55265	187361
Poland	869	572	5731	11226	7303	78	1457	1432	1509	17565	12213	-	4779	24458	89191	1553	745	572
Sweden	63	-	-	23	1030	8	2088	237	-	1	1453	13	-	199	5116	130	1463	4
EU, others	450	6490	4472	8429	6354	5481	164	4575	867	18574	40308	8259	3421	23255	131098	12059	789	367
EU, total	274617	289913	130944	1304573	205171	132888	92897	748310	57989	481235	610059	267969	221386	619873	5437824	732107	106629	364227
Albania	-	25	-	66	-	20	-	0	-	2309	-	53	-	340	2812	-	-	15
Argentina	-	-	0	-	12	-	-	-	164	0	-	-	-	-	176	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	154	-	-	188	-	239	507	-	-	646	1736	803	1	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	172	-	-	-	-	33	373	-	-	-	1290	1868	-	-	-
Botswana	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	40	-	49	-	0	-	591	1207	-	-	19	1907	3	0	22
Burundi	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Canada	0	0	-	2	0	-	1	0	-	-	250	-	0	11	265	29	-	0
Chile	-	-	-	-	425	-	-	-	-	401	-	-	-	39	866	5	-	-
China	-	127	2	7181	434	1259	-	598	-	2358	28944	108	-	313	41325	304	11	296
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	917	91	8	-	1677	10	89	12703	36	0	111	15641	22	0	53
Colombia	5	-	-	114	187	-	9	-	229	1253	-	-	-	13	1809	24	-	-
Costa Rica	-	2760	-	2276	304	886	-	78	137	25398	60	-	-	3	31901	258	114	178
Ecuador	-	-	-	1971	-	2	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1978	94	16	73
Egypt	-	0	-	-	0	1	-	0	-	12	70	-	-	60	143	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	20	3488	-	-	-	-	3530	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	5765	-	663	-	1251	-	436	11	1614	15407	-	-	70	25217	-	263	10
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	29	-	-	-	78	108	-	-	-
Ghana	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	4933	-	0	0	4934	1	-	0
Guatemala	9	0	8	207	181	154	-	2	255	13465	13	-	-	-	14292	97	117	46
Honduras	-	-	-	-	1081	844	-	0	-	24	9794	-	-	-	11743	11	19	1
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	769	-	-	-	769	9	-	-
India	-	2	-	29	-	237	-	79	2	1943	11333	0	-	11	13635	53	-	-
Indonesia	1	13	72	265	1	70	3	23	3	46	2128	118	6	23	2770	-	33	3
Israel	-	5309	324	1954	4	244	160	897	262	1421	3594	378	0	597	15145	2865	127	225
Ivory Coast	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Japan	0	0	90	1022	0	594	-	81	-	2636	999	22	0	94	5539	330	-	154
Kazakhstan	-	24	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	59	-	-	-
Kenya	-	87	-	8417	-	398	4	2105	565	3123	32589	93	-	1068	48448	829	865	173
Korea, Republic of	-	0	5	2	63	10	-	1	-	79	150	1	-	12	323	-	-	1
Kosovo	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	15	-	-	3
Macedonia	-	-	-	6863	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	0	-	8	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	0	13	213	7	-	-	57	0	-	1153	0	0	-	1443	3	4	2
Mexico	-	-	-	98	-	339	-	0	26	50	97	-	-	9	619	9	-	-
Moldova	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	38	-	4	-	17	-	219	285	-	-	-
Morocco	-	18	-	242	2	5275	-	74	-	49	112	-	-	6	5778	13	-	554
New Zealand	-	0	-	714	-	-	-	0	-	423	145	-	-	115	1397	220	23	40
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	225	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	1	-	2	19	-	-	0	-	-	10	-	-	0	32	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	418	0	419	-	-	0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	447	-	-	-	212	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	24	-	132	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	156	-	-	-
Philippines	1	-	-	10	0	14	-	0	0	-	1447	1	2	-	1475	-	-	1
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-
Senegal	-	0	-	32	-	-	-	8	-	11	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Serbia	-	5	376	324	-	9	-	113	1321	937	2831	352	-	1270	7537	31	-	0
Singapore	-	-	3	439	224	0	-	-	-	-	28	13	-	0	706	460	-	2
South Africa	2	35	-	95	-	1	-	52	-	142	4673	-	-	14	5014	47	-	5
Sri Lanka	-	0	15	510	-	-	-	17	-	24	2513	26	0	53	3158	30	71	13
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	39	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
Switzerland	710	2	5	721	-	5	0	264	5	260	487	0	-	29	2488	-	-	-
Tanzania	1	1	9	-	-	142	-	0	-	1	16855	-	-	-	17009	24	12	-
Thailand	5	6	91	774	1162	34	0	781	20	314	5722	115	0	43	9067	224	4	50
Togo	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	94	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	0	-	-	0	238	-	-	-
Turkey	-	12	49	6119	3019	101	-	95	-	3207	5548	1123	-	2343	21615	375	169	24
Uganda	-	1455	-	2179	-	224	-	326	173	798	24467	25	-	261	29907	2	757	17
Ukraine	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	74	265	-	-	62	405	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1	4	0	55	1	523	20	773	-	1	2432	2	-	5835	9647	-	203	6
United States	3	132	1	70	0	159	0	119	1	31	1518	30	11	33	2108	40	15	12
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	1707	0	-	445	0	-	33	0	-	6705	0	-	30	8921	-	177	2
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	889	-	-	0	906	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	711	36	388	8212	-	557	20	1189	1897	3590	17554	749	418	10388	45712	38	203	25
Africa	2	7733	64	11629	21	7308	4	3325	765	5976	99942	118	0	1419	138306	917	1904	760
Asia excl. Mid. East	7	1879	294	11398	2426	2227	3	3349	35	7543	74593	440	9	768	104972	1434	302	585
Middle East	-	5321	373	8075	3023	346	160	992	262	4640	9230	1501	0	3003	36925	3253	296	249
North America	3	132	1	73	0	159	1	119	1	31	1769	30	11	44	2373	69	15	12
Latin America	13	2760	8	4729	1566	3499	-	94	26	1681	55369	73	-	84	69902	501	266	346
Australia, Oceania	-	1	-	714	-	154	-	188	-	662	652	-	-	762	3133	1023	24	40
Other Countries	-	4	9	3	0	-	-	15	8	-	55	0	0	59	154	22	8	10
World	275354	307775	132073	1349402	212208	147138	93084	757569	60976	505359	869204	270880	221824	636396	5839242	739342	109638	366244

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6 Ornamental plants

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	1660	754	97630	1978	2157	-	833	1500	24848	145699	882	-	458	278399	9	-	799
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	7013	73	30776	6176	12401	5	4535	199	32952	332335	1369	0	6796	434632	143	-	103
Czech Republic	2406	1591	-	29775	3123	837	-	423	2078	6127	91810	3952	-	8601	150722	-	-	5
Germany	12538	22148	685	-	68047	39644	12	7341	2884	118706	1431282	19903	21	13291	1736501	95	1	758
Denmark	97	4186	0	29130	-	3967	3	1352	11	5613	128378	5624	1045	6792	186199	-	-	-
Spain	-	9686	0	7120	531	-	-	10734	5	26085	123490	212	-	9981	187844	829	-	5
Finland	23	1542	0	8425	12032	46	-	34	-	173	42308	1357	305	553	66798	-	-	-
France	695	241481	568	56900	9555	131873	0	-	630	192529	457189	843	-	7093	1099356	636	-	2132
Hungary	1870	1918	988	12068	1334	441	-	196	-	14313	56902	3896	-	1398	95323	-	-	4
Italy	4003	15961	1770	17903	2579	31199	-	13952	852	-	282508	640	-	7408	378776	170	-	370
Netherlands	575	103237	52	200099	46201	50192	663	9121	2320	85790	-	13697	13	44882	556843	935	-	638
Poland	35	3527	2350	37959	13051	2371	-	1110	88	8226	244154	-	0	2542	315414	3	-	-
Sweden	3	2569	0	23109	69664	872	5880	252	2	482	118499	1490	-	3009	225830	-	365	-
EU, others	5441	8858	14066	46911	6877	44478	3285	2151	9076	81720	386285	19378	580	21223	650328	11133	-	174
EU, total	27687	425376	21307	597806	241148	320479	9847	52034	19644	597566	3840838	73245	1963	134026	6362965	13952	366	4987
Albania	-	23	-	-	-	200	-	167	-	2409	477	-	-	234	3510	-	-	-
Algeria	-	318	-	-	-	-	-	4705	-	5498	61	470	-	634	11686	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	35	-	1231	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1317	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	9	-	298	565	-	-	-	876	-	-	-
Armenia	14	109	92	490	-	443	-	284	-	6441	3228	1814	-	2025	14940	-	-	12
Australia	-	0	0	150	0	5	-	-	-	1	1636	10	0	-	1804	1	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	310	-	95	-	1078	-	538	-	2937	2626	-	-	2055	9639	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	7	408	-	11	-	-	682	-	-	19	1128	-	-	-
Belarus	-	593	-	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	5294	14018	-	341	20360	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	76	-	12	-	-	110	538	3217	69	-	669	4692	-	-	-
Brazil	-	249	-	6	1	11	-	-	-	368	18592	-	-	-	19228	-	-	-
Canada	-	0	6	966	716	167	-	31	-	105	10940	162	0	27	13121	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	20	-	87	-	6	-	644	526	-	-	5	1288	-	-	-
China	-	207	0	237	40	1228	-	201	-	69	9347	191	0	-	11520	1	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	1	25	-	-	177	-	-	-	17	769	-	-	-	990	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	3	-	469	-	290	-	97	4096	-	1	-	4956	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	241	-	222	-	57	-	0	-	2	2495	0	-	-	3019	-	-	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	5	2848	-	-	-	2860	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	3	-	27	-	8	-	279	1197	-	-	-	1515	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	1	-	12	-	190	-	-	-	20	695	-	-	26	944	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	1048	-	-	-	-	-	163	0	-	-	1211	-	-	-
Georgia	-	144	-	201	-	2960	-	1168	43	5049	1545	3425	-	6661	21197	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	13	-	104	-	-	-	24	1059	-	-	0	1200	-	-	-
Iceland	-	151	1	417	1305	0	5	8	-	-	672	16	-	-	2577	-	-	-
India	-	101	-	20	23	572	-	263	-	3376	2316	-	-	330	7002	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	626	330	-	-	-	976	-	-	-
Iraq	-	7	-	-	-	1109	-	39	-	4039	3765	-	-	48	9008	-	-	-
Israel	-	1468	-	89	4	82	-	48	-	247	8295	94	-	154	10482	-	-	-
Japan	0	53	183	412	166	2081	-	82	3	669	5083	6	1	76	8816	275	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	12	4	227	-	55	-	30	1533	-	-	903	2764	147	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	1203	33	1134	-	0	-	169	-	685	11721	3048	-	5114	23107	-	-	-
Kenya	-	0	-	337	0	540	-	56	-	33	1523	53	-	64	2607	2	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	3	271	45	291	-	89	-	16	8205	407	-	2	9329	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	69	-	108	-	31	-	-	9	1307	3587	127	-	128	5367	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	29	16	2415	-	-	-	241	2522	-	-	7	5230	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	292	1	6714	-	-	-	3394	-	764	1705	5822	-	31559	50251	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	77	-	99	-	1104	-	63	-	1495	1332	-	-	178	4349	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	556	-	-	-	931	-	-	-	58	1545	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	51	-	-	395	-	-	-	0	-	10	259	-	-	-	716	-	-	-
Macedonia	40	50	-	229	-	-	-	-	36	879	4282	-	-	850	6365	-	-	-
Mexico	-	159	-	102	-	2236	-	-	-	64	9712	35	-	55	12365	275	-	-
Moldova	-	67	2	459	-	38	-	240	125	2183	6837	1066	-	1050	12067	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	215	-	-	-	1424	1265	7	-	635	3545	-	-	-
Morocco	-	541	-	-	8	33281	-	802	-	2295	7681	-	-	39	44646	100	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	72	11	1	-	-	-	-	648	-	-	0	732	-	-	-
Norway	-	3403	1	11093	27234	283	104	79	-	1246	51162	513	1402	201	96721	9	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	5	894	-	-	-	6	664	-	-	0	1569	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	6	8	494	-	-	-	30	2145	-	-	9	2692	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	1151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7293	2146	140	-	2489	13219	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	97	-	-	27	3406	-	-	-	2813	4256	-	-	68	10666	-	-	-
Serbia	26	165	-	901	30	192	-	6	405	3010	13534	608	-	2449	21326	-	-	-
Singapore	-	58	3	21	19	111	-	65	-	81	709	-	1	6	1075	-	-	-
South Africa	-	28	1	26	16	6	-	-	-	79	2859	25	-	2	3042	-	-	-
Switzerland	5002	4008	41	64853	5757	7272	-	8369	614	36678	171260	459	2	342	304656	-	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	677	878	347	-	1862	4147	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	744	-	-	11	755	-	-	-
Thailand	-	2	27	34	-	1762	-	46	-	45	616	-	2	1	2533	37	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	23	940	-	-	-	1031	-	-	-
Turkey	79	267	-	5805	45	3979	-	257	23	12681	24310	269	0	7695	55411	-	37	-
Ukraine	1	613	165	755	-	244	-	167	6	1765	17281	5328	-	383	26707	-	-	1
United Arab Emirates	-	5	-	42	116	5555	-	618	-	781	7172	-	0	3086	17376	-	-	-
United Kingdom	14	19896	24	12773	6098	9246	-	12863	591	41244	650377	3398	41	17595	774160	-	-	10
United States	24	153	51	637	236	465	-	12	3	224	32147	545	4	1302	35802	35	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	55	-	1449	-	107	-	642	19	4151	2925	4158	-	6871	20378	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	0	-	-	-	531	-	-	-	-	233	-	-	-	763	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	5134	30190	235	92209	41472	20263	109	21951	1896	99986	931851	25750	1444	27423	1299913	15	-	11
Africa	-	935	1	458	36	35373	-	6120	-	7962	15564	548	0	854	67852	102	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	18	2813	372	11181	361	11180	-	7082	65	25628	53544	19221	5	56562	188032	315	-	19
Middle East	79	1921	-	6101	228	19459	-	1092	23	23915	56768	365	0	12230	122181	208	37	-
North America	24	153	57	1603	1079	633	-	42	3	329	43087	707	4	1328	49049	35	-	-
Latin America	-	649	-	392	19	4048	-	327	-	1813	43114	35	1	63	50461	280	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	0	222	11	6	-	102	-	3	2406	10	0	0	2762	1	-	-
Other Countries	3	77	5	224	214	2703	-	689	-	696	75518	4	0	909	81044	75	-	7
World	32941	462037	21971	709988	284353	411441	9957	88764	21632	757203	5058046	119882	3418	233254	8229795	14908	4	

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1 Nursery stock<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	75	2027	3017	-	16	-	197	49	1005	69	-	-	440	6894	33	-	142
Belgium/Luxembg.	1358	3156	851	4993	3327	2598	601	26627	41	8898	5134	359	1511	2117	61572	9610	1117	494
Czech Republic	391	8	-	23	20	103	-	153	504	1429	57	-	-	1494	4184	-	-	-
Germany	21287	6924	4256	-	9003	1155	1049	5526	1910	15636	10700	10175	10918	14462	113000	5862	1424	7411
Denmark	397	1408	157	5317	-	205	1957	441	385	481	766	175	9295	1795	22778	2195	5331	1024
Spain	281	3403	53	7134	1725	-	-	21004	16	29346	7178	404	-	22176	92721	5793	274	265
Finland	-	38	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	1491	33	1590	-	57	-
France	127	2486	73	858	43	4973	-	-	-	5012	410	20	-	814	14816	4709	1	2359
Hungary	383	249	780	2082	0	-	-	478	-	263	44	3	-	3495	7778	109	-	373
Italy	6048	11427	1587	13566	3444	8709	-	58608	1829	-	10781	1742	46	35517	153305	34625	1068	3819
Netherlands	17408	53962	10438	109904	22366	9753	22649	42202	3265	25970	-	13534	32084	60896	424432	246115	9923	11640
Poland	88	31	1916	1681	533	51	1098	710	34	17551	899	-	2795	11357	38745	1486	35	163
Sweden	-	-	-	8	21	-	630	3	-	-	105	-	-	188	955	130	4	-
EU, others	150	102	1961	508	566	897	23	562	53	2422	1143	5611	618	6285	20901	2167	104	10
EU, total	47917	83268	24099	149090	41056	28461	28008	156512	8085	108012	37307	32027	58758	161070	963671	312834	19336	27700
Albania	-	22	-	51	-	-	-	0	-	120	-	8	-	170	372	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	172	-	-	-	-	-	33	373	-	-	12	590	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	388	5	-	-
China	-	0	0	96	220	-	-	38	-	-	10	-	-	114	480	79	-	-
Japan	-	0	83	504	6	-	-	31	-	-	-	3	-	94	720	207	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	-	-	22	-	1256	1841	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	262	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	264	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	765	-	-	57	-	6	-	-	-	5	833	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	418	-	418	-	-	-
Serbia	-	376	291	-	-	-	-	64	1311	766	2802	347	-	1088	7045	31	-	-
Switzerland	679	0	-	537	-	-	-	235	-	231	331	-	-	4	2016	-	-	-
Turkey	-	0	49	217	46	89	-	57	-	2919	1094	167	-	2195	6832	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	226	-	62	362	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1	0	-	6	1	522	20	493	-	1	169	-	-	1184	2397	-	8	0
United States	0	0	-	0	71	-	-	12	0	-	713	2	4	1	805	9	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	680	22	383	1057	1	522	20	829	1875	1155	3748	620	418	3976	15304	38	8	2
Africa	-	0	-	80	-	765	-	60	-	147	80	-	0	5	1138	-	17	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	22	87	636	-	228	-	97	-	60	10	3	0	305	1449	301	0	0
Middle East	-	0	49	217	46	89	-	58	-	2927	1094	167	-	2199	6845	-	-	-
North America	0	0	-	1	-	71	-	12	0	-	962	2	4	2	1055	9	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	32	-	1147	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	13	1196	5	-	1
Australia, Oceania	-	1	-	-	-	68	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	64	137	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	23	11	148	-	566	-	73	-	214	334	16	0	395	1782	21	19	3
World	48597	83314	24617	151112	41103	31352	28028	157571	9960	112302	43207	32819	59181	167652	990815	313187	19363	27704

1) Hardy perennials and Rhododendron are excluded

## 6.1 Nursery stock<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	973	722	17912	156	285	-	225	291	14288	30308	57	-	309	65526	9	-	731
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	3527	73	4134	2463	1682	5	1784	-	21730	94852	18	-	975	131242	21	-	81
Czech Republic	4	766	-	6347	283	125	-	77	256	4308	22301	573	-	5778	40817	-	-	0
Germany	11603	10463	19	-	10775	4172	12	2287	122	54534	271681	2404	-	2059	370132	28	1	482
Denmark	97	1628	-	6320	-	1097	3	12	-	2228	31933	360	113	562	44353	-	-	-
Spain	-	5386	-	1072	113	-	-	3530	-	19324	21623	86	-	2419	53552	791	-	-
Finland	23	588	-	928	1976	4	-	-	-	11159	478	79	-	107	15343	-	-	-
France	691	79012	565	9880	445	32612	0	-	360	128839	74334	184	-	3300	330220	142	-	261
Hungary	91	810	540	3582	94	141	-	3	-	12097	9370	489	-	296	27513	-	-	-
Italy	3222	5986	1759	3563	384	13189	-	6842	102	-	31737	474	-	2546	69804	-	-	0
Netherlands	519	12860	43	7542	5667	14905	-	1179	1225	41056	-	3350	11	4394	92750	545	-	334
Poland	33	1857	1897	12292	1349	362	-	275	-	4193	50720	-	-	320	73298	3	-	-
Sweden	-	1477	-	9011	7342	32	5879	0	-	222	31731	663	-	2933	59291	-	4	-
EU, others	1786	4372	6463	15440	1153	20775	1113	762	1446	53459	90907	6282	574	3621	208152	639	-	-
EU, total	18068	129704	12080	98023	32200	89381	7011	16975	3803	356278	772656	15418	777	29619	1581993	2178	5	1889
Armenia	14	109	-	387	-	212	-	174	-	6390	2271	1713	-	1684	12955	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	310	-	90	-	956	-	523	-	2846	1000	-	-	896	6620	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	267	7299	-	-	8	7670	-	-	-
Georgia	-	129	-	188	-	2417	-	932	43	4988	712	3255	-	4014	16680	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	1013	33	1029	-	-	-	25	-	673	1501	2646	-	1241	8162	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	291	-	5831	-	-	-	1191	-	424	137	4090	-	14216	26179	-	-	-
Morocco	-	541	-	-	-	32450	-	752	-	1936	5397	-	-	31	41107	100	-	-
Norway	-	1428	-	2340	5144	-	77	-	-	254	14597	368	810	46	25064	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	1151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7214	2146	140	-	2489	13140	-	-	-
Serbia	26	165	-	450	30	185	-	-	7	1987	4067	587	-	914	8420	-	-	-
Switzerland	219	2876	-	26675	1533	183	-	3954	73	14476	33492	230	-	166	83875	-	-	-
Turkey	-	198	-	4660	41	3206	-	125	19	11007	4379	174	-	3143	26952	-	-	-
Ukraine	1	394	49	634	-	244	-	167	-	1752	3373	2756	-	290	9661	-	-	-
United Kingdom	14	5220	3	8403	2568	5029	-	3564	112	30734	257673	2419	39	4065	319843	-	-	10
Uzbekistan	-	55	-	565	-	54	-	320	2	3942	1478	2002	-	3743	12162	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	279	11293	52	39527	9594	5994	81	7934	245	62942	317588	14759	849	10018	481155	-	-	10
Africa	-	867	-	1	-	33666	-	1555	-	6602	6255	470	-	692	50107	100	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	18	2398	33	8138	-	6040	-	3638	45	23996	8387	14336	-	27421	94451	312	-	7
Middle East	-	252	-	4669	41	9846	-	765	19	19439	5489	174	-	4791	45484	104	-	-
North America	-	3	-	83	8	1	-	10	-	17	2448	-	0	-	2569	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	5	-	2881	-	23	-	439	87	-	-	3	3713	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	72	-	1	0	-	-	-	77	-	-	-
Other Countries	23	931	-	1075	327	13494	4	2269	53	24814	22734	2059	0	6236	74020	694	-	7
World	18366	144517	12165	150445	41843	147810	7092	30972	4112	469715	1127879	45157	1626	72802	2274502	2972	5	1907

1) Hardy perennials and Rhododendron are excluded

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.1 Fruit trees and shrubs

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	319	215	-	-	-	197	4	843	9	-	-	287	1873	19	-	137
Belgium/Luxembg.	29	1874	96	1059	134	1926	124	6402	1	2220	29	11	0	286	14191	968	514	435
Czech Republic	146	-	20	-	-	-	-	153	269	1239	7	-	-	308	2143	-	-	-
Germany	3488	1928	807	-	1373	372	67	858	89	359	359	222	504	1739	12165	429	391	6069
Denmark	-	136	-	246	-	-	173	-	-	0	22	-	231	73	883	1	389	6
Spain	153	1037	-	1639	522	-	-	7874	7	13057	4085	10	-	14818	43203	4304	79	256
Finland	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	25	2	66	-	55	-
France	112	569	5	38	22	4566	-	-	-	3968	10	20	-	555	9865	1705	0	2061
Hungary	40	-	182	1333	0	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	694	2257	-	-	301
Italy	517	3361	71	954	95	2578	-	9694	163	-	25	681	-	11118	29258	2459	680	3411
Netherlands	1825	16412	724	16597	1027	2794	788	8281	84	7242	-	1221	838	9649	67482	14711	2729	8830
Poland	-	0	826	669	372	-	1	18	2	17534	91	-	-	2511	22023	801	18	104
Sweden	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	18	-	3	-
EU, others	10	83	214	339	416	625	4	412	2	2174	102	315	-	781	5474	321	43	7
EU, total	6320	25437	3244	23110	3963	12862	1163	33891	621	48638	4753	2482	1598	42819	210901	25717	4903	21617
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	33	186	-	-	12	356	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	388	5	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	29	-	-	-	-	78	108	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	262	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	38	-	4	-	-	-	151	201	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	765	-	57	-	6	-	-	-	-	5	833	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	211	98	-	-	-	64	1255	708	1687	72	-	676	4772	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	80	-	1	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	0	158	-	-	-
Switzerland	673	0	-	453	-	-	-	98	-	-	310	-	-	2	1536	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	-	-	-	-	141	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	47	-	89	-	-	2	443	-	-	-	1114	1694	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	50	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1	-	-	-	-	522	20	471	-	1	109	-	-	324	1449	-	-	-
United States	0	0	-	0	71	-	3	-	-	-	708	2	-	1	785	9	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	674	0	218	676	-	522	20	671	1255	747	2293	130	-	1165	8373	-	-	2
Africa	-	0	-	80	-	765	-	60	-	147	77	-	-	5	1135	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	29	10	3	0	78	126	-	-	0
Middle East	-	0	-	47	-	89	-	-	2	443	-	-	-	1114	1695	-	-	-
North America	0	0	-	0	-	71	-	3	-	-	708	2	-	1	785	9	-	-
Latin America	-	0	-	-	-	783	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	784	5	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	10	11	0	4	34	-	-	2
World	6994	25439	3463	23912	3963	15093	1183	34628	1877	49563	8286	2617	1598	45187	223804	25732	4903	21619

## 6.1.1 Fruit trees and shrubs

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	63	476	1714	0	154	-	189	-	2588	2385	51	-	148	7769	9	-	731
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	865	-	199	1265	735	-	1051	-	2745	11857	8	-	461	19186	-	-	81
Czech Republic	1	3	-	162	66	61	-	67	85	451	1642	388	-	381	3306	-	-	0
Germany	594	2425	4	-	239	1238	-	818	0	7798	28605	1056	-	1543	44321	1	-	475
Denmark	-	356	-	312	-	667	-	4	-	198	1994	341	3	215	4089	-	-	-
Spain	-	3534	-	164	-	-	-	3340	-	6497	12101	52	-	1642	27331	791	-	-
Finland	-	217	-	59	47	1	-	-	-	-	404	150	0	0	878	-	-	-
France	666	21529	565	1301	-	10983	-	-	-	13546	10637	61	-	798	60086	79	-	256
Hungary	0	18	288	109	22	34	-	3	-	2177	1838	203	-	290	4981	-	-	-
Italy	2927	2292	1759	207	0	8971	-	6124	4	-	6723	182	-	2183	31373	-	-	0
Netherlands	506	2797	2	1530	6	9457	-	316	1198	8239	-	2346	10	1004	27412	478	-	334
Poland	0	840	8	199	-	71	-	275	-	1913	5981	-	-	196	9484	3	-	-
Sweden	-	650	-	222	331	8	-	0	1	12	1713	25	-	1	2962	-	4	-
EU, others	231	1447	2085	311	106	14786	-	530	20	10141	17363	1684	-	661	49366	344	-	-
EU, total	4925	37037	5188	6488	2081	47166	-	12716	1308	56305	103243	6548	13	9524	292543	1704	5	1878
Algeria	-	318	-	-	-	-	-	485	-	4626	60	470	-	634	6593	-	-	-
Armenia	14	16	-	16	-	162	-	58	-	4938	233	134	-	250	5821	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	310	-	-	-	74	-	523	-	1402	765	-	-	822	3895	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	8	-	2100	-	924	-	2786	529	671	-	727	7744	-	-	-
India	-	101	-	18	-	150	-	260	-	3295	480	-	-	295	4599	-	-	-
Morocco	-	518	-	-	-	32105	-	752	-	1932	5274	-	-	-	40580	100	-	-
Norway	-	460	-	207	311	-	77	-	-	96	2003	16	-	42	3212	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	1151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7214	2146	140	-	2489	13140	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	831	-	-	-	-	3024	-	-	-
Serbia	26	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	4	1089	2668	570	-	121	4556	-	-	-
Switzerland	147	156	-	3442	1	51	-	1225	-	1351	4896	103	-	15	11388	-	-	-
Turkey	-	146	-	18	-	724	-	36	-	686	1081	149	-	213	2983	-	-	-
Ukraine	1	19	-	3	-	230	-	167	-	1133	1313	484	-	141	3562	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	1996	-	526	-	168	457	-	-	0	3147	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1059	3	369	-	3590	-	1274	-	2155	14145	867	-	445	23907	-	-	10
Europe, EU excluded	176	2889	3	4032	368	4008	77	2916	55	14706	27612	4292	-	4049	65183	-	-	10
Africa	-	843	-	-	-	33311	-	1525	-	6561	6086	470	-	643	49441	100	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	14	433	33	500	-	4728	-	1824	0	14428	2805	1576	-	4989	31332	37	-	7
Middle East	-	146	-	18	-	6575	-	675	-	3466	1564	149	-	984	13576	55	-	-
North America	-	3	-	83	-	0	-	8	-	5	515	-	-	-	615	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	2833	-	5	-	326	21	-	-	3	3188	275	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	-	0	0	-	-	27	-	-	-
Other Countries	1	62	33	551	58	8001	1	750	52	5792	2826	2882	-	4474	25484	367	-	7
World	5115	41352	5224	11122	2451	98622	77	19696	1364	95797	142117	13035	13	20193	456177	2171	5	1895

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.2 Forest plants

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		60	194	2332		16				2	4			18	2624			
Belgium/Luxembg.	165	96	165	873	654	104	68	2507	16	27	74		6	421	5176	1206		
Czech Republic	92	6				103					4			132	337			
Germany	2960	735	264		883	33	7	29	10	50	154		1742	733	7599			
Denmark		627	59	47		38	0	34			76		1151	92	2124	31		
Spain		181			111			951		306	552			1846	3946	3		
Finland					4						0		1424		1428			
France		178		0	21	320					92			76	688	120		
Hungary	175	244		4							3			126	552			
Italy		622	3	198	80	940		1473	42		1507			925	5791	171		
Netherlands	1638	6301	256	2753	1637	689	397	2283	154	129		686	537	1771	19231	21788		
Poland	65	7	823	75		1	18				44			1441	2473			
Sweden					10		6				8			183	208			
EU, others	126		1365	9	9	37		79	3		26	7	618	281	2560	1187		
EU, total	5221	9057	3128	6291	3408	2282	496	7355	224	513	2545	694	5478	8047	54738	24505		
Australia											4				4			
China			0												0			
Ghana														0	0			
Japan														91	91	133		
Norway													390		390			
Serbia				51							0			2	53			
Switzerland	5			15					9						29			
Ukraine														62	62			
United Kingdom											5			30	36			
United States		0													0			
Europe, EU excluded	5			66					9	6			390	94	570			
Africa														0	0			
Asia excl. Mid. East			0											91	91	133		
North America		0													0			
Australia, Oceania											4				4			
World	5225	9058	3129	6357	3408	2282	496	7355	224	522	2554	694	5868	8232	55404	24638		

## 6.1.2 Forest plants

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		451		116	39	41		36	95	9	4358			0	5146			
Belgium/Luxembg.		246		351	0	210	5	476		206	5562			68	7124	19		
Czech Republic		470		193	0	13		9		8	1624			3566	5885			
Germany	10985	2705			5	962	12	574		1162	17595	6		62	34065			
Denmark	97	293		1115		99	3	8		82	2060		109	3	3869			
Spain		622			1			114		384	756			476	2354			
Finland	23	29			2	3					1135		79	5	1276			
France	24	7045		535	21	2778	0			780	6523			13	17720	2		
Hungary	3	515			3	13				89	863			0	1485			
Italy	291	395				1164		42			2719			4	4615			
Netherlands	11	1170		44	50	1586		42	22	308				43	3277	4		
Poland		450			3	80				73	2511			0	3117			
Sweden		15		2473	82	9	5879				3050			2918	14426			
EU, others	546	980	1	954	4	2161	354	201	134	135	2810		574	629	9482	50		
EU, total	11980	15386	1	5782	211	9121	6252	1501	251	3237	51567	6	762	7787	113842	76		
Bosnia/Herzegovina											143				143			
China											25				25			
Georgia				34							3				36			
Kazakhstan		145									0				145			
Lebanon		37		7		10									53			
Macedonia										24	1			268	294			
Moldova											17				18			
Morocco		23									10			31	64			
Norway				8	49					4	823		766	1	1651			
Serbia		12									116			21	149			
Switzerland	52	519		620	12	0		280		78	2697			147	4406			
Turkey										46					46			
Ukraine		24									75	28		75	202			
United Kingdom		831			15	3		58	5	183	24939	0	0	1832	27865			
Uzbekistan												20			20			
Europe, EU excluded	52	1394		628	78	19	2	338	5	290	28825	28	766	2351	34775			
Africa		23				4				20	12			31	89			
Asia excl. Mid. East		156		34						2	29	20		0	241			
Middle East		37		7		12				46	20			0	122			
North America										11	16			0	27			
Latin America										2					2			
Australia, Oceania										1								
Other Countries		19			1	23	2			38	166		0	178	428			
World	12032	16996	1	6451	289	9156	6254	1838	256	3610	80582	53	1528	10342	149387	76		

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.3 Rose plants (incl. stocks for budding)

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	128	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	24	173	13	-	5
Belgium/Luxembg.	5	54	1	109	-	25	15	1265	-	1	35	-	5	69	1585	31	9	59
Czech Republic	108	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	50	-	1	3	-	81	244	-	-	-
Germany	1524	340	421	-	299	131	21	964	424	532	683	1482	179	2737	9737	165	11	1343
Denmark	205	27	1	1568	-	-	671	49	5	70	72	10	1187	317	4183	59	864	1019
Spain	-	17	-	117	-	-	-	213	0	643	2	8	-	153	1155	49	30	9
Finland	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	11	15	-	-	-
France	15	56	-	173	-	2	-	-	-	42	16	-	-	7	311	49	-	298
Hungary	61	-	175	-	-	-	-	478	-	-	1	-	-	539	1253	109	-	72
Italy	130	103	20	566	295	11	-	303	24	-	2	0	-	433	1887	62	-	407
Netherlands	679	2894	1513	13188	913	1587	1750	8583	1117	5990	-	1418	1059	7296	47988	10882	597	2811
Poland	4	-	108	349	13	-	68	617	5	17	95	-	102	439	1817	680	15	59
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
EU, others	-	-	0	23	0	14	5	29	41	10	52	-	-	463	640	29	-	2
EU, total	2731	3493	2367	16110	1528	1755	2539	12478	1654	7339	924	2974	2532	12569	70992	12128	1525	6084
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	233	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	96	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	32	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	1
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	5	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	10	26	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	164	142	-	-	-	-	43	21	1114	275	-	398	2158	31	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	-	-	0	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	75	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	173	-	-	246	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	249	281	-	-	0
Europe, EU excluded	0	0	164	198	1	-	-	5	43	21	1403	463	-	671	2970	31	-	0
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	0	3	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	96	-	25	-	18	-	5	0	-	0	-	144	-	-	0
Middle East	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	14	79	-	-	-
North America	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	1	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	32	-	2	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	36	-	-	1
Other Countries	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	2	-	-	0
World	2731	3493	2531	16502	1529	1782	2539	12501	1696	7365	2331	3437	2532	13255	74225	12160	1525	6085

## 6.1.3 Rose plants (incl. stocks for budding)

Import – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	187	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	196	1	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	17	1	91	1	9	6	494	-	0	11	-	1	43	674	50	2	-
Czech Republic	25	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	18	-	0	2	-	48	96	-	-	-
Germany	510	157	182	-	165	264	7	368	294	127	413	1436	59	1677	5659	71	4	-
Denmark	95	17	0	1242	-	-	250	44	1	38	29	8	828	705	3258	439	259	-
Spain	-	3	-	85	-	-	-	57	0	196	1	13	-	101	456	9	8	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	4	6	-	-	-
France	6	37	-	34	-	1	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	7	94	129	-	-
Hungary	48	-	132	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	0	-	-	443	902	35	-	-
Italy	43	5	1	184	171	1	-	152	2	-	1	0	-	134	694	7	-	-
Netherlands	448	2596	580	6877	747	982	933	4044	497	2719	-	891	1660	4826	27798	7290	192	-
Poland	1	-	76	234	3	-	50	329	2	4	55	-	7	234	993	270	6	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EU, others	0	-	0	36	0	1	1	-	1	12	3	127	-	258	440	3	-	-
EU, total	1176	2832	1160	8789	1091	1256	1247	5768	817	3102	521	2478	2554	8480	41268	8303	471	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	208	-	-	-	276	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	324	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	353	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	48	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	6	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	23	113	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	29	204	-	-	-	-	81	8	1459	488	-	721	2989	38	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	48	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	299	-	-	378	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	111	133	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	0	0	29	273	0	-	-	1	81	8	1768	877	-	856	3893	38	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	0	-	12	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	-	-	324	-	29	-	18	-	6	0	-	0	-	377	-	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	34	75	-	-	-
North America	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	0	0	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	48	-	12	-	2	-	-	0	-	-	-	62	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	1	-	-	-
World	1176	2832	1188	9475	1091	1297	1247	5789	897	3116	2300	3355	2554	9370	45686	8341	471	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.3 Rose plants (incl. stocks for budding)

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	6	34	1492	6	-	-	1	16	255	2132	5	-	138	4084	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	58	-	193	36	1	-	14	-	76	5755	10	-	338	6479	2	-	-
Czech Republic	-	3	-	309	102	-	-	-	132	29	1705	99	-	-	2378	-	-	-
Germany	1	17	-	-	5963	12	-	449	-	1391	27734	881	-	105	36552	28	-	6
Denmark	-	1	-	390	-	-	-	0	-	20	1042	15	-	-	1468	-	-	-
Spain	-	23	-	126	8	-	-	8	-	58	1948	32	-	0	2203	-	-	-
Finland	-	4	-	132	1221	-	-	-	-	-	1982	89	-	24	3453	-	-	-
France	-	3238	-	1166	190	494	-	-	360	541	9810	123	-	0	15921	-	-	5
Hungary	10	1	51	121	15	-	-	-	-	63	1171	15	-	-	1445	-	-	-
Italy	3	5	-	418	145	100	-	557	7	-	6557	252	-	319	8363	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	26	0	386	5124	26	-	107	2	170	-	775	-	484	7100	-	-	-
Poland	-	2	3	567	379	10	-	-	-	5	6845	-	-	108	7921	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	55	1744	-	-	-	-	2	2016	0	-	-	3819	-	-	-
EU, others	44	14	294	802	504	120	-	27	127	473	8841	578	-	354	12178	244	-	-
EU, total	57	3399	382	6157	15438	763	-	1164	645	3081	77537	2872	-	1869	113365	274	-	12
Armenia	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	0	-	35	1727	10	-	33	1816	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	11	123	-	-	45	183	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	189	-	7	261	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	0	-	43	24	53	-	156	282	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	62	-	-	-	62	275	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	27	-	14	-	-	-	1	-	1	266	254	-	212	775	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	9	-	1	15	50	-	577	676	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	163	14	-	45	228	-	-	-
Norway	-	1	-	43	817	-	-	-	-	-	526	15	-	-	1402	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	9	224	-	-	21	284	-	-	-
Switzerland	4	11	-	984	1033	-	-	252	73	215	1817	126	-	-	4515	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	8	41	-	-	-	-	2	144	-	-	344	540	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	0	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	556	95	-	-	664	-	-	-
United Kingdom	14	99	-	270	46	45	-	0	107	25	11454	1502	-	105	13665	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	-	13	238	13	-	93	368	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	17	114	-	1314	1953	48	1	253	180	288	15134	1943	-	180	21427	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	21	-	-	10	41	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	84	-	59	-	4	-	98	-	104	2576	379	-	1136	4440	275	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	10	41	-	-	-	-	54	317	-	-	573	995	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	13	-	0	-	13	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	18	-	-	54	-	-	-	78	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	46	-	-	1	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	61	-	21	28	4	1	151	-	77	1842	2	0	261	2451	4	-	-
World	74	3598	382	7545	17432	816	1	1588	825	3528	96783	5195	0	3768	141537	552	-	12

## 6.1.3 Rose plants (incl. stocks for budding)

Export – 2023 – 1000 pieces – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	13	22	378	6	-	-	0	12	25	980	2	-	95	1534	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	20	-	40	26	0	-	1	-	6	4996	4	-	326	5421	0	-	-
Czech Republic	-	7	-	69	91	-	-	-	101	4	1063	47	-	-	1383	-	-	-
Germany	0	23	-	-	5113	2	-	89	-	227	18226	1114	-	36	24830	0	-	-
Denmark	-	4	-	84	-	-	-	0	-	3	556	3	-	-	650	-	-	-
Spain	-	7	-	83	8	-	-	3	-	5	1133	114	-	0	1352	-	-	-
Finland	-	2	-	33	511	-	-	-	-	-	717	60	-	2	1325	-	-	-
France	-	1052	-	517	632	73	-	-	186	66	4977	78	-	0	7581	-	-	-
Hungary	1	2	21	48	8	-	-	-	-	5	660	7	-	-	752	-	-	-
Italy	1	3	-	165	449	66	-	110	5	-	4407	107	-	220	5533	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	8	0	155	5465	8	-	16	3	27	-	455	-	749	6886	-	-	-
Poland	-	8	1	266	381	18	-	-	-	0	5297	-	-	125	6095	-	-	-
Sweden	-	0	-	11	923	-	-	-	-	0	640	0	-	-	1574	-	-	-
EU, others	4	10	47	256	917	32	-	5	86	51	4600	367	-	227	6603	110	-	-
EU, total	6	1159	91	2105	14530	198	-	224	394	420	48251	2358	-	1781	71518	111	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	922	32	-	74	1041	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	261	-	4	310	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	3	16	35	-	168	222	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	33	-	-	-	33	66	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	112	116	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	16	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	0	126	193	-	122	460	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	107	-	-	-	110	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	2	-	0	7	35	-	477	530	-	-	-
Norway	-	0	-	9	365	-	-	-	-	-	173	6	-	-	554	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	970	-	-	-	-	1	172	-	-	31	1174	-	-	-
Switzerland	0	12	-	176	495	-	-	34	7	25	571	62	-	-	1383	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	128	633	-	-	-	-	0	79	-	-	168	1009	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	601	319	-	-	922	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1	207	-	59	28	9	-	0	35	1	9199	943	-	46	10528	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	2	86	24	-	21	134	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	1	220	-	248	1864	11	0	34	42	34	11100	1595	-	103	15253	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	3	45	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	25	-	24	-	1	-	9	-	9	1303	319	-	895	2584	66	-	-
Middle East	-	-	-	128	633	-	-	-	-	4	186	-	-	329	1280	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	0	-	4	0	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	31	-	1	-	13	-	-	42	-	-	-	86	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	12	-	-	0	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	9	-	53	6	5	0	40	-	12	1131	5	0	106	1366	2	-	-
World	7	1404	91	2555	17028	212	0	303	436	468	61524	4272	0	3111	91410	179	-	-

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.4 Ornamental nursery stock (roses excluded)

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		15	1338	446					45	158	47			8	2058			
Belgium/Luxembg.	1105	1102	590	1866	2376	538	394	16370	23	6649	4963	347	1500	1311	39136	7243	504	
Czech Republic	46				18				181	86	38			972	1343			
Germany	12780	3921	2763		6438	305	953	3220	1319	14694	9365	8426	8492	9187	81865	5268	85	
Denmark	192	618	97	3455		19	1113	357	376	411	586	165	6677	1268	15334	2105	305	
Spain	128	2165	53	5278	1093			11554	8	15267	2533	386		4955	43420	1430		
Finland											16		42	20	78			
France		1680	68	647		83			1002	265				175	3920	2793		
Hungary	107	5	423	745				0		263	29			2125	3698			
Italy	5328	7195	1290	10952	2865	5002		43414	1559		6422	1056	20	22281	107384	31487		
Netherlands	12814	28231	7807	73852	18405	4331	19586	20963	1770	12417		9911	29150	41172	280408	197446	97	
Poland	18	24	159	463	148	14	1011	75	27		556		2694	6895	12083	5	1	
Sweden				8	8		619	3			70			5	712	130		
EU, others	14	19	382	136	140	228	5	66	19	207	946	5199		4645	12007	630		
EU, total	32532	44978	14971	97849	31490	10521	23681	96021	5327	51154	25835	25491	48576	95020	603446	248536	992	
Albania		22		51						120				170	363			
Australia						67								64	132			
Canada				0							249				249			
China		0				196		38						114	348	79		
Honduras						162									162			
Japan		0	81	504		6		28				0		2	622	74		
Kazakhstan		20		35											55			
Macedonia									563				22	1242	1827			
Norway												0	28		28			
Paraguay						188									188			
Serbia									13	37				12	62			
Switzerland				62				131		221	20			3	437			
Turkey		0	49	105	46			57		2917	651	167		1072	5063			
United Kingdom		0		3				21			24			581	629		8	
Uzbekistan										26					26			
Europe, EU excluded		22		116				153	576	378	43	26	28	2044	3387	6	8	
Africa		0						0						0	0			
Asia excl. Mid. East		21	85	540		202		78		26		0		135	1088	168		
Middle East		0	49	105	46			57		2925	651	167		1072	5071			
North America		0		0		0		9	0		254		4	0	269			
Latin America						362								13	376			
Australia, Oceania						67								64	132			
Other Countries			4	2		12		22	0	8	5	4	4	83	146	21		
World	32532	45022	15104	98611	31537	11152	23681	96320	5904	54484	26784	25684	48608	98362	613784	248710	1000	

## 6.1.4 Ornamental nursery stock (roses excluded)

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		453	211	13940	110	87			180	11031	21281			23	47316			
Belgium/Luxembg.		2355	73	3386	1162	731		240		16416	71581			108	96051			
Czech Republic	3	290		5633	114	48			39	3752	17165	0		1831	28960			
Germany	23	5315	15		4568	1949		446	122	38577	195816	430		349	247610			
Denmark		978		4488		331				1734	26696	4	1	344	34577			
Spain		1206		781	103				68	11700	6535	2		301	20697			
Finland		337		737	705						7549	238	0	78	9645			
France		46966		6852	233	18055				106359	45409			2489	226363	61		
Hungary	78	277	198	3324	55	94				9353	5360	271			19009			
Italy		3295		2885	239	2476		118	91		15690	39		40	24873			
Netherlands	2	8867	40	5581	487	3826		713		27423		229	0	2753	49924	62		
Poland	33	563	1885	11522	967	199				1916	35065			17	52168			
Sweden		811		6261	5107	15				151	24434	638		14	37432			
EU, others	824	1931	4080	13296	539	3254	759	3	1164	41864	60839	4008		184	134405			
EU, total	963	73644	6502	78686	14390	31064	759	1588	1597	270276	533420	5947	1	10191	1029030	124		
Armenia		93		360				116		1417	310	1567		1402	5315			
Azerbaijan				90		878				1424	111			29	2533			
Belarus				96							121	5171		1	5389			
Georgia		129		140		317		8	43	2151	157	2270		3086	8301			
Iraq						632				3558	194			0	4384			
Kazakhstan		841		999				24		82	875	2080		843	5745			
Kyrgyzstan		280		5348				1161		343	110	3607		11617	22467			
Norway		968		2081	3941					104	10990	336	44	3	18467			
Serbia		154		450		107			4	889	1059			748	3411			
Switzerland	16	2190		21520	486	131		2193		12799	24031			4	63370			
Tadjikistan		247						90		654	126	347		1282	2746			
Turkey		52		4634		2482		90	19	10272	3153	25		2655	23382			
Ukraine		351	49	625		14				610	1383	2150		4	5186			
United Kingdom		3232		7764	2508	1375		2217		28078	205326	51	39	1684	252273			
Uzbekistan		55		544		21		299	2	3323	745	1891		2701	9580			
Europe, EU excluded	34	6895	49	33444	7168	1900		4410	5	47227	243852	8440	83	3379	356887			
Africa						349		20		4	136			8	518			
Asia excl. Mid. East	3	1725		7510		1308		1698	45	9443	2898	12041		20960	57632			
Middle East		69		4634		3258		90	19	15727	3566	25		3224	30611	49		
North America					6	1		2		1	1904		0		1914			
Latin America						47				110	10				166			
Australia, Oceania						2					0				2			
Other Countries	22	97		936	239	858		22	1	6808	17035	1012	0	1598	28628	49		
World	1000	82334	6551	124274	21564	37928	759	7808	1667	342788	799147	26454	84	37847	1490206	174		

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.1.5 Citrus plants in container

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			47	8							7			103	166			
Belgium/Luxembg.	53	29		1085	162	5		84	2		33			31	1483	162		
Czech Republic				2					5	103	6			0	117			
Germany	536	0			10	314		455	67		139	46		67	1634			
Denmark						147		0	3		10		49	45	255			
Spain		3		100				412		73	7			404	998	8		
Finland											2				2			
France		2				2					27				32	42		
Hungary											7			11	18			
Italy	73	145	203	895	110	178		3724	43		2825	4	26	760	8985	447		
Netherlands	453	123	139	3514	384	352	128	2092	140	192		298	500	1007	9323	1288		
Poland				126		36					114			73	348			
Sweden											13				13			
EU, others						7					59	38		115	220			
EU, total	1115	303	389	5731	666	1041	129	6768	259	368	3249	387	575	2615	23594	1947		
Australia						1									1			
Switzerland				0				0			0				1			
United Kingdom											2			0	2			
Europe, EU excluded				0				0			3			0	3			
Australia, Oceania						1									1			
Other Countries														1	1			
World	1115	303	389	5731	666	1042	129	6768	259	368	3251	387	575	2616	23599	1947		

## 6.1.5 Citrus plants in container

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria				650		3				406	151				1210			
Belgium/Luxembg.		3		5		5		4		2288	97				2402			
Czech Republic				51		2		1		69	166			0	289			
Germany	1	0			1	11				5607	1931	32			7583			
Denmark				15						193	142				350			
Spain		0						0		684	283				967			
Finland					2					1	88		0		91			
France		233		26		302				7613	1956				10130			
Hungary	1		4	29						414	138	0		6	593			
Italy				53		478		1			48				580			
Netherlands	0	0		0		10			1	4916				110	5037			
Poland				3		1				284	318				607			
Sweden					78					57	517				653			
EU, others	141	0	3	77		454		0	0	847	1054	12		132	2721			
EU, total	143	237	7	909	81	1267		6	1	23379	6890	44	0	249	33213			
Albania										41					41			
Belarus											0	39		0	39			
Georgia										8	0	263		45	317			
Kazakhstan											71			68	139			
Kuwait										12	20				32			
Kyrgyzstan				17				16			4	24		196	256			
Lebanon										90					90			
Montenegro						2				11	0			31	44			
Norway					26					51	255				332			
Saudi Arabia										18					18			
Switzerland				109		1		3		32	50				195			
Ukraine										2	45	0			47			
United Arab Emirates								0		24	0			10	34			
United Kingdom						15		15		293	1809				2133			
Uzbekistan				19							3	31		26	81			
Europe, EU excluded				109	27	19		18		431	2166	56		58	2884			
Africa						1				17	0				17			
Asia excl. Mid. East				36				18		19	78	320		335	806			
Middle East						2		0		147	22			10	181			
Latin America						0				1	1				3			
Other Countries					0	4				33	100	19		28	185			
World	143	237	7	1054	107	1288		42	1	23993	9249	420	0	652	37196			

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2 Other ornamental plants<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	6	8420	891	-	7	7	-	93	494	1353	22	-	2588	13883	-	-	5100
Belgium/Luxembg.	2596	3940	482	19046	4481	2620	2821	106031	415	10530	130052	1886	4005	3765	292670	23847	3760	6605
Czech Republic	103	0	-	1181	12	89	0	109	277	0	1830	98	0	6665	10365	1	-	54
Germany	98622	21587	24283	-	31887	7567	10037	50139	11629	19430	216869	30522	14848	52546	589964	11147	15082	86174
Denmark	1986	2981	1714	54468	-	349	9960	9015	401	2488	50641	10737	51476	3880	200096	2547	15265	5005
Spain	841	6121	282	26080	4252	82	53801	262	18231	50149	2720	134	34664	197620	4112	428	7592	
Finland	3	-	-	-	12	-	-	2	256	-	492	-	1148	817	2730	-	1601	1
France	371	2675	20	1970	1652	5755	35	-	77	24189	6161	60	89	995	44047	10041	1066	11272
Hungary	490	-	775	258	137	1	-	0	-	6	552	25	0	9036	11280	382	-	243
Italy	8557	7136	2201	41305	7940	8824	81	36694	1629	-	62827	3337	899	32942	214373	10620	1893	37988
Netherlands	111987	155268	62342	992804	100175	74597	39908	331036	32576	281690	-	183874	85241	280821	2732318	346615	45342	175721
Poland	781	541	3815	9545	6769	27	358	723	1476	13	11313	-	1984	13101	50446	67	710	409
Sweden	63	-	-	15	1009	8	1458	234	-	1	1349	13	-	10	4161	-	1460	4
EU, others	299	6388	2511	7920	5789	4584	141	4013	814	16152	39164	2647	2803	16970	110198	9893	685	358
EU, total	226700	206645	106845	1155483	164115	104428	64889	591798	49904	373223	572752	235942	162628	458803	4474153	419273	87293	336526
Albania	-	4	-	14	-	20	-	0	-	2189	-	44	-	170	2441	-	-	15
Argentina	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	0	-	-	-	164	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	187	-	239	503	-	-	582	1598	803	-	-
Botswana	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	40	-	49	-	0	-	591	1207	-	-	7	1894	3	0	22
Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Burundi	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	0	3	-	-	-	0	11	15	29	-	1
Canada	0	0	-	2	0	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	11	15	-	-	0
Chile	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	401	-	-	39	478	-	-	-
China	-	127	2	7085	434	1039	-	560	-	2358	28934	108	-	198	40845	225	11	296
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	917	91	8	-	1677	10	89	12703	36	0	111	15641	22	0	53
Colombia	5	-	-	114	-	187	-	8	-	229	1253	-	-	13	1809	24	-	-
Costa Rica	-	2760	-	2276	304	886	-	78	-	137	25398	60	-	3	31901	258	114	178
Ecuador	-	-	-	1939	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1944	94	16	73
Egypt	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	12	70	-	-	60	142	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	20	3488	-	-	-	3530	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	5765	-	663	-	1251	-	436	11	1614	15407	-	-	70	25217	-	263	10
Ghana	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	4933	-	-	0	4933	-	1	0
Guatemala	9	-	8	207	181	154	-	2	-	255	13465	13	-	-	14292	97	117	46
Guinea	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	0	5	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	1081	682	-	0	-	24	9794	-	-	-	11580	11	19	1
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	769	-	-	-	769	9	-	-
India	-	2	-	29	-	237	-	62	2	1938	11333	0	-	11	13613	38	-	-
Indonesia	1	11	72	265	1	70	3	20	3	46	2127	117	5	22	2763	-	33	3
Israel	-	5309	324	1954	4	244	160	896	262	1413	3594	378	0	593	15132	2865	127	225
Ivory Coast	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Japan	0	0	7	519	0	588	-	51	-	2636	999	19	0	0	4819	123	-	154
Kenya	-	87	-	8417	-	398	4	2105	565	3123	32588	93	-	1068	48447	829	848	173
Korea, Republic of	-	0	2	2	63	9	-	1	-	79	150	1	-	11	317	-	-	1
Kosovo	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	-	-	1
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	6863	-	-	-	-	7	45	11358	40	-	59	18372	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	0	8	-	6	-	-	-	64	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	0	13	213	7	-	-	57	0	-	1153	0	0	-	1443	3	4	2
Mexico	-	-	-	98	-	77	-	-	26	50	96	-	-	9	355	9	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	44	-	-	-
Morocco	-	18	-	242	2	4510	-	17	-	44	112	-	-	0	4945	13	-	554
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	0	7	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	714	-	-	-	0	-	423	145	-	-	115	1397	220	23	40
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	225	-	-	-
Nigeria	1	-	-	2	19	-	-	0	-	-	10	-	-	0	32	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	259	-	-	-	212	-	-	-	-	471	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	10	0	14	-	0	0	-	1447	-	-	2	1475	-	-	1
Senegal	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	5	-	11	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
Serbia	-	5	-	32	-	9	-	50	10	171	29	5	-	182	493	-	-	0
Singapore	-	-	3	439	224	0	-	-	-	-	28	13	-	0	706	460	-	2
South Africa	2	35	-	16	-	1	-	52	-	142	4593	-	-	14	4854	47	-	5
Sri Lanka	-	0	15	510	-	-	-	17	-	24	2513	26	-	53	3158	30	71	13
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	39	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
Switzerland	31	2	5	184	-	5	0	30	5	29	156	0	-	25	473	-	-	-
Tanzania	1	1	9	-	-	142	-	0	-	1	16855	-	-	-	17009	24	12	-
Thailand	5	6	91	773	1162	34	0	773	20	314	5722	115	0	27	9041	224	4	50
Togo	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	94	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	0	-	-	0	97	-	-	-
Turkey	-	12	-	5902	2973	13	-	38	-	288	4454	956	-	148	14783	375	169	24
Uganda	-	1455	-	2179	-	224	-	326	173	798	24467	25	-	261	29907	2	757	17
Ukraine	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	42	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	13	-	-
United Kingdom	0	4	0	49	0	0	0	281	-	-	2263	2	-	4651	7250	-	195	6
United States	3	132	1	70	0	87	0	106	1	31	805	28	7	31	1303	30	15	12
Vietnam	-	1707	0	-	445	0	-	33	0	-	6705	0	-	30	8921	-	177	2
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	889	-	-	0	906	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	31	14	6	7156	0	35	0	360	22	2434	13807	130	0	6413	30408	-	195	22
Africa	2	7733	64	11549	21	6543	4	3265	765	5828	99862	118	0	1413	137168	917	1886	760
Asia excl. Mid. East	7	1857	207	10761	2426	1999	3	3252	35	7483	74583	437	8	463	103523	1133	301	584
Middle East	-	5321	325	7858	2977	257	160	934	262	1713	8136	1334	0	804	30080	3253	296	249
North America	3	132	1	72	0	87	1	107	1	31	806	28	7	43	1318	59	15	12
Latin America	13	2760	8	4697	1566	2352	-	92	26	1681	55367	73	-	71	68706	496	266	346
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	714	-	86	-	187	-	662	648	-	-	698	2995	1023	23	40
Other Countries	-	4	4	3	0	0	0	6	-	-	37	-	-	1317	1372	2	8	1
World	226757	224462	107456	1198290	171105	115786	65056	599988	51015	393056	825997	238061	162643	468744	4848427	426155	90276	338540

<sup>1</sup> Ornamental plants, nursery stock excluded, except rhododendron. Hardy perennials are included (since data 2008)

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2 Other ornamental plants<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	686	32	79718	1822	1872	-	608	1209	10560	115392	825	-	149	212873	-	-	67
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	3486	0	26642	3714	10719	-	2751	199	11222	237483	1351	0	5821	303389	122	-	22
Czech Republic	2402	826	-	23428	2840	713	-	346	1822	1819	69509	3379	-	2823	109904	-	-	5
Germany	934	11685	666	-	57272	35472	-	5054	2762	64172	1159601	17499	21	11232	1366370	66	-	276
Denmark	0	2558	0	22810	-	2870	0	1340	11	3385	96445	5264	932	6230	141846	-	-	-
Spain	-	4300	0	6048	418	-	-	7204	5	6762	101867	126	-	7562	134292	38	-	5
Finland	0	955	0	7497	10056	42	-	34	-	172	31149	880	226	445	51456	-	-	-
France	4	162469	3	47020	9110	99261	-	-	270	63690	382855	659	-	3793	769136	494	-	1870
Hungary	1779	1107	448	8486	1239	301	-	193	-	2216	47532	3407	-	1101	67810	-	-	4
Italy	781	9974	12	14340	2195	18010	-	7110	750	-	250771	167	-	4862	308972	170	-	370
Netherlands	56	90377	9	192557	40534	35288	663	7942	1095	44734	-	10347	2	40488	464093	389	-	304
Poland	2	1670	453	25667	11702	2009	-	835	88	4033	193434	-	0	2222	242117	-	-	-
Sweden	3	1092	0	14098	62322	840	1	251	-	260	86768	828	-	76	166540	-	361	-
EU, others	3655	4486	7603	31472	5724	23703	2172	1389	7630	28261	295378	13096	6	17602	442176	10494	-	174
EU, total	9618	295672	9227	499783	208947	231099	2836	35059	15842	241288	3068182	57827	1187	104407	4780972	11774	361	3098
Albania	-	14	-	-	-	183	-	167	-	1289	438	-	-	177	2268	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4220	-	872	-	-	-	-	5094	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	2	-	1104	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1157	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	298	565	-	-	-	863	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	92	102	-	231	-	109	-	50	957	101	-	340	1985	-	-	12
Australia	-	0	0	150	0	4	-	-	-	-	1636	10	0	-	1800	1	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	5	-	123	-	15	-	91	1626	-	-	1159	3019	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	7	389	-	-	-	-	638	-	-	12	1047	-	-	-
Belarus	-	593	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	5027	6719	-	333	12690	-	-	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	88	215	2898	12	-	367	3638	-	-	-
Brazil	-	249	-	6	1	0	-	-	-	366	18581	-	-	-	19204	-	-	-
Canada	-	0	6	883	714	167	-	23	-	99	9473	162	0	27	11555	-	-	-
Ceuta	-	-	-	-	-	563	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	20	-	87	-	6	-	587	526	-	-	5	1231	-	-	-
China	-	94	0	209	40	337	-	188	-	29	9210	85	0	-	10194	1	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	1	25	-	-	93	-	-	-	17	766	-	-	-	903	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	466	-	289	-	97	4096	-	1	-	4949	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	241	-	222	1	54	-	0	-	-	2495	0	-	-	3014	-	-	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	5	2848	-	-	-	2860	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	1160	-	-	-	1188	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	1	-	12	-	190	-	-	-	-	693	-	-	26	922	-	-	-
Faroe Isl.	-	-	-	-	959	-	-	-	-	-	157	0	-	-	1117	-	-	-
Georgia	-	15	-	13	-	543	-	236	-	61	833	170	-	2647	4517	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	13	-	96	-	-	-	7	1059	-	-	0	1176	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	9	1	59	47	-	-	0	-	37	463	-	-	-	618	2	-	-
Iceland	-	151	1	322	1075	0	1	-	-	-	534	0	-	-	2086	-	-	-
India	-	0	-	2	23	414	-	3	-	82	1763	-	-	35	2322	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	-	349	-	-	-
Iraq	-	7	-	-	-	400	-	39	-	106	3496	-	-	31	4079	-	-	-
Israel	-	1463	-	89	4	82	-	48	-	153	8295	94	-	154	10382	-	-	-
Japan	0	53	183	412	166	1579	-	71	3	561	5021	4	1	76	8130	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	12	4	189	-	-	-	13	1418	-	-	48	1685	98	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	190	-	105	-	0	-	144	-	12	10220	402	-	3873	14945	-	-	-
Kenya	-	0	-	336	0	339	-	48	-	33	1297	53	-	64	2171	2	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	3	269	45	291	-	89	-	16	7865	235	-	2	8816	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	59	-	58	-	31	-	-	-	9	3158	-	-	24	3499	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	29	16	2088	-	-	-	-	2467	-	-	7	4607	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	1	1	883	-	-	-	2203	-	341	1568	1733	-	17343	24073	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	28	-	92	-	611	-	16	-	140	1278	-	-	51	2216	-	-	-
Macedonia	40	50	-	229	-	-	-	-	36	155	4128	-	-	182	4820	-	-	-
Mexico	-	159	-	102	-	41	-	-	-	9	9710	35	-	55	10113	-	-	-
Moldova	-	27	2	57	-	34	-	-	93	110	6205	315	-	655	7497	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-	295	1206	-	-	160	1802	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	8	830	-	50	-	359	2284	-	-	8	3539	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	72	11	-	-	-	-	-	648	-	-	0	731	-	-	-
Norway	-	1974	1	8753	22089	283	27	79	-	992	36565	145	592	155	71657	9	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	5	272	-	-	-	6	664	-	-	-	947	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	6	8	224	-	-	-	8	2079	-	-	-	2325	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	97	-	-	27	1200	-	-	-	1944	4252	-	-	13	7534	-	-	-
Serbia	0	-	-	451	-	7	-	6	397	1023	9466	21	-	1535	12907	-	-	-
Singapore	-	32	3	21	19	5	-	0	-	62	680	-	1	6	829	-	-	-
South Africa	-	28	1	26	16	6	-	-	-	72	2849	25	-	2	3025	-	-	-
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	446	-	-	-
Switzerland	4783	1132	41	38178	4225	7089	-	4415	541	22202	137768	229	2	176	220782	-	-	-
Tadjikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	752	-	-	530	1329	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	732	-	-	11	743	-	-	-
Thailand	-	2	27	34	-	1138	-	15	-	42	607	-	2	1	1867	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	23	397	-	-	-	488	-	-	-
Turkey	79	69	-	1146	4	773	-	132	4	1674	19931	95	0	4552	28459	-	37	-
Ukraine	-	219	116	121	-	-	-	-	6	13	13908	2571	-	93	17047	-	-	1
United Arab Emirates	-	5	-	40	116	3513	-	92	-	391	6708	-	0	2540	13405	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	14676	21	4370	3530	4217	-	9299	479	10510	392704	979	2	13530	454317	-	-	0
United States	24	150	51	637	236	465	-	10	3	213	31167	545	4	1302	34805	34	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	885	-	53	-	322	17	209	1447	2156	-	3128	8215	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	17	-	5	11	-	-	-	-	13	466	-	-	513	-	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	4855	18896	183	52682	31878	14269	29	14017	1651	37043	614263	10991	596	17405	818757	15	-	1
Africa	-	68	1	457	36	1708	-	4565	-	1360	9309	78	0	162	17745	2	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	414	339	3043	361	5140	-	3444	20	1632	45157	4886	5	29141	93581	3	-	12
Middle East	79	1669	-	1432	187	9613	-	327	4	4476	51279	190	0	7440	76696	103	37	-
North America	24	150	57	1520	1071	632	-	32	3	312	40640	707	4	1328	46480	34	-	-
Latin America	-	649	-	388	19	1167	-	304	-	1375	43027	35	1	61	47024	4	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	0	222	11	4	-	30	-	2	2406	10	0	0	2685	1	-	-
Other Countries	31	39	4	225	149	1485	-	299	-	142	59356	1	0	609	62340	16	-	-
World	14575	317520	9806	559543	242509	263630	2865	57792	17519	287488	3903167	74725	1792	160452	5940384	11936	398	3111

<sup>1</sup> Ornamental plants, nursery stock excluded, except rhododendron. Hardy perennials are included (since data 2008)

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			420	28			6	0		3	338			656	1452			411
Belgium/Luxembg.	193	232	129	1582	1752	813	110	4208	400	1102	31435	23	207	1041	43226	719		824
Czech Republic	2			143			0	35			273	0		133	586			0
Germany	5688	1416	3244		9874	1713	2756	6186	2137	4971	101612	9450	2926	6944	158916	3581	6	26643
Denmark	18	716	20	466		18	3597	503	57	781	2151	448	8227	1040	18041	185	453	2
Spain		3		5368	113		7	2643	7	10932	12449	131		5243	36896	87	116	456
Finland											108		52	14	176			
France	65	173	11	1261	1189	2530			10	23405	1056	46	17	792	30555	1268		5780
Hungary	0		164	251	0			0		6	207	2	0	2777	3408	107		
Italy	459	377	1	1062	105	2684	55	1805	165		2990	906	86	8568	19262	115	4	5636
Netherlands	3829	12794	1797	34216	23043	11708	4292	21303	2848	77337		16879	5687	22359	238092	23894	23	25108
Poland	232	540	340	4746	5138	12	41	445	344	1	3771		15	4683	20306	29		21
Sweden		0		0	101	8	252				238				600			
EU, others	23	6194	1985	2507	4966	249		1528		15461	18834	1584	2674	1807	57813	374	289	35
EU, total	10509	22445	8110	51629	46281	19734	11115	38655	5969	133999	175462	29471	19892	56057	629329	30358	891	64916
China		120	2	2743	228	292		152		446	17197	60		23	21262	47		0
Chinese Taipei				91	91	8				84	4358	19		0	4653	20		
Costa Rica		2714		2276	5	19		35		18	11586	60			16712	169	53	
Ethiopia		5744		659		1171		413	11	1614	14961			70	24644		242	10
Guatemala			8	118	143	113		2		108	5200	13			5704	51		
Honduras					72						3813				3884	3		
India		0		29		237		60		111	10866	0		4	11307			
Israel		4948	312	1954	4	97	60	119	41	668	3594	233	0	209	12239	2865	58	21
Kenya		87		7937		396		1961	565	3073	32581	93		1068	47761	822	538	135
Macedonia				287							11358	40		1	11686			
South Africa		29		7						142	4588			0	4767	3		4
Tanzania			9			142					16855				17008		12	
Thailand		3	4	208	1020	9	0	125	3	84	3197	49	0	13	4717	145		
Turkey		12		4356	685	13		37		10	2237	6			7356	372	160	
Uganda		1455		2168		224		326	173	798	24467	25		261	29896	2	444	17
Europe, EU excluded			5	399	0	9	0	70		122	13286	46	0	601	14540			0
Africa		7520	64	10771		1950		2705	756	5627	94854	118		1400	125765	826	1235	714
Asia excl. Mid. East	3	128	37	4016	1464	563	2	369	5	726	42677	282	3	130	50406	559	260	1
Middle East		4960	312	6311	689	109	60	156	41	689	5867	240	0	209	19643	3236	219	21
North America	0	9		30		73	0	33	0		508	4	0	14	672	36		
Latin America		2714	8	3593	220	439		44		874	23608	73		17	31589	327	53	36
Australia, Oceania				714		8		151		473	645			697	2688	791		
Other Countries		219	91	3001	125	432	2	300	10	1355	14587	163	3	1419	21708	1278	260	584
World	10513	37776	8536	77462	48654	22886	11177	42184	6772	142509	356908	30233	19895	59126	874632	36133	2657	65687

<sup>1</sup> Unrooted cuttings of nursery stock are included

## 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria			336	1			1	0		0	15			81	433			302
Belgium/Luxembg.	29	51	6	162	99	66	37	749	1	136	1186	16	46	216	2801	44		886
Czech Republic	0			135		0	0	1			12			73	221			0
Germany	922	157	1202		1173	80	325	3897	227	572	3868	1452	659	1350	15885	278	0	28970
Denmark	1	195	7	88		1	310	75	5	92	398	75	1201	106	2554	26	18	0
Spain				492	13		1	872	0	941	366	13		1568	4266	12	1	167
Finland					0						5		13	3	21			
France	2	69	64	777	135	204			1	2664	54	2	3	168	4143	336		4697
Hungary	0		36	65	0			0		1	10	2	0	663	777	29		
Italy	160	303	0	237	11	573	7	408	0		96	246	11	2689	4742	60	0	3178
Netherlands	445	2128	240	6929	2465	1602	457	1890	595	6407		2355	1119	4397	31028	2710	0	15890
Poland	22	43	65	822	653	45	4	260	4	0	168		4	2077	4168	22		6
Sweden		0		0	4	7	46				11		0		68			
EU, others	1	993	403	545	508	53		167		2426	750	44	541	508	6938	60	2	45
EU, total	1582	3939	2360	10253	5060	2632	1189	8321	834	13238	6938	4205	3597	13898	78045	3577	22	54141
Australia						0		60		2	17			236	314	670		
China		9	0	65	42	79		16		68	1529			10	1819	8		
Costa Rica		970		33	1	15		13		8	4817				5858	62	2	
Ethiopia		260		27		41		20	0	45	1217			3	1613		3	1
Guatemala			0	4	59	2		0		7	1065				1136	4		
Honduras					36						408				444	0		
Hong Kong											318				318			
Israel		329	5	77	0	1	1		2	6	83	3		6	515	84	0	0
Kenya				165		12		60	10	75	1444			30	1798	32	8	4
Macedonia				5							377			0	383			
Tanzania	0	0	1			2					1037				1040		0	
Thailand	0	0	0	8	360	0	0	4	0	6	251		0	0	632	3		
Turkey				187	39	0		0		0	152				379	3	6	
Uganda		101		92		6		18	4	27	1451			10	1710	0	7	1
United Kingdom		0		2	0			5			187			108	302			
Europe, EU excluded		0	0	13	0	4	0	5		39	563	5	0	193	823			0
Africa	0	429	1	284	0	63		106	14	157	5552			43	6652	32	18	112
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	9	1	152	436	81	0	20	0	111	3002	10	0	13	3835	30	10	0
Middle East		330	5	264	39	2	1	1	2	35	240	3		6	928	88	7	0
North America		0		0		6	0	0	0		130	0	0	0	136	0		
Latin America		970	0	52	95	30		14		37	6614			1	7813	67	2	8
Australia, Oceania				12		0		60		10	29			238	350	670		
Other Countries	0	67	2	113	33	27	0	10	0	144	1779	11	0	90	2276	21	10	115
World	1582	5678	2367	11030	5630	2818	1190	8527	851	13626	23069	4224	3597	14393	98581	4464	59	54261

<sup>1</sup> Unrooted cuttings of nursery stock are included

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	237	23	4453	87	48	-	179	66	2090	4305	373	-	23	11883	-	-	24
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	27	-	2730	1145	467	-	1337	199	902	31114	576	-	5659	44155	30	-	-
Czech Republic	-	494	-	3773	227	2	-	336	1331	16	6832	1801	-	1935	16746	-	-	5
Germany	639	2708	0	-	2980	7947	-	1487	377	3108	109750	10044	-	9360	148400	31	-	96
Denmark	-	949	-	2549	-	183	0	977	0	25	23845	3094	54	873	32548	-	-	-
Spain	-	1348	0	1447	32	-	-	4849	-	4168	15805	84	-	1638	29372	7	-	-
Finland	-	28	-	590	2910	-	-	34	-	61	3254	596	0	98	7571	-	-	-
France	-	6639	-	5788	1531	3476	-	-	191	5435	19445	534	-	2023	45063	263	-	757
Hungary	-	587	1	2556	430	94	-	132	-	906	2750	632	-	2	8089	-	-	0
Italy	3	1011	-	1746	206	2301	-	4506	733	-	28287	79	-	4171	43042	27	-	1
Netherlands	-	43443	-	72193	8962	5684	-	2946	1021	3200	-	8319	-	11769	157537	109	-	178
Poland	-	260	1	8166	2024	46	-	313	88	1540	19662	-	-	1749	33848	-	-	-
Sweden	-	494	-	1333	11910	57	-	198	-	2	2761	84	-	49	16888	-	-	-
EU, others	416	1450	34	3349	1706	6314	1796	691	4395	13548	24922	8307	-	3711	70640	4848	-	-
EU, total	1059	59674	60	110673	34149	26619	1796	17982	8402	35000	292731	34525	54	43061	665783	5315	-	1062
Brazil	-	136	-	6	-	-	-	-	178	10426	-	-	-	-	10748	-	-	-
Canada	-	0	4	877	511	167	-	0	3	3964	158	-	-	16	5702	-	-	-
China	-	21	0	196	40	295	-	62	29	2861	73	0	-	-	3576	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	466	-	286	97	3188	-	-	-	-	4036	-	-	-
Israel	-	256	-	68	-	82	-	0	-	148	2982	94	-	-	3630	-	-	-
Japan	-	36	138	357	17	1272	-	71	-	58	4031	2	1	54	6037	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	3	140	14	291	-	-	-	-	1845	220	-	1	2515	-	-	-
Macedonia	30	5	-	229	-	-	-	-	6	2429	-	-	-	124	2822	-	-	-
Mexico	-	80	-	24	-	1	-	-	5	6594	35	-	-	55	6795	-	-	-
Norway	-	221	-	557	7287	19	-	79	-	-	1190	13	43	96	9506	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	19	-	0	-	-	72	2368	25	-	-	2	2486	-	-	-
Switzerland	18	5	9	3717	123	-	-	478	407	4358	17	0	4	9135	-	-	-	
Turkey	79	61	-	309	4	159	-	132	-	514	3515	93	0	395	5261	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	198	5	2334	222	22	-	1290	162	17	26230	908	1	909	32298	-	-	-
United States	1	34	50	613	12	465	-	0	1	17250	392	0	1235	20054	4	-	-	
Europe, EU excluded	53	1148	127	6888	7817	44	-	1846	180	1508	36012	3101	44	2654	61422	-	-	1
Africa	-	2	-	346	0	716	-	85	-	129	4268	25	-	112	5683	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	224	182	859	105	2134	-	312	12	271	13316	821	1	2820	21059	-	-	-
Middle East	79	426	-	410	4	261	-	132	-	754	8116	189	0	563	10933	6	-	-
North America	1	35	54	1491	523	632	-	1	4	21214	550	0	1251	25756	4	-	-	
Latin America	-	217	-	274	7	778	-	291	-	886	26990	35	-	61	29538	2	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	0	216	1	3	-	6	-	2	1548	10	-	-	1787	-	-	-
Other Countries	6	998	155	1041	227	1329	-	275	30	2020	18261	2700	0	5055	32096	8	-	1
World	1192	61726	422	121161	42607	31187	1796	20654	8594	38555	404223	39255	99	51009	822480	5327	-	1063

<sup>1</sup> Unrooted cuttings of nursery stock are included

## 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2023 – 1000 kg – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting: ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	4	4	939	9	11	-	20	6	219	264	46	-	3	1525	-	-	4
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	13	-	536	133	94	-	509	40	427	835	52	-	128	2768	5	-	-
Czech Republic	-	29	-	759	29	0	-	483	812	0	355	593	-	397	3457	-	-	0
Germany	82	172	0	-	318	336	-	1214	49	632	4561	775	-	1448	9587	2	-	24
Denmark	-	120	-	509	-	33	-	434	0	10	3083	582	3	199	4972	-	-	-
Spain	-	158	0	192	6	-	-	1130	-	761	701	10	-	295	3254	0	-	-
Finland	-	4	-	114	379	-	-	14	-	2	151	335	0	2	1000	-	-	-
France	-	429	-	857	199	775	-	-	30	1674	759	55	-	111	4888	23	-	292
Hungary	-	9	0	719	68	6	-	51	-	88	153	284	-	1	1379	-	-	0
Italy	0	188	-	400	23	153	-	628	113	-	1933	16	-	1062	4517	1	-	0
Netherlands	-	8062	-	9308	1012	1009	-	1235	238	1037	-	1220	-	10664	33785	23	-	53
Poland	-	16	0	2203	251	13	-	70	11	217	617	-	-	589	3987	-	-	-
Sweden	-	61	-	330	1581	16	-	68	0	2	139	11	-	2	2209	-	-	-
EU, others	57	53	93	760	207	3197	31	164	495	1619	1372	1745	-	837	10630	1126	-	-
EU, total	139	9317	97	17627	4214	5641	31	6022	1794	6687	14925	5725	3	15738	87959	1179	-	373
Belarus	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	454	-	12	514	-	-	-
Brazil	-	7	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	11	230	-	-	-	248	-	-	-
Israel	-	19	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	3	246	0	-	-	274	-	-	-
Japan	-	0	1	10	0	91	-	0	-	2	120	0	-	2	226	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	26	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	0	60	41	-	278	409	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	13	-	-	3	101	-	879	997	-	-	-
Mexico	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	1	214	0	-	-	0	219	-	-	-
Norway	-	44	-	36	1741	0	-	21	-	-	133	4	9	26	2014	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	104	20	3	-	93	224	-	-	-
Switzerland	1	0	0	464	9	-	-	117	-	149	307	3	-	1	1052	-	-	-
Turkey	5	33	-	16	0	2	-	60	-	127	612	4	0	188	1047	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	23	53	0	-	-	-	-	20	-	35	2081	-	2	2213	-	-	0
United Kingdom	-	49	0	160	30	1	-	319	42	3	2903	95	0	68	3668	-	-	-
United States	0	0	0	6	0	2	-	0	0	0	303	3	0	21	335	0	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	50	16	17	12	35	-	32	173	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	4	146	54	674	1802	5	-	457	65	328	3577	2676	10	248	10046	-	-	0
Africa	-	0	-	5	0	27	-	-	-	13	183	0	-	1	231	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	27	1	62	1	114	-	69	16	22	506	236	0	1306	2360	-	-	-
Middle East	5	182	-	18	0	9	-	60	-	187	941	4	0	200	1606	0	-	-
North America	0	0	0	17	26	2	-	0	-	0	389	3	0	21	460	0	-	-
Latin America	-	11	-	4	0	23	-	-	-	18	874	0	-	0	932	0	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	0	0	2	0	0	-	0	-	0	27	0	-	-	30	-	-	-
Other Countries	2	138	0	77	49	75	-	6	2	153	1278	96	0	186	2063	0	-	-
World	148	9682	152	18409	6044	5822	31	6611	1874	7256	21425	8646	12	17524	103636	1179	-	373

<sup>1</sup> Unrooted cuttings of nursery stock are included

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.2 Azaleas<sup>1</sup>

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	68	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	6	-	-	56	131	-	-	98
Belgium/Luxembg.	95	17	40	1338	1041	286	1295	4223	-	7488	5780	754	2684	267	25308	1835	1101	456
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	-	86	94	-	-	-
Germany	561	303	274	-	515	121	35	278	118	355	925	572	208	379	4645	538	577	971
Denmark	-	-	-	41	-	-	218	11	-	-	45	-	171	1	487	-	75	3
Spain	-	6	-	12	-	-	-	127	0	3	4	13	-	53	218	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	15	16	-	-	-
France	-	20	-	0	-	22	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	53	124	-	17
Hungary	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	62	70	-	-	-
Italy	32	8	19	78	1	10	-	78	6	-	6	8	-	153	398	156	-	376
Netherlands	271	1059	621	2593	152	391	218	2185	465	899	-	1175	432	2916	13378	4147	103	851
Poland	-	-	48	1073	-	-	246	-	-	-	85	-	-	331	1783	-	-	2
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	-
EU, others	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	22	33	193	-	147	397	-	-	-
EU, total	959	1413	1075	5135	1710	830	2012	6903	591	8768	6912	2718	3495	4465	46986	6800	1858	2774
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	0
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	7	2	-	5	-	4	-	69	112	4	-	-	203	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	39	46	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	1	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	39	48	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	4	8	2	-	5	-	4	-	69	117	4	1	-	213	-	-	0
Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
World	959	1417	1082	5138	1710	835	2012	6935	598	8837	7030	2722	3496	4504	47276	6800	1858	2774

<sup>1</sup> Rhododendron (nursery stock) are included

## 6.2.2 Azaleas<sup>1</sup>

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	98	0	561	1	10	-	-	-	70	334	20	-	-	1093	-	-	-
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	31	-	306	-	26	-	1	-	46	625	8	-	-	1042	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	80	-	247	1	1	-	-	5	42	507	136	-	37	1055	-	-	-
Germany	0	2316	1	-	14	32	-	11	1	463	2276	1206	-	0	6319	-	-	1
Denmark	-	309	-	750	-	-	-	-	-	31	234	12	-	-	1335	-	-	-
Spain	-	668	-	164	-	-	-	-	-	17	547	-	-	-	1396	-	-	-
Finland	-	300	-	44	88	-	-	-	-	-	168	133	-	-	733	-	-	-
France	-	8736	-	358	0	169	-	-	-	256	1658	-	-	-	11177	-	-	8
Hungary	2	30	1	119	-	-	-	-	-	47	690	8	-	-	898	-	-	-
Italy	0	5340	-	181	1	25	-	-	-	-	1364	1	-	-	6913	-	-	-
Netherlands	0	17642	-	772	-	-	-	-	0	107	-	4	-	0	18528	-	-	-
Poland	-	694	5	727	-	1	-	-	-	11	1299	-	-	-	2737	-	-	-
Sweden	-	468	-	441	186	-	-	-	-	0	420	60	-	-	1575	-	-	-
EU, others	18	814	188	602	1	37	4	1	19	208	3158	390	-	77	5517	0	-	-
EU, total	21	37527	195	5272	293	300	4	12	25	1298	13277	1979	-	116	60318	0	-	9
Belarus	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	203	-	5	223	-	-	-
China	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	-	-	-	435	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	0	-	12	5	81	-	219	327	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	10	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	1	151	21	-	126	311	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	0	-	77	-	-	-	7	-	25	23	57	-	601	790	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	82	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	10	-	-	116	-	-	-
Norway	-	1294	-	101	335	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	1	-	1871	9	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	1960	-	-	4	2046	-	-	-
Singapore	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	1	-	-	-	85	-	-	-
Switzerland	103	141	-	1011	3	3	-	1	-	302	786	-	-	-	2351	-	-	-
Turkey	-	8	-	736	-	-	-	-	-	88	530	-	-	160	1522	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	77	3	43	-	-	-	-	-	10	258	29	-	-	420	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1040	-	627	-	-	-	58	-	116	6607	59	-	82	8588	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	0	0	6	17	21	-	86	135	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	103	2599	3	1899	356	3	-	59	-	428	10052	303	1	146	15952	9	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	65	-	103	-	-	-	9	0	100	670	193	-	1153	2294	-	-	-
Middle East	-	18	-	736	-	-	-	-	-	92	577	-	-	182	1605	-	-	-
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	29	-	43	19	0	-	1	-	7	658	13	-	198	967	-	-	-
World	124	40209	197	8010	649	303	4	80	25	1917	24994	2475	1	1597	80587	9	-	9

<sup>1</sup> Rhododendron (nursery stock) are included

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.3 Flowering pot plants (excl. Azaleas, cuttings, young plants)

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	-	1664	80	-	-	1	-	21	204	117	22	-	471	2582	-	-	2523
Belgium/Luxembg.	1313	1009	4	4224	67	334	583	34354	-	339	17702	681	14	702	61327	2574	1	602
Czech Republic	0	-	-	832	12	89	-	-	110	-	104	67	-	2989	4205	-	-	-
Germany	15836	3152	7957	-	5406	2081	501	10337	2481	3292	19445	8650	1824	18831	99794	654	53	15739
Denmark	928	617	932	32306	-	25	3970	3165	236	1190	7261	4347	22924	1443	79344	24	921	2021
Spain	68	1457	-	3139	682	-	-	13904	214	352	2340	593	99	5010	27859	172	-	136
Finland	3	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	2	256	-	35	-	275	581	-	0	-
France	41	1272	-	31	85	1231	33	-	63	0	310	4	-	36	3106	614	7	322
Hungary	329	-	263	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	65	23	-	3610	4299	-	-	158
Italy	1281	1823	142	6568	2889	972	1	10562	201	-	6639	255	458	4397	36187	1150	2	2211
Netherlands	41884	51349	29987	41181	38203	26961	21321	152590	20015	135134	-	72888	43019	129376	1174538	91694	13011	69698
Poland	339	-	798	2069	152	1	22	186	1093	-	1610	-	0	3613	9884	4	103	291
Sweden	63	-	-	1	102	-	152	10	-	-	127	-	-	3	457	-	3	-
EU, others	22	145	204	617	799	893	-	1065	674	322	1289	114	6	7471	13621	1104	-	3
EU, total	62108	60824	41951	461677	48417	32588	26584	226174	25365	140832	57045	87645	68345	178228	1517783	97991	14101	93703
Brazil	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	59	3	-	0
China	-	0	-	3880	-	-	-	296	-	-	146	-	-	24	4346	7	0	56
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	423	-	-	-	1677	-	-	8234	-	-	109	10443	2	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	832	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	835	-	-	44
Ghana	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	-	-	0	357	-	-	-
India	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	63	-	-	-	63	2	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	161	170	-	-	0
Ivory Coast	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	-
Japan	-	0	-	248	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	6575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6575	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	119	-	-
Switzerland	4	-	22	-	-	-	-	27	5	7	22	-	-	-	86	-	-	-
Thailand	-	0	21	146	73	3	-	383	1	19	1431	-	-	3	2081	6	0	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	2144	-	-	0	-	-	192	432	-	-	2769	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0	-	4	0	0	-	0	-	-	15	-	-	1469	1488	-	1	-
Europe, EU excluded	4	4	-	6600	0	0	-	27	5	7	49	-	-	1469	8165	-	1	-
Africa	-	0	-	3	20	-	-	142	-	-	357	-	-	0	523	24	-	0
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	1	22	4703	278	3	-	2362	1	19	9914	-	1	140	17445	138	0	64
Middle East	-	-	-	-	2144	9	-	1	-	-	192	432	-	161	2939	-	-	0
North America	2	2	1	3	0	11	1	4	1	2	-	-	3	4	34	-	-	-
Latin America	-	-	-	912	-	-	-	11	-	6	56	-	-	-	985	52	0	45
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	2	7	2	52	73	11	1	32	1	8	91	-	4	28	312	75	0	9
World	62115	60831	41974	473898	50859	32612	26584	228722	25372	140866	67617	88077	68349	180022	1547898	98205	14102	93812

## 6.2.3 Flowering pot plants (excl. Azaleas, cuttings, young plants)

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	68	0	18621	957	441	-	2	110	2008	56935	297	-	67	79506	-	-	3
Belgium/Luxembg.	-	1697	0	6362	1223	2439	-	329	-	3643	65782	240	0	37	81752	-	-	-
Czech Republic	7	-	-	7185	875	104	-	-	336	219	27781	661	-	33	37201	-	-	-
Germany	35	1588	1	-	36095	4268	-	599	98	24016	464551	4264	-	36	535550	4	-	14
Denmark	-	93	-	3977	-	359	-	235	-	1056	30681	95	1	5285	41781	-	-	-
Spain	-	636	-	2465	60	-	-	523	-	672	36593	38	-	431	41418	-	-	-
Finland	-	89	-	427	4279	-	-	-	-	10	12657	36	1	0	17500	-	-	-
France	-	55701	-	13512	2827	26330	-	-	-	14673	173794	0	-	664	287501	24	-	414
Hungary	1674	0	99	2120	412	-	-	-	-	305	27205	2403	-	10	34227	-	-	4
Italy	459	384	-	3023	1079	781	-	240	-	-	130582	-	-	148	136705	-	-	5
Netherlands	18	14799	-	43306	20370	4815	-	1223	7	10369	-	1063	0	3238	99208	26	-	23
Poland	0	80	4	5158	4445	135	-	84	-	706	69957	-	-	3	80572	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	1640	26559	391	-	7	-	9	36791	0	-	-	65397	-	-	-
EU, others	993	251	2642	12283	2315	3401	272	224	1883	3848	129050	2336	-	3617	163113	1875	-	-
EU, total	3186	75385	2745	120081	101496	43464	272	3467	2434	61533	1262358	11441	2	13568	1701431	1929	-	464
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3421	4915	-	-	8563	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	175	26	-	1685	1890	-	-	-
Israel	-	1057	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	6	614	-	-	-	1692	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	10	-	55	-	0	-	90	-	-	5279	-	-	1617	7050	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	7	2012	-	-	1	2059	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	375	-	-	-	942	-	-	710	604	-	9321	11953	-	-	-
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	4252	-	-	336	4607	-	-	-
Norway	-	39	-	480	5731	29	-	0	-	147	18736	2	4	-	25167	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	6	12	9	3584	-	-	172	3912	-	-	-
Switzerland	2559	62	-	6186	2415	1281	-	418	198	1299	51304	3	-	90	65815	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	13	10890	-	-	3161	14073	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8741	908	-	-	9649	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	496	-	-	1613	2111	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1830	-	18	10	246	-	68	-	546	107692	4	0	2771	113185	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	427	-	-	-	84	-	-	593	752	-	1330	3186	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	2559	1972	-	6860	9116	1598	-	492	265	2183	202904	5831	4	3820	237605	-	-	-
Africa	-	0	-	4	-	84	-	84	-	359	927	-	0	6	1464	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	-	10	-	908	-	0	-	1368	-	24	9408	1437	0	14897	28052	3	-	-
Middle East	-	1057	-	6	-	-	-	32	4	65	15753	-	-	4801	21718	-	-	-
North America	-	0	-	24	108	-	-	0	-	3	805	25	4	-	968	26	-	-
Latin America	-	419	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	69	996	-	-	-	1487	1	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Other Countries	0	461	-	85	1068	126	-	362	36	676	40143	79	4	1220	44259	30	-	-
World	5745	78843	2745	127883	110720	45147	272	5453	2702	64235	1521002	18734	10	37113	2020603	1960	-	464

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.4 Foliage plants (excl. cuttings and young plants)

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	0	2251	61	-	-	-	-	-	59	371	-	-	334	3077	-	-	2
Belgium/Luxembg.	511	833	1	4899	474	431	335	23859	-	269	60439	311	813	917	94092	4073	279	28
Czech Republic	-	-	-	106	0	-	-	54	2	-	1127	28	-	820	2136	1	-	-
Germany	12771	3176	3963	-	6402	1613	1428	4399	911	2210	51959	3027	1154	8711	101726	742	2189	412
Denmark	786	1471	387	14512	-	26	1902	3325	48	432	35818	5848	9316	404	74274	2297	1491	3
Spain	77	174	19	4747	561	-	32	5843	17	574	20035	712	14	2416	35221	54	5	3
Finland	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	154	245	-	1540	-
France	-	470	1	24	14	345	-	-	2	66	2235	0	-	26	3183	357	1014	39
Hungary	-	-	95	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	161	-	-	323	581	-	-	2
Italy	751	340	259	8632	1719	674	-	4401	30	-	31511	707	351	2818	52191	1811	191	182
Netherlands	20169	37134	12526	264722	17395	25231	8719	95996	5791	50404	-	65610	18052	74460	696207	96178	3431	962
Poland	19	-	138	143	129	0	12	57	38	12	3138	-	-	1605	5293	34	152	2
Sweden	-	-	-	0	31	-	28	6	1	1	526	12	-	4	607	-	3	0
EU, others	38	24	37	5	2	1506	0	200	52	6	5537	479	0	2736	10623	1953	326	0
EU, total	35121	43622	19676	297852	26731	29826	12456	138139	6889	54033	212947	76735	29702	95728	1079458	107499	10621	1637
China	-	7	0	53	206	383	-	94	-	1619	11066	47	-	24	13499	120	-	0
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	402	-	-	-	-	9	5	111	17	-	-	545	-	-	23
Costa Rica	-	46	-	-	299	681	-	36	-	102	13775	-	-	-	14939	41	3	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2864	-	-	-	2864	-	-	-
Ghana	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	742	-	-	-	742	-	-	-
Guatemala	9	-	-	89	38	10	-	-	-	115	8265	-	-	-	8526	-	7	11
Honduras	-	-	-	-	1009	679	-	0	-	24	5982	-	-	-	7694	-	-	-
Indonesia	0	5	60	121	0	67	1	18	2	46	326	5	2	11	665	1	0	0
Japan	0	-	-	217	-	582	-	41	-	1519	794	15	-	-	3169	6	-	2
Malaysia	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	57	-	-	959	-	-	-	1073	3	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	1189	-	-	1	1190	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	15	340	-	-	-	13	-	24	1021	-	-	-	1412	-	-	4
Thailand	4	1	65	409	69	23	-	24	5	198	1070	66	0	4	1938	71	-	41
Turkey	-	0	-	-	144	-	-	0	-	2	1550	516	-	0	2212	3	9	-
Vietnam	-	1707	-	-	393	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2100	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	27	1	0	86	-	5	0	3	9	26	86	2	-	414	660	-	-	0
Africa	2	169	-	277	0	1	-	198	8	10	880	-	0	0	1545	54	493	1
Asia excl. Mid. East	5	1720	141	1612	685	1055	1	250	18	3519	16733	149	3	46	25938	268	1	71
Middle East	-	351	0	-	144	-	-	0	-	11	1601	516	0	0	2624	16	77	-
North America	-	110	-	20	-	1	-	16	-	17	49	0	4	3	221	-	-	7
Latin America	13	46	0	193	1346	1439	-	38	-	245	31158	-	-	9	34487	52	10	23
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	0	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Other Countries	34	632	2	499	17	75	0	233	19	175	796	3	4	439	2926	147	561	20
World	35168	46020	19819	300840	28905	32327	12457	138655	6924	57860	263456	77403	29709	96208	1144951	107891	11202	1739

## 6.2.4 Foliage plants (excl. cuttings and young plants)

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria	-	39	0	17453	722	118	-	5	-	1956	25055	17	-	4	45370	-	-	0
Belgium/Luxembg.	2	691	-	3679	1198	687	-	129	-	2218	79671	0	-	26	88301	-	-	-
Czech Republic	7	0	-	5138	1474	122	-	-	66	9	20320	7	-	802	27945	-	-	-
Germany	33	1786	18	-	15352	8764	-	10	0	7572	294471	606	0	222	328835	-	-	1
Denmark	0	238	0	777	-	253	-	0	-	412	19146	-	11	14	20852	-	-	-
Spain	-	495	0	822	322	-	-	299	-	339	35491	0	-	18	37787	4	-	-
Finland	0	435	-	785	2303	-	-	-	-	-	7045	-	50	0	10619	-	-	-
France	4	39810	2	3624	3932	9705	-	-	-	7482	126546	0	-	170	191276	-	-	-
Hungary	32	-	116	448	357	1	-	-	-	40	10178	0	-	662	11837	-	-	-
Italy	69	511	11	959	873	1840	-	147	-	-	63269	0	-	140	67818	-	-	-
Netherlands	29	8535	0	12877	8293	6311	-	195	12	17024	-	27	2	604	53909	14	-	-
Poland	0	5	419	915	5167	166	-	-	-	264	65987	-	0	148	73073	-	-	-
Sweden	3	36	0	1142	14191	21	1	-	-	2	25264	0	-	0	40661	-	-	-
EU, others	209	149	1612	5710	1557	3598	74	49	226	1816	78296	347	0	5794	99437	101	-	-
EU, total	390	52731	2180	54331	55740	31585	75	836	304	39134	850739	1004	64	8608	1097720	120	-	2
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	4618	-	-	-	4806	-	-	-
Israel	-	140	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4452	-	-	-	4596	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	18	-	15	-	-	-	40	-	-	3384	-	-	1218	4675	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	0	2	31	-	-	-	0	-	16	5042	-	-	1	5093	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	348	-	-	-	1199	-	-	388	878	-	5288	8101	-	-	-
Norway	-	67	1	82	3606	117	-	-	-	101	10501	-	142	-	14616	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	27	133	-	-	-	-	-	2943	-	-	-	3103	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	37	3	-	-	-	271	68	3125	-	-	4	3508	-	-	-
Switzerland	230	154	9	5426	1466	759	-	1347	49	4216	56232	1	1	3	69892	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	71	25	-	-	-	-	24	3891	-	-	796	4807	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3628	331	-	47	4006	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	116	416	-	-	-	107	6158	-	0	863	7661	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	2447	16	17	3229	50	-	131	-	2266	106929	6	0	3122	118213	-	-	-
United States	22	113	-	3	224	-	-	1	3	185	3878	50	0	61	4540	1	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	407	-	-	-	80	-	-	423	939	-	1461	3310	-	-	-
Europe, EU excluded	236	2677	30	5574	9003	1733	-	1642	408	7378	186001	957	144	3412	219195	6	-	-
Africa	-	64	1	3	36	125	-	117	-	872	2607	-	-	2	3827	-	-	-
Asia excl. Mid. East	0	50	50	831	256	123	-	1346	3	555	14456	1835	3	9538	29044	-	-	-
Middle East	-	141	-	71	183	909	-	-	-	199	24696	0	0	1668	27866	90	-	-
North America	22	113	2	3	432	-	-	1	3	196	4262	50	0	62	5147	1	-	-
Latin America	-	13	-	-	12	-	-	6	-	411	8724	-	1	-	9167	-	-	-
Australia, Oceania	-	-	-	2	9	-	-	9	-	-	83	-	-	-	104	-	-	-
Other Countries	7	119	56	76	1226	1387	-	331	90	2441	42242	638	4	1819	50437	96	-	-
World	649	55789	2263	60816	65671	34475	75	3964	718	48746	1108573	3846	212	23289	1409084	218	-	2

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## 6.2.5 Other live plants, not classified

Import – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Importing ... from:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		5	4018	721		7			72	227	521	0		1070	6641			
Belgium/Luxembg.	485	1850	308	7003	1146	757	498	39388	15	1331	14696	117	287	839	68719	14646		
Czech Republic	101	0		100	0	0		20	164	0	321	0	0	2638	3344			
Germany	63766	13539	8845		9689	2039	5316	28938	5981	8603	42928	8823	8735	17681	224883	5633		
Denmark	255	178	375	7145		280	273	2010	58	85	5368	94	10839	992	27951	41		
Spain	696	4481	263	12814	2896		44	31285	23	6370	15320	1270	20	21942	97425	3799		
Finland					0						256		1095	359	1711			
France	265	741	8	654	364	1627	1		718	2549	10	72	140	7149	7680			
Hungary	161		248	7	126						115			2265	2921	276		
Italy	6034	4588	1781	24966	3226	4485	25	19849	1229		21682	1460	4	17006	106334	7388		
Netherlands	45834	52932	17411	279461	21382	10306	5359	58962	3458	17916		27322	18050	51712	610104	130702		
Poland	191		2491	1514	1351	13	37	35		0	2709		1969	2868	13180			
Sweden				14	775		1027	218			451			4	2490			
EU, others	216	26	285	4791	21	1935	141	1220	88	342	13471	277	123	4809	27745	6461		
EU, total	118002	78341	36033	339189	40976	21449	12721	181926	11091	35591	120386	39373	41194	124325	1200597	176625		
Albania				14		20				2175		44		169	2422			
China			0	409		364		19		294	522	2		126	1735	50		
Colombia						21					370				391			
Ethiopia	21		4			80		23			369				497			
Ghana											3389			0	3389			
India									1794		376			7	2178			
Israel		10	13			137	99	777	221	736	0	145		223	2362			
Japan			0	9				5		1049	88		0	0	1150	116		
Kenya				480		2	4	143		41	7				677			
Morocco		18				4510				44	0			0	4573	13		
Paraguay						197				212					410			
Turkey		0		1546				0		277	475	2		148	2447			
United Kingdom		4		16			0	209			268	2		2255	2754			
United States		10		19		2		54		12	248	24		11	380	22		
Vietnam											3981				3981			
Europe, EU excluded		8		69		20	0	260	1	2280	384	82		3890	6995			
Africa		44		499		4593	4	219		192	3771			13	9336	13		
Asia excl. Mid. East		3	0	428		373		265	11	3150	5141	2	1	146	9520	168		
Middle East		10	13	1547		138	99	777	221	1013	475	146		433	4874			
North America		10		19	0	2		54		12	249	24	0	22	391	22		
Latin America						474			26	557	544			44	1645	65		
Australia, Oceania						78				190	2			0	270	232		
Other Countries		11	0	67	0	343		345	38	761	507	36	1	1619	3729	299		
World	118003	78417	36046	341752	40976	27127	12825	183501	11350	42984	130986	39627	41195	128883	1233670	177126		

## 6.2.5 Other live plants, not classified

Export – 2023 – 1000 EUR – EU countries: provisional data – included CN-codes see chapter 5 – additional information

Exporting ... to:	AT	BE-LU	CZ	DE	DK	ES	FI	FR	HU	IT	NL	PL	SE	EU, others	EU, total	GB	NO	CH
Austria		245	9	38630	56	1255		422	1033	4434	28764	118		54	75021			
Belgium/Luxembg.		1041	0	13565	149	7099		956		4413	60291	527		100	88140	92		
Czech Republic	2387	251		7084	264	484		10	84	1533	14069	775		15	26957			
Germany	227	3287	645		2831	14461		2948	2286	29014	288554	1379	20	1614	347265	31		
Denmark		969	0	14757		2076		128	11	1863	22539	2063	867	58	45329			
Spain		1153	0	1150	3			1533	5	1566	13430	4		5474	24319	27		
Finland		103	0	5651	476	42				102	8025	114	174	347	15033			
France		51584	1	23738	819	59581			80	35844	61412	125		935	234118	207		
Hungary	70	491	232	3243	40	205		60		919	6709	363		427	12759			
Italy	249	2729	0	8432	36	13063		2218	16		27270	78		403	54495	143		
Netherlands	9	5958	9	63408	2907	18479	663	3578	55	14034		933		24876	134910	239		
Poland		631	25	10701	66	1661		438		1512	36528			323	51887			
Sweden		94	0	9540	9476	371	0	46		247	21533	684		27	42018			
EU, others	2019	1822	3127	9528	145	10353	25	425	1107	8841	59952	1716	6	4402	103468	3670		
EU, total	4962	70356	4047	209427	17269	129130	689	12761	4677	104323	649076	8879	1068	39055	1255719	4410		
Algeria								4134							4134			
Brazil											3537				3537			
Canada				1				23		81	4330	2		10	4447			
China		61		4		42					2961	7			3075			
Kuwait				29		2073					35				2138			
Kyrgyzstan			1	82				26		315	397	37		513	1371			
Norway		353		7534	5130	118	27			744	5998	131	402	60	20497			
Saudi Arabia						1059				1944	169				3172			
Serbia				168		4			112	149	530			217	1181			
Switzerland	1874	770	23	21838	218	5046		2172	293	15978	25087	209	0	79	73588			
Thailand			3	1		1138				7	143				1291			
Turkey				25		589				1036	1105	2		40	2797			
United Arab Emirates				38		3097		92		261	9			8	3505			
United Kingdom		9161		1375	69	3899		7752	318	7566	145246	2	0	6645	182033			
United States		3	1	0				8		27	10029	81	0	6	10154	3		
Europe, EU excluded	1903	10499	23	31461	5586	10891	29	9978	799	25546	179294	799	402	7374	284584			
Africa		2		104		782		4280		1	1504	53		41	6767	2		
Asia excl. Mid. East		66	107	342		2882		410	5	681	7307	599		733	13133			
Middle East		28		208		8444		163		3367	2137	2		226	14574	7		
North America		3	1	1	7			31		108	14359	83	0	15	14608	3		
Latin America				114		389		5		8	6315				6831			
Australia, Oceania				4		0		14			775				793			
Other Countries	29	248	104	1151	176	6324	1	674	80	1602	22722	1067		811	34990	10		
World	6865	80953	4179	241673	22862	152518	718	27642	5480	134034	871376	10416	1470	47444	1607630	4423		

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Trade – Cut flowers

### Imports of cut flowers, 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Africa</b>											
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	3 359	3 907	2 836	1 715	3 711	3 508	3 486	2 923	3 405	2 664	2 672
<b>Americas</b>											
USA <sup>1</sup>	2 384 266	2 354 376	1 827 858	1 345 134	1 432 706	1 294 636	1 286 767	1 257 016	1 133 103	917 283	898 438
Canada <sup>1</sup>	143 346	152 057	124 724	89 961	112 828	111 347	117 983	112 590	118 647	106 344	107 971
Chile <sup>1</sup>	23 241	26 085	17 495	10 869	22 748	21 256	17 511	17 637	18 293	15 194	14 166
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	2 492	2 029	1 525	1 475	4 682	5 034	6 135	5 908	7 744	11 197	10 481
<b>Europe, non-EU countries</b>											
Russian Federation <sup>1</sup>	283 841	340 185	417 066	237 647	279 234	311 556	310 503	322 911	431 363	460 912	528 541
Belarus <sup>1</sup>	16 114	23 950	52 335	302 971	328 037	255 476	160 610	66 763	16 844	16 367	12 455
Ukraine <sup>1</sup>	6 919	23 362	17 441	12 148	8 576	5 970	6 084	5 304	5 794	25 256	55 571
Serbia <sup>1</sup>	10 570	8 696	7 415	4 218	4 735	3 542	3 090	2 694	2 688	2 737	2 887
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
Japan <sup>1</sup>	297 058	315 137	291 373	284 446	321 940	308 962	308 577	313 847	291 648	266 311	290 675
Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>	82 625	103 760	77 880	54 081	61 002	51 062	48 941	48 214	39 107	27 759	19 959
United Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup>	89 970	66 630	54 273	40 214	44 980	40 838	39 172	37 045	33 541	27 791	22 379
Australia <sup>1</sup>	54 898	67 653	58 492	44 529	45 587	43 174	42 923	40 334	45 470	38 821	33 990
China <sup>3</sup>	60 051	46 731	49 095	39 528	55 914	54 783	48 590	35 113	27 202	19 560	12 468
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	64 959	65 518	43 080	29 961	32 967	29 443	26 642	22 354	19 281	13 351	11 340
Kuwait <sup>2</sup>	28 656	32 461	31 894	21 758	21 943	19 512	17 450	16 415	15 208	11 951	11 178
Thailand <sup>1</sup>	39 702	36 516	24 956	29 586	32 143	24 429	20 728	21 052	12 431	9 731	12 397
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	40 805	43 834	36 202	28 047	34 621	33 237	31 820	31 320	30 306	25 891	32 446
Kazakhstan <sup>2</sup>	56 395	44 007	35 500	26 105	37 532	32 096	29 098	23 221	22 931	24 794	39 962
Qatar <sup>2</sup>	34 706	28 657	22 506	17 124	15 718	13 424	15 894		16 553	13 055	10 223
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	27 434	33 973	14 615	16 785	15 971	13 086	12 306	11 609	14 609	8 370	15 771
Hong Kong <sup>1</sup>	14 876	16 852	15 800	13 616	24 715	36 366	29 886	30 928	26 849	20 176	19 904
Malaysia <sup>1</sup>	15 410	11 888	7 399	4 798	7 117	5 671	5 191	4 773	5 803	5 107	5 333
Chinese Taipei <sup>1</sup>	3 935	3 497	2 653	2 960	3 526	3 285	3 277	3 377	2 872	2 446	2 256
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	3 115	3 087	2 943	2 543	3 657	3 825	3 371	2 718	2 093	1 904	1 347
India <sup>2</sup>	1 721	2 314	1 085	1 093	3 565	3 125	3 617	4 336	5 001	4 178	3 790

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC); data revised    <sup>2</sup> ITC partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

### Exports of cut flowers, 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Africa</b>											
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	617 246	600 531	613 311	501 324	521 841	486 866	478 739	460 487	431 288	416 036	361 466
Ethiopia <sup>1</sup>	213 703	219 257	215 156	166 648	178 642	168 743	174 046	175 599	175 441	131 257	124 326
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	56 707	60 743	59 504	39 874	49 813	45 943	40 527	32 740	29 348	24 920	25 204
Tanzania <sup>2</sup>	7 734	8 717	6 216	5 903	13 259	14 239	10 574	9 280	9 740	8 652	10 337
Zambia <sup>1</sup>	5 957	6 555	7 977	6 225	7 180	8 245	9 426	9 221	11 104	10 249	24 205
Zimbabwe <sup>2</sup>	3 289	3 336	2 742	2 490	2 734	3 817	1 769	2 099	2 724	2 592	399
<b>Americas</b>											
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	1 923 457	1 960 721	1 460 060	1 235 985	1 317 400	1 234 716	1 238 914	1 185 712	1 167 555	1 034 439	1 004 896
Ecuador <sup>1</sup>	912 706	972 366	783 839	724 694	785 871	721 379	780 263	725 054	738 687	690 799	630 360
Canada	101 037	85 865	69 342	51 253	57 387	52 432	52 163	51 653	44 490	35 138	33 690
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	50 229	64 773	37 478	31 495	34 792	32 992	36 753	34 680	31 216	22 422	21 555
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	35 168	43 104	31 375	21 631	26 462	24 037	29 450	34 833	33 913	27 785	26 951
Guatemala <sup>1</sup>	30 234	29 332	22 675	15 244	18 302	17 120	16 236	15 923	12 219	9 874	9 405
USA	15 959	20 421	17 392	12 285	15 624	15 114	16 974	17 085	19 965	16 824	17 874
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>3</sup>	141 393	154 885	122 153	110 248	107 093	91 618	91 849	95 356	78 523	66 001	60 034
Malaysia <sup>1</sup>	69 943	82 077	76 462	76 604	101 010	98 598	95 746	94 689	88 722	73 800	81 280
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	62 950	64 097	52 436	43 033	44 699	36 280	33 231	37 313	29 107	22 287	20 263
Thailand <sup>1</sup>	63 751	64 184	49 137	41 569	68 157	65 896	62 726	63 476	60 662	52 102	55 817
Chinese Taipei <sup>1</sup>	37 966	38 452	35 608	34 234	40 980	31 134	27 272	25 764	25 528	23 199	23 827
India <sup>2</sup>	22 056	21 166	16 741	12 003	17 285	18 254	22 631	25 561	31 804	35 702	32 337
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	7 890	8 505	10 090	7 460	11 091	11 833	12 952	13 256	18 995	14 328	18 003
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	2 073	3 459	5 588	7 523	8 998	9 657	12 944	15 206	15 629	20 661	33 282
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	1 626	5 975	6 002	5 555	8 675	8 893	9 063	9 431	11 433	12 470	14 033
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Israel <sup>1</sup>	53 868	85 503	85 598	59 731	38 888	44 622	62 319	73 934	62 014	63 778	64 652
Turkey	45 599	47 292	50 252	32 255	32 114	28 915	25 540	25 057	25 497	24 087	21 223

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map    <sup>2</sup> ITC trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Trade – Live plants etc.

### Imports of live plants etc., 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Africa</b>											
Morocco <sup>1</sup>	83 755	87 247	74 432	65 602	77 848	79 586	65 083	47 427	38 174	37 229	34 852
Algeria <sup>2</sup>	17 854	14 464	12 207	15 790	16 538	20 668	19 890	14 190	10 781	11 332	6 922
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	7 053	9 449	8 847	12 880	14 706	12 889	9 542	5 705	6 778	6 287	6 590
<b>Americas</b>											
USA <sup>1</sup>	868 010	914 882	762 228	572 202	543 667	472 063	453 847	429 055	415 383	332 237	306 466
Canada <sup>1</sup>	254 261	278 747	248 058	202 817	201 856	180 321	179 068	164 477	163 364	139 426	139 768
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	105 272	109 285	74 677	79 978	80 508	63 193	53 983	48 839	47 341	43 053	40 592
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	33 599	32 206	30 064	27 698	30 260	28 268	23 814	17 386	21 523	22 742	18 636
Peru <sup>1</sup>	23 566	30 470	22 381	27 386	31 712	33 272	34 066	20 443	13 561	8 667	4 745
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
Japan <sup>1</sup>	96 777	109 481	105 343	99 351	102 077	94 657	96 095	94 418	86 509	78 141	77 907
China <sup>3</sup>	34 936	37 520	46 542	83 429	80 141	92 008	94 823	76 078	83 660	58 991	56 447
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	72 039	79 831	69 309	60 511	62 496	58 095	57 240	61 587	59 706	42 785	33 814
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	55 422	80 700	39 540	44 403	40 483	39 598	31 792	23 274	16 331	9 441	8 071
United Arab Emirates <sup>1</sup>	39 328	40 408	33 195	26 867	22 549	22 227	19 644	18 195	16 855	14 547	10 143
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	41 842	44 849	37 955	28 589	841	18 301	37 666	38 463	41 485	29 848	26 820
Australia <sup>1</sup>	13 085		14 146	11 166	12 263	12 834	15 285	15 221	17 673	16 250	15 358
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	41 765	103 168	181 426	162 187	168 202	150 362	142 298	148 198	146 972	122 652	130 933
Belarus <sup>2</sup>	23 292	18 331	37 672	56 021	60 910	51 395	60 573	30 924	16 274	13 426	11 880
Turkey	52 395	37 278	37 813	31 171	31 820	43 002	63 674	66 228	59 283	59 210	62 313
Uzbekistan	20 435	30 122	27 234	21 999	27 491	31 175	26 303				
Ukraine <sup>2</sup>	22 881	13 697	29 657	21 859	21 213	17 939	13 729	11 494	8 178	18 301	32 698
Kazakhstan <sup>1</sup>	24 366	19 071	21 388	19 128	15 845	17 132	21 722	28 426	17 056	14 696	15 679
Serbia	21 250	18 966	18 197	15 951	17 377	16 651	13 725	9 708	9 941	8 188	8 705

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

### Exports of live plants etc., 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Africa</b>											
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	57 934	61 676	66 674	54 923	52 531	42 763	48 097	41 576	42 609	50 131	42 755
Uganda <sup>2</sup>	37 799	54 001	54 484	44 094	44 980	48 866	51 060	46 590	45 821	42 398	41 016
Ethiopia <sup>2</sup>	28 495	24 531	30 047	23 228	23 587	23 426	22 402	22 751	20 507	18 226	16 906
Tanzania <sup>2</sup>	16 811	15 830	17 314	14 377	15 655	13 433	13 250	12 930	27 478	8 554	10 719
South Africa	25 420	23 687	23 085	15 967	16 726	14 619	13 160	11 611	13 400	10 628	9 527
Morocco	15 921	15 591	13 273	14 848	18 056	13 618	9 526	7 667	4 438	4 723	3 514
<b>Americas</b>											
USA <sup>1</sup>	334 842	363 555	319 743	274 520	283 663	262 985	253 127	231 445	227 389	193 741	186 989
Canada	519 267	490 546	394 660	304 426	281 724	237 795	231 804	219 391	212 524	167 507	149 180
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	73 050	73 367	75 645	59 547	61 750	56 977	55 483	57 166	63 194	54 480	59 233
Guatemala <sup>2</sup>	50 891	58 583	53 729	44 342	42 052	39 552	35 782	29 505	27 016	21 879	24 339
Chile	19 206	25 949	20 506	29 987	32 925	21 399	30 141	17 413	14 675	11 540	8 696
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	14 706	16 776	12 256	20 125	19 294	17 162	16 749	16 720	15 121	11 844	10 612
Nicaragua <sup>2</sup>	9 969	10 919	9 399	8 301	8 260	7 012	6 710	5 678	4 411	2 343	1 194
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>1</sup>	283 094	311 794	291 921	252 570	223 349	176 826	155 739	148 077	143 226	204 951	109 811
Chinese Taipei	158 524	176 794	155 589	137 554	159 199	152 557	152 387	148 917	150 083	131 101	118 613
Japan <sup>1</sup>	43 440	56 153	55 891	89 011	78 267	93 865	101 579	68 822	58 650	59 367	75 032
Thailand	46 584	50 662	43 104	34 273	36 933	38 591	37 724	36 087	32 663	30 258	29 405
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	23 084	26 463	22 817	22 232	24 155	18 693	18 635	16 582	11 251	8 849	8 218
Malaysia	22 955	17 084	13 308	10 289	16 096	13 900	16 112	16 723	13 629	14 771	12 426
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Turkey	68 690	70 608	61 659	51 489	55 231	47 066	42 618	40 726	36 869	32 397	30 921
Serbia	32 004	35 964	28 851	28 795	29 705	18 902	13 805	14 099	8 801	10 480	11 111
Israel <sup>1</sup>	23 960	32 685	34 509	30 276	35 746	35 655	35 448	34 373	34 649	35 410	36 110

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Trade – Cuttings and slips

### Imports of cuttings and slips, unrooted, 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

Exports	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Americas</b>											
USA	139 147	157 131	144 637	114 026	102 905	89 529	86 079	84 098	88 110	70 056	65 788
Canada	43 939	44 712	40 996	33 492	34 803	28 776	26 703	25 290	24 561	20 650	21 216
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
Japan <sup>1</sup>	12 377	13 407	12 669	12 780	12 527	12 457	13 231	13 375	12 013	10 840	10 499
China <sup>1</sup>	4 376	3 907	4 460	4 228	5 339	5 206	6 642	4 086	4 002	3 414	2 363

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

### Exports of cuttings and slips, unrooted, 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Africa</b>											
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	52 785	57 160	61 119	52 449	51 599	41 666	46 323	39 912	39 434	46 474	39 072
Uganda <sup>2</sup>	36 510	29 291	30 403	26 273	28 917	30 068	26 738	24 372	25 033	20 785	19 386
Ethiopia <sup>1</sup>	28 360	24 234	29 655	22 908	23 346	23 151	22 042	22 557	20 394	18 128	16 848
Tanzania <sup>2</sup>	15 705	14 159	15 868	14 105	15 634	13 405	13 250	12 894	27 473	8 500	10 664
<b>Americas</b>											
Guatemala <sup>2</sup>	42 344	52 084	47 755	39 262	37 941	37 203	31 331	24 734	22 994	17 773	21 187
El Salvador <sup>1</sup>	11 080	14 187	13 365	13 217	14 941	11 295	14 545	15 613	16 314	11 420	12 632
USA	18 021	21 324	19 154	14 709	14 168	14 251	14 775	11 906	13 282	10 083	10 030
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	6 523	3 924	4 828	15 340	18 077	14 639	14 767	14 689	14 199	10 792	9 860
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	952	2 953	3 246	3 987	6 588	7 385	5 883	15 389	21 149	16 900	17 317
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>3</sup>	9 212	12 001	11 750	10 367	10 193	6 884	5 825	6 459	6 984	6 333	6 641
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Israel <sup>1</sup>	8 092	12 449	13 136	13 007	16 902	16 345	16 579	17 442	17 444	17 454	18 371

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

## Trade – Bulbs and tubers

### Import of bulbs and tubers, 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Americas</b>											
USA	194 336	213 370	182 478	151 116	155 221	145 340	143 434	141 514	142 543	132 616	133 146
Canada	56 992	56 664	47 458	34 866	35 010	36 542	36 425	37 200	37 128	34 863	35 431
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	23 682	14 854	14 155	24 290	28 696	32 978	31 376	31 815	34 483	30 558	27 961
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	34 618	28 272	22 298	16 694	15 235	14 282	13 098	11 385	9 329	9 705	8 928
Ecuador <sup>1</sup>	18 233	14 101	11 916	8 139	7 400	7 702	7 643	6 957	6 146	5 239	5 314
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	10 250	11 005	9 044	6 824	6 855	7 589	7 636	8 927	8 205	8 312	6 576
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>3</sup>	150 410	133 195	99 213	82 597	99 117	96 472	100 866	90 824	82 175	62 144	60 705
Japan <sup>1</sup>	48 972	51 577	46 561	43 888	47 027	49 098	51 653	53 144	55 891	55 705	58 230
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	48 839	42 940	29 463	40 021	38 153	41 156	47 029	40 665	38 315	31 018	21 784
Australia <sup>1</sup>	12 675	14 621	14 146	11 166	12 263	12 834	15 285	15 221	17 673	16 250	15 358
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	11 225	12 382	11 667	11 062	11 609	10 859	6 583	6 071	6 394	6 299	6 305
Taipei, Chinese	17 216	15 326	10 571	10 498	10 019	11 182	12 250	9 693	10 954	9 118	7 921
Iran <sup>2</sup>	3 331	3 400	2 122	1 844	3 298	3 753	4 065	3 841	3 269	2 744	1 779
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	2 021	21 299	46 458	44 811	39 396	29 388	30 414	26 656	34 794	30 571	33 372
Turkey	4 622	3 560	3 484	2 240	2 448	4 638	6 058	8 216	9 005	5 633	5 379

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

<sup>3</sup> ITC Trade map, based on calculations on General Administration of China

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Export of bulbs and tubers, 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Africa</b>											
Egypt <sup>2</sup>	21	13	13	3 432	42 395	38 511	40 873	42 317	29 572	24 889	22 543
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	9 678	10 377	9 123	7 300	6 163	6 337	7 097	7 055	6 902	5 427	4 263
<b>Americas</b>											
Chile <sup>1</sup>	24 048	20 140	19 238	17 945	19 812	19 333	27 056	23 563	22 577	25 189	26 281
Canada	32 322	26 341	22 231	13 428	19 575	15 769	16 726	16 613	14 634	12 388	11 218
Peru <sup>1</sup>	20 078	15 465	11 816	9 968	9 036	7 667	7 038	4 721	3 930	3 820	2 879
USA	12 619	14 583	11 484	8 613	8 949	11 090	19 092	17 751	16 560	17 863	18 540
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	5 408	4 201	4 682	4 479	4 237	4 285	5 155	5 389	7 224	10 116	9 863
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	25 167	23 171	25 196	21 116	26 491	24 497	26 167	24 082	21 043	23 467	20 793
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Israel <sup>1</sup>	7 935	8 631	8 511	7 523	8 296	8 316	7 661	7 934	7 585	7 236	7 149

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

## Trade – Cut foliage

### Import of cut foliage, 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Americas</b>											
USA	253 677	291 408	236 273	172 922	175 937	149 443	132 110	127 852	121 405	97 954	102 120
Canada	43 771	52 826	41 331	30 002	32 043	29 554	28 981	25 766	26 058	22 679	22 657
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	15 467	17 224	13 700	13 188	14 900	16 973	17 296	20 863	22 069	17 578	16 778
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
Japan <sup>1</sup>	60 925	67 824	60 695	57 506	65 622	60 850	62 140	66 213	64 217	55 455	57 855
China <sup>1</sup>	9 767	10 259	11 663	8 025	5 774	4 621	4 337	2 627	2 950	1 695	910
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	6 541	8 018	5 782	4 797	7 544	5 732	4 948	3 394	2 403	1 730	1 492
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	3 068	3 257	2 159	4 108	7 162	6 434	7 313	7 218	7 824	6 269	6 049
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	2 424	10 582	26 974	15 187	15 875	15 982	19 495	24 273	19 863	25 629	30 481

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

Sources for other countries see country pages or country tables

### Export of cut foliage, 2013–2023

Value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Africa</b>											
South Africa	10 885	13 421	9 806	8 641	10 725	10 137	11 148	9 746	9 212	10 395	9 768
<b>Americas</b>											
USA	85 843	108 610	86 891	77 993	95 757	94 976	100 071	114 654	100 331	82 956	84 138
Canada	97 881	104 289	90 201	67 867	67 088	52 857	46 650	43 316	40 464	35 873	35 952
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	29 077	29 499	27 813	23 370	30 215	29 332	31 899	33 476	35 820	31 123	30 689
Guatemala <sup>1</sup>	26 699	29 135	25 184	19 961	24 852	25 697	27 045	23 939	19 712	15 089	13 068
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	18 534	18 838	21 362	22 300	23 580	19 709	18 632	17 512	20 752	15 960	13 228
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	22 897	19 513	16 287	11 051	12 027	10 495	9 613	9 265	7 684	6 074	4 874
<b>Asia, Oceania</b>											
China <sup>1</sup>	60 414	78 862	64 388	49 175	52 988	50 656	49 287	52 544	46 073	35 824	35 539
India <sup>2</sup>	28 706	43 586	41 064	30 685	35 286	33 234	33 799	34 220	23 681	11 326	12 989
Thailand <sup>1</sup>	10 587	10 364	8 435	8 224	9 591	6 579	7 184	6 033	4 279	3 490	5 363
Singapore <sup>1</sup>	2 856	2 290	2 212	4 178	6 265	5 524	5 826	6 949	6 893	4 595	6 570
Malaysia <sup>1</sup>	12 278	9 333	8 696	7 464	10 023	9 559	10 800	13 059	10 693	11 627	7 354
<b>Europe/Middle East</b>											
Turkey	9 688	12 529	12 324	8 593	7 366	6 622	6 392	6 416	5 971	4 874	5 129
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3 609	6 540	5 590	5 973	47 148	40 229	25 424	4 279	20 383	2 686	1 973

<sup>1</sup> International Trade Center (ITC) Trade map

<sup>2</sup> ITC Trade map, partner reported data (mirror data)

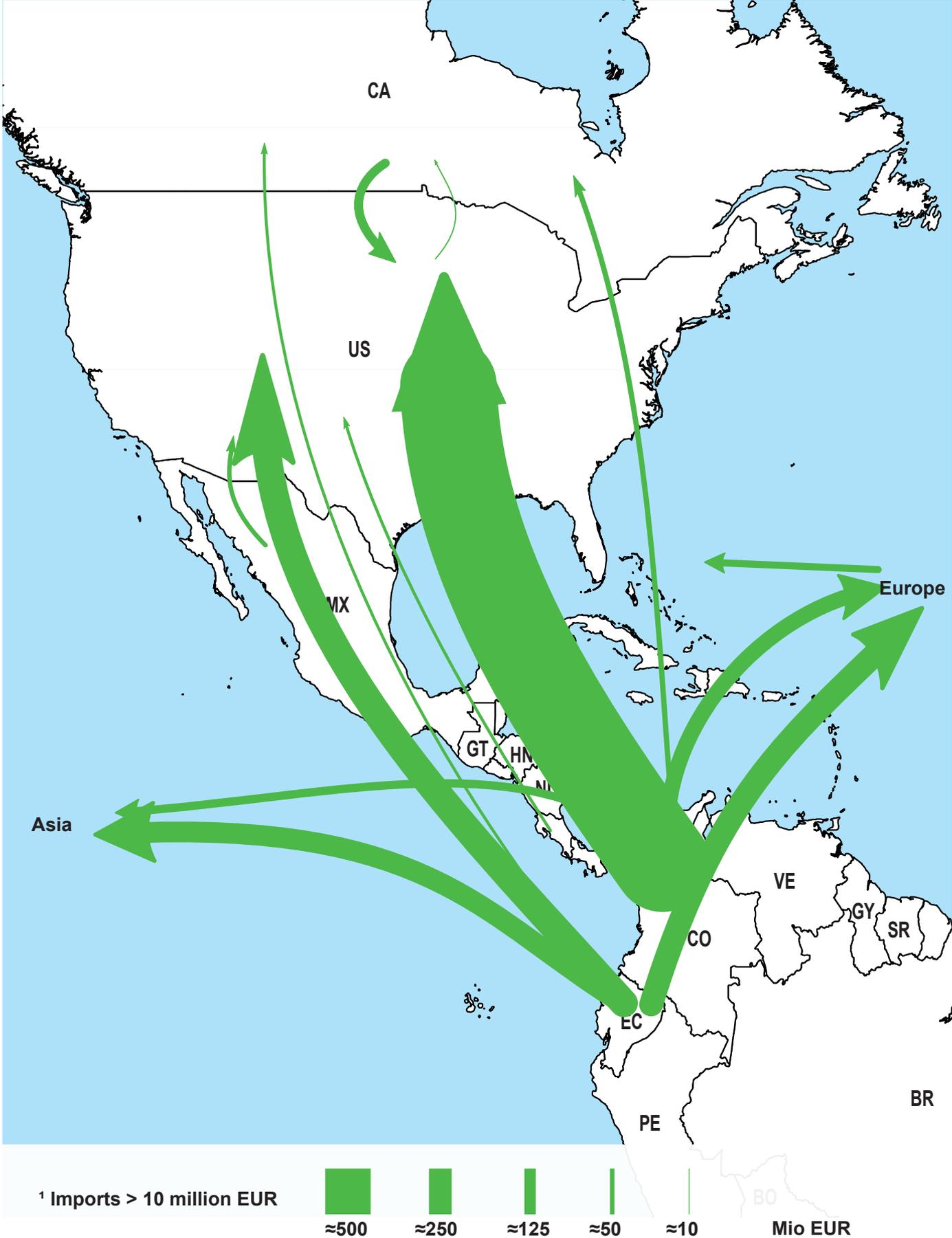
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# EXTERNAL TRADE

Figure 9

## Intra-American exchange of cut flowers

Imports 2022 in EUR, provisional data



# EXTERNAL TRADE

## BELARUS

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	16 114	24 867	52 335	302 971	328 037	255 476	160 610	66 763	16 844	16 367	12 455
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	23 292	18 331	37 672	56 021	60 910	51 395	60 573	30 924	16 274	13 426	11 880
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	19 428	17 487	6 926	19 323	18 581	6 988	6 234	5 227	4 414	3 437	2 350
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 922	1 755	2 305	9 560	9 031	5 630	4 786	2 456	493	461	458
<b>Total</b>	<b>62 756</b>	<b>62 440</b>	<b>99 238</b>	<b>387 875</b>	<b>416 559</b>	<b>319 489</b>	<b>232 203</b>	<b>105 370</b>	<b>38 025</b>	<b>33 691</b>	<b>27 143</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

### Imports – Flowers and Plants, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Netherlands	29 902	140 313	134 659	26 593	20 193	15 437	15 116	20 524	13 117	9 294	8 776
Poland	28 901	38 594	46 074	36 605	42 617	21 649	9 589	7 317	4 952	3 810	3 461
Ecuador	19 961	137 203	153 956	121 264	75 304	27 097	4 174	589	2 357	1 185	952
Colombia	6 533	22 283	23 859	18 342	13 186	7 855	3 968	1 940	3 440	2 567	2 615
Kenya	5 654	30 096	34 217	38 726	29 048	18 437	1 478	190	639	425	541
Russian Federation	1 485	948	1 165	720	567	485	547	263	129	43	9
Hungary	1 411	3 058	913	320	383	.	.	.	.	68	22
Israel	947	4 240	4 122	9 235	5 603	2 101	245	2	100	86	61
Others	4 444	11 140	17 595	67 684	45 302	12 310	2 908	2 866	2 409	2 015	1 561
<b>Total</b>	<b>99 238</b>	<b>387 875</b>	<b>416 560</b>	<b>319 489</b>	<b>232 203</b>	<b>105 371</b>	<b>38 025</b>	<b>33 691</b>	<b>27 143</b>	<b>19 493</b>	<b>17 998</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2022

## BRAZIL

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	5 811	5 880	6 945	4 430	4 233	4 900	4 776	5 414	6 695	6 824	7 085
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	5 408	4 201	4 682	4 479	4 237	4 285	5 155	5 389	7 224	10 116	9 863
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 909	2 226	2 400	1 586	1 485	1 141	1 117	948	1 015	869	960
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	194	114	371	672	144	103	198	137	80	105	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 322</b>	<b>12 421</b>	<b>14 398</b>	<b>11 167</b>	<b>10 099</b>	<b>10 429</b>	<b>11 246</b>	<b>11 888</b>	<b>15 014</b>	<b>17 914</b>	<b>18 013</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	33 599	32 206	30 064	27 698	30 260	28 268	23 814	17 386	21 523	22 742	18 636
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 878	3 913	2 697	4 000	6 614	5 087	5 871	5 251	6 626	7 405	8 452
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	2 492	2 029	1 525	1 475	4 682	5 034	6 135	5 908	7 744	11 197	10 481
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	31	32	38	67	63	48	43	78	102	68	78
<b>Total</b>	<b>41 000</b>	<b>38 180</b>	<b>34 324</b>	<b>33 240</b>	<b>41 619</b>	<b>38 387</b>	<b>35 863</b>	<b>28 623</b>	<b>35 995</b>	<b>35 215</b>	<b>31 853</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## CHILE

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	19 206	25 949	20 506	29 987	32 925	21 399	30 141	17 413	14 675	11 540	8 696
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	24 048	20 140	19 238	17 945	19 812	19 333	27 056	23 563	22 577	25 189	26 281
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	8 452	7 358	5 423	5 091	5 054	3 610	3 667	4 015	3 998	4 552	3 163
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	793	1 452	1 407	961	785	562	662	511	732	1 320	2 302
<b>Total</b>	<b>52 499</b>	<b>54 899</b>	<b>46 574</b>	<b>53 984</b>	<b>58 576</b>	<b>44 904</b>	<b>61 526</b>	<b>45 502</b>	<b>41 982</b>	<b>42 601</b>	<b>40 442</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	23 241	26 085	17 495	10 869	22 748	21 256	17 512	17 637	18 293	15 194	14 166
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	9 310	9 045	7 101	6 025	5 757	6 140	5 347	4 936	4 678	4 454	3 325
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	6 374	7 279	6 067	3 420	3 367	4 788	2 668	1 942	1 855	2 414	1 758
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	330	492	433	215	390	194	132	272	231	134	538
<b>Total</b>	<b>39 255</b>	<b>42 901</b>	<b>31 096</b>	<b>20 520</b>	<b>32 216</b>	<b>32 447</b>	<b>25 651</b>	<b>24 787</b>	<b>25 057</b>	<b>22 196</b>	<b>19 787</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## Exports – Bulbs, tubers etc., value in 1 000 Euro

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	6 512	5 757	6 156	4 820	4 623	5 377	5 833	5 610	5 891	8 125	8 678
China	4 924	3 864	3 803	3 764	6 009	6 103	8 668	7 480	5 759	4 670	4 576
Ecuador	1 704	1 205	1 396	1 120	1 068	899	1 733	1 209	893	779	852
USA	2 013	1 158	1 371	1 506	708	800	1 469	1 637	2 037	2 289	3 305
Japan	1 213	1 192	1 327	1 287	1 084	1 014	1 307	1 112	1 388	1 050	1 415
Colombia	1 391	890	1 324	771	731	569	959	627	420	170	
Mexico	2 334	1 726	1 135	979	1 754	1 764	2 807	1 991	1 983	2 560	2 155
Vietnam	1 244	2 056	758	1 372	1 360	426	1 238	1 480	1 663	2 450	1 686
Australia	478	515	417	246	242	366	544	718	704	1 015	1 021
Taipei, Chinese	739	484	403	559	541	418	872	661	690	784	889
Others	1 496	1 293	1 148	1 521	1 692	1 597	1 624	1 038	1 149	1 297	1 704
<b>Total</b>	<b>24 048</b>	<b>20 140</b>	<b>19 238</b>	<b>17 945</b>	<b>19 812</b>	<b>19 333</b>	<b>27 054</b>	<b>23 563</b>	<b>22 577</b>	<b>25 189</b>	<b>26 281</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## CHINA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, in 1 000 Euro

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	283 094	311 796	291 921	252 570	223 748	176 826	155 739	148 077	143 226	204 951	109 811
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	141 393	154 885	122 153	110 248	107 093	91 618	91 983	95 326	78 523	66 001	60 034
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	60 414	78 862	64 388	49 175	52 877	50 656	49 310	52 428	46 124	35 824	35 539
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 861	2 380	2 564	2 096	2 316	2 449	2 577	2 345	2 107	1 631	1 985
<b>Total</b>	<b>486 762</b>	<b>547 923</b>	<b>481 026</b>	<b>414 089</b>	<b>386 034</b>	<b>321 549</b>	<b>299 609</b>	<b>298 176</b>	<b>269 942</b>	<b>308 407</b>	<b>207 369</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2023, calculations based on General Customs Administration of China statistics

### Imports – Flowers and plants, in 1 000 Euro

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	150 410	133 195	99 213	82 579	99 323	96 472	100 866	90 622	82 291	62 144	60 705
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	60 051	46 731	49 095	39 528	55 914	54 783	48 590	35 113	27 202	19 560	12 468
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	34 936	37 520	46 542	83 429	80 141	92 008	94 823	76 078	83 660	58 991	56 447
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	9 767	10 259	11 663	8 025	5 774	4 621	4 337	2 627	2 950	1 695	910
<b>Total</b>	<b>255 164</b>	<b>227 705</b>	<b>206 513</b>	<b>213 561</b>	<b>241 152</b>	<b>247 884</b>	<b>248 619</b>	<b>204 534</b>	<b>195 795</b>	<b>142 390</b>	<b>130 530</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024, calculations based on General Customs Administration of China statistics

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 Euro

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Japan	46 587	45 913	41 912	37 646	37 750	34 913	34 213	34 488	29 547	25 140	30 204
Korea, Republic of	20 754	20 762	21 222	20 479	24 545	19 266	11 993	13 536	14 570	11 526	5 506
Australia	6 529	10 598	10 795	8 163	5 850	4 482	4 412	4 096	2 921	1 641	1 184
Thailand	19 183	15 845	9 372	10 959	11 546	9 876	7 589	10 187	7 744	5 755	8 272
Singapore	7 004	6 598	5 841	3 353	4 940	4 782	5 085	4 875	4 046	3 738	3 276
Philippines	8 073	7 366	5 847	2 157	4 624	3 621	3 057	2 329	2 112	1 398	1 083
Vietnam	6 312	17 258	6 013	7 972	952	323	1 926	7 282	7 452	8 421	3 392
France	1 597	3 389	3 270	170	47	3	4	3	1	6	4
USA	6 231	5 136	3 038	1 167	979	41	77	55	239	270	703
Netherlands	2 016	2 592	3 777	2 071	944	469	321	468	423	78	47
Malaysia	3 461	3 366	2 194	1 581	3 167	2 804	2 383	2 067	2 078	2 142	2 312
Others	13 646	16 062	8 872	14 530	11 749	11 038	20 789	15 970	7 390	5 886	4 051
<b>Total</b>	<b>141 393</b>	<b>154 885</b>	<b>122 153</b>	<b>110 248</b>	<b>107 093</b>	<b>91 618</b>	<b>91 849</b>	<b>95 356</b>	<b>78 523</b>	<b>66 001</b>	<b>60 034</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024, calculations based on General Customs Administration of China statistics

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Live plants, in I 000 Euro

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	56 825	58 402	57 092	37 920	38 832	33 734	28 667	20 900	17 597	12 242	10 155
Netherlands	32 498	37 439	46 239	36 302	32 026	27 260	24 184	23 538	22 585	21 232	20 201
Korea, Republic of	46 009	50 615	47 316	39 756	39 497	33 210	30 707	34 411	33 774	25 219	20 762
Japan	24 586	31 978	35 338	32 758	27 146	22 346	19 854	17 730	16 622	13 766	13 623
Hong Kong, China	12 489	13 795	16 266	13 929	12 678	6 516	5 142	9 744	7 005	7 961	16 182
Vietnam	22 744	39 395	13 073	33 483	17 216	5 059	2 051	1 625	868	709	497
Thailand	2 648	2 287	8 694	2 313	1 076	673	551	612	268	238	187
Germany	6 240	6 901	6 772	7 682	7 779	9 888	10 242	8 340	6 888	6 172	5 601
Australia	5 847	6 132	6 418	6 809	4 924	3 737	2 904	3 234	2 317	1 505	1 251
Spain	5 366	5 679	5 484	4 853	3 333	1 821	1 067	612	700	327	468
India	11 260	9 023	5 810	2 658	3 860	2 679	2 864	1 338	1 217	1 023	1 043
Singapore	4 475	6 943	5 720	3 923	5 105	3 434	2 138	3 721	4 413	2 578	2 948
United Arab Emirates	7 078	6 339	4 560	4 115	2 508	2 705	2 808	3 198	2 342	1 665	1 143
Others	45 029	36 868	30 147	26 073	27 674	23 764	20 832	20 524	26 643	110 314	15 750
<b>Total</b>	<b>283 094</b>	<b>311 796</b>	<b>291 921</b>	<b>252 570</b>	<b>223 748</b>	<b>176 826</b>	<b>154 011</b>	<b>149 527</b>	<b>143 239</b>	<b>204 951</b>	<b>109 811</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024, calculations based on General Customs Administration of China statistics

## CHINESE TAIPEI

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	17 104	15 326	10 571	10 498	10 019	11 182	12 250	9 693	10 954	9 118	7 921
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	4 057	6 505	3 752	4 299	5 009	4 851	4 768	4 901	5 149	5 273	4 099
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 935	3 497	2 653	2 960	3 526	3 285	3 277	3 377	2 872	2 446	2 256
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	4 093	4 786	2 449	2 791	3 803	2 243	1 551	1 381	1 082	1 522	4 069
<b>Total</b>	<b>29 189</b>	<b>30 114</b>	<b>19 425</b>	<b>20 548</b>	<b>22 357</b>	<b>21 561</b>	<b>21 846</b>	<b>19 352</b>	<b>20 057</b>	<b>18 359</b>	<b>18 345</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	158 524	176 794	155 589	137 554	159 199	152 557	152 387	148 917	150 083	131 101	118 613
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	37 966	38 452	35 608	34 234	40 980	31 134	27 272	25 764	25 528	23 199	23 827
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	409	397	379	569	841	733	759	742	711	781	949
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	409	271	30	26	22	18	28	67	35	24	58
<b>Total</b>	<b>197 308</b>	<b>215 914</b>	<b>191 606</b>	<b>172 383</b>	<b>201 042</b>	<b>184 442</b>	<b>180 446</b>	<b>175 490</b>	<b>176 357</b>	<b>155 105</b>	<b>143 447</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Japan	33 096	33 281	31 287	31 173	35 492	27 497	24 588	22 291	20 879	19 704	20 986
Australia	1 890	2 584	2 053	944	987	690	171	144	279	267	249
Hong Kong	873	600	513	577	930	370	263	412	624	540	407
USA	530	467	396	317	1 107	821	571	367	793	512	441
Singapore	307	395	363	297	797	633	554	586	548	320	498
Others	1 270	1 125	995	928	1 668	1 124	1 122	1 968	2 405	1 856	1 247
<b>Total</b>	<b>37 966</b>	<b>38 452</b>	<b>35 608</b>	<b>34 234</b>	<b>40 980</b>	<b>31 134</b>	<b>27 272</b>	<b>25 764</b>	<b>25 528</b>	<b>23 199</b>	<b>23 827</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Live plants, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	62 995	70 710	63 488	48 083	53 805	49 622	52 494	50 941	50 326	43 818	38 323
Japan	25 556	27 956	26 091	24 802	27 633	25 652	28 481	28 016	25 259	22 857	22 061
Netherlands	11 809	13 284	14 931	14 470	13 775	14 187	15 149	16 380	20 366	20 910	19 346
Vietnam	17 218	18 511	13 020	16 708	19 813	20 080	17 543	11 931	8 992	5 267	3 555
Canada	9 445	9 915	7 701	5 309	6 969	4 990	3 674	3 774	3 687	2 608	2 518
Korea, Republic of	7 281	10 440	7 391	7 658	8 433	8 711	7 530	11 314	13 196	11 404	9 047
Australia	5 993	7 749	6 084	4 727	5 788	6 781	6 833	6 198	6 129	3 718	2 631
Indonesia	3 290	2 907	3 003	1 528	1 335	1 195	782	489	414	438	295
Brazil	1 983	1 693	1 824	2 762	3 996	4 125	3 100	1 495	2 604		8
France	1 435	1 739	1 619	1 390	1 606	1 988	2 096	2 363	1 588	1 244	1 393
Singapore	1 258	1 843	1 364	1 153	1 965	2 039	2 069	1 866	2 133	1 615	1 323
Germany	634	1 093	1 204	1 192	894	933	1 135	1 977	2 897	2 965	3 285
Hong Kong	1 033	1 060	1 145	1 065	1 331	1 252	1 388	1 508	1 680	1 564	1 738
Philippines	1 149	1 116	1 017	805	1 270	1 173	761	383	367	1 024	672
South Africa	501	887	891	780	985	816	816	688	654	640	811
Thailand	1 337	898	779	279	170	262	389	322	847	1 720	1 104
Others	5 607	4 993	4 041	4 843	9 431	8 751	8 152	9 273	8 946	9 311	10 508
<b>Total</b>	<b>158 524</b>	<b>176 794</b>	<b>155 589</b>	<b>137 554</b>	<b>159 199</b>	<b>152 557</b>	<b>152 387</b>	<b>148 917</b>	<b>150 083</b>	<b>131 101</b>	<b>118 613</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

## Exports – Phalaenopsis (06029099112), live, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	55 101	61 540	54 477	39 411	44 951	42 501	45 450	44 506	43 541	38 048	33 048
Japan	18 518	21 427	20 178	19 317	21 284	18 897	22 298	22 443	20 460	18 040	17 217
Canada	7 677	7 869	6 012	3 991	5 576	3 498	2 368	2 266	2 336	1 412	1 376
Viet Nam	7 695	7 928	5 140	8 659	10 728	9 455	6 927	3 292	3 577	2 194	1 152
Australia	3 485	4 585	3 733	2 894	4 473	5 713	6 197	5 473	4 288	2 875	1 754
Indonesia	2 535	2 098	2 210	909	604	302	207	191	127	155	61
France	1 324	1 668	1 461	1 347	1 561	1 934	2 041	2 103	1 514	1 204	1 307
Netherlands	2 201	1 341	1 347	1 674	1 663	1 868	2 271	4 182	4 841	5 822	3 654
Hong Kong, China	812	848	956	978	1 309	1 229	1 335	1 466	1 624	1 552	1 566
Philippines	1 086	1 034	912	583	846	627	464	209	175	84	99
South Africa	485	860	823	773	774	688	729	617	629	550	744
Others	6 006	5 539	4 027	5 346	9 615	9 808	9 432	7 913	9 723	8 688	7 757
<b>Total</b>	<b>106 925</b>	<b>116 737</b>	<b>101 276</b>	<b>85 879</b>	<b>103 385</b>	<b>96 520</b>	<b>99 722</b>	<b>94 663</b>	<b>92 836</b>	<b>80 623</b>	<b>69 728</b>

Source: Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade – Trade Statistics until 2015, ITC trade map since 2016

## COSTA RICA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	73 050	73 367	75 645	59 547	61 750	56 977	55 483	57 166	63 194	54 480	59 233
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	29 077	29 499	27 813	23 370	30 215	29 332	31 899	33 476	35 820	31 123	30 689
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	35 168	43 104	31 375	21 631	26 462	24 037	29 450	34 833	33 913	27 785	26 951
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	420	904	722	339	353	6	30	14	0		10
<b>Total</b>	<b>137 715</b>	<b>146 874</b>	<b>135 555</b>	<b>104 887</b>	<b>118 780</b>	<b>110 352</b>	<b>116 862</b>	<b>125 489</b>	<b>132 927</b>	<b>113 388</b>	<b>115 654</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut foliage, fresh, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Foliage, branches etc. treated	5 506	7 796	6 254	4 260	4 585	2 813	3 507	3 996	15 398	19 136	23 930
Foliage, branches etc. fresh	23 571	21 704	21 558	19 110	25 629	26 519	28 391	29 481	20 398	11 987	6 656
<b>Total</b>	<b>29 077</b>	<b>29 500</b>	<b>27 813</b>	<b>23 370</b>	<b>30 214</b>	<b>29 332</b>	<b>31 898</b>	<b>33 477</b>	<b>35 796</b>	<b>31 123</b>	<b>30 689</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Cut flowers, fresh, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Lilies	18 824	25 017	18 042	13 819	16 258	15 386	18 878	21 214	21 034	15 720	14 694
Chrysanthemums	291	299	310	238	583	563	744	550	282	208	893
Orchids	3	70	107	40	352	434	96	66	82	89	112
Roses	6	21	306	11	15	5	11	7	11	2	2
Carnations	80	69	32	27	30	12	18	31	38	10	17
Cut flowers, others fresh <sup>2</sup>	7 755	3 633	2 851	2 470	3 129	2 703	3 940	4 684	5 432	4 450	4 211
Cut flowers, treated	8 207	13 995	9 725	5 027	6 094	4 935	5 765	8 281	7 034	7 307	5 869
<b>Total</b>	<b>35 166</b>	<b>43 104</b>	<b>31 373</b>	<b>21 632</b>	<b>26 461</b>	<b>24 038</b>	<b>29 452</b>	<b>34 833</b>	<b>33 913</b>	<b>27 785</b>	<b>26 951</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024  
<sup>2</sup> 2011 lilies included

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	33 771	41 648	29 597	20 687	24 592	22 325	27 248	31 814	31 218	22 294	22 437
Colombia	66	191	665	146	11	77	45	519	19	8	1
Nicaragua	486	460	391	307	464	423	778	573	292	153	130
Others	845	805	722	491	1 395	1 212	1 379	1 927	2 384	5 330	4 383
<b>Total</b>	<b>35 168</b>	<b>43 104</b>	<b>31 375</b>	<b>21 631</b>	<b>26 462</b>	<b>24 037</b>	<b>29 450</b>	<b>34 833</b>	<b>33 913</b>	<b>27 785</b>	<b>26 951</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## Exports – Cut foliage, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	17 061	18 259	16 984	16 961	22 006	14 610	16 883	20 977	21 749	19 405	18 892
USA	5 150	8 053	6 566	4 596	5 154	4 427	3 651	3 048	3 239	3 508	3 012
Belgium	6 053	2 317	3 347	1 357	2 174	9 318	9 625	7 677	8 205	6 216	6 983
Panama	343	214	238	103	170	173	157	85	29	14	14
Italy	.	85	217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	209	146	101	109	275	256	296	377	488	336	373
Others	261	425	360	244	436	548	1 287	1 312	2 110	1 644	1 415
<b>Total</b>	<b>29 077</b>	<b>29 499</b>	<b>27 813</b>	<b>23 370</b>	<b>30 215</b>	<b>29 332</b>	<b>31 899</b>	<b>33 476</b>	<b>35 820</b>	<b>31 123</b>	<b>30 689</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## Exports – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	952	1 888	2 030	3 675	4 501	4 785	4 306	11 095	15 600	12 688	12 193
Germany	.	614	997	279	1 875	1 805	1 167	1 974	2 652	1 910	2 116
Canada	.	440	77	0	.	10	1	1 334	1 700	1 389	1 991
Netherlands	.	11	18	8	34	142	13	95	214	85	241
Others	.	.	124	25	178	643	396	891	983	828	776
<b>Total</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>6 588</b>	<b>7 385</b>	<b>5 883</b>	<b>15 389</b>	<b>21 149</b>	<b>16 900</b>	<b>17 317</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## EGYPT

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	11 474	3 287	1 786	1 590	2 632	2 928	10 000	22 384	16 760	27 035	22 071
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	2 331	1 231	1 551	380	579	630	1 559	1 464	1 213	784	2 012
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	2 830	3 379	1 336	1 575	1 725	1 104	893	1 186	1 106	6 120	1 598
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	21	13	12	3 470	41 191	38 329	41 184	42 582	29 417	24 889	22 543
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 656</b>	<b>7 910</b>	<b>4 685</b>	<b>6 862</b>	<b>47 413</b>	<b>43 153</b>	<b>53 636</b>	<b>67 616</b>	<b>48 496</b>	<b>58 828</b>	<b>48 224</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024  
<sup>1</sup> Data revised

### Exports – Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc., value in 1 000 Euro

Partner country	2023	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
United Kingdom	8	.	2	1 870	25 756	22 709	22 170	20 663	13 565	11 233	9 784
Germany	.	.	.	944	9 008	8 254	8 194	7 959	5 038	4 789	2 474
Netherlands	.	.	.	389	3 771	3 851	5 193	3 469	3 989	1 890	2 219
Italy	.	.	.	94	1 372	1 085	960	3 046	1 681	2 407	2 565
Belgium	.	.	.	59	301	916	1 790	3 494	1 477	1 165	1 561
Denmark	.	.	.	36	107	76	35	0	0	3	0
Bangladesh	.	.	.	21	22	0	0	0	46	0	0
Others	13	13	10	57	873	1 440	2 842	3 951	3 621	3 402	3 940
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>41 191</b>	<b>38 329</b>	<b>41 184</b>	<b>42 582</b>	<b>29 417</b>	<b>24 889</b>	<b>22 543</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024  
<sup>1</sup> Data revised

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## EL SALVADOR

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	14 556	17 918	17 372	18 974	22 393	14 389	17 010	17 733	18 034	12 614	14 007
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 355	3 433	5 068	2 086	3 017	3 760	2 712	2 517	2 619	2 151	2 298
<b>Total</b>	<b>17 911</b>	<b>21 351</b>	<b>22 440</b>	<b>21 060</b>	<b>25 410</b>	<b>18 149</b>	<b>19 722</b>	<b>20 250</b>	<b>20 653</b>	<b>14 765</b>	<b>16 305</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	10 756	9 459	9 836	2 312	4 670	4 431	4 422	3 965	1 871	1 197	1 234
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	1 790	1 857	1 578	1 602	1 463	1 207	1 135	1 343	1 177	869	717
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	485	478	505	103	197	182	183	159	102	68	61
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	.	20	36	40	44	16	77	60	50	73	58
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 031</b>	<b>11 814</b>	<b>11 955</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>6 374</b>	<b>5 836</b>	<b>5 817</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 070</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## ETHIOPIA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	213 703	219 257	215 156	166 648	178 642	168 743	174 046	172 559	175 441	131 257	124 326
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	28 495	24 531	30 047	23 228	23 587	23 426	22 402	22 751	20 507	18 226	16 906
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	14	9	91		1	0	0	0	1	1	
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	8	0	0		2	0	0			0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>242 220</b>	<b>243 797</b>	<b>245 294</b>	<b>189 876</b>	<b>202 232</b>	<b>192 169</b>	<b>196 448</b>	<b>195 310</b>	<b>195 949</b>	<b>149 484</b>	<b>141 232</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	213 703	219 257	215 156	166 648	178 642	168 743	174 046	172 559	175 441	131 257	124 326
Roses	184 617	189 431	187 884	146 217	154 881	145 629	153 415	153 000	157 431	120 188	114 456
Carnations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	
Other fresh cut flowers	29 085	29 823	27 272	20 431	23 761	23 114	20 631	19 559	18 005	11 069	9 870
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	28 495	24 531	30 047	23 228	23 587	23 426	22 402	22 751	20 507	18 226	16 906
Cuttings and slips, unrooted	28 360	24 234	29 655	22 908	23 346	23 151	22 042	22 557	20 394	18 128	16 848

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers, in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	161 791	165 484	158 509	135 791	137 941	134 310	141 547	141 380	149 816	114 868	109 893
Saudi Arabia	17 197	18 391	17 823	10 956	12 570	9 939	7 868	7 307	8 519	5 464	4 209
United Kingdom	14 074	13 587	7 399	5 303	8 100	6 627	6 843	6 609	1 934	415	498
Seychelles	117	98	6 690	51	13	14	8	7	1		
Norway	3 824	4 529	4 635	4 051	4 191	3 515	3 859	5 172	4 434	3 088	3 249
Japan	3 459	3 350	3 628	2 471	3 565	3 412	3 292	2 544	1 904	884	1 011
United Arab Emirates	2 654	2 603	3 344	2 142	2 820	2 934	2 945	3 311	2 776	2 086	1 472
Qatar	432	620	3 188	282	417	271	162	108	12	44	45
Others	10 155	10 595	9 943	5 611	9 027	7 719	7 523	6 120	6 049	4 411	3 956
<b>Total</b>	<b>213 703</b>	<b>219 257</b>	<b>215 156</b>	<b>166 648</b>	<b>178 642</b>	<b>168 743</b>	<b>174 046</b>	<b>172 559</b>	<b>175 441</b>	<b>131 257</b>	<b>124 326</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	17 878	16 577	20 074	16 077	14 493	12 954	10 874	9 346	7 732	6 657	6 527
Germany	5 123	2 281	1 757	1 095	1 558	2 246	2 872	3 612	3 779	4 050	4 126
Belgium	468	503	1 581	1 397	1 633	1 698	2 149	2 736	2 418	2 355	1 942
Canada	891	1 493	1 358	543	718	856	866	966	956	743	644
USA	308	253	1 085	1 551	2 153	2 434	2 392	2 982	3 145	2 325	1 662
Spain	1 065	1 007	1 079	441	637	562	529	525	208	28	56
Italy	1 390	1 070	1 047	768	813	778	825	761	734	765	655
Others	1 237	1 050	1 675	1 037	1 340	1 623	1 536	1 629	1 423	1 208	1 241
<b>Total</b>	<b>28 360</b>	<b>24 234</b>	<b>29 655</b>	<b>22 908</b>	<b>23 346</b>	<b>23 151</b>	<b>22 042</b>	<b>22 557</b>	<b>20 394</b>	<b>18 128</b>	<b>16 848</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## GUATEMALA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	50 891	58 583	53 729	44 342	42 052	39 522	35 782	29 500	27 060	21 879	24 339
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	26 669	29 135	25 184	19 961	24 852	25 697	27 045	23 939	19 712	15 089	13 068
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	30 234	29 332	22 675	15 244	18 302	17 120	16 236	15 923	12 239	9 874	9 405
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	2	4	2	10	18	12	5	9		1	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>107 796</b>	<b>117 054</b>	<b>101 590</b>	<b>79 557</b>	<b>85 224</b>	<b>82 351</b>	<b>79 068</b>	<b>69 371</b>	<b>59 011</b>	<b>46 843</b>	<b>46 815</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Export – Live plants, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	33 436	37 014	33 721	27 272	24 614	23 474	22 395	18 676	18 001	13 638	15 948
Netherlands	9 970	12 652	13 692	10 664	11 226	9 034	8 019	5 733	5 234	4 775	5 090
Others	7 485	8 917	6 313	6 408	6 213	7 015	5 370	5 097	3 828	3 472	3 300
<b>Total</b>	<b>50 891</b>	<b>58 583</b>	<b>53 729</b>	<b>44 342</b>	<b>42 052</b>	<b>39 522</b>	<b>35 782</b>	<b>29 500</b>	<b>27 060</b>	<b>21 879</b>	<b>24 339</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Export – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	28 793	35 041	31 914	26 095	23 234	22 177	19 307	15 683	15 398	10 948	13 534
Netherlands	9 503	11 794	12 189	9 414	10 492	8 953	7 444	5 503	5 195	4 677	4 977
Canada	1 882	2 939	1 766	1 547	1 735	1 507	1 369	1 028	551	476	592
Japan	476	798	636	630	651	785	934	895	766	478	478
Others	1 690	1 512	1 250	1 575	1 831	3 784	2 282	1 623	1 084	1 194	1 610
<b>Total</b>	<b>42 344</b>	<b>52 084</b>	<b>47 755</b>	<b>39 262</b>	<b>37 941</b>	<b>37 203</b>	<b>31 331</b>	<b>24 729</b>	<b>22 994</b>	<b>17 773</b>	<b>21 187</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Export – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	20 094	19 417	16 357	12 659	13 172	12 365	11 399	11 730	10 451	8 400	7 912
El Salvador	8 292	7 928	5 015	1 818	3 582	3 605	3 480	3 241	1 035	838	911
Honduras	1 457	1 375	879	334	851	498	602	289	148	124	120
Others	391	612	423	435	694	651	756	664	605	513	462
<b>Total</b>	<b>30 234</b>	<b>29 332</b>	<b>22 675</b>	<b>15 244</b>	<b>18 302</b>	<b>17 120</b>	<b>16 236</b>	<b>15 923</b>	<b>12 239</b>	<b>9 874</b>	<b>9 405</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Export – Foliage, branches etc., value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	15 315	17 843	16 665	13 232	18 158	19 404	20 721	19 523	16 024	12 599	10 633
USA	8 942	8 878	6 987	5 463	5 264	4 351	4 358	2 759	2 111	1 599	1 572
Japan	918	1 077	986	1 176	1 260	1 739	1 812	1 494	1 485	807	767
Others	1 524	1 337	544	90	169	202	154	162	93	84	96
<b>Total</b>	<b>26 699</b>	<b>29 135</b>	<b>25 184</b>	<b>19 961</b>	<b>24 852</b>	<b>25 697</b>	<b>27 045</b>	<b>23 939</b>	<b>19 712</b>	<b>15 089</b>	<b>13 068</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## INDONESIA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	11 968	14 159	13 025	6 958	6 405	8 004	6 948	6 695	484	5 109	43
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 313	3 734	3 382	3 985	4 556	4 893	5 375	855	16 376	7 246	6 165
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 161	3 423	2 687	2 805	4 188	2 745	257	1 962	3 383	192	2 173
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	0	0	1 335	2 475	718	76	721	1 645	279	2 004	2 116
<b>Total</b>	<b>18 442</b>	<b>21 316</b>	<b>20 429</b>	<b>16 223</b>	<b>15 867</b>	<b>15 718</b>	<b>13 301</b>	<b>11 157</b>	<b>20 522</b>	<b>14 551</b>	<b>10 497</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	4 665	5 207	5 548	3 187	2 513	1 660	1 268	1 096	604	876	1 176
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	4 454	4 021	3 129	2 613	4 017	3 191	2 933	1 911	717	110	129
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	986	1 646	1 175	881	1 220	687	452	605	423	321	248
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	730	466	380	342	595	576	555	449	435	359	480
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 835</b>	<b>11 340</b>	<b>10 232</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>8 345</b>	<b>6 114</b>	<b>5 208</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>2 033</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## ISRAEL

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	53 868	85 503	85 598	59 731	38 888	44 622	62 319	73 934	62 020	63 778	64 652
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	23 960	32 685	34 509	30 276	35 746	35 655	35 448	34 373	34 649	35 410	36 110
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	7 935	8 631	8 511	7 523	8 296	8 316	7 661	7 934	7 587	7 236	7 149
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 609	6 540	5 590	5 973	47 148	40 229	25 424	4 279	3 336	2 686	1 973
<b>Total</b>	<b>89 372</b>	<b>133 359</b>	<b>134 208</b>	<b>103 503</b>	<b>130 078</b>	<b>128 822</b>	<b>130 852</b>	<b>120 520</b>	<b>107 592</b>	<b>109 110</b>	<b>109 884</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	36 361	44 432	58 493	43 247	20 816	19 237	16 679	11 538	8 777	11 243	16 821
Belgium	1 599	22 803	14 007	9 046	5 034	12 454	32 198	49 748	41 792	41 057	36 625
USA	5 149	4 208	3 675	2 403	4 980	4 876	4 567	4 157	3 850	3 971	2 901
Japan	867	1 218	1 451	1 157	1 491	1 389	1 353	1 098	770	718	184
Russian Federation	284	1 542	1 560	853	951	888	1 272	2 517	1 820	1 802	1 814
Canada	748	1 089	1 007	745	2 059	2 242	2 048	1 485	1 220	1 062	562
Kazakhstan	3 069	2 773	1 078	552	706	545	547	443	569	382	160
Uzbekistan	837	1 402	930	483	474	251	179	239	149	194	69
Hong Kong	156	260	391	337	596	597	452	551	335	348	200
Cyprus	365	364	221	155	217	221	163	306	186	187	158
Singapore	101	209	200	134	272	338	346	301	215	205	156
Others	4 332	5 203	2 585	619	1 292	1 584	2 515	1 551	2 337	2 609	5 002
<b>Total</b>	<b>53 868</b>	<b>85 503</b>	<b>85 598</b>	<b>59 731</b>	<b>38 888</b>	<b>44 622</b>	<b>62 319</b>	<b>73 934</b>	<b>62 020</b>	<b>63 778</b>	<b>64 652</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Foliage, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	2 952	5 108	4 276	3 392	4 465	3 907	3 624	3 737	2 822	2 267	1 420
Netherlands		76	284	1 182	34 803	28 636	10 974		5	111	64
United Kingdom	174	428	424	676	722	632	1 333	201	191	120	268
France	58	139	175	176	515	1 115	1 192	63	68	50	38
Japan	249	322	58	81	120	41	38		0	0	20
Belgium	28	65	79	49	3 286	3 120	4 729	23	38	5	11
Mexico	29	39	50	32	39	25	21	10	5		5
Others	119	363	64	389	3 199	2 756	3 513	247	209	137	149
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 609</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>5 590</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>47 148</b>	<b>40 229</b>	<b>25 424</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>2 686</b>	<b>1 973</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## KAZAKHSTAN

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	56 395	44 007	35 500	26 105	37 532	32 096	29 098	23 221	22 931	24 794	39 962
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	24 366	19 071	21 388	19 128	15 845	17 132	21 722	28 426	17 056	14 696	15 679
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	9 018	6 832	3 198	2 393	2 724	1 968	1 811	1 368	1 706	1 503	1 835
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	2 443	1 953	977	840	1 454	1 369	1 633	1 431	1 450	1 585	2 364
<b>Total</b>	<b>92 222</b>	<b>71 863</b>	<b>61 063</b>	<b>48 466</b>	<b>57 555</b>	<b>52 565</b>	<b>54 264</b>	<b>54 446</b>	<b>43 143</b>	<b>42 578</b>	<b>59 840</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Ecuador	34 618	24 955	20 085	14 411	21 185	17 687	15 168	11 021	10 813	11 874	16 708
Netherlands	12 103	10 508	8 219	6 606	9 801	6 443	6 429	6 530	6 012	6 796	13 343
Colombia	3 176	4 567	4 248	3 305	3 554	2 727	2 606	2 881	3 523	3 555	4 492
Kenya	4 412	2 492	1 724	972	1 711	1 550	1 477	950	1 085	1 356	3 816
Israel	935	458	353	351	648	1 451	1 638	528	501	302	604
Uzbekistan	363	372	398	183	90	32	1	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	330	247	277	123	78	85	140	377	595	747	699
Others	458	408	196	154	465	2 121	1 639	934	402	164	300
<b>Total</b>	<b>56 395</b>	<b>44 007</b>	<b>35 500</b>	<b>26 105</b>	<b>37 532</b>	<b>32 096</b>	<b>29 098</b>	<b>23 221</b>	<b>22 931</b>	<b>24 794</b>	<b>39 962</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	7 870	9 881	9 457	8 065	7 988	7 744	9 467	11 074	12 195	11 612	13 485
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	2 073	3 459	5 588	7 523	8 998	9 657	12 944	15 206	15 629	20 661	33 282
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	39	69	156	155	130	52	9	38		11	11
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	73	93	121	236	206	113	104	107	177	50	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 055</b>	<b>13 502</b>	<b>15 322</b>	<b>15 979</b>	<b>17 322</b>	<b>17 566</b>	<b>22 524</b>	<b>26 425</b>	<b>28 001</b>	<b>32 334</b>	<b>46 825</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	72 039	79 831	69 309	60 511	62 496	58 095	57 240	61 587	59 706	42 785	33 814
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	64 959	65 518	43 080	29 961	32 967	29 443	26 642	22 354	19 281	13 351	11 340
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	11 225	12 382	11 667	11 062	11 609	10 859	6 583	6 071	6 394	6 299	6 305
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	6 541	8 018	5 782	4 797	7 544	5 732	4 948	3 394	2 403	1 730	1 492
<b>Total</b>	<b>154 764</b>	<b>165 749</b>	<b>129 838</b>	<b>106 331</b>	<b>114 616</b>	<b>104 129</b>	<b>95 413</b>	<b>93 406</b>	<b>87 784</b>	<b>8 029</b>	<b>52 951</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Colombia	25 294	24 274	14 196	9 851	9 491	7 406	6 800	5 474	4 594	3 454	3 109
China	12 836	11 416	9 181	8 277	9 562	9 728	8 739	8 897	9 560	6 846	5 844
Vietnam	12 481	14 466	7 170	1 974	1 931	799	423	553	266	147	47
Netherlands	6 202	6 940	6 645	4 986	4 451	3 937	2 960	2 106	1 186	569	485
Ethiopia	3 224	2 542	1 411	1 085	1 728	1 273	510	151	26	20	11
Thailand	1 553	1 877	1 243	1 153	1 437	1 385	1 205	1 035	1 136	1 019	986
Japan	993	1 066	892	544	931	1 171	1 057	673	277	99	61
Peru	326	439	361	393	359	296	181	61		17	0
USA	325	442	348	233	273	351	304	349	244	147	142
Others	1 725	2 056	1 633	1 465	2 804	3 097	4 463	3 055	1 992	1 033	655
<b>Total</b>	<b>64 959</b>	<b>65 518</b>	<b>43 080</b>	<b>29 961</b>	<b>32 967</b>	<b>29 443</b>	<b>26 642</b>	<b>22 354</b>	<b>19 281</b>	<b>13 351</b>	<b>11 340</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Live plants, value in 1 000 EUR

Exporters	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
China	44 730	49 243	44 030	35 746	36 441	31 415	30 857	34 159	32 511	20 950	15 068
Netherlands	11 199	9 549	8 228	7 164	6 621	6 503	5 425	3 256	2 199	1 550	1 752
Taipei, Chinese	7 445	11 019	7 948	8 458	9 352	9 692	7 917	12 525	14 925	13 004	10 518
Indonesia	981	1 643	1 556	1 277	1 525	1 484	1 777	2 141	2 314	1 672	1 442
Thailand	1 140	1 846	1 475	1 713	2 544	2 976	5 431	3 481	2 357	1 636	848
Kenya	719	881	863	738	811	651	696	637	587	392	350
Vietnam	851	1 035	799	989	855	771	738	629	677	444	489
Others	4 974	4 615	4 405	4 421	4 347	4 605	4 399	4 760	4 137	3 140	3 344
<b>World</b>	<b>72 039</b>	<b>79 831</b>	<b>69 309</b>	<b>60 511</b>	<b>62 496</b>	<b>58 095</b>	<b>57 240</b>	<b>61 587</b>	<b>59 706</b>	<b>42 785</b>	<b>33 814</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## KUWAIT

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	28 656	32 461	31 894	21 758	21 943	19 512	17 450	16 415	15 208	11 951	11 178
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	6 629	11 078	10 167	8 158	6 822	6 965	6 392	3 776	9 901	5 626	2 115
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	1 231	1 530	1 625	1 251	1 015	1 146	1 016	1 664	891	620	619
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	899	424	394	434	376	367	388	317	290	330	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>37 415</b>	<b>45 493</b>	<b>44 080</b>	<b>31 601</b>	<b>30 156</b>	<b>27 990</b>	<b>25 246</b>	<b>22 172</b>	<b>26 290</b>	<b>18 527</b>	<b>13 936</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data <sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## MALAYSIA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	69 943	82 077	76 462	76 604	101 010	98 598	95 746	94 689	88 722	73 800	81 280
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	22 955	17 084	13 308	10 289	16 096	13 900	16 112	16 723	13 629	14 771	12 426
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	12 278	9 333	8 696	7 464	10 023	9 559	10 800	13 059	10 693	11 627	7 354
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	433	402	388	342	418	614	1 032	1 832	1 565	1 136	1 090
<b>Total</b>	<b>105 609</b>	<b>108 896</b>	<b>98 854</b>	<b>94 699</b>	<b>127 547</b>	<b>122 671</b>	<b>123 690</b>	<b>126 303</b>	<b>114 609</b>	<b>101 334</b>	<b>102 150</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Japan	35 936	38 972	43 527	49 825	61 978	58 925	59 631	58 202	55 837	53 947	61 688
Australia	13 379	21 087	15 588	9 504	10 507	9 131	7 575	7 473	6 527	4 494	2 582
Singapore	8 440	8 755	8 099	7 446	9 315	9 208	8 980	9 342	10 089	9 247	10 347
Thailand	5 366	6 425	5 996	6 589	13 544	14 650	15 574	16 203	12 253	2 739	2 801
Hong Kong	1 942	2 606	1 167	917	1 327	1 676	918	442	732	922	1 531
Vietnam	1 217	1 608	799	385	42	141					
Taipei, Chinese	1 667	1 525	406	190	299	478	418	242	213	209	279
United Arab Emirates	331	251	194	458	1 448	1 793	744	906	1 053	785	456
Others	1 665	848	691	1 292	2 550	2 598	1 905	1 878	2 019	1 463	1 599
<b>Total</b>	<b>69 943</b>	<b>82 077</b>	<b>76 462</b>	<b>76 604</b>	<b>101 010</b>	<b>98 598</b>	<b>95 746</b>	<b>94 689</b>	<b>88 722</b>	<b>73 800</b>	<b>81 280</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2 023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Chrysanthemums	63 969	74 904	66 970	67 779	88 364	86 341	84 276	82 376	75 157	61 204	59 380
Other fresh cut flowers	898	3 104	4 897	2 891	2 892	2 362	1 602	1 849	2 912	2 033	4 030
Orchids	1 788	2 031	2 627	2 734	3 427	1 900	1 923	2 331	2 777	2 645	2 824
Treated cut flowers	2 884	1 681	1 660	3 068	6 290	7 821	7 611	7 740	7 675	7 637	14 844
Lilies	305	255	172	70	34	163	281	311	194	275	197
Roses	82	76	68	53	1	8	50	78	4	6	5
Carnations	18	26	68	8	2	3	2	5	4	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>69 944</b>	<b>82 077</b>	<b>76 462</b>	<b>76 604</b>	<b>101 010</b>	<b>98 598</b>	<b>95 745</b>	<b>94 690</b>	<b>88 723</b>	<b>73 800</b>	<b>81 280</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## MEXICO

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	50 229	64 773	37 478	31 495	34 792	32 992	36 753	34 680	31 216	22 422	21 555
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	18 534	18 838	21 362	22 300	23 580	19 709	18 632	17 512	20 752	16 214	13 228
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	14 706	16 776	12 256	20 125	19 294	17 162	16 749	16 720	15 121	11 844	10 612
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	107	21	13	29	38	47	36	138	78	38	129
<b>Total</b>	<b>83 576</b>	<b>100 408</b>	<b>71 109</b>	<b>73 949</b>	<b>77 704</b>	<b>69 910</b>	<b>72 170</b>	<b>69 050</b>	<b>67 167</b>	<b>50 518</b>	<b>45 524</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	105 272	109 285	74 677	79 978	80 508	63 193	53 983	48 839	47 341	43 053	40 592
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	27 629	14 854	14 155	24 290	28 696	32 978	31 376	31 815	34 483	30 558	27 961
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	15 467	17 224	13 700	13 188	14 900	16 973	17 296	20 863	22 069	18 288	16 778
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	384	278	124	526	1 787	1 588	1 517	1 459	1 639	1 423	1 443
<b>Total</b>	<b>148 752</b>	<b>141 641</b>	<b>102 656</b>	<b>117 982</b>	<b>125 891</b>	<b>114 732</b>	<b>104 172</b>	<b>102 976</b>	<b>105 532</b>	<b>93 322</b>	<b>86 774</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	50032	64 577	37 478	30 781	33 721	31 965	35 543	33 653	30 214	21 567	20 556
Canada	197	197	0	713	1 071	1 025	1 209	1 020	993	852	956
Others	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	7	9	0	43
<b>Total</b>	<b>50 229</b>	<b>64 773</b>	<b>37 478</b>	<b>31 495</b>	<b>34 792</b>	<b>32 992</b>	<b>36 753</b>	<b>34 680</b>	<b>31 216</b>	<b>22 419</b>	<b>21 555</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

I Data revised

### Exports – Live plants, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	11 689	13 888	10 194	15 955	14 964	12 766	13 275	11 904	11 227	8 360	7 971
Canada	2 719	2 887	2 063	3 916	3 787	2 968	2 657	2 703	2 846	2 035	1 799
Others	298	0	0	254	545	1 428	818	2 111	1 047	788	844
<b>Total</b>	<b>14 706</b>	<b>16 776</b>	<b>12 256</b>	<b>20 125</b>	<b>19 294</b>	<b>17 162</b>	<b>16 749</b>	<b>16 720</b>	<b>15 121</b>	<b>11 183</b>	<b>10 612</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut foliage, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	15 208	15 134	15 803	12 124	11 797	8 017	6 344	5 022	7 693	5 511	3 255
Netherlands	3 264	3 703	5 559	8 865	10 572	10 189	10 679	11 278	11 675	9 361	8 251
Canada	62	.	.	841	751	577	644	313	181	56	108
Others	0	0	0	470	460	928	965	896	1 204	1 031	1 617
<b>Total</b>	<b>18 534</b>	<b>18 838</b>	<b>21 362</b>	<b>22 300</b>	<b>23 580</b>	<b>19 709</b>	<b>18 632</b>	<b>17 512</b>	<b>20 752</b>	<b>15 960</b>	<b>13 228</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Live plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	90 476	93 876	60 423	62 685	60 492	49 590	42 626	39 342	38 603	36 085	34 239
Netherlands	7 355	7 365	7 469	5 391	5 690	4 731	4 733	3 892	3 867	3 312	3 194
Chile	2 318	2 739	2 887	5 554	9 401	3 210	2 739	1 809	1 359	1 184	260
France	1 080	954	1 716	2 260	2 400	2 989	1 377	1 220	869	627	790
Others	4 043	4 351	2 182	4 091	2 524	2 673	2 507	2 573	2 646	612	2 108
<b>Total</b>	<b>105 272</b>	<b>109 285</b>	<b>74 677</b>	<b>79 978</b>	<b>80 508</b>	<b>63 193</b>	<b>53 983</b>	<b>48 839</b>	<b>47 341</b>	<b>41 821</b>	<b>40 592</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## MOROCCO

### Exports – Plants and flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Product label	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	15 921	15 591	13 273	14 848	18 056	13 618	9 568	7 664	4 444	4 723	3 532	4 162
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	7 284	8 770	7 009	7 154	7 097	6 147	6 772	6 552	5 903	6 109	4 533	3 696
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 617	1 708	1 497	1 356	2 709	2 551	2 188	1 464	1 158	1 307	797	438
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	71	89	84	17	152	225	7	39	55	381	698	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>24 893</b>	<b>26 158</b>	<b>21 863</b>	<b>23 375</b>	<b>28 014</b>	<b>22 541</b>	<b>18 535</b>	<b>15 719</b>	<b>11 560</b>	<b>12 520</b>	<b>9 560</b>	<b>8 379</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

### Imports – Plants and flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Product label	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	83 755	87 247	74 432	65 602	77 848	79 586	65 083	47 427	38 174	37 229	34 852	33 515
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	1 686	1 361	878	517	1 109	1 159	885	762	766	764	130	251
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	401	324	350	306	329	356	341	391	329	360	277	330
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	166	205	255	108	148	145	139	86	68	54	37	85
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 008</b>	<b>89 137</b>	<b>75 915</b>	<b>66 533</b>	<b>79 458</b>	<b>81 246</b>	<b>66 448</b>	<b>48 682</b>	<b>39 302</b>	<b>38 407</b>	<b>35 568</b>	<b>34 181</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

### Imports – Live plants etc., value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Spain	42 709	49 797	39 250	35 308	47 599	46 071	47 411	34 438	29 038	28 404	26 858	25 259
Netherlands	27 682	21 869	21 042	19 420	15 900	14 329	6 082	3 501	1 847	1 322	1 013	1 499
Italy	6 658	5 152	6 077	3 310	3 825	6 823	1 202	300	1 071	1 331	1 216	1 121
France	1 887	3 826	3 471	2 873	4 098	4 905	3 376	4 636	4 108	5 156	4 203	4 423
Belgium	1 872	989	1 051	1 456	658	0	1	0	1	117	56	90
USA			905	18	1 391	3 156	3 956	1 960	747	347	867	809
Poland	1 751	2 432	787	1 275	1 525	1 003	1 024	479	441	0	2	0
Australia	14	1 206	531	237	27	34	79	7	8	0	0	0
Portugal	0	613	521	842	1 152	1 019	293	59	41	0	2	6
Others	3 471	1 363	794	865	1 673	2 248	1 657	2 047	873	555	639	308
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 008</b>	<b>87 247</b>	<b>74 432</b>	<b>65 602</b>	<b>77 848</b>	<b>79 586</b>	<b>65 083</b>	<b>47 427</b>	<b>38 174</b>	<b>37 229</b>	<b>34 852</b>	<b>33 515</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## NEW ZEALAND

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	25 167	23 171	25 196	21 116	26 491	24 497	26 167	24 082	21 043	23 467	20 793
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	7 890	8 505	10 090	7 460	11 091	11 833	12 952	13 256	18 995	14 328	18 003
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	1 870	2 325	2 998	1 162	2 680	2 073	2 523	4 966	3 136	3 590	3 694
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	63	107	95	68	166	315	696	579	527	649	2 043
<b>Total</b>	<b>34 990</b>	<b>34 108</b>	<b>38 379</b>	<b>29 806</b>	<b>40 428</b>	<b>38 718</b>	<b>42 338</b>	<b>42 883</b>	<b>43 701</b>	<b>42 034</b>	<b>44 533</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 424	4 870	4 546	4 421	3 960	4 612	4 682	4 708	4 270	3 828	3 194
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	3 499	4 294	3 774	2 854	2 498	2 174	2 228	2 009	2 094	1 779	1 717
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 115	3 087	2 943	2 543	3 657	3 825	3 371	2 718	2 093	1 904	1 347
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	318	656	697	463	655	707	772	617	627	454	451
<b>Total</b>	<b>11 356</b>	<b>12 907</b>	<b>11 960</b>	<b>10 281</b>	<b>10 770</b>	<b>11 318</b>	<b>11 053</b>	<b>10 052</b>	<b>9 084</b>	<b>7 965</b>	<b>6 709</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Japan	1 718	2 142	4 278	3 130	3 887	4 124	4 469	5 197	9 135	5 455	9 611
USA	2 840	2 660	2 275	1 410	2 754	2 982	2 932	2 745	3 136	3 063	3 024
China	1 184	943	922	506	529	467	528	492	613	377	146
Australia	615	718	728	511	402	566	912	895	1 017	764	969
Hong Kong	372	342	402	322	757	797	823	914	966	1 368	983
Others	1 266	1 700	1 485	1 583	2 763	2 892	3 290	3 019	4 128	3 303	3 270
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 995</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>10 090</b>	<b>7 460</b>	<b>11 091</b>	<b>11 833</b>	<b>12 952</b>	<b>13 256</b>	<b>18 995</b>	<b>14 328</b>	<b>18 003</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Other fresh cut flowers	2 834	3 022	5 186	4 035	5 050	5 294	5 519	5 541	8 216	5 997	6 974
Orchids	5 080	5 364	4 693	3 338	5 903	6 385	7 313	7 590	10 606	8 083	10 621
Treated cut flowers	47	77	196	38	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
Roses	25	32	11	16	33	41	15	20	23	52	34
Lilies	7	6	2	11	59	60	66	62	84	101	93
Chrysanthemums	1	3	1	6	32	31	28	31	41	65	233
Others	.	1	1	16	15	20	12	12	17	30	46
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 994</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>10 090</b>	<b>7 460</b>	<b>11 091</b>	<b>11 833</b>	<b>12 953</b>	<b>13 256</b>	<b>18 994</b>	<b>14 328</b>	<b>18 001</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## Exports – Bulbs, tubers etc., value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	4 985	5 440	6 285	6 220	6 108	5 730	5 835	5 524	4 065	4 772	3 965
China	4 829	4 372	5 474	3 172	4 339	3 860	3 351	2 489	2 613	2 620	2 040
USA	4 022	4 082	4 070	3 387	5 357	5 195	4 620	5 263	3 581	4 056	3 215
Japan	4 161	3 517	3 839	4 233	4 306	4 030	4 992	4 955	5 476	5 768	6 414
Australia	890	1 178	1 203	1 027	897	956	771	873	984	952	973
Canada	2 057	834	1 051	223	978	916	931	1 251	723	876	804
Vietnam	956	1 236	656	967	1 598	1 084	2 462	1 133	1 373	1 614	1 019
Mexico	669	334	652	446	839	779	787	554	610	482	208
Belgium	324	691	637	389	291	245	363	314	85	120	0
Others	2 274	1 487	1 331	1 049	1 780	1 703	2 054	1 722	1 530	2 206	2 157
<b>Total</b>	<b>25 167</b>	<b>23 171</b>	<b>25 196</b>	<b>21 116</b>	<b>26 491</b>	<b>24 497</b>	<b>26 167</b>	<b>24 082</b>	<b>21 043</b>	<b>23 467</b>	<b>20 793</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## NICARAGUA

### Exports – Plants and flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	9 969	10 919	9 399	8 301	8 260	7 012	6 710	5 678	4 411	2 343	1 194
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	24	93	219	254	456	511	153	615	1 196	918	0
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	170	108	105	81	33	8	0	0	0	0	0
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	0	0	0	0	0	0		1	2		1 197
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 163</b>	<b>11 120</b>	<b>9 723</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>8 749</b>	<b>7 531</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>5 609</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>2 391</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## PERU

### Exports – Plants and flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	20 078	15 465	11 816	9 968	9 036	7 667	7 038	4 721	3 930	3 820	2 879
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	8 525	9 330	7 303	6 278	7 338	6 214	6 445	6 956	8 204	6 696	7 395
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	3 124	2 726	2 810	1 887	1 749	1 164	981	1 059	929	820	943
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	540	1 374	363	170	280	319	366	246	234	191	23
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 267</b>	<b>28 895</b>	<b>22 292</b>	<b>18 303</b>	<b>18 403</b>	<b>15 364</b>	<b>14 830</b>	<b>12 982</b>	<b>13 297</b>	<b>11 527</b>	<b>11 240</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Plants and flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	23 566	30 470	22 381	27 386	31 712	33 272	34 066	20 443	13 561	8 667	4 745
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 491	1 358	1 101	882	1 075	1 047	979	773	821	1 004	713
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	2 243	2 207	1 089	535	2 011	2 267	2 938	2 575	4 592	4 014	5 335
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	68	16	14	24	13	12	10	21	19	23	36
<b>Total</b>	<b>27 368</b>	<b>34 051</b>	<b>24 585</b>	<b>28 827</b>	<b>34 811</b>	<b>36 598</b>	<b>37 993</b>	<b>23 812</b>	<b>18 993</b>	<b>13 708</b>	<b>10 829</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## PHILIPPINES

### Exports – Plants and flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	4 666	2 924	3 051	2 320	2 173	1 565	1 810	2 825	4 342	1 089	544
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	744	1 868	2 489	1 491	1 766	1 551	2 414	4 077	4 441	2 923	1 260
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	664	512	1 598	323	280	224	895	1 061	1 115	838	1 192
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	0	1	8		18	0		5		43	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 074</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>7 146</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>5 119</b>	<b>7 968</b>	<b>9 898</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>3 009</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## QATAR

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	34 706	28 657	22 506	17 124	15 718	13 424	15 894	.	16 553	13 055	10 223	9 337
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	7 038	16 479	10 593	12 765	11 014	11 238	12 251	.	11 686	12 287	10 849	10 663
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 073	439	514	136	289	665	853	.	920	576	828	980
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	517	328	194	231	153	271	382	.	162	114	129	140
<b>Total</b>	<b>43 334</b>	<b>45 903</b>	<b>33 807</b>	<b>30 256</b>	<b>27 174</b>	<b>25 598</b>	<b>29 380</b>	.	<b>29 321</b>	<b>26 032</b>	<b>22 029</b>	<b>21 120</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	283 841	349 970	417 066	237 647	279 234	311 556	310 503	322 911	431 363	460 912	528 541
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	41 765	103 168	181 426	162 187	168 202	150 362	142 298	148 198	143 607	122 652	130 933
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	2 021	21 299	46 458	44 811	39 396	29 388	30 414	26 656	34 241	30 571	33 372
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	2 424	10 582	26 974	15 187	15 875	15 982	19 495	24 273	19 863	25 629	30 481
<b>Total</b>	<b>330 051</b>	<b>485 019</b>	<b>671 924</b>	<b>459 832</b>	<b>502 707</b>	<b>507 288</b>	<b>502 710</b>	<b>522 038</b>	<b>629 074</b>	<b>639 764</b>	<b>723 327</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Ecuador	166 279	41 203	60 196	79 784	99 781	122 813	176 468	170 108	186 662	218 483	188 482
Netherlands	132 643	42 019	61 661	3580	0	8	93 053	169 603	205 759	212 254	175 291
Kenya	40 587	12 405	22 849	35 604	47 307	46 678	48 315	43 187	42 044	44 115	42 542
Colombia	28 317	7 516	12 021	17 138	24 315	28 289	40 001	49 712	60 021	74 893	65 525
Belarus	12 921	108 586	73 797	57 071	12 698	2 874	1 229	1 107	0	215	0
Spain	9 025	6 320	7 740	20 140	20 460	21 792	9 463	166	101	88	59
Italy	6 348	3 944	8 035	53 728	53 496	47 720	25 159	3 223	794	460	320
Israel	5 205	1 241	2 126	5 385	12 687	17 564	13 671	10 501	14 261	13 278	13 233
Turkey	3 318	103	236	1 463	126	23	4 932	2 343	3 738	4 572	6 830
Armenia	3 205	3 342	3 204	4 835	4 343	2 051	1 614	1 089	1 388	830	6
Belgium	2 837	5 184	9 859	7 934	5 761	4 938	390	16	313	43	1
Kazakhstan	1 842	1 857	9 358	9 899	7 486	3 936	770	1 629	3 264	537	0
Ethiopia	1 439	818	1 085	1 281	1 745	2 155	1 786	1 667	2 209	2 389	2 368
Thailand	1 000	649	1 108	1 536	2 542	3 415	3 348	3 065	4 261	4 669	4 644
Georgia	345	232	185	113	36	136	77	195	0	0	0
Germany	312	585	1 184	1 782	2 269	2 395	1 977	40	56	18	34
Others	1 443	1 639	4 591	10 282	15 452	16 125	9 111	3 263	3 672	3 810	4 041
<b>Total</b>	<b>417 066</b>	<b>237 647</b>	<b>279 234</b>	<b>311 556</b>	<b>310 503</b>	<b>322 911</b>	<b>431 363</b>	<b>460 912</b>	<b>528 541</b>	<b>580 653</b>	<b>503 374</b>

Source: ITC map, 2022

## Imports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Roses	38 703	79 396	213 934	117 025	144 413	162 842	159 187	163 258	230 112	238 661	263 507
Other fresh cut flowers	105 353	119 692	81 549	60 672	63 215	66 369	67 548	68 391	70 663	86 337	100 922
Chrysanthemums	108 015	116 600	79 764	40 813	48 341	54 705	54 266	58 330	80 878	78 496	99 219
Carnations	9 404	13 629	31 368	12 982	15 210	17 961	19 072	21 118	33 591	38 327	42 730
Lilies	8 586	8 729	5 713	3 529	4 377	5 582	5 788	6 366	8 610	9 845	11 449
Orchids	5 348	5 790	4 008	2 357	3 034	3 592	4 265	5 279	7 226	8 779	10 422
Cut flowers, treated	8 429	6 135	730	268	644	506	376	169	284	466	292
<b>Total</b>	<b>283 838</b>	<b>349 971</b>	<b>417 066</b>	<b>237 646</b>	<b>279 234</b>	<b>311 557</b>	<b>310 502</b>	<b>322 911</b>	<b>431 364</b>	<b>460 911</b>	<b>528 541</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

Source: ITC map, 2024

## Imports – Live plants etc., value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Netherlands	51 276	33 563	37 134	37 583	38 893	38 000	45 195	43 837	64 217	65 329	53 302
Germany	31 649	21 873	17 841	15 845	25 916	21 348	14 212	11 297	8 510	5 797	5 407
Poland	24 310	26 601	25 224	23 075	11 568	38 691	38 070	25 885	10 562	3 959	2 369
Italy	20 998	23 238	28 039	21 991	22 395	20 143	5 795	4 299	9 642	10 734	6 639
Hungary	16 562	9 327	12 179	13 369	9 881	1 274	2 250	2 506	5 961	7 878	9 252
Serbia	12 281	16 024	14 625	6 604	4 368	7 397	2 889	3 405	4 354	3 487	3 043
Belarus	7 392	14 163	11 606	10 385	5 938	4 005	1 669	1 235	713	541	0
France	5 434	3 203	3 070	2 639	939	100	0	137	327	1 547	505
Latvia	3 331	3 880	7 533	6 735	11 961	9036	26 309	21 059	17 652	14 414	12 439
Others	8 198	10 312	10 954	12 138	10 439	8 211	7 221	8 997	8 999	8 685	9 517
<b>Total</b>	<b>181 426</b>	<b>162 187</b>	<b>168 202</b>	<b>150 362</b>	<b>142 298</b>	<b>148 198</b>	<b>143 607</b>	<b>122 652</b>	<b>130 933</b>	<b>122 368</b>	<b>102 471</b>

Source: ITC map, 2022

## SAUDI ARABIA

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2021 <sup>2</sup>	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	82 625	103 760	77 921	54 081	61 002	51 062	48 941	48 214	41 659	27 759	19 959
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	29 522	25 102	13 652	7 423	11 208	16 115	5 227	6 808	5 359	2 654	2 192
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	4 689	5 302	3 343	1 801	2 673	1 815	666	2 074	3 987	2 298	1 876
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 991	1 446	1 160	1 312	1 471	1 435	1 613	2 195	2 169	1 466	1 388
<b>Total</b>	<b>118 827</b>	<b>135 610</b>	<b>96 076</b>	<b>64 617</b>	<b>76 354</b>	<b>70 427</b>	<b>56 447</b>	<b>59 291</b>	<b>53 174</b>	<b>34 177</b>	<b>25 415</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

<sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Kenya	46 962	31 380	19 923	21 616	15 426	15 681	14 535	9 570	6 003	2 621	1 135	1 459
Ethiopia	28 086	22 664	17 982	19 450	16 190	12 888	12 407	12 774	8 849	6 624	5 147	4 343
Netherlands	16 971	11 900	7 678	7 804	7 754	7 262	6 410	4 959	3 736	2 548	1 707	2 048
Ecuador	2 860	2 689	1 367	866	698	631	925	613	314	108	0	0
South Africa	2 067	2 156	1 645	2 669	2 425	2 052	1 629	671	226	115	136	147
Egypt	2 011	2 113	1 631	2 546	2 210	2 495	4 382	4 109	3 212	2 413	1 484	1 888
Thailand	1 255	905	774	1 115	1 368	1 550	1 627	1 817	1 851	1 872	621	1 123
Sri Lanka	472	712	466	851	1 255	1 585	894	696	533	260	0	345
Area Nes	.	.	0	22	0	1 015	1 442	2 185	0	0	0	0
India	557	671	547	1 104	1 025	1 594	1 934	1 059	358	358	0	119
USA	423	509	350	531	550	462	80	0	76	50	24	22
Colombia	945	457	327	785	484	495	445	604	388	207	25	42
Pakistan	246	261	219	118	116	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	905	810	1 174	1 524	1 558	1 227	1 504	2 601	2 211	2 782	2 069	1 513
<b>Total</b>	<b>103 760</b>	<b>77 921</b>	<b>54 081</b>	<b>61 002</b>	<b>51 062</b>	<b>48 941</b>	<b>48 214</b>	<b>41 659</b>	<b>27 759</b>	<b>19 959</b>	<b>12 348</b>	<b>13 050</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2023

## Imports – Roses, fresh cut, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Kenya	46 909	31 367	19 842	21 327	15 337	15 628	12 838	9 473	5 961	2 544	1 135	1 159
Ethiopia	28 086	22 661	17 898	19 304	16 074	12 888	10 415	12 774	8 825	6 604	5 048	3 595
Netherlands	16 527	11 752	7 506	7 689	7 645	7 213	6 345	4 812	3 458	2 341	1 143	1 177
Ecuador	2 854	2 677	1 367	864	681	631	788	613	314	108	0	0
South Africa	2 067	2 144	1 629	2 666	2 406	2 052	1 447	519	226	115	136	147
Egypt	1 914	2 048	1 598	2 467	2 053	2 495	3 507	4 039	3 191	2 350	1 484	1 460
Thailand	1 219	839	599	986	1 337	1 550	1 627	1 817	1 347	1 086	514	671
Area Nes	.	.	0	20	0	443	777	1 030	0	0	0	0
India	537	624	423	1 039	942	1 515	1 310	560	311	358	0	119
Sri Lanka	472	600	393	709	1 168	1 585	894	589	533	230	0	134
Others	2 140	2 369	1 697	2 637	2 288	2 028	1 330	1 431	1 090	760	137	312
<b>Total</b>	<b>102 725</b>	<b>77 081</b>	<b>52 949</b>	<b>59 708</b>	<b>49 932</b>	<b>48 029</b>	<b>41 278</b>	<b>37 656</b>	<b>25 256</b>	<b>16 497</b>	<b>9 597</b>	<b>8 773</b>

I Data revised

Source: ITC Trade map, 2023

## SERBIA

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	21 250	18 966	18 197	15 951	17 377	16 651	13 725	9 708	9 941	8 188	8 705
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	10 570	8 696	7 415	4 218	4 735	3 542	3 090	2 694	2 688	2 737	2 887
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	4 204	3 143	2 700	1 927	1 719	1 468	1 188	878	572	540	387
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	831	853	691	387	319	262	259	230	240	241	280
<b>Total</b>	<b>36 855</b>	<b>31 658</b>	<b>29 003</b>	<b>22 483</b>	<b>24 150</b>	<b>21 923</b>	<b>18 262</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>13 441</b>	<b>11 706</b>	<b>12 259</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	32 004	35 964	28 851	28 795	29 705	18 902	13 805	14 099	8 801	10 480	11 111
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	827	558	516	485	399	412	343	248	197	205	198
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	216	273	369	203	262	203	297	223	189	251	245
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	6	75	2	12	110	34	64	46	19	14	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>33 053</b>	<b>36 870</b>	<b>29 738</b>	<b>29 495</b>	<b>30 476</b>	<b>19 551</b>	<b>14 509</b>	<b>14 616</b>	<b>9 206</b>	<b>10 950</b>	<b>11 560</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## SINGAPORE

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	41 840	44 849	37 955	28 589	841	18 301	37 666	38 463	41 485	29 848	26 820
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	40 783	43 834	36 202	28 047	34 621	33 237	31 820	31 320	30 306	25 891	32 446
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	3 068	3 257	2 159	4 108	7 162	6 434	7 313	7 218	7 824	6 269	6 049
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	59	62	41	12	56	89	495	190	67	66	126
<b>Total</b>	<b>85 750</b>	<b>92 002</b>	<b>76 357</b>	<b>60 756</b>	<b>42 680</b>	<b>58 061</b>	<b>77 294</b>	<b>77 191</b>	<b>79 682</b>	<b>62 074</b>	<b>65 441</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	1 625	5 975	6 002	5 555	8 675	8 893	9 063	9 431	11 433	12 470	14 033
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	3 967	4 706	5 272	4 061	72	2 098	4 111	5 501	7 214	7 069	7 085
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	2 856	2 290	2 212	4 178	6 265	5 524	5 826	6 949	6 893	4 595	6 570
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	16	39	108	52	14	61	37	53	26	68	73
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 464</b>	<b>13 010</b>	<b>13 594</b>	<b>13 846</b>	<b>15 026</b>	<b>16 576</b>	<b>19 037</b>	<b>21 934</b>	<b>25 566</b>	<b>24 202</b>	<b>27 761</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
China	10 150	11 421	9 834	6 207	7 458	7 078	6 807	6 273	6 049	5 365	5 936
Malaysia	10 276	10 905	8 653	8 322	11 642	11 000	10 635	11 079	11 830	10 620	17 189
Netherlands	6 899	7 143	6 156	4 672	4 080	4 045	3 098	2 690	2 368	1 933	1 720
India	2 903	3 072	2 614	1 919	2 656	2 280	2 092	1 935	1 793	1 470	1 019
Indonesia	1 491	1 684	1 601	1 440	1 218	1 390	1 429	1 850	1 484	1 370	1 577
Thailand	1 948	1 799	1 340	1 167	1 898	1 866	1 830	2 029	1 938	1 872	2 426
Kenya	1 472	1 777	1 308	996	1 071	1 059	1 169	1 094	712	472	93
Taipei, Chinese	1 363	1 605	1 156	879	1 539	1 534	1 640	1 760	1 804	1 198	1 163
Others	4 281	4 428	3 541	2 448	3 058	2 981	3 121	2 614	2 330	1 590	1 324
<b>Total</b>	<b>40 783</b>	<b>43 834</b>	<b>36 202</b>	<b>28 047</b>	<b>34 621</b>	<b>33 237</b>	<b>31 820</b>	<b>31 320</b>	<b>30 306</b>	<b>25 891</b>	<b>32 446</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## SOUTH AFRICA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	56 707	60 743	59 504	39 874	49 813	45 943	40 527	32 740	29 348	24 920	25 204
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	25 420	23 687	23 085	15 967	16 726	14 619	13 160	11 611	13 400	10 628	9 527
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	10 885	13 421	9 806	8 641	10 725	10 137	11 148	9 746	9 212	10 395	9 768
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	9 678	10 377	9 123	7 300	6 163	6 337	7 097	7 055	6 902	5 427	4 263
<b>Total</b>	<b>102 690</b>	<b>108 228</b>	<b>101 518</b>	<b>71 782</b>	<b>83 427</b>	<b>77 036</b>	<b>71 932</b>	<b>61 152</b>	<b>58 862</b>	<b>51 370</b>	<b>48 762</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers fresh, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	25 170	25 525	25 178	14 611	15 552	12 947	10 875	7 624	6 816	5 836	6 594
Japan	4 843	6 281	6 766	4 277	4 782	3 801	2 564	2 664	2 146	1 906	2 184
China	5 191	3 329	4 353	3 010	3 233	3 184	2 836	1 245	341	123	46
United Kingdom	3 475	5 664	4 279	6 276	9 042	10 887	10 091	8 625	9 218	7 768	6 280
Germany	3 279	3 573	3 009	1 481	2 925	1 760	1 442	1 511	1 279	1 413	1 770
USA	3 392	3 286	2 377	1 535	2 470	2 296	1 507	1 067	935	728	551
Saudi Arabia	1 731	2 056	2 042	1 336	2 444	2 385	2 325	1 612	561	240	248
United Arab Emirates	1 046	1 231	1 894	831	1 142	883	830	707	577	539	617
Namibia	1 252	1 394	1 179	789	1 217	1 321	1 253	1 043	1 106	832	752
Others	7 328	8 404	8 430	5 724	7 011	6 478	6 810	6 645	6 370	5 542	6 171
<b>Total</b>	<b>56 707</b>	<b>60 743</b>	<b>59 504</b>	<b>39 874</b>	<b>49 813</b>	<b>45 943</b>	<b>40 527</b>	<b>32 740</b>	<b>29 348</b>	<b>24 920</b>	<b>25 204</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Flowers and plants, in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	7 053	9 449	8 847	12 880	14 706	12 889	9 542	5 705	6 778	6 287	6 590
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	3 075	4 066	2 883	2 405	2 485	2 482	2 515	2 581	3 139	2 867	3 115
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	3 339	3 907	2 836	1 715	3 711	3 508	3 486	2 923	3 405	2 664	2 672
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	96	134	276	228	176	213	207	173	519	449	247
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 563</b>	<b>17 556</b>	<b>14 842</b>	<b>17 228</b>	<b>21 078</b>	<b>19 092</b>	<b>15 750</b>	<b>11 382</b>	<b>13 841</b>	<b>12 267</b>	<b>12 624</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

## TANZANIA

### Exports – Flowers and plants, in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	16 811	15 830	17 314	14 377	15 655	13 433	13 250	12 930	27 478	8 554	10 719
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	7 734	6 479	6 216	5 903	13 259	14 239	10 574	9 280	9 740	8 652	10 337
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	2	7	20	0	1	8	1	10	71	1050	22
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	.	.	0	1	0	0	0	0	1 986	47	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>24 547</b>	<b>22 316</b>	<b>23 550</b>	<b>20 281</b>	<b>28 915</b>	<b>27 680</b>	<b>23 825</b>	<b>22 220</b>	<b>39 275</b>	<b>18 303</b>	<b>21 078</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	5 204	4 238	4 194	4 328	9 411	9 253	6 712	5 844	5 158	4 324	5 662
United Kingdom	2 190	1 633	1 736	1 086	1 463	1 086	932	687	630	396	437
China	195	134	189	67	5	0	0	0	0	0	1
Others	145	474	99	424	2 382	3 901	2 933	2 750	3 954	3 933	4 238
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 734</b>	<b>6 479</b>	<b>6 216</b>	<b>5 903</b>	<b>13 259</b>	<b>14 239</b>	<b>10 574</b>	<b>9 280</b>	<b>9 740</b>	<b>8 652</b>	<b>10 337</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## THAILAND

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	63 751	64 184	49 137	41 569	68 157	65 896	62 726	63 476	60 662	52 102	55 817
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	46 584	50 662	43 104	34 273	36 933	38 591	37 724	36 087	32 663	30 258	29 405
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	10 587	10 364	8 435	8 224	9 591	6 579	7 184	6 033	4 279	3 490	5 363
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	1 452	1 939	2 902	2 527	3 736	2 940	2 019	2 224	2 507	1 684	1 251
<b>Total</b>	<b>122 374</b>	<b>127 149</b>	<b>103 578</b>	<b>86 593</b>	<b>118 417</b>	<b>114 006</b>	<b>109 653</b>	<b>107 820</b>	<b>100 111</b>	<b>87 534</b>	<b>91 836</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
USA	17 956	17 612	11 025	6 441	17 322	17 546	16 707	15 076	12 396	10 043	10 530
Japan	10 748	10 444	10 390	12 086	15 493	14 799	15 495	18 294	18 613	16 274	18 746
China	7 151	8 594	8 320	3 884	5 707	5 307	4 731	4 456	4 389	3 331	3 332
Vietnam	13 225	13 698	6 981	8 894	9 318	7 582	3 441	2 731	2 294	1 504	1 357
Italy	3 258	3 516	2 872	2 274	4 423	4 485	4 376	4 605	4 038	4 141	3 384
Russian Federation	586	554	1 501	262	923	1 180	1 045	652	1 174	1 550	2 293
Korea, Republic of	1 283	1 444	945	1 015	1 258	1 213	1 320	1 043	1 020	812	749
Australia	993	996	893	726	1 531	1 384	1 407	1 423	1 489	1 587	1 571
Netherlands	603	345	594	618	863	1 066	1 434	2 094	1 882	1 465	1 487
Kuwait	651	573	559	575	703	460	468	379	395	333	373
Saudi Arabia	902	864	550	407	711	770	965	1 015	1 226	943	849
Taipei, Chinese	538	566	496	604	758	628	729	863	842	837	875
India	1 031	872	471	590	2 141	2 221	2 642	3 050	3 453	2 271	2 177
Malaysia	811	209	382	301	58	57	62	57	120	184	283
United Arab Emirates	846	577	381	295	822	794	1 235	894	904	779	715
Myanmar	214	349	363	450	137	89	175	307	342	450	483
Canada	378	379	324	229	569	665	637	557	542	535	507
Hong Kong	385	375	306	287	527	568	579	511	528	503	534
Others	2 192	2 217	1 782	1 641	4 891	5 084	5 282	5 472	5 017	4 565	5 572
<b>Total</b>	<b>63 751</b>	<b>64 184</b>	<b>49 137</b>	<b>41 569</b>	<b>68 157</b>	<b>65 896</b>	<b>62 726</b>	<b>63 476</b>	<b>60 662</b>	<b>52 102</b>	<b>55 817</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Fresh cut orchids (HS-Code 060313)	56 236	57 482	44 225	38 373	62 448	60 684	58 168	59 211	54 851	45 749	50 002
Treated cut flowers (HS-Code 060390)	5 248	5 364	4 189	2 525	4 623	4 235	3 193	3 002	4 596	5 081	4 744
Other cut flowers (HS-Code 060319)	1 627	1 188	374	357	829	749	1 020	848	819	864	432
Fresh cut roses (HS-Code 060311)	295	87	343	305	173	174	182	192	159	178	501
Fresh cut chrysanthemums (HS-Code 060314)	3	3	3	9	72	55	144	222	237	230	137
Others	342	60	3	0	12	0	19	1	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>63 751</b>	<b>64 184</b>	<b>49 137</b>	<b>41 569</b>	<b>68 157</b>	<b>65 897</b>	<b>62 726</b>	<b>63 476</b>	<b>60 662</b>	<b>52 102</b>	<b>55 817</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## Exports – Live plants, cuttings and slips, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Orchid seedlings (HS-Code 06029020000)	4 293	5 970	3 029	2 057	2 795	2 915	2 609	2 939	8 987	11 378	9 541
Orchid plants (HS-Code 06029090001)	3 937	7 300	998	223	93	194	510	2 479	6 714	6 129	5 310
Other live plants (HS-Code 06029090090)	19 223	18 198	18 847	16 301	14 770	12 603	10 040	7 868	7 716	9 569	9 462
Unrooted orchid cuttings and slips (HS-Code 06021010000)	960	1 131	1 400	1 458	582	583	440	908	569	114	11
Other unrooted cuttings and slips (HS-Code 06021090000)	2 204	3 182	6 071	3 907	3 467	7 663	8 308	9 239	5 637	1 324	808
Rooted orchid cuttings and slips (06029010000)	65	78	169	216	401	334	555	570	456	28	8
Live plants (divers) (HS-Code 060290900002)	5 769	6 383	8 729	6 489	10 169	10 016	10 697	7 721	0	0	0
Others	10 133	8 420	3 861	3 622	4 656	4 283	4 565	4 363	2 584	1 716	4 265
<b>Total</b>	<b>46 584</b>	<b>50 662</b>	<b>43 104</b>	<b>34 273</b>	<b>36 933</b>	<b>38 591</b>	<b>37 724</b>	<b>36 087</b>	<b>32 663</b>	<b>30 258</b>	<b>29 405</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	15 036	14 300	34 033	15 320	6 451	7 392	6 854	5 661	5 370	3 331	3 990
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	39 702	36 516	24 956	29 586	32 143	24 429	20 728	21 052	12 431	9 731	12 397
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	804	904	1 219	815	1 100	953	517	510	461	665	334
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 516	1 430	913	793	738	641	411	314	780	290	260
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 058</b>	<b>53 150</b>	<b>61 120</b>	<b>46 514</b>	<b>40 432</b>	<b>33 415</b>	<b>28 510</b>	<b>27 537</b>	<b>19 042</b>	<b>14 017</b>	<b>16 981</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
China	28 242	26 115	25 776	20 089	18 080	13 198	8 394	9 861	6 691	5 080	7 725
Malaysia	11 624	11 231	10 637	11 689	12 643	10 753	11 133	10 072	5 209	3 804	3 932
Netherlands	1 308	1 239	5 371	1 712	1 212	1 160	1 396	1 315	1 068	748	776
United Arab Emirates	766	1 331	2 801	3 354	1 416	1 568	1 208	207	310	70	32
Iran, Islamic Republic of	288	229	2 631	2 066	373	140	219	1	152	0	0
Costa Rica	1 865	2 942	1 968	855	276	879	1 025	1 492	1 657	714	1 586
Others	12 965	10 063	11 939	6 748	6 429	5 720	5 133	4 589	3 953	3 607	2 930
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 058</b>	<b>53 150</b>	<b>61 120</b>	<b>46 514</b>	<b>40 433</b>	<b>33 416</b>	<b>28 509</b>	<b>27 535</b>	<b>19 042</b>	<b>14 018</b>	<b>16 981</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## UGANDA

## Exports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	37 799	54 001	54 484	44 094	44 980	48 866	51 060	46 590	45 821	42 398	41 016
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	31 460	3 572	3 787	3 182	3 523	2 612	1	81	135	3	8
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	105	26	19	0	2	7	58	17	0	2	1
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3	445	303	424	206	64	23	121	577	939	1453
<b>Total</b>	<b>69 367</b>	<b>58 044</b>	<b>58 593</b>	<b>47 700</b>	<b>48 711</b>	<b>51 549</b>	<b>51 142</b>	<b>46 809</b>	<b>46 533</b>	<b>43 342</b>	<b>42 478</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror Data

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## Exports – Live plants, fresh, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	48 599	44 529	45 710	37 981	34 958	41 012	43 879	38 636	36 756	36 236	35 053
Germany	1 278	1 848	2 045	1 505	1 433	1 171	1 498	1 550	1 574	1 095	1 208
USA	759	1 091	1 431	1 275	1 331	1 247	899	1 679	586	651	593
Italy	609	641	626	496	734	527	293	842	579	725	629
South Africa	1 495	890	427	450	869	857	314	225	586	943	1 001
Kenya	288	395	1 641	436	403	543	533	642	488	187	107
Others	3 329	4 607	2 604	1 951	5 252	3 509	3 644	3 016	5 252	2 561	2 425
<b>Total</b>	<b>56 357</b>	<b>54 001</b>	<b>54 484</b>	<b>44 094</b>	<b>44 980</b>	<b>48 866</b>	<b>51 060</b>	<b>46 590</b>	<b>45 821</b>	<b>42 398</b>	<b>41 016</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## Exports – Roses, grafted or not, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	21 732	22 259	23 205	17 118	13 082	17 676	23 476	21 164	19 442	19 891	19 867
Japan	426	548	456	322	410	307	197	20	2	29	23
Others	1 214	1 809	337	289	2 558	813	618	936	1 330	1 692	1 729
<b>Total</b>	<b>23 372</b>	<b>24 616</b>	<b>23 998</b>	<b>17 729</b>	<b>16 050</b>	<b>18 796</b>	<b>24 291</b>	<b>22 120</b>	<b>20 774</b>	<b>21 612</b>	<b>21 619</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## Exports – Cuttings and slips, unrooted, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Netherlands	26 867	22 270	22 506	20 863	21 876	23 336	20 403	17 472	17 314	16 345	15 185
Germany	536	1 831	2 045	1 505	1 433	1 171	1 498	1 550	1 574	1 095	1 208
USA	759	1 091	1 431	1 252	1 191	1 095	891	1 676	563	585	574
Italy	599	641	626	496	734	527	293	842	579	725	629
South Africa	1 495	889	427	450	866	857	314	225	585	943	993
Kenya	288	395	1 640	436	398	543	533	642	488	184	100
Others	1 558	2 174	1 728	1 271	2 420	2 540	2 809	1 962	3 933	912	701
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 102</b>	<b>29 291</b>	<b>30 403</b>	<b>26 273</b>	<b>28 917</b>	<b>30 068</b>	<b>26 738</b>	<b>24 372</b>	<b>25 033</b>	<b>20 785</b>	<b>19 386</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## UKRAINE

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	22 881	13 697	29 657	21 859	21 213	17 939	13 729	11 494	8 178	18 301	32 698
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	6 919	23 362	17 441	12 148	8 576	5 970	6 084	5 304	5 794	25 256	55 571
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	8 781	7 664	12 292	7 190	5 797	4 301	3 759	3 102	3 136	7 398	17 421
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	1 872	1 595	2 961	1 597	952	561	474	373	270	1 013	2 102
<b>Total</b>	<b>40 453</b>	<b>46 318</b>	<b>62 351</b>	<b>42 794</b>	<b>36 538</b>	<b>28 771</b>	<b>24 046</b>	<b>20 273</b>	<b>17 378</b>	<b>51 968</b>	<b>107 792</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## UZBEKISTAN

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in I 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	20 435	30 122	27 234	21 999	27 491	31 175	26 303
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	5 268	1 094	6 097	2 305	96	114	297
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	5 727	219	208	117	54	19	180
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	444	311	119	88	80	112	38
<b>Total</b>	<b>31 874</b>	<b>31 746</b>	<b>33 658</b>	<b>24 509</b>	<b>27 721</b>	<b>31 420</b>	<b>26 818</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

Source: ITC Trade map, 2024

## UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

### Imports – Flowers and plants, in I 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	89 971	66 630	54 273	40 214	44 980	40 838	39 172	37 045	33 541	27 124	21 602
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	39 446	40 408	33 195	26 867	22 549	22 227	19 644	18 195	16 855	14 547	10 143
Foliage, branches and other parts of plants (HS-Code 0604)	3 539	3 721	3 688	2 742	4 046	3 815	3 228	2 547	2 396	1 846	4 252
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	401	295	58	154	294	314	256	225	122	415	315
<b>Total</b>	<b>133 357</b>	<b>111 054</b>	<b>107 401</b>	<b>69 977</b>	<b>71 869</b>	<b>67 194</b>	<b>62 300</b>	<b>58 012</b>	<b>52 914</b>	<b>43 932</b>	<b>36 312</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror data

<sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Cut flowers, value in I 000 EUR

Partner country	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Netherlands	20 960	19 479	14 767	13 928	12 806	12 051	11 023	9 616	7 318	5 774	5 907
Kenya	24 375	18 074	13 321	14 405	10 966	10 636	9 161	8 465	6 508	5 269	4 433
Ethiopia	3 915	3 195	3 061	2 853	3 409	3 365	3 729	2 741	2 510	1 557	1 615
India	3 961	2 986	2 466	4 491	3 788	3 992	3 889	2 779	2 176	1 917	1 793
South Africa	1 358	1 490	1 293	1 418	1 539	1 182	974	795	754	832	838
Colombia	2 175	1 623	877	1 352	1 406	1 236	1 508	1 671	1 532	1 272	1 150
China	1 326	1 374	867	1 479	1 168	613	552	276	75	21	145
Ecuador	1 715	1 388	829	1 059	1 520	1 833	1 618	1 523	931	662	298
Thailand	1 317	730	513	1 375	1 414	1 169	1 124	1 493	1 344	1 279	1 312
Others	5 528	3 934	2 218	2 621	2 819	3 102	3 472	4 184	3 975	3 027	2 241
<b>Total</b>	<b>66 630</b>	<b>54 273</b>	<b>40 214</b>	<b>44 980</b>	<b>40 838</b>	<b>39 172</b>	<b>37 045</b>	<b>33 541</b>	<b>27 124</b>	<b>21 602</b>	<b>19 731</b>

Source: ITC Trade map, 2023

# EXTERNAL TRADE

## VIETNAM

### Exports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	62 950	64 097	52 436	43 033	44 699	36 280	33 231	37 313	29 107	22 287	20 263
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	23 084	26 463	22 817	22 232	24 155	18 693	18 635	16 582	11 251	8 849	8 218
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	1 067	4 279	3 902	3 604	4 388	4 186	6 155	5 443	3 617	1 320	1 452
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	58	179	205	126	44	129	91	34	29	118	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>87 159</b>	<b>95 018</b>	<b>70 248</b>	<b>68 995</b>	<b>73 286</b>	<b>59 288</b>	<b>58 112</b>	<b>59 372</b>	<b>44 004</b>	<b>32 574</b>	<b>30 016</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror Data

<sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Exports – Cut flowers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Japan	39 238	33 490	30 416	29 511	24 787	23 528	25 922	22 873	17 393	16 585	14 953
Australia	3 619	4 511	5 724	4 105	3 249	2 841	2 432	2 299	2 087	1 431	892
Korea, Republic of	14 179	7 227	1 996	1 911	845	404	567	308	147	58	9
Taipei, Chinese	2 281	1 923	1 641	1 835	1 627	1 323	1 328	1 096	724	699	629
China	821	2 187	1 284	4 510	3 265	3 088	4 980	850	609	416	79
Hong Kong	933	675	555	792	594	338	140	75	68	54	37
Singapore	1 055	805	479	315	283	309	322	253	98	45	60
USA	230	346	233	481	550	462	500	500	306	312	244
Others	1 741	1 272	705	1 239	1 080	938	1 122	853	855	663	296
<b>Total</b>	<b>64 097</b>	<b>52 436</b>	<b>43 033</b>	<b>44 699</b>	<b>36 280</b>	<b>33 231</b>	<b>37 313</b>	<b>29 107</b>	<b>22 287</b>	<b>20 263</b>	<b>17 199</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Flowers and plants, value in 1 000 EUR

	2023 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Live plants (including their roots) (HS-Code 0602)	55 422	80 700	39 540	44 403	40 483	39 598	31 792	23 274	16 331	9 441	8 071
Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc. (HS-Code 0601)	48 839	42 940	29 463	40 021	38 153	41 156	47 029	40 665	38 315	31 018	21 784
Cut flowers and flower buds (HS-Code 0603)	27 434	33 973	14 615	16 785	15 971	13 086	12 306	11 609	14 609	8 370	15 771
Foliage, branches etc. (HS-Code 0604)	2 234	1 620	967	719	498	272	189	99	93	54	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>133 929</b>	<b>159 233</b>	<b>84 585</b>	<b>101 928</b>	<b>95 105</b>	<b>94 112</b>	<b>91 316</b>	<b>75 647</b>	<b>69 348</b>	<b>48 883</b>	<b>45 644</b>

<sup>1</sup> Mirror Data

<sup>2</sup> Data revised

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024

### Imports – Bulbs and tubers, value in 1 000 EUR

Partner country	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Netherlands	32 621	24 733	33 857	30 134	34 575	36 673	34 768	32 163	24 370	17 269	15 158
France	4 958	2 925	3 644	3 284	4 525	4 522	1 257	1 059	109	19	0
Chile	3 760	1 035	1 389	1 846	757	2 603	2 933	2 992	4 068	3 124	2 038
New Zealand	1 595	723	1 132	2 070	1 095	3 025	1 702	1 901	2 316	1 326	1 053
Others	6	47	0	819	204	206	5	200	155	46	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>42 940</b>	<b>29 463</b>	<b>40 021</b>	<b>38 153</b>	<b>41 156</b>	<b>47 029</b>	<b>40 665</b>	<b>38 315</b>	<b>31 018</b>	<b>21 784</b>	<b>18 341</b>

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2024



# V. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

List of Countries/Abbreviations  
Explanatory Notes  
CN-Codes, References  
VAT Rates

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## List of nationality abbreviations, countries and continents

### Europe

AD	Andorra
AL	Albania
AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CH	Switzerland
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
EE	Estonia
ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
FO	Faroe Islands
GB	United Kingdom
GG	Guernsey
GI	Gibraltar
GR	Greece
HR	Croatia
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LI	Liechtenstein
LU	Luxembourg
LT	Lithuania
LV	Latvia
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MK	Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
UA	Ukraine
VA	Vatican City State

### Africa

BU	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BW	Botswana
CD	Congo, the Dem. Rep. of the
CF	Central African Rep.
CG	Congo
CI	Ivory Coast
DZ	Algeria
ER	Eritrea
ET	Ethiopia
GH	Ghana
GM	Gambia
KE	Kenya
LS	Lesotho
LR	Liberia
MA	Morocco
MG	Madagascar
ML	Mali
MR	Mauritania
MU	Mauritius
MW	Malawi
NE	Niger
NG	Nigeria
RW	Rwanda
SC	Seychelles
SL	Sierra Leone
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SZ	Swaziland
TG	Togo
TN	Tunisia
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UG	Uganda
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZR	Zaire
ZW	Zimbabwe

### Asia

BD	Bangladesh
BN	Brunei Darussalam
CN	China
HK	Hong Kong
IN	India
JP	Japan
KH	Cambodia
KR	Korea, Republic of
LA	Lao Peoples Dem. Rep.
LK	Sri Lanka
MM	Myanmar
MY	Malaysia
PK	Pakistan
RI	Indonesia
RP	Philippines
SG	Singapore
TH	Thailand
TW	Chinese Taipei
VN	Vietnam

### Middle East

AE	United Arab Emirates
BH	Bahrain
CY	Cyprus
EG	Egypt
IL	Israel
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IQ	Iraq
JO	Jordan
KW	Kuwait
LB	Lebanon
LY	Libya
SA	Saudi Arabia
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
TR	Turkey
YE	Yemen

### Latin America

AN	Netherlands Antilles
AR	Argentina
BB	Barbados
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BZ	Belize
CL	Chile
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Rep.
EC	Ecuador
GD	Grenada
GT	Guatemala
GY	Guyana
HT	Haiti
JM	Jamaica
LC	St. Lucia
MX	Mexico
NI	Nicaragua
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PY	Paraguay
SR	Suriname
SV	El Salvador
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
UY	Uruguay
VC	St. Vincent a. the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

### North America

CA	Canada
US	United States

### Oceania

AU	Australia
FJ	Fiji
NZ	New Zealand
WS	Samoa

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### A. General

- The tables on production and external trade are based on the official national statistics of the various countries. In case official statistics are not available, statistics and estimations of the member-associations are used, as well as data from other sources. All non-official data are indicated as such.

Data on market developments have partly been taken from official market and price statistics. On top of this a number of data were made available from internal statistics of some markets. The sources used are enumerated in the appendix.

- The countries are tabulated in alphabetical order according to their names in English.

- Explanation of symbols:

- signifies: 'nil'

0 signifies: the number is less than half of the unit used, but greater than 'nil'

- signifies: it is impossible on statistical / technical causes to provide precise information because, e.g. the appropriate census is lacking

p signifies: provisional

r signifies: revised

e signifies: estimated

A further explanation is given to the particularity of some product groups as follows:

- 1 All ornamental horticultural products (excl. seeds) taken together. Included in this group are: flower bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes; cut flowers as well as foliage, branches, grasses etc., fresh, dried or otherwise prepared, since 1989 with Christmas trees and branches of conifers, also mosses and lichens; live nursery stock and ornamental plants, as well as buds, eyes and stems for grafting and budding, cuttings and slips
  - 2 Flower bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms and rhizomes, dormant
  - 5 Foliage, fresh or treated; Christmas trees and branches of conifers, also mosses and lichens
  - 5.1 Mosses and lichens, fresh or treated
  - 5.2 Fresh foliage, that is to say foliage, branches, grasses etc.
  - 5.4 Foliage, treated
  - 6 Live plants, that is to say, nursery stocks, hardy perennials, herbaceous plants and other live ornamental plants, including flower bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, in growth or in flower.
  - 6.1 Nursery stock (fruit, forest and ornamental trees and shrubs - since 1976 without wine -, as well as buds, eyes and stems for grafting and budding, cuttings and slips therefrom)
  - 6.2 Other live plants, that is to say: rooted and unrooted cuttings and young plants of indoor plants, flowering pot plants with flowers or buds, foliage plants, bedding plants, flower bulbs, tubers, corms etc., growing or flowering
  - 6.2.1 Cuttings and young plants, unrooted cuttings included
  - 6.2.3 Flowering pot plants; Azaleas, cuttings and young plants excluded, flowering bulbs included
  - 6.2.4 Foliage plants without cuttings and young plants
- Because of the different structure of national statistics for cultivation, production and foreign trade however the definition of the groups of products, has not been achieved everywhere in this very sense. In order to reach the utmost clearness and on easy handling of the tables, the divergences from these definitions will be only mentioned in case they are of some practical importance. This is also the reason why the headlines do not always contain the above cited full definition of the concerning groups of products.

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## B. Cultivation and production

- In principle the tables are made up in the groups of products mentioned above. In particular it was attempted to come to the following classification:
  - produce of the flower bulb industry, e.g. the growing of flower bulbs, tuber and such for dry sales or forcing in the same business;
  - produce of floriculture, e.g. the production of cut flowers and pot plants, bedding plants and such, incl. young plants of these products, without growing of flower seeds and perennials in the open;
  - cut flowers, e.g. the production of cut flowers, incl. flower bulb forcing and shrub forcing, without production of foliage etc.
  - nursery stock produce, e.g. fruit, forest and ornamental trees, without wine nurseries, wine mother plants and culture of perennials in the open.
- The given acreages represent the areas used for growing and contain, as far as the national statistics allowing, no multiple use of an area by more crops following successively. So far as possible the main crop is indicated; frequently the data refer however to a census on a fixed day.
- Data of official statistics were only completed by estimations if
  - adequate particulars were available and
  - thus the correspondence with the principles mentioned under 1 and 2 could really be improved.
- In consequence of changes intervened in the procedures and substances of the censuses in the course of time, breaks are shown in the series; these breaks however have only been indicated by a vertical line (|) in cases where they led to considerable disturbances in the comparison.

## C. Sales and Markets

The absolute values cannot in all cases be compared with each other, for e.g. the definition of the several groups of products is not the same everywhere and furthermore the prices do not always refer to the same quality. However, these shortcomings should not affect the principal tendencies.

## D. External Trade

- From 1999 on the external trade of the French Departments (DOM) is considered as foreign trade of the EU, the same is true for the foreign trade of the Canary Islands (to Spain). The foreign trade of Ceuta and Melilla is not considered as external trade of the EU.



# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## Classification of products utilized for trade tables in chapter IV

### 1. Product groups: 1-Total, 2-Bulbs, 6-Plants

Table No.:	1	2	6	6.1	6.1.1	6.1.2	6.1.3	6.1.4	6.1.5	6.2	6.2.1	6.2.2	6.2.3	6.2.4	6.2.5
Shown on page ...	56	58	89	91	92	93	94	96	97	98	100	102	103	104	105
CN-Code															
601 10															
10 10															
10 20															
10 30															
10 40															
10 90															
601 20															
20 30															
20 90															
602 10															
10 90															
602 20															
20 20															
20 30															
20 80															
30 00															
40 00															
602 90															
90 20															
90 41															
90 45															
90 46															
90 47															
90 48															
90 50															
90 70															
90 91															
90 99															

### 2. Product groups: 1-Total, 3-/ 4-Cut flowers

Table No.:	1	3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4
Shown on page ...	56	60	62	64	66	68	70	72	74	76	78
603 1											
11 00											
12 00											
13 00											
14 00											
15 00											
19 10											
19 20											
19 70											
603 90 00											

### 3. Product groups: 1-Total, 5-Cut foliage

Table No.:	1	5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
Shown on page ...	56	80	81	83	85	87
604 20						
20 11						
20 19						
20 20						
20 40						
20 90						
604 90						
90 11						
90 19						
90 91						
90 99						

Classification for the EUROSTAT data of the year 2021

1 all kind of container: pots, rootball etc.

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## REFERENCES TO DATA SOURCES

(see also references below tables)

### A. Production

Australia	Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2022
Austria	Statistik Austria, Statistik der Landwirtschaft 2020, Anbau auf dem Ackerland 2023
Belgium	Statistics Belgium, FOD Economie, K.M.O. Middenstand en Energie: Landbouwcijfers 2022
Brazil	Hortica Consulting and Market Intelligence, Ibraflor, 2023; Veiling Holambra, 2022
Canada	Statistics Canada, CANSIM Database, 2023
China	China Flower Association, released by Ministry of Agriculture, 2021
Chinese Taipei	Chinese Taipei Floriculture Association; Council of Agriculture: Yearly report 2021
Colombia	Asocoflores, 2024
Costa Rica	Secretaria Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria: Boletín Estadístico Agropecuario 29, 2019
Denmark	Danmark Statistik, Statbank Denmark, 2024
Ecuador	Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INEC), ESPAC – Resumen 2023
Ethiopia	Ethiopian Horticulture Producer Exporters Association (EHPEA), 2018
Finland	Luke, Horticultural Statistics, 2024
France	Agreste, Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Agroalimentaire et de la Forêt. Données en Ligne, Statistique agricole annuelle 2022, Recensement agricoles 2010; FranceAgriMer, 2022: Les filières de l'horticulture et de la pépinière en France
Germany	Statistisches Bundesamt: Agrarstrukturhebung 2017 – Zierpflanzenerhebung 2021, Baumschulerhebung 2021 Bundesministerium für Ernährung und Landwirtschaft (BMEL): Ertragslage Garten- und Weinbau 2021
Guatemala	Agexport, Plantas ornamentales follajes y flores, 2023
Hungary	Hungarian Interbranch Organization for Ornamental Horticulture, 2020
India	National Horticulture Board, Area Production statistics, 2024
Indonesia	Indonesian Ornamental Plants Research Institute: Budi Marwoto, Presentaion at the 69th AIPH Annual Congress Taichung, Chinese Taipei, 2017 Book of Angka Tetap Hortikultura 2023, The Directorate General of Horticulture, Ministry of Agriculture
Iran	Agriculture Ministry of Iran, Deputy of Horticulture, 2023
Ireland	Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine: National Amenity Census 2011, Annual report 2020
Israel	Central Bureau of Statistics, National Flower Board
Italy	Indagine Florovivaismo 2007, Ministero delle politiche agricole alimentari e forestali, Agricultural census 2010, Italian Institute of Statistic; Conti Nazionali, Istat Databank
Japan	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery, Statistics Department, Statistical Yearbook No. 97, 2021/22; Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communication: Japan Statistical Yearbook 2023 Ministry of Agriculture Forestry and Fisheries; Current Status of Flowers and Plants in Japan, February 2019 Statistics Bureau Japan, Family income and expenditure survey, 2023 Yearly Average
Kenya	Horticultural Crops Development Authority (H.C.D.A.), 2013
Korea, Republic of	Ministry for Food, Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; Korean Statistical Service (KOSIS), Database, 2023
Malaysia	Department of Agriculture in: Producer's Perspective on the Potential of Malaysia's Floricultural Industry, 2023, FFTC Agricultural Policy Platform (FFTC-AP) Perangkaan Agromakanan, Ministry of agriculture and food industry, Malaysia, 2024
Mexico	Servizio de Información Agroalimentaria y Pesquera Mexico (SIAP), 2024
Netherlands	Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), Den Haag, Bloembollenkeuringsdienst (BKD), 2024
Norway	Statistics Norway, Census of Agriculture 2020
Poland	D. Olewnicki, Institute of Horticultural Sciences, Warsaw University of Life Sciences; A. Marosz, Institute of Horticulture, Skierniewice; Central Statistical Office Poland, 2024
Spain	Ministerio de Agricultura, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente : Anuario de Estadística 2023
Sweden	Swedish Board of Agriculture (Jordbruksverket), Statistics, Horticultural Census 2023
Switzerland	Bundesamt für Statistik, Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Landwirtschaftliche Betriebe und landwirtschaftliche Nutzflächen, 2024
Thailand	Ministry of Information and Communication Technology: National Statistical Office, Agricultural Census 2013; Office of Agricultural Economics: Basic Business Data, 2022
Turkey	Turkish Statistical Institute: Crop Production Statistics, 2024
United Kingdom	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (DEFRA), Agriculture in the United Kingdom 2023 Farming Statistics, June Survey 2023 – England Farming Statistics, June Survey 2021 – UK
United States	US Department of Agriculture: Floriculture Crops 2023 Summary, May 2024 US Department of Agriculture: National Agriculture Statistic Service: Census of Agriculture 2007, 2012, 2017, 2022 United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2024 United States, Departement of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2024
Vietnam	Dutch Embassy, Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality, Netherlands Institute of Vegetable and Fruit Research under the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development Ha Noi Rural Development Division Vietnam Journal of Agricultural Sciences – May 2021

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## B. Markets

Market channels	Flora Holland, Netherlands
Turnover wholesale markets	FloraHolland, Landgard: Annual reports, written information, Veiling Holambra, Plantion
Netherlands	FloraHolland, Plantion: written information
USA	Floriculture Crops 2023 Summary (May 2024), USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service

## C. External Trade

### Europe

European Union	Eurostat; Bulk-Download, Statistic Regime <sup>1</sup>
Norway	Statistics Norway, Section for External trade
Switzerland	Eidgenössisches Finanzdepartement EFD, Swiss-Impex Database
United Kingdom	UK Trade Info, Overseas trade by commodity code

### America, Asia, Africa

Australia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Belarus	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Brazil	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Canada	Trade Data Online, Government of Canada
Chile	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
China	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Chinese Taipei	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Colombia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Costa Rica	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Ecuador	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Egypt	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Ethiopia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Guatemala	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
India	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Indonesia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Israel	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Japan	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Kazakhstan	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Kenya	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map, Kenya Flower Council
Korea, Republic of	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Malaysia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Mexico	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Morocco	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
New Zealand	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Russia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Saudi Arabia	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Singapore	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
South Africa	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Thailand	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Turkey	Turkish Statistical Institute, Foreign Trade Statistics, Database, 2022
Uganda	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
Ukraine	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
United Arab Emirates	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map
USA	United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, Global agricultural trade system (GATS)
Vietnam	International Trade Center (ITC), Trade map

### Other sources

Data from AIPH and Union Fleurs member organisations

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## Sales taxes (VAT and reduced rates)

EU countries	Standard rate in %	Reduced rate for cut flowers and plants for decoration purposes in %	
Austria	20	13 <sup>1</sup>	
Belgium	21	6	
Bulgaria	20	–	
Croatia	25	–	foodstuff: 5 or 13%
Cyprus	19	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 5%
Czech Republic	21	15	foodstuff: 10 or 15%
Denmark	25	–	
Estonia	20	–	
Finland	24	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 14%
France	20	10 <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 5.5 or 10%
Germany	19	7	foodstuff: 7%
Greece	24	–	foodstuff: 13%
Hungary	27	–	foodstuff: 5% or 18%
Ireland	23	13.5 <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 9% or 13.5%
Italy	22	10	foodstuff: 4%, 5% or 10%
Latvia	21	–	foodstuff: 5%
Lithuania	21	–	
Luxembourg	16	8 <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 3%
Malta	18	–	foodstuff: 0%
Netherlands	21	9	foodstuff: 6%
Poland	23	–	foodstuff: 5 or 8%
Portugal	23	6	foodstuff: 6 or 13%
Romania	19	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 9%
Slovakia	20	–	foodstuff: 10%
Slovenia	22	9.5	foodstuff: 9.5%
Spain	21	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 4 or 10%
Sweden	25	–	foodstuff: 12%

<sup>1</sup> Cut flowers and plants for food production only: Austria 10%, Cyprus 5%, Finland 14%, France: 5.5%, Ireland: 0%, Luxembourg: 3%, Romania 9%, Spain 10%

Non-EU countries	Standard rate in %	Reduced rate for cut flowers and plants for decoration purposes in %	
Canada Fed. Government plus Provinces	5	–	foodstuff: 0% plus local PST 0%-10%
China	13	–	some foodstuff: 13%
India	18	–	basic foodstuff: 0%, other: 5 or 12%
Japan	10	–	basic foodstuff: 8%
Norway	25	–	foodstuff: 15%
Russia	20	–	foodstuff: 16.67%
Switzerland	7.7	–	foodstuff: 2.5%
Turkey	18	–	foodstuff: 1% or 8%
United Kingdom	20	– <sup>1</sup>	foodstuff: 0%
United States	up to 10%	different rates	state sales tax plus other taxes

<sup>1</sup> Cut flowers and plants for food production only: UK: 0%

Sources: Alavara VAT live, 2022





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